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GAZETTEER
AND
BUSINESS DIRECTORY

OF
COLUMBIA COUNTY, N. Y.

FOR

1871-2.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

HAMILTON CHILD.

AUTHOR OF WAYNE, ONTARIO, SENECA, CAYUGA, TOMPKINS, ONONDAGA, MADISON, CORTLAND, CHEMUNG, SCHUYLER, ONEIDA, STEUBEN, ORLEANS, NIAGARA, GENESEE, CHENANGO, MONROE, HERRINGER, SARATOGA, MONTGOMERY AND FULTON, ALBANY AND SCHENECTADY, RENSSELAER, WASHINGTON, WYOMING, ULSTER, SCHOHARIE, OTSEGO, AND OTHER COUNTY DIRECTORIES.

Permanent Office, 23 & 24 E. Washington St., Syracuse, N. Y.

"He that has much to do, will do something wrong, and of that wrong must suffer the consequences; and if it were possible that he should always act rightly, yet when such numbers are to judge of his conduct, the bad will censure and obstruct him by malevolence and the good sometimes by mistake."—SAMUEL JOHNSON.

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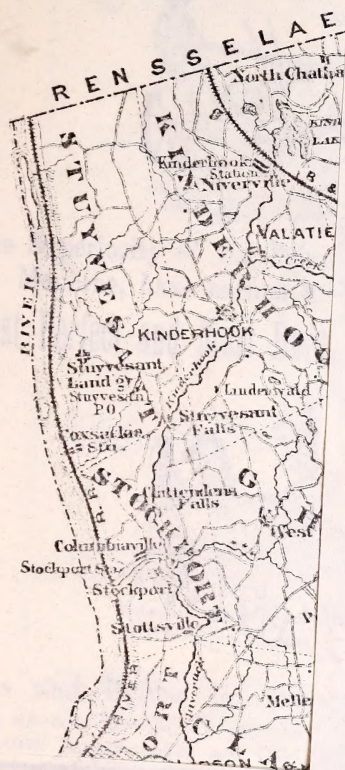
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1871.

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COLUMBIA CO

to accompany
CHILD'S GAZETTEER
Scale $\frac{1}{40}$ of 1 inch



19

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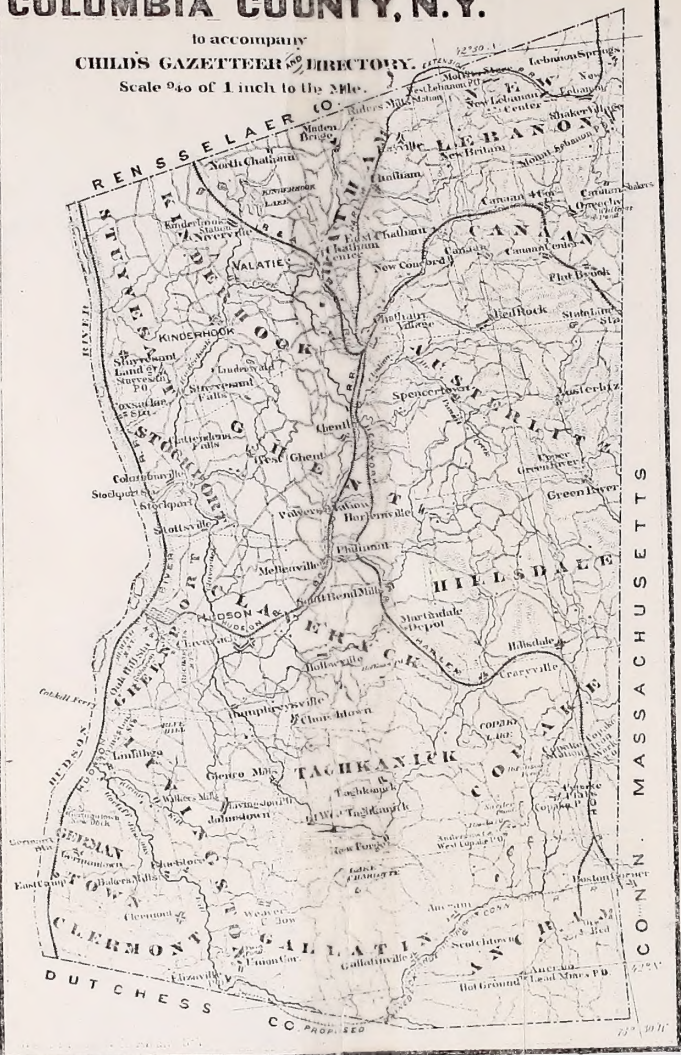
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to accompany
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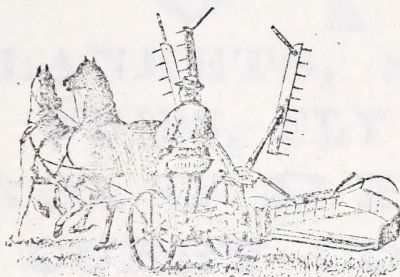
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Sizes and Prices to Suit all Classes of Farmers.

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New Harness Shop!

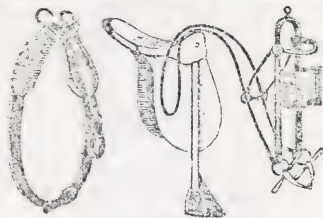
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ODD FELLOWS BUILDING,

CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.,

Where they may be found at all times prepared to manufacture HARNESS of every style, from the very best quality of pure Oak Leather, tanned the old fashioned way, without the use of chemicals. They keep on hand a full assortment of



BLANKETS, SHEETS,

WHIPS, FLY NETS,

BRUSHES,

CURRY COMBS,

TRUNKS, VALISES,

AND

CARPET BAGS,

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And all other goods usually kept in a Harness Shop.

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If you find any fault with the goods in the business we do assured that we can give perfect satisfaction or your money back.

ALMUT TOMPKINS.

CALVIN B. DOTY.

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INTRODUCTION.

In presenting to the public the "Gazetteer and Business Directory of Columbia County," the publisher desires to return his sincere thanks to all who have so kindly aided him in obtaining the information it contains, and rendered it possible to present it in the brief space of time in which it is essential such works should be completed. Especially are our thanks due to the several editors of the daily and weekly papers published in the county, viz: Messrs. Bryan & Webb, A. N. Webb and M. Parker Williams, of Hudson; Wm. B. Howland, of Kinderhook; and Messrs. Canfield & Woolhiser, of Chatham Village, for the uniform kindness which has been evinced in calling public attention to the author's efforts; and to the following named persons, Wm. B. Stoddard, Stephen B. Miller, Sherman W. VanNess, Augustus McKinstry and Edwin C. Terry, of Hudson; Robert Hood, of Livingston; Henry Tilden, Frederick W. Evans and R. H. Gillet, of New Lebanon; Thomas Streathfield Clarkson, of Clermont; Rev. Alonzo Flack, of Claverack, and Johnston Livingston, of Tivoli, Dutchess County: for essential aid in furnishing material for the work. Many others have kindly volunteered their assistance, to all of whom we return our sincere thanks.

The following works have been consulted in its preparation: French's, Gordon's and Spafford's Gazetteers of the State of New York; J. H. Colton's "Gazetteer of United States;" "Gazetteer of the United States" by Wm. Darby and Theo. Dwight Jr.; Lossing's "Pictorial Field Book of the Revolution;" Allen's "Biographical Dictionary;" Appleton's "Cyclopedia of Biography;" Appleton's "New American Cyclopedia;" "Doc. Hist. of the State of New York;" "American Journal of Science;" Munsell's "Typographical Miscellany;" Miller's "Sketches of Hudson;" Barber's "Historical Collections;" "Random Recollections;" "Rural Repository;" Clarkson's "Clermont, or Livingston Manor;" "Census Reports;" "Proceedings of Board of Supervisors;" "Reports of School Commissioners;" "Proceedings at the Centennial Celebration of the Ref. Prot. Dutch Church of Claverack in 1867;" "Letters from Rev. J. Edson Rockwell in *Columbia Republican*;" "The Balance;" "Trustee

Records of Hudson Academy;" "The Columbia Balance," 1802; "The Balance and Columbian Repository," 1803-7; "Shaker's Compendium," by F. W. Evans; "Autobiography of a Shaker," by F. W. Evans; Anna E. Spencer's "Historical Sketches of New Lebanon;" and many others.

That errors have occurred in so great a number of names and dates as are here given is probable; and that names have been omitted which should have been inserted is quite certain. We can only say that we have exercised more than ordinary diligence and care in this difficult and complicated feature of book-making. Of such as feel aggrieved in consequence of errors or omissions we beg pardon, and ask the indulgence of the reader in marking such as have been observed in the subsequent reading of the proofs, and which are found in the Errata, following the Introduction.

It was designed to give a brief history of all the church organizations in the county, but owing, in some cases, to the negligence of those who alone were able to give the necessary information, and in others, to the inability of any one to do so, we have been obliged to omit many or indefinitely delay the completion of the work.

We would suggest that our patrons observe and become familiar with the explanations at the commencement of the Directory.

The map of the county was engraved with great care by Weed, Parsons & Co., of Albany, and will, it is believed, prove a valuable acquisition to the work.

The *Advertisers* represent some of the leading business men and firms of this and other counties; and we most cheerfully commend them all to the patronage of those under whose observation these pages may come.

While thanking our patrons and friends generally for the liberality and cordiality with which our efforts have been seconded, we take this occasion to express the hope that the information found in its pages will not prove devoid of interest and value, though we are fully conscious that the brief history of the county we are enabled to give, is by no means an exhaustive one, and can only hope that it may prove a nucleus and incentive to future historians, who will be the better able to do full justice to the high reputation which Columbia County bears, and leave our work to secure that favor which earnest endeavor ever wins from a discriminating public.

HAMILTON CHILD.

ERRATA.

ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

The Territories.—The 41st Congress erected the District of Columbia into a Territory, under the name of "Territory of Columbia."

Stamp Duties.—The last Congress passed an act, "That on and after the first day of October, 1850, the stamp tax imposed in Schedule B, on promissory notes for a less sum than one hundred dollars, and on receipts for any sum of money, or for the payment of any debt, and the stamp tax imposed in Schedule C, on canned and preserved fish, be, and the same are hereby repealed. And no stamp shall be required upon the transfer or assignment of a mortgage, where it or the instrument it secures has been once duly stamped."

Postal Rates and Regulations.—The postal arrangements with foreign countries are subject to such frequent changes, that as given in this work, they should not be relied upon for any great length of time. The rates and regulations for Domestic mail matter, however, can be relied upon at all times.

GAZETTEER.

County.—The Columbia County Agricultural and Horticultural Association was incorporated March 4th, 1891, with the following officers: H. S. Van DeCarr, president; S. W. Tobey, D. Crapser, S. A. Miller, H. D. Haysradt and David Miller, vice-presidents; F. Gifford, secretary; R. B. Shepard, treasurer; G. H. Powers, P. S. Wynkoop, P. Bogardus, W. H. Crapser, S. Dubois and P. P. Rossman, directors. The first Fair was held in 1893.

The Gospel, a journal devoted to the interests of Odd Fellowship and general literature, was published at Hudson, in 1847-48, by C. W. Bryan, and edited by James Batcheller, P. D. G. M., and Clark W. Byran.

On page 74, in paragraph commencing with "*The Columbia Washingtonian*," for "Warren Stockwell" read "Warren Rockwell."

Austerlitz.—No Bottom Pond, in the north east part of the town, is so called from the fact that in a portion of it, at the west end, no bottom has ever been found. A short distance south of this, near the farm of Martin Wagoner, is a famous trout pond, owned by private parties from the cities, which is kept for their own private enjoyment.

Spencertown Academy is pleasantly situated in the village of Spencertown, and is in a flourishing condition. The cost of the edifice was \$3,000. Robert A. Adams is the present principal. The average number of pupils is about 50.

The **Christian Church** was organized in 1852 by Rev. G. N. Kelton. The house of worship was erected in 1863; it is valued at \$4,000 and will seat 500. The present number of members is 50, and the present pastor Rev. Thos. Saylor.

Chatham.—*Miller's Mills Station* is a post office near the north-east corner, on the Harlem Extension R. R.

The following statistics in regard to the town of Chatham, are furnished by David Ray, Esq., of that town:

For the growth of fruit, the climate and soil is well adapted to all the standard varieties that flourish anywhere in the valley of the Hudson. It is peculiarly the home of the Plum, the Apple is universal, the Pear, Cherry, Quince and Grape are very prolific, except in cold, wet soils. The smaller fruits are all productive and amply remunerative.

Miller, John H., general agent for "Torrey's Magic Cure," for all diseases of the feet. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

*TYLER & HAMM, (L. A. Tyler and H. C. Hamm,) dry goods, groceries, crockery &c., props. Union Store.

Sommers, J., clothing, Main, succeeds S. Hoffman.

TYLER, L. A. (Tyler & Hamm.)

*UNION STORE, dry goods, groceries, crockery &c., Tyler & Hamm, props.

Claverack.—Van Rensselaer, S. V. C., (Humphreysville,) post master and farmer leases of John C. Everts, 127.

Gallatin.—Lown, Chas. H., (Gallatinville,) farmer 95.

Snyder, John F., (Gallatinville,) mail carrier and farmer 30.

WEAVER, EDWARD I., (Elizaville,) deputy sheriff and farmer 100.

Ghent.—VOSBURGH, ABRAM, (Ghent,) inspector of turnpikes and farmer 130.

Greenport.—*WILDEY, D. C., (Hudson,) nursery agent.

Hillsdale.—ADSIT, CHAS., (Green River,) saw mill and farmer 300.

CRISTIE, JAMES E., (Hillsdale,) inspector of turnpikes and farmer 271.

Hunt, Rutzen, (Hillsdale,) inspector of turnpikes and farmer 450.

Hudson.—Austin, G. W., deputy sheriff, house 295 Warren.

Holmes, Lemuel, loan commissioner, house 11 Union.

Longley, Levi F., deputy county clerk.

Livingston.—Stickie, Wm., (Elizaville,) post master.

New Lebanon.—London, George, (West Lebanon,) farmer 60.

Columbia County Officers.

Coroners.

	P. O. ADDRESS
McGill, Wm.	Clermont
Vosburgh, A. G.	Hudson
Wilber, Russell D.	Stuyvesant

County Clerk.

Terry, Edwin C.	Hudson
Longley, Levi F., Deputy	Hudson

County Judge.

Peck, Darius.	Hudson
--------------------	--------

County Treasurer.

Clark, Richard F.	Hudson
------------------------	--------

Court Crier.

Dorr, Palmer C.	
----------------------	--

District Attorney.

Longley, John B.	Hudson
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Inspectors of Turnpikes.

Cristie, James E.	Hillsdale
Hunt, Rutzen.	Hillsdale
Vosburgh, Abram.	Ghent

Justices of Sessions.

Ferguson, James C.	Spencertown
Rockefeller, Philip.	Germanstown

Loan Commissioners.

	P. O. ADDRESS
Bump, Jacob S.	Spencertown
Holmes, Lemuel.	Hudson

School Commissioners.

Smith, Hiram K.	West Taghkanick
Winslow, Hiram.	Green River

Sheriff.

Ham, Stephen W.	Hudson
----------------------	--------

UNDER SHERIFF.

Wattles, Alfred.	Hudson
-----------------------	--------

DEPUTY SHERIFFS.

Austin, G. W.	Hudson
Hoysradt, Henry A.	Kinderhook
Robinson, Nicholas.	Copasco
Snyder, Henry S.	Harlemville
Shufelt, Geo. H.	Chatham Village
Waterbury, Chas.	Hudson
Weaver, Edward I.	Elizaville

Superintendents of Poor.

Hanor, H. M.	Taghkanick
Myers, Samuel L.	Taghkanick
Sweet, Fyler D.	Copasco

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The Hudson Daily and Weekly Star.—In 1847 we commenced the publication of *The Columbia Washingtonian*, a weekly paper, about the size of *The Daily Star* before its present enlargement. *The Washingtonian* met with a liberal patronage, and in 1850 it was merged into *The Hudson Weekly Star*. Like its predecessor, this paper met with success, and its subscription list received liberal additions, being neutral in politics and independent in its tone, men of both parties recognized *The Weekly Star* as a valuable newspaper, and gave it their hearty support. The same can be said of it to-day. It has the largest circulation in Columbia County, and on Thursday, June 22d, 1871, it was issued as an organ of the Republican party, and although at the outset it met with a stubborn opposition at the hands of a rival sheet, the *Columbia Republican*, it out-stripped all expectations and is destined to take the lead.

In the year 1847 the publication of *The Daily Morning Star* commenced, it being the first daily paper ever issued in this city. Although but about a third the size of to-day's issue, it lived, took root, and it was not long before its permanency was a matter of fact, and *The Daily Morning Star* was gladly welcomed to the houses of citizens of that time. It being deemed best suited to the convenience and taste of our patrons, we changed the name of *The Morning Star* to *The Evening Star*, and it was issued as an evening paper for two months, when the name was again changed to *The Hudson Daily Star*. In the year 1857, in the month of May, we removed our office to its present location, and in a few years afterward we made *The Star* an afternoon paper, and it has continued so until the present time. We have already given the history of *The Star* from 1841 to 1867—a period of twenty years.—**DAILY AND WEEKLY STAR.** See advertisement on page 310.

Central House, Hudson.—This well known hotel, presided over by that prince among landlords, Wm. H. Van Tassel, has long been a favorite with the

traveling public. It is situated on Warren Street, in the center of the business portion of the city, and is convenient for those who come in from the adjacent towns of Columbia County as well as for commercial travelers who may have business in Hudson. Mr. Van Tassel keeps his table well supplied with the delicacies of the season, and in many other ways extends courtesies to his guests, the influence of which is to gain for him many friends. See card on page 335.

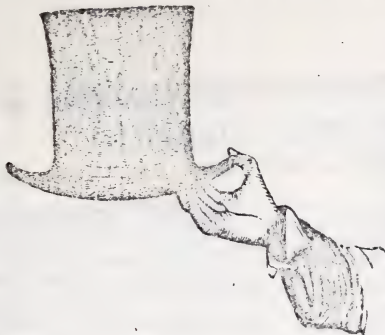
G. W. Shepard, Book Binder and Blank Book Manufacturer, 265 River St., Troy, N. Y., advertises on page 102. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to this advertisement that they may know where they can have their old books, magazines, newspapers, etc., bound in a substantial manner and at reasonable rates. Persons in the city or country will find Mr. Shepard ever ready to attend to their wants. He is prepared to manufacture Blank Books in every desirable style and with any kind of binding. We commend him to the patronage of the public, feeling assured that his work will be satisfactory to his customers.

Daniel Palmer, dealer in Stoves, Tinware, Sheet Iron, Copper &c., Stuyvesant Falls, N. Y., will supply you with anything in his line, from a tin cup to a stove or a Pump. Those who are laying a stack for the winter will do well to call and see him. He advertises on page 324.

Tyler & Hamlin, proprietors of the Union Store, Chatham Village, N. Y., offer to the public a large and choice assortment of Staple and Fancy Goods, Groceries, Crockery, Glass and Stone Ware. In fact they offer almost everything needed for the comfort of a first-class family. Those who want a cheaper article, can be accommodated. To one and all then we say, call at the Union Store, and your presence will not be a bore. If you wish to trade, money will be made. See advertisement on colored page 101.

H. MILTON FORD,

Manufacturer and Dealer In Fashionable

**Hats & Caps, Furs,
Gent's Furnishing Goods.**

FORD's Perfect Fitting Shirts is the cry wherever you go ; he keeps a large stock on hand, and a variety of Patterns made to order. Under Shirts and Drawers, of French, English and American Manufacture. Robes of every description on hand and made to order. Repairing of Robes neatly executed at the shortest notice.

Horse Blankets, of every style, color and quality, which I warrant to be superior to any others made.

Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y.

Look for the Gal of the Period!

I. ROSENTHAL, Proprietor,**NEW****CIGAR & TOBACCO STORE,**

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

The Choicest Brands of CIGARS of all kinds constantly on hand. Also, all kinds of

**Tobacco, Snuff, Meerschaum
and Clay Pipes,**

And everything pertaining to the trade. Give us a Call.

163 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.

MISSES

C. & D. SMITH

FASHIONABLE

DRESS

MAKERS,

283

WHITE ST.

HUDSON,

N. Y.

U. S. Internal Revenue Officers in Columbia County, 12th District.

ASSISTANT ASSESSORS.

	P. O. ADDRESS
8th Division, city of Hudson, Henry Miller.....	Hudson
9th Division, towns of Claverack, Ghent, Greenport, Copake, Hillsdale and Ancram, David Nefus.....	Hollowville
10th Division, towns of Gallatin, Clermont, Taghkanick, Germantown and Livingston, J. M. Strever.....	Hudson
11th Division, towns of Chatham, Ansterlitz, Canaan and New Lebanon, E. F. Bartlett.....	Ghent
12th Division, towns of Kinderhook, Stuyvesant and Stockport, George Reynolds.....	Kinderhook

COLLECTOR.

8th Division, J. M. Johnson.....	Hudson
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DEPUTY COLLECTORS.

9th Division, B. S. Johnson.....	Hudson
10th Division, A. Flagar.....	Livingston
11th Division, I. E. Rowley.....	Lebanon Springs
12th Division, Calvin Ackley.....	Kinderhook

GAUGERS.

George H. Macy.....	Hudson
Joeiah Arnold.....	State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass

Courts in Columbia County, 1871.

CIRCUIT COURTS AND COURTS OF OYER AND TERMINER,

TO BE HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE IN HUDSON.

Second Monday of January.....	MILLER, Justice
Second Monday of April.....	INGALLS, Justice
First Monday of October.....	HOOBROOM, Justice

COUNTY COURTS AND COURTS OF SESSIONS.

DARIUS PECK, COUNTY JUDGE.

Third Monday of February.....	Petit Jury
Third Monday of June.....	Grand and Petit Jury
Third Monday of September.....	Petit Jury

HENRY ANABLE,
Manufacturer of Leather,
AND DEALER IN
WOOL, LEATHER AND FINDINGS,
No. 34 South Front Street, Hudson, N. Y.

N. B.—Cash paid for Wool, Hides, Skins, Tallow & Sumac.

H. D. SIMPSON & CO.,
MANUFACTURERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
 **BUCKSKIN**
Gloves & Mittens,
Chatham Village, N. Y.
Railroad Avenue.

H. D. SIMPSON.

GEO. L. MORRIS.

F. W. TYLER,
At the Bowling Saloon, on Main Street,
Chatham Village, N. Y.,
SMALL BEER MANUFACTURER,

AND DEALER IN

Fruits, Confectionery, Soda Water and Temperate Drinks
of all kinds. I also have a

Magic Grease Extractor,

For removing Grease, Pitch or Paint from Clothing.

Tilley & Alderott, Merchant Tailors, Nos. 201 and 203 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertise inside first cover. As the season is approaching when the covering of the outer man must be renewed to keep out the frosts of our northern climate, we are happy to be able to inform our readers where they can find ready-made clothing of the best quality and of all sizes to suit the multitude. Messrs. T. & A. are bound to suit their customers whether they want a full suit or a single garment. They will make up to order, in the best style, anything required by the most exacting. Give them a call before making your purchases.

F. & M. Herbs, manufacturers of Cigars and dealers in all kinds of goods desired by the lovers of the *Weed*, have a fine assortment at No. 338 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., where those who want a good cigar or the best brands of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco cannot fail to be suited. Their card appears on page 393.

Williams & Loomis, proprietors of the *Hillsdale Iron Beam Plow*, publish a card on page 2. The merits of this plow are acknowledged by all who have used it. They make all kinds of Plow Castings and do a general Jobbing business. Let all interested take notice.

Weed, Parsons & Co., of Albany, advertise their Publications on colored page 337. We commend this advertisement to the special attention of members of the Legal Profession and others who are interested in Law Books. Their extensive Lithographing, Printing and Publishing establishment on Columbia Street was destroyed by fire April 7, 1871. They are temporarily located at No. 14 James Street. They are rebuilding upon the old site, in the most substantial manner, and when completed will have one of the finest and most convenient establishments of the kind in the State.

Webster's Deflecting and Center-Draft Hot-Air Furnace appears to answer all the conditions for heating Dwellings, Halls, Churches, &c., better than any other now in use. It is easily managed, free from dust and gas, and requires a less amount of fuel than other furnaces to produce the same amount of heat. No water evaporator is used and the fresh air is introduced and conveyed to the apartments to be heated, without being deprived of its vitality. Judging from the recommendations of those who have used this furnace, it is worthy of the attention of all who contemplate purchasing a heating apparatus for public or private buildings. It is manufactured and sold by M. L. FILLLEY, No. 25 River Street, Troy, N. Y. See advertisement on page 335.

Cheney, Hand & Co., Boot and Shoe dealers, No. 118 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertise on page 334. They keep constantly on hand a good stock of the best made goods and sell at fair prices. Their Custom Department is a specialty, and owing to the care and accuracy of their measurements, they are able to give their customers fits without suffering martyrdom while breaking in new boots. Call and see.

F. W. Tyler, manufacturer of Small Beer and dealer in Confectionery, Fruits, &c., Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., publishes a card on page 18. Persons in want of any luxuries in his line will be accommodated. Call and see.

Howe's Never-Failing Ague Cure and Tonic Bitters, and Howe's Concentrated Syrup, are prepared under the personal supervision of Dr. C. B. Howe, the proprietor, at Seneca Falls, N. Y., for ague and fever, and all periodic diseases, rheumatism, paralysis, &c. The "Ague Cure" has produced wonderful cures. The "Syrup," for the blood, liver, skin, digestive and uterine organs, has cured many cases of scrofula, cancer, tumors, goiter, salt rheum, scaldhead, and many other diseases too numerous to mention in this place. See card, page 20.

C. M. Burrows & Co., announce, on page 278, that they are prepared to furnish Groceries, Provisions, Wooden Ware, Stationery &c., to the inhabitants of Chatham Village and vicinity, in quantities to suit purchasers and at prices to suit the times. Call and see.

H. Milton Ford, manufacturer and dealer in Hats, Caps and Furs, Main St., Chatham Village, N. Y., keeps an excellent assortment of all goods in his line, and manufactures to order to suit the most exacting. Anything in the line of Gent's Furnishing Goods will be sold at prices that cannot fail to satisfy all reasonable demands. Robes and Horse Blankets, of the best quality, always on hand. His card appears on page 16.

Houghtaling's Manufactory, Hudson, N. Y., is advertised on page 331. Prof. Isaac Houghtaling manufactures Hair Restorative, Washing Compound, Inks, Syrups, Salves, for the sale of which he wishes to employ agents. His place of business is south-east of Public Square, between the Square and Eighth Street. Let those interested take notice.

H. D. Simpson & Co., manufacturers and wholesale dealers in Buckskin Gloves and Mittens, Chatham Village, N. Y., publish a card on page 18. As cold weather approaches, country dealers will find it to their advantage to call on Simpson & Co., and purchase a supply for their customers. They will find good goods and fair prices. Call and see.

I. Rosenthal, Proprietor of Cigar and Tobacco Store, No. 163 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., is prepared to supply the lovers of the *Weed* with the best in the market, and as for pipes, he will sell you anything, from a clay pipe to an elegant Meerschaum, as cheap as the cheapest and as good as the best. Call on him for anything in his line. His card is on page 16.

P. Vanderpool, manufacturer and dealer in Saddle and Harness goods of every description, is prepared to supply his customers with anything in this line, of as good quality and at as low a price as any of his neighbors. Those interested will find his place of business east side of Public Square, Hudson, N. Y. See card on page 193.

O. F. Vincent & Co., Wholesale and Retail dealers in Furniture, Chatham Village, N. Y., advertise on colored page 28. This is one of the largest and best stock and establishments in the County. Furniture for the Parlor, Chamber, Kitchen or Office, can be purchased here at the lowest price. Mattresses and Spring Beds, of the most improved style and of the best material, can always be found. Picture Frames of all sorts and sizes, on hand and made up to order. Let those who are about furnishing their houses call and examine the stock of Vincent & Co., before making their purchases.

Milnes C. & D. Smith, Fashionable Dressmakers, No. 153 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertise on page 16. The ladies of Hudson will find the Misses Smith prepared to do all work in their line in a manner to suit the most fastidious. Give them a call before making engagements elsewhere.

HOWE'S NEVER-FAILING AGUE CURE AND TONIC



Warranted to cure, permanently, Chills, Ague and Fever, and all Periodic Diseases.—It cures Sciatic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Paralysis, and all Weaknesses, &c., being wonderfully adapted to CURING Disease, restoring health and strength.

This Preparation is purely Vegetable, and entirely free from Quinine or Mineral Poison. N. B.—Persons using this Medicine can commence working immediately, and without fear of the disease returning. **WARRANTED.**

Dr. C. B. Howe, Sole Proprietor, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

HOWE'S CONCENTRATED SYRUP.



For the Blood, Liver, Skin, Digestive & Uterine Organs, and the System generally.

It Restores Health by Purifying the Blood, Correcting the Liver, Cleansing the Skin, Strengthening and Restoring the Digestive and Uterine Organs, Regulating and Renovating the System. It cures Scrofula or Kings Evil, Cancers, Tumors, Gonor, all Swellings of the Throat or Glands, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Camp Itch, Erysipelas, Carbuncles, Boils, Blotches, Pimples, Sores, Mercurial & Syphilitic diseases, Ulceration of the Mouth and Throat, Liver, Kidneys; also Catarrh, Rheumatism, Piles, Gravel, Jaundice, Uterine and Female difficulties. **Take no other, and you will not be disappointed.**

C. B. HOWE, M. D., Prop'r, Seneca Falls, N. Y.

Traver & Bell, dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Hats, Caps &c., Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., are prepared to furnish their customers with a great variety of goods at low prices. Their stock of Paper Hangings and Oil Cloths commends itself to the notice of the public. See card on colored page 192.

Fred. Sluyter, Carriage and Sleigh Maker, Chatham Center, N. Y., advertises on page 230. Those who favor him with their patronage will find him prompt and faithful in fulfilling all orders. Repairing of all kinds neatly done.

Kenben Moyer, Carriage Trimmer and Dealer in Harness, Saddles, &c., Germantown, N. Y., advertises on page 226. Mr. Moyer has a well established business reputation, keeps a good stock and does work that would be a credit to any man. We commend him to the patronage of our readers, in the belief that those who patronize him will get their money's worth. Try him and see.

Thomas Crandell, dealer in Dry Goods, Crockery and Glass Ware, Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., publishes a nicely illustrated advertisement on page 210, from which we learn that he offers extra inducements to his numerous customers, both as regards price and stock. Those who want anything in his line need not go to the city for it, but give Crandell a call. A word to the wise, &c.

Emory Roraback, Carriage Trimmer and Harness Maker, Glenco Mills,

N. Y., is prepared to supply his patrons with everything essential to the proper dressing of the horse. Mr. Roraback has recently started business here, and our readers will consult their own interest as well as his by giving him their patronage. His card appears on page 3/2.

Peter Hobel, Carriage and Sleigh Maker, Chatham Village, N. Y., manufactures to order and keeps on hand for sale a good assortment of the most desirable styles. By a careful selection of materials and the employment of the best workmen, he is able to give the best of satisfaction to his numerous customers. His card appears on colored page 1/2.

Henry Anable, Leather Manufacturer and Dealer in Wool, Leather and Findings, No. 34 South Front Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertises on page 18. Mr. A's stock is good and his prices low.

F. P. Spencer, dealer in Hats, Caps and Furs, at No. 233 Warren St., Hudson, publishes a card on page 2. Citizens of Columbia County will find his store at all times filled with good goods of the latest styles, and his prices are always marked down.

Tompkins & Doty, harness manufacturers and dealers in Trunks, Valises, and all goods usually found in a first-class shop. They manufacture to order from the best of materials and sell as cheap as any establishment in the County. Their shop is in Oddfellows Building, Chatham Village. See advertisement on Map.

THE STATES,

THEIR SETTLEMENT, ADMITTANCE TO THE UNION, POPULATION,
SUFFRAGE LAWS, ETC.

ALABAMA was settled near Mobile, in 1702, by the French; was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, approved March 3, 1817, from the eastern portion of the Territory of Mississippi; framed a Constitution August 2, 1819, and was admitted into the Union December 14 of the same year. Area 50,723 square miles, or 32,462,080 acres.—Population in 1860, 964,201, of whom 435,080 were slaves. It is the chief cotton growing State of the Union. White male citizens who have resided one year in the State and three months in the county, are entitled to vote. An election for a Convention was held December 24, 1860, and a majority of over 50,000 votes cast for secession; the Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 11th passed the ordinance of secession, by a vote of 61 to 39, which was followed on the 21st by the resignation of its members of Congress.

ARKANSAS was settled at Arkansas Post in 1685, by the French, and was part of the Louisiana purchase ceded by France to the United States, April 30, 1803. It was formed into a Territory by act of Congress, March 2, 1819, from the southern part of the Territory of Missouri; its western boundary was settled May 26, 1824, and its southern, May 19, 1828. Having adopted a Constitution, a memorial was presented in Congress, March 1, 1836, and an act for its admission into the Union passed June 15 of the same year. Area 52,198 square miles, or 33,499,720 acres. In 1860 its population was 435,450, of whom 111,115 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, its staples being corn and cotton.—Citizenship and residence in the State for six months, qualify voters in the county and district where they reside. January 16, 1861, its Legislature ordered a State Convention, which assembled, and on May 6, voted to secede, 69 to 1. January 4, 1864, a Convention assembled in Little Rock, which adopted a new Constitution, the principle feature of which consisted in a clause abolishing slavery. The Convention adjourned January 22. This body also nominated a Provisional Government. The Constitution was submitted to the people, and 12,177 votes cast for it, to 236 against it. The State was re-organized under the plan contained in the Amnesty Proclamation of President LINCOLN, in pursuance of which an election was held March 14, 1864. The vote required under the Proclamation was 5,495. About 10,000 votes were cast.

CALIFORNIA was settled at Diego in 1768, by Spaniards, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty concluded at Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 22, 1848. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it as a Territory or admit it as a State, a law was passed by Congress for the latter purpose, which was approved September 9, 1850. Area 188,981 square miles, or 120,947,784 acres. Population in 1860, 205,439. It is the most productive gold mining region on the continent, and also abounds in many other minerals.—White male citizens of the United States, and those of Mexico who may choose to comply with the provisions of the treaty of Queretaro, of May 30, 1848, who have resided in the State six months and in the county or district thirty days, are entitled to vote.

CONNECTICUT was settled at Windsor, in 1633, by English Puritans from Massachusetts, and continued under the jurisdiction of that Province until April 23, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until a Constitution was formed, September 15, 1818. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, January 9, 1788. Area 4,674 square miles, or 2,991,360 acres. Population in 1860, 450,147. It is one of the most densely populated and principal manufacturing States in the Union. Residence for six months, or military duty for a year, or payment of State tax, or a freehold of the yearly value of seven dollars, gives the right to vote.

DELAWARE was settled at Wilmington, early in 1638, by Swedes and Finns; was granted to William Penn, in 1682, and continued under the government of Pennsylvania until the adoption of a Constitution, September 20, 1776; a new one was formed June 12, 1792. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, December 7, 1787. Area 2,429 square miles, or 1,556,800 acres.—Population, in 1860, 112,216, of whom 1,798 were slaves. It is a grain and fruit growing State, with some extensive manufactories. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote, except that citizens between twenty-one and twenty-two years of age need not have paid the tax.

FLORIDA was settled at St. Augustine, in 1565, by Spaniards; was formed from part of the territory ceded by Spain to the United States by treaty of February 22, 1819; an act to authorize the President to establish a temporary government was passed March 3, 1819; articles of surrender of East Florida were framed July 10, and of West Florida, July 17, 1821, and it was then taken possession of by General Jackson as Governor. An act for the establishment of a Territorial Government was passed March 20, 1822, and by act of March 3, 1823, East and West Florida were constituted one Territory. Acts to establish its boundary line between Georgia and Alabama were passed May 4, 1826, and March 2, 1831. After several ineffectual attempts to organize it into two Territories, or into a State and Territory, an act for its admission into the Union was passed March 3, 1845. Area 59,268 square miles, or 37,990,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 149,435, of whom 61,745 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, tropical in its climate and products. Every free white male citizen, who has resided in the State two years and in the county six months, and has been enrolled in the militia (unless exempt by law,) is qualified to vote; but no soldier, seaman

or marine can vote unless qualified before enlistment. Its Legislature called a Convention, December 1, 1860, which met January 3, 1861, and passed a secession ordinance on the 10th by a vote of 62 to 7.

GEORGIA was settled at Savannah, in 1733, by the English under General Oglethorpe. It was chartered June 9, 1732; formed a Constitution February 5, 1777; a second in 1785 and a third May 30, 1798.—It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution January 2, 1788. Area 58,000 square miles, or 37,120,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,057,286, of whom 462,198 were slaves. It is a large cotton and rice growing State. Citizens of the State, six months resident of the county where voting, who have paid taxes the year preceding the election, are entitled to vote. November 18, 1860, its Legislature ordered an election for a State Convention, which assembled and passed a secession ordinance January 19, 1861, by a vote of 208 to 89, and on the 23d of the same month its members of Congress resigned.

ILLINOIS was settled at Kaskaskia, in 1683, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. An act for dividing the Indiana Territory and organizing the Territory of Illinois, was passed by Congress, February 3, 1809; and an act to enable it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., was passed April 18, 1818: a Constitution was framed August 26, and it was admitted into the Union December 23 of the same year. Area 54,405 square miles, or 64,819,200 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,711,951. It is the chief "prairie" State, and the largest grain growing and second largest cattle raising State in the Union. All white male inhabitants, who have resided in the State one year and election district sixty days, can vote in the district where actually residing.

INDIANA was settled at Vincennes, in 1690, by the French, and formed part of the northwestern territory ceded by Virginia to the United States. It was organized into a Territory May 7, 1800, from which the Territory of Michigan was set off in 1805, and Illinois in 1809. An act was passed to empower it to form a State Constitution, Government, &c., April 19, 1816, and it was admitted into the Union December 11 of the same year. Area 33,809 square miles, or 21,637,760 acres. Population, in 1860, 1,350,428. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to grain growing and cattle raising. A residence of one year in the State entitles males of 21 years of age to vote in the county of their residence.

IOWA was first settled at Burlington by emigrants from the Northern and Eastern States. It was part of the region purchased from France; was set off from the Territory of Wisconsin and organized as a separate Territory June 12, 1838; an act for its admission as a State was passed and approved March 3, 1845, to which the assent of its inhabitants was to be given at a future date. By Proclamation of the President, and on December 28, 1846, an act for its admission was passed. Area 50,914 square miles or 32,584,000 acres. Population, in 1860, 674,913. It is an agricultural State, resembling Illinois, and contains important lead mines. White male citizens of the United States, having resided in the State six months and county twenty days, are entitled to vote.

KANSAS was formed out of the original Louisiana purchase, and organized into a Territory by act of Congress, May 30, 1854, and after several ineffectual attempts was finally admitted into the Union in January, 1861. Area 78,418 square miles, or 50,187,520 acres. Population, in 1860, 167,206. It is an agricultural State, with a soil of rich and deep black loam, except the central portion, which is partly a desert. The western portion is a fine grazing country, well wooded. Residence in the State six months, and in the township or ward thirty days, confers the right of suffrage on white male citizens. It also abounds in minerals.

KENTUCKY was settled in 1775, by Virginians; formed into a Territory by act of the Virginia Legislature, December 18, 1789, and admitted into the Union June 1, 1792, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 4, 1791. Area 37,680 square miles, or 24,115,200 acres.—Population in 1860, 1,155,684, of whom 225,483 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, raising more flax and hemp than any other. Loyalty, a residence of two years in the State and one in the county are the requirements to vote. "Any citizen of this State who shall enter the service of the so-called Confederate States, in either a civil or military capacity; or into the service of the so-called Provisional Government of Kentucky, in either a civil or military capacity; or having heretofore entered such service of either the Confederate States or Provisional Government, shall continue in such service after this act takes effect, (March 11, 1862,) or shall take up or continue in arms against the military forces of the United States or State of Kentucky, or shall give voluntary aid and assistance to those in arms against said forces, shall be deemed to have expatriated himself, and shall no longer be a citizen, except by permission of the Legislature by a general or special statute."

LOUISIANA was settled at Iberville, in 1699, by the French, and comprised a part of the territory ceded by France to the United States, by treaty of April 30, 1803, which purchase was erected into two Territories by act of Congress March 26, 1804, one called the Territory of Orleans, the other the District of Louisiana, afterwards changed to that of Missouri.—Congress, March 2, 1806, authorized the inhabitants of Orleans Territory to form a State Constitution and Government when their population should amount to 60,000; a Constitution was adopted January 22, 1812, and the State admitted into the Union April 8 of the same year, under the name of Louisiana. Area 41,255 square miles, or 26,493,200 acres. Population in 1860, 708,002, of whom 331,526 were slaves. It is the chief sugar producing State of the Union. Two years' residence in the State and one in the parish are the qualifications of voters. December 10, 1860, the Legislature ordered a State Convention to be held, which assembled and passed an ordinance of secession January 26, 1861, by a vote of 113 to 17. The people voted on the question, and on March 28 the following was announced as the result: For, 20,448; against, 17,296; a majority of 3,152. The Convention ratified the 'Confederate' Constitution March 11, 1861, by a vote of 107 to 7, and refused to submit it to the people by 94 to 10. On the 11th day of January, 1864, Maj. Gen. Banks issued a Proclamation for an election of State officers and delegates to a Constitutional Convention, for the purpose of affecting a reconstruction of the State Government under the plan suggested in the Amnesty Proclamation of President Lincoln. The election was held on the 21 day of February, 1864. The officers thus elected were installed March 4. The total vote cast was 10,725. The vote requisite under the Proclamation was 5,651. The Convention amended the Constitution so as to abolish slavery. The new Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 6,826 for, to 1,566 against.

MAINE was settled at York, in 1623, by the English, and was formerly under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts. October 29, 1819, the inhabitants of the District of Maine framed a Constitution; applied for admission December 8, 1819. Congress passed an act March 3, 1820, and it was admitted as a State March 15, of the same year. Area 31,768 square miles, or 20,330,240 acres. Population, in 1860, 628,279. It is largely engaged in the lumber trade and ship building. Citizens of the United States, except paupers and persons under guardianship, who have resided in the State for three months next preceding the election, are entitled to vote.

MARYLAND was settled at St. Mary, in 1634, by Irish Roman Catholics, having been chartered June 20, 1632. It was one of the original thirteen States; formed a Constitution August 14, 1776, and ratified the Constitution of the United States April 28, 1788. Area 11,124 square miles, or 7,119,200 acres. Population in 1860, 687,049, of whom 87,189 were slaves. It is mainly an agricultural State, producing grain and tobacco. A residence of one year in the State, and six months in the county, gives the right to vote to every white male citizen who takes the oath of allegiance prescribed in the Constitution. January 28, 1864, a bill passed the Legislature submitting to the people the question of a Convention to revise the Constitution of the State. The popular vote on the question was as follows: For Convention, 32,203; against, 18,337. The Convention assembled and adopted a Constitution abolishing slavery, which was submitted to and adopted by the people; and in accordance with its provisions, on the 29th of October, 1864, the Governor issued his Proclamation declaring the slaves in that State free from the 1st day of November.

MASSACHUSETTS was settled at Plymouth, November 3, 1620, by English Puritans, and Charters were granted March 4, 1629, January 13, 1630, August 20, 1726, and October 7, 1731. It was one of the original 13 States; adopted a Constitution March 2, 1780, which was amended November 3, 1820, and ratified the Constitution of the United States February 6, 1788. Area 7,800 square miles, or 4,992,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,231,066. It is a largely commercial, the chief manufacturing and most densely populated State in the Union. A residence of one year in the State, and payment of State or county tax, gives the right to vote to male citizens of 21 years and upward, except paupers and persons under guardianship.

MICHIGAN was settled at Detroit in 1670, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded to the United States by Virginia. It was set off from the territory of Indiana, and erected into a separate Territory January 11, 1805; an act to attach to it all the territory of the United States west of the Mississippi river, and north of the State of Missouri, was passed June 28, 1834. Wisconsin was organized from it April 30, 1836. In June of the same year an act was passed to provide for the admission of the State of Michigan into the Union, and the Constitution having been adopted, it was admitted January 26, 1837. Area 56,243 square miles, or 35,995,552 acres. Population in 1860, 749,113. It is a grain growing and cattle rearing State, with rich and extensive mines of copper and iron in the Northern Peninsula. A residence in the State of six months preceding the election, entitles white male citizens to vote.

MINNESOTA was settled about 1846, chiefly by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress approved March 3, 1849, and admitted into the Union February 26, 1857. Area 95,274 square miles, or 60,975,536 acres. Population in 1860, 172,123 whites, and about 25,000 Indians, many of the tribes being of a warlike character. It is an agricultural State, chiefly devoted to Northern grains. The right to vote is extended to male persons of 21 years of age, of the following classes, if they have resided in the United States one year, the State four months, and the election district ten days: White citizens of the United States, and those of foreign birth who have declared their intention to become citizens; persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have adopted the customs of civilization, and those of pure Indian blood who have been pronounced capable by any district court of the State.

MISSISSIPPI was settled at Natchez, in 1716, by the French, and was formed out of part of the territory ceded to the United States by South Carolina in 1787, and Georgia in 1802. It was organized as a Territory by act of Congress, April 7, 1789, and enlarged on the north March 27, 1804, and on the south May 14, 1812. After several unsuccessful attempts to enter the Union, Congress finally passed an act March 1, 1817, enabling the people of the western part of the Territory to form a State Constitution and Government, which being complied with August 15, it was admitted December 19 of the same year. Area 47,156 square miles, or 30,179,840 acres. Population in 1860, 791,305, of whom 436,631 were slaves. It is the second cotton growing State of the Union. Citizens who have resided one year in the State, and four months in the county, and having performed military duty or paid taxes, are entitled to vote. A Convention met January 7, 1861, and on the 9th passed an ordinance of secession by a vote of 84 to 15.

MISSOURI was settled at Genevieve in 1763, by the French, and was part of the territory ceded by France by treaty of April 30, 1803. It was created under the name of the District of Louisiana, by an act approved March 26, 1804, and placed under the direction of the officers of the Indiana Territory, and was organized into a separate Territory June 4, 1812, its name being changed to that of Missouri; and was divided March 2, 1812, the Territory of Arkansas being then created. An act authorizing it to form a State Constitution and Government was passed March 6, 1820, and it was admitted into the Union December 14, 1821. Area 67,380 square miles, or 43,123,200 acres. Population in 1860, 1,182,012, of whom 114,931 were slaves. An act of gradual emancipation was passed July 1, 1863, by a vote of 51 to 30. On the 6th of January, 1865, a Constitutional Convention assembled in St. Louis, and on the 8th of April adopted a new Constitution, declaring the State free, prohibiting compensation for slaves, and adopting many other radical changes. On the 6th of June the Constitution was adopted by the people by a vote of 45,379 to 41,000, and proclamation of emancipation issued on the 1st of July, the Constitution went into effect July 4, 1865. It is an agricultural and mining State. Citizens of the United States who have resided in the State one year, and county three months, are entitled to vote. By an act passed by the Legislature of 1863, voting by ballot was adopted, and the *viva voce* system abolished.

NEBRASKA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was formed out of a part of the territory ceded by France, April 30, 1803. Attempts to organize it were made in 1841 and 1848, but it was not accomplished until May 30, 1854. Area 75,955 square miles, or 44,793,160 acres. Population 28,841, besides a few roving tribes of Indians. A Convention adopted a State Constitution February 9, 1866, which was submitted to the people on the 22d of June, and adopted by a vote of 3,938 for, to 3,838 against, and State officers were elected. A bill was passed by Congress, July 27th, admitting the State, but the President withheld his signature. In February, 1867, Congress passed an act imposing certain conditions to admission, which were promptly accepted, and the territory became a State. It is an agricultural region, its prairies affording boundless pasture lands.

NEVADA was organized as a Territory March 2, 1861. Its name signifies snowy, and is derived from the Spanish word *nieve* (snow.) It comprises 81,539 square miles, or 52,184,960 acres, lying mostly within the Great Basin of the Pacific coast. Congress, at its session in 1864, passed an act which was approved March 21, to enable the people of the Territory to form a Constitution and State Government, in pursuance of which a Government was organized and the Territory admitted as a State by Proclamation of the President, October 31, 1864. At the time of its organization the Territory possessed a population of 6,857 white settlers. The development of her mineral resources was rapid and almost without parallel, and attracted a constant stream of immigration to the Territory. As the population has not been subject to the fluctuations from which other Territories have suffered, the growth of Nevada has been rapid and steady. At the general convention election of 1863, 10,934 votes were cast. During 1864 great accessions to the population were made. It is probably the richest State in the Union in respect to mineral resources. No region in the world is richer in argentiferous leads. It also contains an immense basin of salt, five miles square. Quartz mills are a very important feature in mining operations. The State is barren for agricultural purposes, and is remarkably healthy.

NEW HAMPSHIRE was settled at Dover, in 1623, by English Puritans, and continued under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until September 18, 1679, when a separate charter was granted. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution June 21, 1788; its State Constitution was framed January 5, 1776, and amended in 1784 and 1792. Area 9,280 square miles, or 5,939,200 acres. Population in 1860, 226,073. It is a grazing and manufacturing State. All male citizens, except paupers, are allowed to vote.

NEW JERSEY was settled at Bergen, in 1624, by the Dutch and Dutch; was conquered by the Dutch in 1655, and submitted to the English in 1664, being held thereafter under the same grants as New York, until it was surrendered to the Crown in 1702. It was one of the original thirteen States, adopted a State Constitution July 2, 1776, and ratified the United States Constitution December 18, 1787. Area 8,329 square miles, or 5,321,800 acres. Population in 1860, 672,035. It is a grain and fruit growing region, its orchard and market products being relatively greater than those of any other State. A residence of one year in the State gives the right to vote, except to paupers, &c.

NEW YORK was settled at Manhattan, in 1614, by the Dutch; was ceded to the English by grants to the Duke of York, March 20, April 26, and June 24, 1664; was retaken by the Dutch in 1673, and surrendered again by them to the English, February 9, 1674. It was one of the original thirteen States; ratified the United States Constitution July 26, 1788; framed a Constitution April 20, 1777, which was amended October 27, 1801, and November 10, 1821; a new one was adopted November 3, 1846. Area 47,000 square miles, or 30,080,000 acres. Population in 1865, 3,831,777. It is the most populous, wealthy and commercial of the States. White male citizens of the United States, who have resided in the State one year, in the county four months, and election district thirty days, are entitled to vote; and all men of color who have resided in the State three years, and own and pay taxes on a freehold assessed at \$250.

NORTH CAROLINA was settled at Albemarle, in 1650, by the English, and was chartered March 20, 1663. It was one of the original thirteen States, and ratified the United States Constitution, November 21, 1789; its State Constitution was adopted December 18, 1776, and amended in 1835. Area 59,704 square miles, or 32,450,560 acres. Population in 1860, 902,622, of whom 231,059 were slaves. It is an agricultural State, with some mines and extensive pine forests. Every freeman of 21 years of age, having resided one year in any county in the State, may vote for a member of the House of Commons, but must own fifty acres of land to vote for a Senator. A State Convention passed an ordinance of secession May 21, 1861. An election for delegates to a State Convention took place September 21, 1865. The Convention assembled October 2. On the 2d of October it passed an ordinance forever prohibiting slavery. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional amendment December 1. An election was held on the first Thursday of November, for Governor, Members of Congress and the Legislature.

OHIO was settled at Marietta, in 1788, by emigrants from Virginia and New England; was ceded by Virginia to the United States October 20, 1783; accepted by the latter March 1, 1784, and admitted into the Union April 30, 1802. Area 43,004 square miles, or 25,576,960 acres. Population in 1860, 2,329,511. It is the most populous and wealthy of the agricultural States, devoted principally to wool growing, grain and live stock. A male of 21 years of age, who has resided in the State one year, and has paid or been charged with a State or county tax, is eligible to vote.

OREGON, although it had previously been seen by various navigators, was first taken possession of by Capt. Robert Gray, who entered the mouth of its principal river May 7, 1792, naming it after his vessel, the *Columbia*, of Boston. Exploring expeditions soon followed, and fur companies sent their trappers and traders into the region. In 1811 a trading post was established at the mouth of the Columbia river by the American Fur Company, who named it Astoria. For some time a Provisional Territorial Government existed, but the territory remained unsettled until the treaty with Great Britain, which placed the 49th parallel was adopted. It was formally organized as a Territory August 14, 1818; was divided March 2, 1853, on the 49th parallel, the northern portion being called Washington and the southern Oregon. November 9, 1857, a State Constitution was adopted, under which it was admitted February 14, 1859,

about one-third of it on the east being added to Washington Territory, its northern boundary following the Columbia river until its intersection with latitude 46° north. Area 192,606 square miles, or 65,667,840 acres. Population in 1860, 52,465. It is an agricultural State, possessed of a fertile soil, extensive pastures, genial climate, and is well wooded. Gold and other precious metals are found in considerable abundance.

PENNSYLVANIA was settled at Philadelphia, in 1681, by English Quakers, and was chartered February 28 of the same year. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution December 12, 1787; adopted a State Constitution September 28, 1776, and amended it September 2, 1790. Area 46,000 square miles, or 29,440,000 acres. Population in 1860, 2,906,115. It is the second State in wealth and population, and the principal coal and iron mining region in the Union. Residence in the State one year, and ten days in the election district, with payment of a State or county tax assessed ten days prior to an election, gives the right to vote; except that citizens between 21 and 22 years of age need not have paid the tax.

RHODE ISLAND was settled at Providence in 1636, by the English from Massachusetts, under Roger Williams. It was under the jurisdiction of Massachusetts until July 8, 1662, when a separate charter was granted, which continued in force until the formation of a Constitution in September, 1842. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 29, 1790. Area 1,306 square miles, or 835,840 acres. Population in 1860, 174,620. It is largely engaged in manufactures. A freehold possession of \$13; or, if in reversion, renting for \$7, together with a residence of one year in the State and six months in the town; or, if no freehold, then a residence of two years in the State and six months in the town, and payment of \$1 tax or military service instead, are the qualifications of voters.

SOUTH CAROLINA was settled at Port Royal, in 1670, by the English, and continued under the charter of Carolina, or North Carolina, until they were separated in 1729. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution May 23, 1798; it framed a State Constitution March 26, 1776, which was amended March 19, 1778, and June 3, 1790. Area 29,385 square miles, or 18,806,400 acres. Population in 1860, 702,708, of whom 402,406 were slaves, an excess of 101,270 over the whites. It is the principal rice-growing State. Whites, who have resided in the State two years and district six months, and have a freehold of fifty acres of land, or have paid a State tax, are entitled to vote. December 17, 1860, a Convention assembled in Columbia, adjourned to Charleston, and on the 24th unanimously adopted an ordinance of secession, which was followed the next day by a Declaration of Causes claimed to be sufficient to justify the act. An election for delegates to a State Convention was held September 4, 1865. The Convention assembled September 13, and adjourned on the 28th. It repealed the ordinance of secession, abolished slavery, equalized the representation of the Senate and removed from the State, giving the election of Governor and President and Senators to the people, and red-voting in the Legislature by *viva voce*, endorsed the Admission Act unanimously, and directed a commission to submit a code to the Legislature for the protection of the colored population. The Legislature ratified the Constitutional Amendment November 13, 1865.

TENNESSEE was settled at Fort Donelson, in 1756, by emigrants from Virginia and North Carolina; was ceded to the United States by North Carolina, December, 1789, conveyed by the Senators of that State February 25, 1790, and accepted by act of Congress April 2 of the same year; it adopted a Constitution Feb. 6, 1796, and was admitted into the Union the 1st of June following. Area 45,600 square miles, or 29,184,000 acres. Population in 1860, 1,109,601, of whom 275,179 were slaves. It is a mining and agricultural State, and is largely productive of live stock. Citizens of the United States who have resided six months in the county are entitled to vote. A military league was formed between the Governor, Isham G. Harris, and the rebel States, May 7, 1861, ratified the same day by the Senate by a vote of 14 to 6, and a Declaration of Independence submitted to the people, the election to be held June 8, the result of which was declared by the Governor, June 24, to be 104,913 for, and 47,238 against. This movement not being acceptable to the people of East Tennessee, which had declared against separation by a vote of 32,923 to 14,780, they, in a Convention held at Greenville, June 18-21, repudiated it. Andrew Johnson, Provisional Governor of the State, called a State Convention to be held in Nashville the second Monday in January. Delegates were elected, the Convention met, declared slavery forever abolished, prohibited compensation to owners of slaves, and abrogated the secession ordinances. These amendments of the Constitution were submitted to the people 22d of February, 1865, with the following result: For ratification, 22,197; rejection, 63. The United States Constitutional Amendment was ratified April 5, 1865.

TEXAS was first settled at Bexar, in 1694, by Spaniards; formed a part of Mexico until 1836, when she revolted from that Republic and instituted a separate Government, under which she existed until admitted into the Union by a joint resolution approved March 1st, 1845, imposing certain conditions, which were accepted, and a Constitution formed July 4 of the same year, and another joint resolution adopted by Congress, consummating the annexation, was approved December 29, 1845. Area 237,504 square miles, or 152,092,500 acres. Population in 1860, 604,215, of whom 182,506 were slaves. It is an agricultural region, principally devoted to grain, cotton and tropical fruits. Free white male citizens of 21 years of age, who have resided in the State one year and district six months are entitled to vote. A Convention assembled at Galveston January 28, 1861, and on February 1 passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 169 to 7, to be submitted to the people February 23, and on March 4 they declared the State out of the Union, and Gov. Houston issued a Proclamation to that effect.

VERMONT was settled in 1724, by Englishmen from Connecticut, chiefly under grants from New Hampshire; was formed from a part of the territory of New York, by act of its Legislature March 6, 1769; framed a Constitution December 24, 1777, and was admitted into the Union March 4, 1791, by virtue of an act of Congress passed February 18 of the same year. Area 10,212 square miles, or 6,535,680 acres. Population in 1860, 315,093. It is a grazing region, producing more wool, live stock, maple sugar, butter, cheese and hay, in proportion to its population, than any other State. Any citizen of the United States who has resided in the State one year, and will live in the State six months, is entitled to vote.

VIRGINIA was settled at Jamestown, in 1607, by the English, and was chartered April 10, 1606, May 21, 1609, and March 12, 1612. It was one of the original thirteen States, ratifying the United States Constitution June 25, 1788; it framed a State Constitution July 5, 1776, which was

amended January 15, 1830. The State was divided in 1863. Present area 37,352 square miles. Population in 1860, 1,314,532, of whom 481,410 were slaves. It is a large corn producing, and the chief tobacco growing State. Every white male citizen of the age of 21 years, who has been a resident of the State for one year, and of the county, city or town where he offers to vote for six months next preceding an election, and has paid all taxes assessed to him, after the adoption of the Constitution, under the laws of the Commonwealth, after the re-organization of the county, city or town where he offers to vote, is qualified to vote for members of the General Assembly and all officers elective by the people. A Convention sitting in Richmond on the 17th of April, 1861, passed an ordinance of secession, by a vote of 88 to 55, which was submitted to the people at an election held May 23, the result of which was announced June 25 to be 128,824 for, and 32,134 against. The State Government was re-organized by a Convention which met at Wheeling, May 11, 1861. Upon the division of the State in 1863, the seat of Government was removed to Alexandria. A State Constitutional Convention, March 10, 1864, adopted a section abolishing slavery.

WEST VIRGINIA.—On the passage of the ordinance of secession by the Virginia Convention, a Convention of the western and other loyal counties of the State was held at Wheeling, which assembled May 11, 1861, and on the 17th unanimously deposed the then State officers and organized a Provisional Government. On the 20th of November, 1861, a Convention representing the western counties assembled in Wheeling and framed a Constitution for West Virginia, which was submitted to the people on the 3d of May, 1862, and adopted by them by a nearly unanimous vote. The division of the State was sanctioned by the Legislature May 13, 1862, and ratified by Congress by an act approved December 31, 1862, conditioned on the adoption of an amendment to the Constitution providing for the gradual abolition of slavery, which was done on the 24th of March, 1863, by a vote of the qualified electors of the proposed State, 28,318 voting in favor of the amendment, and 572 against it. In pursuance of the act of Congress, the President issued a Proclamation, April 20, 1863, admitting the State sixty days from the date thereof, and on the 20th of June the new State Government was formally inaugurated. Area 24,000 square miles. Population in 1860, 350,599, of whom 12,754 were slaves. It is a large corn producing State, and abounds in coal and other minerals. The Alexandria Legislature adopted the United States Constitutional Amendment February 9, 1865. White male citizens, residents of the State one year and county thirty days, unless disqualified by rebellion, are entitled to vote.

WISCONSIN was settled at Green Bay, in 1669, by the French; was a part of the territory ceded by Virginia, and was set off from Michigan December 24, 1834, and was organized into a Territory April 30, 1836. Iowa was set off from it June 12, 1838, and acts were passed at various times setting its boundaries. March 3, 1847, an act for its admission into the Union was passed, to take effect on the issuing of a Proclamation by the President, and by act of May 29, 1848, it was admitted into the Union. Area 53,524 square miles, or 34,511,360 acres. Population in 1860, 775,881. It is an agricultural State, chiefly engaged in grain raising and stock growing. Both white and colored citizens of the United States, or white foreigners who have declared their intention to become citizens, are entitled to vote. Colored citizens were admitted to the franchise, by a decision of the Supreme Court, rendered the 27th day of March, 1866, holding that, whereas an election was held in 1849, under the provisions of chapter 137, of that year, at which election 5,265 votes were cast in

favor of the extension of the right of suffrage to colored men, and 4,075 against such extension, therefore, the section of said law conferring such right had been constitutionally adopted and is the law of the land.

THE TERRITORIES,

THEIR BOUNDARIES, AREA, PHYSICAL FEATURES, ETC.

ALASKA, our new territory, recently purchased of Russia, comprehends all the north-west coast on the Pacific, and the adjacent islands north of the parallel of 50 degrees 40 minutes north, and the portion of the mainland west of the meridian (about 140° west) of Mount St. Elias. The area is computed at 481,276 square miles. The climate, although warmer than in the same latitude on the eastern coast, is too rigorous to admit of successful agricultural operations, and the chief value of the country and adjacent seas is derived from their fisheries and hunting grounds. The southern and central portions are mountainous; the northern portion along the Arctic ocean is quite flat, nowhere rising more than fifteen or twenty feet above the sea. The population is estimated at about 80,000, mostly Esquimaux.

ARIZONA was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, in the winter of 1863, out of the western half of New Mexico, the boundary between the two Territories being the 109th meridian (32d west from Washington,) and includes the greater portions of the valleys of Colorado and Gila, which two rivers drain its entire surface, with parts of Utah, New Mexico and Nevada, and yet convey, it is reported, a less volume of water to the sea than the Hudson at Albany. The fertile Mes-illa Valley was left with New Mexico. The Territory forms a block nearly square, and contains 126,141 square miles, or 80,730,240 acres. Its white population is probably considerably less than 10,000. For agricultural purposes it is probably the most worthless on the Continent, owing to the absence of rains, but it is reputed to abound in silver mines.

COLORADO was organized March 2, 1861, from parts of Kansas, Nebraska and Utah, and is situated on each side of the Rocky Mountains, between latitude 37° and 41°, and longitude 25° and 32° west from Washington. Area 104,599 square miles, or 66,880,000 acres. Population 50,000, besides numerous tribes of Indians. By an enabling act passed March 21, 1864, the people of the Territory were authorized to frame a State Constitution and organize a State Government, and a Convention accordingly met in 1865, and on the 12th of August, 1865, a Constitution, which was submitted to and adopted by the people September 5, and State officers elected November 14. A bill to admit the Territory as a State passed Congress, but was vetoed May 25, 1866. It is said to be a superior grazing and cattle producing region, with a healthy climate and rich soil. An extensive coal bed, and also gold, iron and other minerals abound.

DAKOTA was first settled by employees of the Hudson Bay Company, but is now being peopled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. It was set off from the western portion of Minnesota when that Territory became a State in 1857, and was organized March 2, 1861. Area 148,932 square miles, or 95,316,480 acres. Population 2,576 whites, and 2,261 Indians, besides the roving tribes.

IDaho was organized by the Thirty-Seventh Congress, at its second session, in the winter of 1863. Its name means 'Bead of the Mountains,' and it embraces the whole breadth of the Rocky Mountain region, and has within its bounds the head waters of nearly all the great rivers that flow down its either slope, but the greater portion lies east of the mountains. Its southern boundary is the 41st, its northern the 46th parallel of latitude. It extends from the 104th meridian on the east to the 110th on the west. Area 326,373 square miles, or 208,870,720 acres. For agricultural purposes it is comparatively worthless, but abounds in gold and other valuable mines.

MONTANA was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States. Organized in 1864, with the following boundaries: Commencing at a point formed by the intersection of the 27th L. W. from Washington with the 45th N. L.; thence due west on said 45th degree to a point formed by its intersection with the 34th degree W. from Washington; thence due south along said 34th degree of longitude to its intersection with the 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L.; thence due west along said 44th degree and 30 minutes of N. L. to a point formed by its intersection with the crest of the Rocky Mountains; thence following the crest of the Rocky Mountains northward till its intersection with the Bitter Root Mountains; thence northward along the crest of said Bitter Root Mountains to its intersection with the 39th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence along said 39th degree of longitude northward to the boundary line of the British possessions; thence eastward along said boundary to the 27th degree of longitude W. from Washington; thence southward along said 27th degree to the place of beginning. This makes it the northernmost Territory next the States east of the Missouri Valley. It is a good mining and agricultural region. The total population is put down at 15,822. Large accessions have been made since the census was taken.

NEW MEXICO was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory September 9, 1850. Area 121,201 square miles, or 77,568,640 acres. Population 83,000, besides large tribes of warlike Indians. The principal resource of the country is its minerals.

UTAH was settled by the Mormons, and was formed from a part of the territory ceded to the United States by Mexico, by the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2, 1848, and was organized into a Territory, September 9, 1850. Area, 106,382 square miles, or 68,084,480 acres. Population, 40,273, of whom 29 were slaves. Brine, sulphureous and chalybeate springs abound; limestone, granite, sandstone and marble are found in large quantities; iron is abundant, and gold, silver, copper, lead and zinc have been found. Not one-fiftieth part of the soil is fit for tillage, but on that which is, abundant crops of grain and considerable cotton are raised. A Convention was held at Great Salt Lake City, January 22, 1862, and a State Constitution formed, but it has not been acted on by Congress.

WASHINGTON was settled by emigrants from the Northern and Western States, and was organized into a Territory, March 2, 1853, from the northern portion of Oregon, to which was added another portion from the

eastern part when the latter Territory was admitted as a State, February 14, 1859. Area 69,994 square miles, or 48,636,800 acres. Population 11,168, besides numerous tribes of Indians.

WYOMING was organized in July 1868. It lies between the 27th and 34th meridians of longitude west from Washington, and between the 41st and 45th parallels of latitude. The Territory is rich in mineral wealth, having large quantities of iron, coal, gypsum and building stone, besides vast quantities of gold, silver and copper. Salt springs of great value are found within its limits. The western portion of the Territory embraces what is generally known as the "Sweet Water Mines." The climate is healthy, and the Territory is rapidly filling up with an enterprising and hardy population. The act of Congress organizing the Territory, provides that "There shall be no denial of the elective franchise or any other right, on account of color or race, and all persons shall be equal before the law."

STAMP DUTIES.

SCHEDULE OF DUTIES ON AND AFTER MARCH 1, 1867.

Stamp Duty.	Stamp Duty.
Accidental injuries to persons, tickets, or contracts for insurance and loss, exempt.	bank, banker or trust company at sight or on demand, 2
Affidavits, exempt.	When drawn upon any other person or persons, companies or corporations, for any sum exceeding \$10, at sight or on demand, 2
Agreement or contract not otherwise specified:	
For every sheet or piece of paper upon which either of the same shall be written, \$0 5	Bill of exchange, (inland,) draft or order for the payment of any sum of money not exceeding \$100, otherwise than at sight or on demand, or any promissory note, or any memorandum, check, receipt, or other written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated: For a sum not exceeding \$100, 5
Agreement, renewal of same stamp as original instrument.	And for every additional \$100 or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100, 5
Appropriation of value or damage, or for any other purpose: For each sheet of paper on which it is written, 5.	Bill of exchange, (foreign,) or letter of credit drawn on, but payable at sight, (inland,) or letter of credit drawn on, but payable at sight, (foreign,) same rates of duty as inland bills of exchange or promissory notes.
Assignment of a lease, same stamp as original, and additional stamp upon the value or consideration of transfer, according to the rates of stamps on deeds. (See Conveyance.)	If drawn in sets of three or more, for every bill of each set, where the sum made payable shall not
Assignment of policy of insurance, same stamp as original instrument. (See Insurance.)	
Assignment of mortgage, same stamp as that required upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid. (See Mortgage.)	
Bank check, draft or order for any sum of money drawn upon any	

Stamp Duty.		Stamp Duty.
exceed \$100 or the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency	2	rine surveyor, or other person acting as such, 25
And for every additional \$100, or fractional part thereof in excess of \$100,	2	Certificate of deposit of any sum of money in any bank or trust company, or with any banker or person acting as such: If for a sum not exceeding \$100, 2
Bill of lading or receipt (other than charter party) for any goods, merchandise, or effects to be exported from a port or place in the United States to any foreign port or place,	10	For a sum exceeding \$100, 5
Bill of lading to any port in British North America,	exempt.	Certificate of any other description than those specified, 5
Bill of lading, domestic or inland,	exempt.	Charter, renewal of, same stamp as an original instrument.
Bill of sale by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, shall be conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons:		Charter party for the charter of any ship or vessel, or steamer, or any letter, memorandum, or other writing relating to the charter, or any renewal or transfer thereof: If the registered tonnage of such ship, vessel, or steamer does not exceed 150 tons, 1 00
When the consideration shall not exceed \$500,	50	Exceeding 150 tons, and not exceeding 300 tons, 3 00
Exceeding \$500, and not exceeding \$1,000,	1 00	Exceeding 300 tons, and not exceeding 600 tons, 5 00
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof,	50	Exceeding 600 tons, 10 00
Bond for indemnifying any person for the payment of any sum of money: When the money ultimately recoverable thereupon is \$1,000 or less,	50	Check. Bank check, 2
When in excess of \$1,000, for each \$1,000 or fraction,	50	Contract. Broker's note, or memorandum of sale of any goods or merchandise, exchange, real estate, or property of any kind or description issued by brokers or persons acting as such: For each note or memorandum of sale, 10
Bond-administrator or guardian, when the value of the estate and effects, real and personal, does not exceed \$1,000,	exempt.	Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities made by brokers, banks, or bankers, either for the benefit of others or on their own account: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract, 1
Exceeding \$1,000,	1 00	Bill or memorandum of the sale or contract for the sale of stocks, bonds, gold or silver bullion, coin, promissory notes, or other securities, not his or their own property, made by any person, firm, or company not paying a special tax as broker, bank or banker: For each hundred dollars, or fractional part thereof, of the amount of such sale or contract, 5
Bond for due execution or performance of duties of office,	1 00	Contract. (See Agreement.)
Bond, personal, for security for the payment of money. (See Mortgage.)		Contract, renewal of, same stamp as original instrument.
Bond of any description, other than such as may be required in legal proceedings, or used in connection with mortgage deeds, and not otherwise charged in this schedule,	25	Conveyance, deed, instrument or writing, whereby any lands, tenements, or other realty sold shall be granted, assigned, transferred, or otherwise conveyed to or vested in the purchaser or purchasers, or any other person or persons, by his, her or their direction, when the consideration or value does not exceed \$500, 50
Broker's notes. (See Contract.)		
Certificates of measurement or weight of animals, wood, coal or hay,	exempt.	
Certificates of measurement of other articles,	5	
Certificates of stock in any incorporated company,	25	
Certificates of profits, or any certificates or memorandum showing an interest in the property or an annuity in the property of any incorporated company: If for a sum not less than \$10 and not exceeding \$50,	10	
Exceeding \$50 and not exceeding \$1,000,	25	
Exceeding \$1,000, for every additional \$500, or fractional part thereof,	25	
Certificates. Any certificate of damage or otherwise, and all other certificates or documents issued by any port warden, ma-		

	Stamp Duty.
lease the same,	1 00
Power of attorney for any other purpose,	50
Probate of will, or letters of administration: where the estate and effects for or in respect of which such probate or letters of administration applied for shall be sworn or declared not to exceed the value of \$1,000.	exempt.
Exceeding \$1,000, and not exceeding \$2,000,	1 00
Exceeding \$2,000, for every additional \$1,000, or fractional part thereof, in excess of \$2,000.	50
Promissory note. (See Bill of exchange, inland.)	
Deposit note to mutual insurance companies, when policy is subject to duty.	exempt.
Renewal of a note, subject to the same duty as an original note.	
Protest of note, bill of exchange, acceptance, check, or draft, or any marine protest,	25
Quit-claim deed to be stamped as a conveyance, except when given as a release of a mortgage by the mortgagee to the mortgagor, in which case it is exempt; but if it contains covenants <i>tenor</i> be subject as an agreement or contract.	
Receipts for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of any court.	exempt.
Receipts for any sum of money or debt due, or for a draft or other instrument given for the payment of money: exceeding \$20, not being for satisfaction of any mortgage or judgment or decree of court. (See Indorsement.)	2
Receipts for the delivery of property.	exempt.
Renewal of agreement, contract or charter, by letter or otherwise, same stamp as original instrument.	
Shrimp's return on writ or other process,	exempt.
Trial deed, made to secure a debt, to be stamped as a mortgage.	
Warehouse receipts,	exempt.
Warrant of attorney accompanying check or note, if the bond or note is stamped,	exempt.
Warehouse returns,	exempt.
Original documents, instruments, and papers issued by officers of the United States Government.	exempt.
Original instruments, documents, and papers issued by the officers of any State, Territory, or District, in the exercise of their official capacity, or in the exercise of their ordinary governmental or municipal capacity.	exempt.
Papers necessary to be used for	

Stamp Duty.
the collection from the United States Government of claims by soldiers, or their legal representatives, for pensions, back pay, bounty, or for property lost in the service, exempt.

CANCELLATION.

In all cases where an *adhesive* stamp is used for denoting the stamp duty upon an instrument, the person using or affixing the same must write or imprint thereupon *in ink* the initials of his name, and the date (the year, month, and day) on which the same is attached or used. Each stamp should be separately cancelled. When stamps are printed upon checks, &c., so that in filling up the instrument, the face of the stamp is and must necessarily be written across, no other cancellation will be required.

All cancellation must be distinct and legible, and except in the case of proprietary stamps from private dies, no method of cancellation which differs from that above described can be recognized as legal and sufficient.

PENALTIES.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who makes, signs, or issues, or who causes to be made, signed, or issued, any paper of any kind or description whatever, or who accepts, negotiates, or pays, or causes to be accepted, negotiated, or paid, any bill of exchange, draft, or order, or promissory note, for the payment of money, without the same being duly stamped, or having thereupon an adhesive stamp for denoting the tax chargeable thereon, cancelled in the manner required by law, with intent to evade the provisions of the revenue act.

A penalty of two hundred dollars is imposed upon every person who pays, negotiates, or offers in payment, or receives or takes in payment, any bill of exchange or order for the payment of any sum of money drawn or purporting to be drawn in a foreign country, but payable in the United States, until the proper stamp has been affixed thereto.

A penalty of fifty dollars is imposed upon every person who fraudulently makes use of an adhesive stamp to denote the duty required by the revenue act, without actually cancelling and obliterating the same in the manner required by law.

Attention is particularly called to the following extract from section 155, of the act of June 20, 1864, as amended by the act of July 12, 1866:

"If any person shall wilfully remove or cause to be removed, after or cause to be altered, cancelled, or obliterated, on any stamp or stamps, or on any stamp or stamps, or on any stamp or stamps, or on any stamp or stamps, after it shall have been used once, or shall knowingly or wilfully sell or buy such washed or restored stamps, or offer the same for sale, or give or expose the same to any per-

son for use, or knowingly use the same or prepare the same with intent for the further use thereof, or if any person shall knowingly and without lawful excuse (the proof whereof shall lie on the person accused) have in his possession any written, restored, or altered stamps, which have been removed from any vellum, parchment, paper, instrument or writing; then, and in every such case, every person so offending, and every person knowingly and wilfully aiding, abetting, or assisting in committing any such offence as aforesaid, shall, on conviction thereof, * * * be punished by a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or by imprisonment and confinement to hard labor not exceeding five years, or both, at the discretion of the court."

It is not lawful to record any instrument, document, or paper required by law to be stamped, or any copy thereof, unless a stamp or stamps of the proper amount have been affixed and cancelled in the manner required by law; and such instrument or copy and the record thereof are utterly null and void, and cannot be used or admitted as evidence in any court until the defect has been cured as provided in section 158.

All willful violations of the law should be reported to the United States District Attorney within and for the district where they are committed.

GENERAL REMARKS.

Revenue stamps may be used indiscriminately upon any of the matters or things enumerated in Schedule B, except proprietary and playing card stamps, for which a special use has been provided.

Postage stamps cannot be used in payment of the duty chargeable on instruments.

The law does not designate which of the parties to an instrument shall furnish the necessary stamp, nor does the Commissioner of Internal Revenue assume to determine that it shall be supplied by one party rather than by another; but from instrument subject to stamp duty is issued without having the necessary stamps affixed thereto, it cannot be recorded, or admitted, or used in evidence, in any court, until a stamp or stamps, denoting the amount of tax, shall have been affixed as prescribed by law, and the person who thus omits it is liable to a penalty, if he omits the stamps with an intent to evade the provisions of the internal revenue act.

The first act imposing a stamp tax upon certain specified instruments took effect, so far as said tax is concerned, October 1, 1894. The impression which seems to prevail to some extent, that no stamps are required upon any instruments issued in the States lately in insurrection, prior to the surrender, or prior to the establishment of a civil government there, is erroneous. The stamps of the United States are required to be affixed to all instruments issued in the States since October 1, 1894, and to those issued in the other States.

No stamp is necessary upon an instrument executed prior to October 1, 1894, to make

it admissible in evidence, or to entitle it to record.

Certificates of loan in which there shall appear any written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand, at a time designated, are subject to stamp duty as "promissory notes."

When two or more persons join in the execution of an instrument, the stamp to which the instrument is liable under the law, may be affixed and cancelled by either of them; and "when more than one signature is affixed to the same paper, one or more stamps may be affixed thereto, representing the whole amount of the stamp required for such signatures."

No stamp is required on any warrant of attorney accompanying a bond or note, when such bond or note has affixed thereto the stamp or stamps denoting the duty required; and, whenever any bond or note is secured by mortgage, but one stamp duty is required on such papers—such stamp duty being the highest rate required for such instruments, or either of them. In such case a note or memorandum of the value or denomination of the stamp affixed should be made upon the margin or in the acknowledgment of the instrument which is not stamped.

Particular attention is called to the change in section 154, by striking out the words "or used;" the exemption thereunder is thus restricted to documents, &c., issued by the officers therein named. Also to the changes in sections 152 and 158, by inserting the words "and cancelled in the manner required by law."

The acceptor or acceptors of any bill of exchange, or order for the payment of any sum of money, drawn or purporting to be drawn in any foreign country, but payable in the United States, must, before paying or accepting the same, place thereupon a stamp indicating the duty.

It is only upon conveyances of realty sold that conveyance stamps are necessary. A deed of real estate made without valuable consideration need not be stamped as a conveyance; but if it contains covenants, such, for instance, as a covenant to warrant and defend the title, it should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

When a deed purporting to be a conveyance of realty sold, and stamped accordingly, is imperative, a deed of confirmation, made simply to cure the defect, requires no stamp. In such case, the second deed should contain a recital of the facts, and should show the reasons for its execution.

Partition deeds between tenants in common, need not be stamped as conveyances, inasmuch as there is no sale of realty, but merely a marking out, or a defining, of the boundaries of the part belonging to each; and where money or other valuable consideration is paid by one co-tenant to another for his party of partition, there is a sale to the party of such consideration, and the deed, being by the party receiving it, should be stamped accordingly.

A conveyance of lands sold for unpaid taxes, issued since August 1, 1896, by the officers of any county, town, or other mu-

nicipal corporation in the discharge of their strictly official duties, is exempt from stamp tax.

A conveyance of realty sold, subject to a mortgage, should be stamped according to the consideration, or the value of the property *unencumbered*. The consideration in such case is to be found by adding the amount paid for the equity of redemption to the mortgage debt. The fact that one part of the consideration is paid to the mortgagor and the other part to the mortgagee does not change the liability of the conveyance.

The stamp tax upon a mortgage is based upon the amount it is given to secure. The fact that the value of the property mortgaged is less than that amount, and that consequently the security is only partial, does not change the liability of the instrument. When, therefore, a second mortgage is given to secure the payment of a sum of money partially secured by a prior mortgage upon other property, or when two mortgages upon separate property are given at the same time to secure the payment of the same sum, each should be stamped as though it were the only one.

A mortgage given to secure a surety from loss, or given for any purpose whatever, other than as security for the payment of a definite and certain sum of money, is taxable only as an agreement or contract.

The stamp duty upon a lease, agreement, memorandum, or contract for the hire, use, or rent of any land, tenement, or portion thereof, is based upon the *annual* rent or rental value of the property leased, and the duty is the same whether the lease be for one year, for a term of years, or for the fractional part of a year only.

Upon every assignment or transfer of a mortgage, a stamp tax is required equal to that imposed upon a mortgage for the amount remaining unpaid; this tax is required upon every such transfer in writing, whether there is a sale of the mortgage or not; but no stamp is necessary upon the endorsement of a negotiable instrument, although the legal effect of such indorsement is to transfer a mortgage by which the instrument is secured.

An assignment of a lease within the meaning and intent of Schedule B, is an assignment of the *leasehold*, or of some portion thereof, by the *lessee*, or by some person claiming by, from, or under him; such an assignment as subrogates the assignee to the rights, or some portion of the rights, of the *lessor*, or of the person standing in his place. A transfer by the *lessor* of his part of a lease, neither giving nor purporting to give a claim to the leasehold, or to any part thereof, but simply a right to the rents, &c., is subject to stamp tax as a contract or agreement only.

The stamp tax upon a fire insurance policy is based upon the premium.

It does not matter when by a contract the insurance company, not as payment of premium nor as evidence of insurability, therefore, but to be used simply as a basis upon which to make future assessments to meet the losses incurred by the company,

should not be reckoned as premium in determining the amount of stamp taxes upon the policies.

When a policy of insurance properly stamped has been issued and lost, no stamp is necessary upon another issued by the same company to the same party, covering the same property, time, &c., and designed simply to supply the loss. The second policy should recite the loss of the first.

An instrument which operates as the renewal of a policy of insurance, is subject to the same stamp tax as the policy.

When a policy of insurance is issued for a certain time, whether it be for one year only or for a term of years, a receipt for premium, or any other instrument which has the legal effect to continue the contract and extend its operation *beyond that time*, requires the same amount of revenue stamps as the policy itself; but such a receipt as is usually given for the payment of the monthly, quarterly, or annual premium, is not a renewal within the meaning of the statute. The payment simply prevents the policy from expiring, by reason of non-performance of its conditions; a receipt given for such a payment requires a two-cent stamp, if the amount received exceeds twenty dollars, and a two-cent stamp only. When, however, the time of payment has passed, and a tender of the premium is not sufficient to bind the company, but a new policy or a new contract in some form, with the mutuality essential to every contract, becomes necessary between the insurer and the insured, the same amount of stamps should be used as that required upon the original policy.

A permit issued by a life insurance company changing the terms of a policy as to travel, residence, occupation, &c., should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

A bill single or a bill obligatory, *i. e.*, an instrument in the form of a promissory note, *under seal*, is subject to stamp duty as written or printed evidence of an amount of money to be paid on demand or at a time designated, at the rate of five cents for each one hundred dollars or fractional part thereof.

A waiver of protest, or of demand and notice, written upon negotiable paper and signed by the indorser, is an agreement, and requires a five-cent stamp.

A stamp duty of twenty-five cents is imposed upon the "protest of every note, bill of exchange, check or draft," and upon every marine protest. If several notes, bills of exchange, drafts, &c., are protested at the same time and all attached to one and the same certificate, stamps should be affixed to the amount of twenty-five cents for each note, bill, draft, &c., thus protested.

When, as is generally the case, the caption to a deposition contains other certificates in addition to the one to the effect that the party's vote or was not notified, that they did or did not appear, that they did or did not object, &c., it is subject to a stamp duty of five cents.

When an attested copy of a writ or other

process is used by a sheriff or other person in making personal service, or in attaching property, a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of attestation.

A marriage certificate issued by the officiating clergyman or magistrate, to be returned to any officer of a State, county, city, town, or other municipal corporation, to constitute part of a public record, requires no stamp; but if it is to be retained by the parties, a five-cent stamp should be affixed.

The stamp tax upon a bill of sale, by which any ship or vessel, or any part thereof, is conveyed to or vested in any other person or persons, is at the same rate as that imposed upon conveyances of realty sold; a bill of sale of any other personal property should be stamped as a contract or agreement.

An assignment of real or personal property, or of both, for the benefit of creditors, should be stamped as an agreement or contract.

Written or printed assignments of agreements, bonds, notes not negotiable, and of all other instruments the assignments of which are not particularly specified in the foregoing schedule, should be stamped as agreements.

No stamp is necessary upon the registry of a judgment, even though the registry is such in its legal effect as to create a lien which operates as a mortgage upon the property of the judgment debtor.

When a "power of attorney or proxy for voting at any election for officers of any incorporated company or society, except religious, charitable, or literary societies, or public cemeteries," is signed by several stockholders, owning separate and distinct shares, it is, in its legal effect, the separate instrument of each, and requires stamps to the amount of ten cents for each and every signature; one or more stamps may be used representing the whole amount required.

A notice from landlord to tenant to quit possession of premises requires no stamp.

A stamp tax is imposed upon every "manifest for custom-house entry or clearance of the cargo of any ship, vessel, or steamer for a foreign port." The amount of this tax in each case depends upon the registered tonnage of the vessel.

If a vessel clears in ballast and has no cargo whatever, no stamp is necessary; but if she has any, however small the amount—a stamp should be used.

A bond to convey real estate requires stamps to the amount of twenty-five cents.

The stamp duty upon the probate of a will, or upon letters of administration, is based upon the sworn or declared value of all the estate and effects, real, personal, and mixed, undiminished by the debts of the estate for or in respect of which such probate or letters are applied for.

When the property belonging to the estate of a person deceased, lies under different jurisdictions and it becomes necessary to take out letters in two or more places, the letters should be stamped according to the value of all the property, real, personal, and mixed, for or in respect of which the particular letters in each case are issued.

Letters *de bonis non* should be stamped according to the amount of property remaining to be administered upon thereunder, regardless of the stamps upon the original letters.

A mere copy of an instrument is not subject to stamp duty unless it is a certified one, in which case a five-cent stamp should be affixed to the certificate of the person attesting it; but when the instrument is executed and issued in duplicate, triplicate, &c., as in the case of a lease of two or more parts, each part has the same legal effect as the other, and each should be stamped as an original.

POSTAL RATES AND REGULATIONS.

LETTERS.—The law requires postage on all letters (including those to foreign countries when prepaid), excepting those written to the President or Vice-President, or members of Congress, or (on official business) to the chiefs of the executive departments of the Government, and the heads of bureaux and chief clerks, and others invested with the franking privilege, to be prepaid by stamps or stamped envelopes, prepayment in money being prohibited.

All drop-letters must be prepaid. The rate of postage on drop-letters, at offices where free delivery by carrier is established, is two cents per half ounce or fraction of a half ounce; at offices where such free delivery is not established the rate is one cent.

The single rate of postage on all domestic mail letters throughout the United States, is three cents per half ounce, with an additional rate of three cents for each additional half ounce or fraction of a half ounce. The ten cent (Pacific) rate is abolished.

NEWSPAPERS, ETC.—Letter postage is to be charged on all handbills, circulars, or other printed matter which shall contain any manuscript writing whatever.

Books, reotypes, when sent in the mail, are to be charged with letter postage by weight.

Prints on cards, paper, and other material, (not in cases), can be sent at the same rate as miscellaneous printed matter, viz., two cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

Photograph Albums are chargeable with book postage—four cents for each four ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWSPAPER POSTAGE.—Postage on daily papers to subscribers when prepaid quarterly or yearly in advance, either at the mailing office or place of delivery, per copy, three months, 35 cts.; six months, 70 cts.; per quarter to cts.; for three months, 15 cts.; for six months, 30 cts.; per quarter to cts.; for weekly, per quarter 5 cents.

Weekly newspapers (one copy only) sent by the publisher to actual subscribers within the county where printed and published, FREE.

Postage per quarter (to be paid quarterly or yearly in advance) on newspapers and periodicals issued less frequently than once a week, sent to actual subscribers in any part of the United States: Semi-monthly, not over 4 oz., 6 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 12 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 18 cts.; monthly, not over 4 oz., 3 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 6 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 9 cts.; quarterly, not over 4 oz., 1 cent; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 2 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 3 cts.

TRANSIENT MATTER.—Books not over 4 oz. in weight, to one address, 4 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 8 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 12 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 16 cts.

Circulars not exceeding three in number to one address, 2 cts.; over 3 and not over 6, 4 cts.; over 6 and not over 9, 6 cts.; over 9 and not exceeding 12, 8 cts.

On miscellaneous mailable matter, embracing all pamphlets, occasional publications, transient newspapers, hand-bills and posters, book manuscripts and proof-sheets, whether corrected or not, maps, prints, engravings, sheet music, blanks, flexible patterns, samples, and sample cards, photographic paper, letter envelopes, postal envelopes or wrappers, cards, paper, plain or ornamental, photographic representations of different types, seeds, cuttings, bulbs, roots and scions, the postage to be prepaid by stamps, is on one package, to one address, not over 4 oz. in weight, 2 cts.; over 4 oz. and not over 8 oz., 4 cts.; over 8 oz. and not over 12 oz., 6 cts.; over 12 oz. and not over 16 oz., 8 cts. The weight of packages of seeds, cuttings, roots and scions, to be franked, is limited to thirty-two ounces.

Any word or communication, whether by printer, writer, in case of signs, upon the cover or wrapper of a newspaper, pamphlet, magazine, or other printed matter, other than the name or address of the person to whom it is to be sent, and the date when the subscription expires, subjects the package to letter postage.

FOREIGN POSTAGE.

COUNTRIES.	Letters per one-half ounce.				Newspapers if not over 4 oz., pre-payment compulsory.				Books, Packets, Prints, Patterns, or samples, per 4 ounces, pre- payment compulsory.	
	By Direct Mail.		Closed Mail via England.		By Direct Mail.		Closed Mail via England.		By direct Mail.	Closed Mail via England.
	Paid.	Unpd.	Paid.	Unpd.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.	Cents.		
North German Union, (including all the German States and Austria).....	10	10	15	15	3	4	6	8	6	8
Denmark.....	13	16	13	21	6	7	10	12	10	12
Sweden.....	14	16	19	21	9	7	11	13	11	13
Norway.....	16	18	21	23	8	9	11	13	11	13
Netherlands.....	15	18	20	23	8	6	8	10	8	10
Switzerland.....	15	16	20	23	10	11	10	13	13	15
Belgium.....	14	16	23	23	9	10	12	14	12	14
France.....	14	18	23	23	7	8	10	12	10	12
Italy (via Austria).....	14	14	15	15	7	8	10	12	9	11
Roman States.....	14	13	18	18	6	7	9	11	10	12
Roumania and Wallachia.....	13	13	18	20	6	7	8	10	10	12
Turkey.....	15	15	20	20	7	7	9	11	10	12
Egypt.....	20	20	25	25	9	10	12	14	12	14

MONEY ORDERS.—Absolute safety in sending money by mail is secured by obtaining a Money Order, on any Money Order Office, for which the fee is 1 per cent. Orders not exceeding \$20, 10 cents. Orders not exceeding \$50, 35 cents. **NEVER PUT MONEY IN A LETTER—ALWAYS PROCURE A MONEY ORDER.**

Valuable letters should be carried to the Post-office. If money is to be remitted, a Postal Money Order should be obtained. If upon points where the Postal Money Order Office is not established, money should never be enclosed in an ordinary letter.

STAMPS AND ENVELOPES can be obtained at the BOX DELIVERY. Envelopes in numbers not less than 500 with the "address of the purchaser," and a "return to post," across the end, can be procured (by leaving an order with the Post-master,) at the same prices as ordinary stamped envelopes.

RE-REGISTERED LETTERS.—Valuable Letters for any part of the United States, Holland, United Kingdom, Italian States, Africa, East Indies, Egypt, Falkland Islands, China, and Australia, will be registered on application at the office.

Letters to the above foreign countries 10 cents. Letters for the United States, 15 cents; Canada and the British Provinces, 5 cents; North Germany, 5 cents. **Letters addressed to Post-Masters must be prepaid at the usual rates.**

Rules.—1. Direct Letters plainly to the street and number, as well as the Post-office and State.

2. Head Letters with the name of the writer's Post-office and State, Street and Number. Sign them with full name, and request that answers be directed accordingly.

3. Letters sent to strangers or transient visitors in a town or city, whose special address may be unknown, should be marked on the lower left hand corner with the word "Transient."

4. Place the postage stamp on the upper right hand corner, and leave space between the stamp and direction for post marking, without interfering with the writing. N. B.—A request for the return of a letter to the writer, if unclaimed within thirty days or less, written or printed, with the writer's name, Post Office and State across the left hand side of the envelope, on the face side, will be complied with. Letters bearing such endorsements will be returned to the writer free of charge.

Additional Table of Foreign Postage.

The * indicates that, unless the letter is registered, pre-payment is optional; in all other cases it is required. § Pamphlets and Periodicals, ten cents per four ounces or fraction thereof. † Pamphlets, Magazines, &c., two cents per four ounces or fraction thereof.

COUNTRIES.	Letters ½ oz.	News papers.	Pamphlets per oz.
Acapulco.....	10	2	
Argentine Republic, 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	4	
Aspinwall.....	10	2	
Australia, British Mail, via Southampton.....	16	6	11
Bahamas, by direct steamer from New York.....	3	2	
Bogota, New Granada.....	18	4	
Bolivia.....	22	4	
Brazils, 23d each month from New York.....	10	2	
Buenos Ayres, 3d each month from New York.....	18	4	
Canada, any distance, (if not prepaid, 10 cts.).....	* 6	2	
Central America, Pacific Slope, via Panama.....	10	2	
Chili, British Mail, via Panama.....	34	6	
China, (except Amoy, Canton, Fuchow, Hong Kong, Swatow).....	10	2	
Costa Rica.....	10	2	
Cuba.....	10	2	
Ecuador, British Mail, via Panama.....	34	6	
Great Britain, (if not prepaid, 12 cts.).....	* 6	2	
Guatemala.....	10	2	
Havana.....	10	2	
Honduras.....	10	2	
Hong Kong, Amoy, Canton, Fuchow, Swatow, via San Francisco.....	10	2	
Japan, via San Francisco.....	10	2	
Mexico.....	10	2	
Montevideo, 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	4	
Nassau, N. Prov., by direct steamer from N. Y.....	3	2	
New Brunswick.....	* 6	2	
Newfoundland, (15 c. if over 3,000 miles).....	10	2	
New Granada, (except Aspinwall and Panama).....	18	4	
Nicaragua, Pacific Slope, via Panama.....	10	2	
Nova Scotia (10 cts. per ½ oz. if unpaid).....	* 6	2	
Panama.....	10	2	
Panama, British Mail, via Panama.....	22	4	
Puerto Rico, British Mail, via San Juan.....	18	4	
Prince Edward's Island.....	* 6	2	
Sandwich Islands, by mail to San Francisco.....	10	2	
Tobago Island.....	10	2	
Trinidad, by Am. pkt. 23d each month from N. Y.....	18	4	
Vancouver Island.....	10	2	
Venezuela, British Mail, via Aspinwall.....	18	4	
do by American Ven. packet.....	10	2	

The recent postal treaty with Great Britain provides that besides letters and newspapers, "book packets," and "packets of patterns and samples," may be sent. Such packets—

1. Must contain no writing.
 2. Must be fully prepaid (6 cents per 4 ounces from the U. S., or 3 pence sterling from Great Britain.)
 3. Must be open at the ends to allow inspection.
- Samples of merchandise must not be of intrinsic value.

Durable articles—books, music, &c., sent from Great Britain to the United States, must, in addition to the postage, pay the regular duties, which are—On books and engravings, 25 per cent.; music and photographs, 20 per cent.

Infallible Rules for Detecting Counterfeit or Spurious Bank Notes.

RULE 1st.—Examine the shading of the letters in title of Bank called **LATHWORK**, which in genuine notes presents an even, straight, light and silky appearance, generally so fine and smooth as to appear to be all in one solid, pale body. In the counterfeit the lines are coarse and irregular, and in many of the longer lines breaks will be perceived, thus presenting a very inferior finish in comparison to genuine work.

2d.—Observe the dies, circles and ovals in the genuine; they are composed of a network of lines, which, by crossing each other at certain angles, produce an endless variety of figures; see **THE ONE CENT STAMP ATTACHED**. The fine line alone is the unit which enables you to detect spurious work. In the counterfeit, the represented white lines are coarse, irregular, and cross each other in a confused, irregular manner, thus producing blurred and imperfect figures.

3d.—Examine the form and features of all human figures on the note. In the genuine, the texture of the skin is represented by fine dots and lines intermixed. In the eyes, the pupil is distinctly visible, and the white clearly seen; the nose, mouth and chin, well formed, natural and expressive; the lips are slightly pointing, and the chin well thrown out; and the delicate shading of the neck perfectly harmonizes with the rest of the figure. Observe the fingers and toes; they should be clearly and accurately defined. The hair of the head should show the fine strands and present a natural appearance. The folds of the drapery of human figures should lay natural and present a fine, finished appearance. In the counterfeit the female figure does not bear the natural prominence in outlines; observe the eyes and shading surrounding does not present the lifelike appearance it should. The fingers and toes are not properly and proportionately defined; the hair does not bear that soft and finished appearance as in the genuine.

4th.—Examine the imprint or engraver's names in the evenness and shape of the

fine letters. Counterfeits never bear the imprint perfect. This rule should be strictly observed, as it is infallible in detecting counterfeits.

5th.—In the genuine note the landscapes are well finished; trees and shrubs are neatly drawn; the limbs well proportioned, and the foliage presenting a fine natural appearance; clear sky is formed of fine parallel lines, and when clouds or heavy skies appear, they cross each other, and bear a soft, smooth and natural appearance. The perspective, showing a view of the surrounding country, is always clear and distinct. The small figures in the background are always plainly seen, and their outlines and general character recognized. Ships are well defined and the canvass has a clear texture; railroad cars are very accurately delineated; in examining a train observe carefully the car most distant. In the counterfeit the landscape is usually poorly executed; the leaves of trees poorly and unnaturally defined.—The lines representing still water are scratchy rather than parallel, the sky is represented generally in like manner, and where rolling clouds are to be seen, the unnatural effect is obvious. Domestic animals are generally poorly executed, particularly the head and limbs; the eyes are seldom clearly defined. Ships are poorly drawn, the texture of the canvass coarse and inferior in style of workmanship, thus giving an artificial appearance. Railroad cars are also poorly executed; the car farthest from the eye is usually the most imperfect. The perspective is always imperfect, the figures in the background can seldom be recognized.

6th.—Bills altered from a smaller to a higher denomination, can readily be detected by a close observer, in consequence of the striking difference between the parts which have been extracted and the rest of the note. This difference is readily perceived in the lack of color, body and finish of the dye; we have seen bills where the surrounding shading in altered dies was

too dark, but from the back or finish of the white lines you have a sure test. Again observe particularly the words "Five" or "Ten Dollars" as the case may be, denoting the denomination of the note; the parallel outlines and shading (if any) are coarse and imperfect. Alterations are frequently made by pasting a greater denomination over a smaller, but by holding the bill up to the light, the fraud will be perceived. Another method resorted to is to cut out the figures in the dies as well as the words one dollar, or the words two or three as the case may be, and with a sharp cutter, scrape down the ends and also the edges of the pieces to be inserted; when the pieces thus prepared are affixed they are hardly perceptible; but by passing the note through the hand, so as to feel the die both with the finger and thumb at the same time, the fraud will be detected by the stiffness of the outer edges, "occasioned by the gum or method adopted" in affixing the parts. The letter S should always be examined, as in many alterations it is pasted or stamped at the end of the word "dollar;" and even when stamped there, the carrying out of the outlines for its shading will readily show the fraud. Bills of broken banks are frequently altered by extracting the name of bank, state and town; they may readily be de-

tected by observing first the state, second the title or name of the bank, third the town or location.

GENERAL REMARKS IN REFERENCE TO COUNTERFEITS.—The paper on which they are printed is generally of a very inferior quality, with less body, finish and toughness than bank note paper has. The ink generally lacks the rich luster of the genuine; the red letters and figures are generally imperfect, and the ink does not present the vermilion hue as it should. The printing is generally inferior, usually exhibiting specks of white in the most prominent letters. The date and filling up, and the President's and Cashier's names are generally written by the same person, although in many instances they present a different appearance. There are bills in circulation bearing either genuine dies or vignettes; but upon close examination you will be enabled to detect any spurious bill, whether counterfeit or altered, by the instructions here given, if persevered in for a short time. We beg to suggest, if time will admit, the learner should examine minutely every bill he receives. A powerful pocket magnifying glass, which can be purchased for from fifty cents to one dollar at any of the opticians, will greatly enable you to see and comprehend the difference between genuine and spurious work.

HOW TO SUCCEED IN BUSINESS.

What will my readers give to know how to get rich? Now, I will not vouch that the following rules will enable every person who may read them to acquire wealth; but this I will answer for, that if ever a man does grow rich by honest means, and retains his wealth for any length of time, he must practice upon the principles laid down in the following essay. The remarks are not original with me, but I strongly commend them to the attention of every young man, at least as affording the true secret of success in attaining wealth. A single perusal of such an essay at an impressionable moment, has sometimes a very wonderful effect upon the disposition and character.

I mean, they say, is a fickle lady,—full of tricks and caprice; who cannot restrain her favors without the slightest discrimination. So inconstant, so wavering, is she represented, that her most faithful votaries can place no reliance on her promises. Disappointment, they tell us, is the lot of those who make offerings at

her shrine. Now, all this is a vile slander upon the dear blind lady.

Although wealth often appears the result of mere accident, or a fortunate concurrence of favorable circumstances without any exertion of skill or foresight, yet any man of sound health and unimpaired mind may become wealthy, if he takes the proper steps.

Foremost in the list of requisites are honesty and strict integrity in every transaction of life. Let a man have the reputation of being fair and upright in his dealings, and he will possess the confidence of all who know him. Without these qualities every other merit will prove unavailing. Ask concerning a man, "Is he active and capable?" Yes. "Is he honest, temperate and regular in his habits?"—Oh yes. "Is he honest?" Is he trustworthy? Why, as to that, I am sorry to say that he is not to be trusted; he needs watching; he is a little tricky, and will take an undue advantage, if he can. "Then I will have nothing to do with him," will be the in-

variable reply. Why, then, is honesty the best policy? Because, without it, you will get a bad name, and everybody will shun you.

A character for knavery will prove an insurmountable obstacle to success in almost every undertaking. It will be found that the straight line is, in business, as in geometry, the shortest. In a word, it is almost impossible for a dishonest man to acquire wealth by a regular process of business, because he is shunned as a depredator upon society.

Needy men are apt to deviate from the rule of integrity, under the plea that necessity knows no law; they might as well add that it knows no shame. The course is suicidal, and by destroying all confidence, ever keeps them immured in poverty, although they may possess every other quality for success in the world.

Punctuality, which is said to be the soul of business, is another important element in the art of money getting. The man known to be scrupulously exact in the fulfillment of his engagements, gains the confidence of all, and may command all the means he can use with advantage; whereas, a man careless and regardless of his promises in money matters will have every purse closed against him. Therefore be prompt in your payments.

Next, let us consider the advantages of a cautious circumspection in our intercourse with the world. Slowness of belief and a proper distrust are essential to success. The credulous and confiding are ever the dupes of knaves and impostors. Ask those who have lost their property how it happened, and you will find in most cases that it has been owing to misplaced confidence. One has lost by endorsing, another by crediting, another by false representations; all of which a little more foresight and a little more distrust would have prevented. In the affairs of this world men are not saved by faith, but by the want of it.

Judge of men by what they do, not by what they say. Believe in looks rather than words. Observe all their movements. Ascertain their motives and their ends. Notice what they say or do in their unguarded moments, when under the influence of excitement. The passions have been compared to tortures which force men to reveal their secrets. Before trusting a man, before putting it in his power to cause you a loss, possess yourself of every available information relative to him. Learn his history, his habits, inclinations and propensities; his reputation for honor, industry, frugality and punctuality; his preposits, resources, supports, advantages and disadvantages; his intentions and motives of action; who are his friends and enemies, and what are his good or bad qualities. You may learn a man's good qualities and advantages from his friends—his bad qualities and disadvantages from his enemies. Make due allowance for exaggeration in both. Finally, examine carefully before engaging in anything, and act with energy afterwards. Have the hundred eyes of

Argus beforehand, and the hundred hands of Briarins afterwards.

Order and system in the management of business must not be neglected. Nothing contributes more to dispatch. Have a place for everything and everything in its place; a time for everything, and everything in its time. Do first what presses most, and having determined what is to be done, and how it is to be done, lose no time in doing it. Without this method all is hurry and confusion, little or nothing is accomplished, and business is attended to with neither pleasure nor profit.

A polite, affable deportment is recommended. Agreeable manners contribute powerfully to a man's success. Take two men, possessing equal advantages in every other respect, but let one be gentlemanly, kind, obliging and conciliating in his manners; the other harsh, rude and disobliging; and the one will become rich, while the other will starve.

We are now to consider a very important principle in the business of money-getting, namely—Industry—persevering, indefatigable attention to business. Persevering diligence is the Philosopher's stone, which turns everything to gold. Constant, regular, habitual and systematic application to business, must in time, if properly directed, produce great results. It must lead to wealth, with the same certainty that poverty follows in the train of idleness and inattention. It has been truly remarked that he who follows his amusements instead of his business, will, in a short time, have no business to follow.

The art of money-saving is an important part of the art of money-getting. Without frugality no one can become rich; with it, few would be poor. Those who consume as fast as they produce, are on the road to ruin. As most of the poverty we meet with grows out of idleness and extravagance, so most large fortunes have been the result of habitual industry and frugality. The practice of economy is as necessary in the expenditure of time as of money. They say if "we take care of the pence the pounds will take care of themselves." So, if we take care of the minutes, the days will take care of themselves.

The acquisition of wealth demands as much self-denial, and as many sacrifices of present gratification, as the practice of virtue itself. Vice and poverty proceed, in some degree, from the same source, namely—the disposition to sacrifice the future to the present; the inability to forego small present pleasure for great future advantages. Men fail of happiness in this world, as they fail of happiness in the world to come, simply because they are unable to deny themselves their momentary pleasures for the sake of permanent future happiness.

Every large city is filled with persons, who, in order to support the appearance of wealth, constantly live beyond their income, and make up the deficiency by contracting debts which are never paid. Others, there are, the mere drones of so-

ciety, who pass their days in idleness, and subsist by pirating on the hives of the industrious. Many who run a short-lived career of splendid beggary, could they be but persuaded to adopt a system of rigid economy for a few years, might pass the remainder of their days in affluence. But not! They must keep up appearances, they must live like other folks.

Their debts accumulate; their credit fails: they are harassed by duns, and besieged by constables and sheriff. In this extremity, as a last resort, they submit to a shameful dependence, or engage in criminal practices which entail hopeless wretchedness and infamy on themselves and families.

Stick to the business in which you are regularly employed. Let speculators make thousands in a year or a day: mind your own regular trade, never turning from it to the right hand or to the left. If you are a merchant, a professional man, or a mechanic, never buy lots or stocks, unless you have surplus money which you wish to invest. Your own business you understand as well as other men; but other people's business you do not understand. Let your business be some one which is useful to the community. All such occupations possess the elements of profit in themselves.

How to Secure the Public Lands,

OR THE ENTRY OF THE SAME UNDER THE PRE-EMPTION AND HOMESTEAD LAWS.

The following circular gives all necessary information as to the procedure necessary in purchasing and securing the public lands:

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GEN'L. LAND OFFICE, July 19, 1865.

Numerous questions having arisen as to the mode of procedure to purchase public lands, or acquire title to the same by bounty land locations, by pre-emptions or by homestead, this circular is communicated for the information of all concerned.

In order to acquire title to public lands the following steps must be taken:

1. Application must be made to the Register of the district land office in which the land desired may be situated.

A list of all the land offices in the United States is furnished by the Department, with the seats of the different offices, where it is the duty of the Register and Receiver to be in attendance, and give proper facilities and information to persons desirous of obtaining lands.

The minimum price of ordinary public lands is \$1.25 per acre. Two even or reserved sections falling within railroad grants are increased to double the minimum price, being \$2.50 per acre.

Lands once offered at public sale, and not afterwards kept out of market by reservation, or otherwise, so as to prevent free competition, may be entered or located.

2. By the applicant filing with the Register his written application describing the

tract, with its area; the Register will then certify to the receiver whether the land is vacant, with its price; and when found to be so, the applicant must pay that price per acre, or may locate the same with land warrant, and thereafter the Receiver will give him a "duplicate receipt," which he is required to surrender previous to the delivery to him of the patent, which may be had either by application for it to the Register or to the General Land Office.

3. If the tract has not been offered at public sale it is not liable to ordinary private entry, but may be secured by a party legally qualified, upon his compliance with the requirements of the pre-emption laws of 4th September, 1841, and 2d March, 1843; and after such party shall have made actual settlement for such a length of time as will show he designs it for his permanent home, and is acting in good faith, building a house and residing thereon, he may proceed to the district land office, establish his pre-emption claim according to law, by proving his actual residence and cultivation, and showing that he is otherwise within the purview of these acts.—

Then he can enter the land at \$1.25, either in cash or with bounty land warrant, unless the pre-emption shall be \$2.50 per acre lands. In that case the whole purchase-money can be paid in cash, or one-half in cash, the residue with a bounty land warrant.

4. But if parties legally qualified desire to obtain title under the Homestead Act of 20th May, 1862, they can do so on com-

plying with the Department Circular, dated 30th October, 1862.

5. The law confines Homestead entries to surveyed lands: and although, in certain States and Territories noted in the subjoined list, pre-emptors may go on land before survey, yet they can only establish their claim after return of survey, but must file their pre-emption declaration within three months after receipt of official plat, at the local land-office where the settlement was made before survey. Where, however, it was made after survey, the claimant must file within three months after date of settlement; and where actual residence and cultivation have been long enough to show

that the claimant has made the land his permanent home, he can establish his claim and pay for the same at any time before the date of the public sale of lands within the range in which his settlement may fall.

6. All unoffered surveyed lands not acquired under pre-emption, homestead, or otherwise, under express legal sanction, must be offered at public sale under the President's Proclamation, and struck off to the highest bidder, as required by act of April 24, 1820.

J. M. EDMUNDS.

Commissioner General Land Office.

LAW MAXIMS.

1. A promise of a debtor to give "satisfactory security" for the payment of a portion of his debt, is a sufficient consideration for a release of the residue by his creditor.

2. Administrators are liable to account for interest on funds in their hands, although no profit shall have been made upon them, unless the exigencies of the estate rendered it prudent that they should hold the funds thus uninvested.

3. Any person who voluntarily becomes an agent for another, and in that capacity obtains information to which as a stranger he could have had no access, is bound in subsequent dealing with his principal, as purchaser of the property that formed the subject of his agency, to communicate such information.

4. When a house is rendered untenable in consequence of improvements made on the adjoining lot, the owner of such cannot recover damages, because it is presumed that he had knowledge of the approaching danger in time to protect himself from it.

5. When a merchant ship is abandoned by order of the master, for the purpose of saving life, and a part of the crew subsequently meet the vessel so abandoned and bring her safe into port, they will be entitled to salvage.

6. A person who has been led to sell goods by means of false pretences, cannot recover them from one who has purchased them in good faith from the fraudulent vendor.

7. An agreement by the holder of a note to give the principal debtor time for payment, without depriving himself of the right to sue, does not discharge the surety.

8. A seller of goods who accepts, at the time of sale, the note of a third party, not endorsed by the buyer, in payment, cannot in case the note is not paid, hold the buyer responsible for the value of the goods.

9. A day-book copied from a "blotter" in which charges are first made, will not be received in evidence as a book of original entries.

10. Common carriers are not liable for extraordinary results of negligence that could not have been foreseen by ordinary skill and foresight.

11. A bidder at a Sheriff's sale may retract his bid at any time before the property is knocked down to him, whatever may be the conditions of the sale.

12. Acknowledgment of debt to a stranger does not preclude the operation of the statute.

13. The fruits and grass on the farm or garden of an intestate descend to the heir.

14. Agents are solely liable to their principals.

15. A deposit of money in bank by a husband, in the name of his wife, survives to her.

16. Money paid on Sunday contracts may be recovered.
17. A debtor may give preference to one creditor over another, unless fraud or special legislation can be proved.
18. A court cannot give judgment for a larger sum than that specified in the verdict.
19. Imbecility on the part of either husband or wife, invalidates the marriage.
20. An action for malicious prosecution will lie, though nothing further was done than suing out warrants.
21. An agreement not to continue the practice of a profession or business in any specified town, if the party so agreeing has received a consideration for the same, is valid.
22. When A consigns goods to B to sell on commission, and B delivers them to C, in payment of his own antecedent debts, A can recover their value.
23. A finder of property is compelled to make diligent inquiry for the owner thereof, and to restore the same. If, on finding such property, he attempts to conceal such fact, he may be prosecuted for larceny.
24. A private person may obtain an injunction to prevent a public mischief by which he is affected in common with others.
25. Any person interested may obtain an injunction to restrain the State or a municipal corporation from maintaining a nuisance on its lands.
26. A discharge under the insolvent laws of one State will not discharge the insolvent from a contract made with a citizen of another State.
27. To prosecute a party with any other motive than to bring him to justice, is malicious prosecution, and actionable as such.
28. Ministers of the gospel, residing in any incorporated town, are not exempt from jury, military, or fire service.
29. When a person contracts to build a house, and is prevented by sickness from finishing it, he can recover for the part performed, if such part is beneficial to the other party.
30. In a suit for enticing away a man's wife, actual proof of the marriage is not necessary. Cohabitation, reputation, and the admission of marriage by the parties, are sufficient.
31. Permanent erections and fixtures, made by a mortgagor after the execution of his mortgage upon land, conveyed by it, become a part of the mortgaged premises.
32. When a marriage is denied, and plaintiff has given sufficient evidence to establish it, the defendant cannot examine the wife to disprove the marriage.
33. The amount of an express debt cannot be enlarged by application.
34. Contracts for advertisements in Sunday newspapers cannot be enforced.
35. A seller of goods, chattels, or other property, commits no fraud, in law, when he neglects to tell the purchaser of any flaws, defects, or unsoundness in the same.
36. The opinions of witnesses, as to the value of a dog that has been killed, are not admissible in evidence. The value of the animal is to be decided by the jury.
37. If any person puts a fence on or plows the land of another, he is liable for trespass whether the owner has sustained injury or not.
38. If a person, who is unable from illness to sign his will, has his hand guided in making his mark, the signature is valid.
39. When land trespassed upon is occupied by a tenant, he alone can bring the action.
40. To say of a person, "If he does not come and make terms with me, I will make a bankrupt of him and ruin him," or any such threatening language, is actionable, without proof of special damage.
41. In an action for slander, the party making the complaint must prove the words alleged; other words of like meaning will not suffice.
42. In a suit of damages for seduction, proof of pregnancy, and the birth of a child, is not essential. It is sufficient if the illness of the girl, whereby she was unable to labor, was produced by shame for the seduction; and this is such a loss of service as will sustain the action.
43. Addressing to a wife a letter containing matter defamatory to the character of her husband is a publication, and renders the writer amenable to damages.
44. A parent cannot sustain an action for any wrong done to a child, unless he has incurred some direct pecuniary injury therefrom in consequence of some loss of service or expenses necessarily consequent thereupon.
45. A master is responsible for an injury resulting from the negligence of his servant, whilst driving his cart or carriage, provided the servant is at the time engaged in his master's business, even though the accident happens in a place to which his master's business does not call him; but if the journey of a servant be solely for a purpose of his own, and undertaken without the knowledge and consent of his master, the master is not responsible.
46. An emigrant depot is not a nuisance in law.
47. A railroad track through the streets is not a nuisance in law.

48. If an agreement upon which a party relies be oral only, it must be proved by evidence. But if the contract be reduced to writing, it proves itself; and now no evidence whatever is receivable for the purpose of varying the contract or affecting its obligations. The reasons are obvious. The law prefers written to oral evidence, from its greater precision and certainty, and because it is less open to fraud. And where parties have closed a negotiation and reduced the result to writing, it is presumed that they have written all they intended to agree to, and therefore, that what is omitted was finally rejected by them.—[PARSONS.]

49. Delivery of a husband's goods by a wife to her adulterer, he having knowledge that she has taken them without her husband's authority, is sufficient to sustain an indictment for larceny against the adulterer.

50. The fact that the insurer was not informed of the existence of impending litigation, affecting the premises insured, at the time the insurance was effected, does not vitiate the policy.

51. The liability of an innkeeper is not confined to personal baggage, but extends to all the property of the guest that he consents to receive.

52. When a minor executes a contract, and pays money, or delivers property on the same, he cannot afterwards disaffirm such contract and recover the money, or property, unless he restores to the other party the consideration received from him for such money or property.

53. When a person has, by legal inquisition been found an habitual drunkard, he cannot, even in his sober intervals, make contracts to bind himself or his property, until the inquisition is removed.

54. Any person dealing with the representative of a deceased person, is presumed, in law, to be fully apprized of the extent of such representative's authority to act in behalf of such estate.

55. In an action against a railroad company, by a passenger, to recover damages for injuries sustained on the road, it is not compulsory upon the plaintiff to prove actual negligence in the defendant; but it is obligatory on the part of the latter to prove that the injury was not owing to any fault or negligence of theirs.

56. A guest is a competent witness, in an action between himself and an innkeeper, to prove the character and value of lost personal baggage. Money in a trunk, not exceeding the amount reasonably required by the traveler to defray the expenses of the journey which he has undertaken, is a part of his baggage; and in case of its loss, without any fault, the plaintiff may prove its amount by his own testimony.

57. The death of a minor is not absolutely void. The court is authorized to judge, from the instrument, whether it is void or not, according to its terms being favorable or unfavorable to the interests of the minor.

58. A married woman can neither sue nor be sued on any contract made by her during her marriage, except in an action relating to her individual property. The action must be commenced either by or against her husband. It is only when an action is brought on a contract made by her before her marriage, that she is to be joined as a co-plaintiff, or defendant, with her husband.

59. Any contract made with a person judicially declared a lunatic is void.

60. Money paid voluntarily in any transaction, with a knowledge of the facts, cannot be recovered.

61. In all cases of special contract for services, except in the case of a minor, the plaintiff can recover only the amount stipulated in the contract.

62. A wife is a competent witness with her husband, to prove the contents of a lost trunk, or when a party.

63. A wife cannot be convicted of receiving stolen goods when she received them of her husband.

64. Insurance against fire, by lightning or otherwise, does not cover loss by lightning when there is no combustion.

65. Failure to prove plea of justification, in a case of slander, aggravates the offence.

66. It is the agreement of the parties to sell by sample that constitutes a sale by sample, not the mere exhibition of a specimen of the goods.

67. An agent is liable to his principals for loss caused by his misstatements, tho' unintentional.

68. Makers of promissory notes given in advance for premiums on policies of insurance, thereafter to be taken, are liable thereon.

69. An agreement to pay for procuring an appointment to office is void.

70. An attorney may plead the statute of limitations, when sued by a client for money which he has collected and failed to pay over.

71. Testimony given by a deceased witness on first trial, is not required to be repeated verbatim on the second.

72. A person entitling himself to a reward offered for lost property, has a lien upon the property for the reward; but only when a definite reward is offered.

73. Confession by a prisoner must be voluntary and made to constitute evidence against him.

74. The defendant in a suit must be served with process; but service of such process upon his wife, even in his absence from the State, is not, in the absence of statutory provisions, sufficient.

75. The measure of damages in trespass for cutting timber, is its value as a chattel on the land where it was felled, and not the market price of the lumber manufactured.

76. To support an indictment for malicious mischief in killing an animal, malice towards its owner must be shown, not merely passion excited against the animal itself.

77. No action can be maintained against a sheriff for omitting to account for money obtained upon an execution within a reasonable time. He has till the return day to render such account.

78. An interest in the profits of an enterprise, as profits, renders the party holding it a partner in the enterprise, and makes him presumptively liable to share any loss.

79. Males can marry at fourteen, and females at twelve years of age.

80. All cattle found at large upon any public road, can be driven by any person to the public pound.

81. Any dog chasing, barking, or otherwise threatening a passer-by in any street, lane, road, or other public thoroughfare, may be lawfully killed for the same.

82. A written promise for the payment of such amount as may come into the hands of the promisor, is held to be an instrument in writing for the payment of money.

83. The declaration of an agent is not admissible to establish the fact of agency.—But when other proper evidence is given, tending to establish the fact of agency, it is not error to admit the declarations of the agent, accompanying acts, though tending to show the capacity in which he acted. When evidence is competent in one respect and incompetent in another, it is the duty of the court to admit it, and control its effects by suitable instructions to the jury.

84. The court has a general power to remove or suspend an attorney for such immoral conduct as rendered him unworthy of confidence in his official capacity.

85. Bankruptcy is pleadable in bar to all actions and in all courts, and this bar may be avoided whenever it is interposed, by showing fraud in the procurement of the discharge, or a violation of any of the provisions of the bankrupt act.

86. An instrument in the form of a deed, but limited to take effect at the termination of the grantor's natural life, is held to be a deed, not a will.

87. A sale will not be set aside as fraudulent, simply because the buyer was at the time unable to make the payment agreed upon, and knew his inability, and did not intend to pay.

88. No man is under an obligation to make known his circumstances when he is buying goods.

89. Contracting parties are bound to disclose material facts known to each, but of which either supposes the other to be ignorant, only when they stand in some special relation of trust and confidence in relation to the subject matter of the contract. But neither will be protected if he does anything, however slight, to mislead or deceive the other.

90. A contract negotiated by mail is formed when notice of acceptance of the offer is duly deposited in the post-office, properly addressed. This rule applies, although the party making the offer expressly requires that if it is accepted, speedy notice of acceptance shall be given him.

91. The date of an instrument is so far a material part of it, that an alteration of the date by the holder after execution, makes the instrument void.

92. A corporation may maintain an action for libel, for words published of them and relating to its trade or business, by which it has incurred special damages.

93. It is unprofessional for a lawyer who has abandoned his case without trying it, a term or two before trial, to claim a fee conditional upon the success of his client, although his client was successful.

94. Although a party obtaining damages for injuries received through the default of another, was himself guilty of negligence, yet that will not defeat his recovery, unless his negligence contributed to cause the injury.

95. A person may contract to labor for another during life, in consideration of receiving his support; but his creditors have the right to inquire into the intention with which such arrangement is made, and it will be set aside if entered into to deprive them of his future earnings.

96. A grantor may by express terms exclude the bed of a river, or a highway, mentioned as boundary; but if without language of exclusion a line is described as 'along,' or 'upon,' or as 'running to' the highway or river, or as 'by,' or 'running to the bank of' the river; these expressions carry the grantees to the center of the highway or river.

97. The court will take pains to construe the words used in a deed in such a way as to effect the intention of the parties, however unskillfully the instrument may be drawn. But a court of law cannot exchange an intelligible word plainly employed in a deed for another, however evident it may be that the word used was used by mistake for another.

98. One who has lost his memory and understanding is entitled to legal protection, whether such loss is occasioned by his own misconduct or by an act of Providence.

93. When a wife leaves her husband voluntarily, it must be shown, in order to make him liable for necessities furnished to her, that she could not stay with safety. Personal violence, either threatened or inflicted, will be sufficient cause for such separation.

100. Necessaries of dress furnished to a discarded wife must correspond with the pecuniary circumstances of the husband, and be such articles as the wife, if prudent, would expect, and the husband should furnish, if the parties lived harmoniously together.

101. A fugitive from justice from one of the United States to another, may be arrested and detained in order to his surrender by authority of the latter, without a previous demand for his surrender by the executive of the State whence he fled.

102. A watch will not pass under a demand of "wearing apparel," nor of "household furniture and articles for family use."

103. Money paid for the purpose of settling or compounding a prosecution for a supposed felony, cannot be recovered back by a party paying it.

104. An innkeeper is liable for the death of an animal in his possession, but may free himself from liability by showing that the death was not occasioned by negligence on his part.

105. Notice to the agent of a company is notice to the company.

106. An employer is not liable to one of his employees for an injury sustained by the latter in consequence of the neglect of others of his employees engaged in the same general business.

107. Where a purchaser at a Sheriff's sale has bid the full price of property under the erroneous belief that the sale would divest the property of all liens, it is the duty of the court to give relief by setting aside the sale.

108. When notice of protest is properly sent by mail, it may be sent by the mail of the day of the dishonor; if not, it must be mailed for the mail of the next day; except that if there is none, or it closes at an unreasonably early hour, then notice must be mailed in season for the next possible mail.

109. A powder-house located in a populous part of a city, and containing large quantities of gunpowder, is a nuisance.

110. When the seller of goods contracts at the time of the sale, the sale of a negotiable instrument, authorized by the purchaser, in payment, the presumption is that the payment was intended to be absolute; and though the note should be dishonored, the purchaser will not be liable for the value of the goods.

111. A man charged with crime before a committing magistrate, but discharged on his own recognizance, is not privileged from arrest on civil process while returning from the magistrate's office.

112. When one has been induced to sell goods by means of false pretences, he cannot recover them from one who has bona fide purchased and obtained possession of them from the fraudulent vendor.

113. If the circumstances attendant upon a sale and delivery of personal property are such as usually and naturally accompany such a transaction, it cannot be declared a legal fraud upon creditors.

114. A stamp impressed upon an instrument by way of seal, is good as a seal, if it creates a durable impression in the texture of the paper.

115. If a party bound to make a payment use due diligence to make a tender, but through the payee's absence from home is unable to find him or any agent authorized to take payment for him, no forfeiture will be incurred through his failure to make a tender.

Government Land Measure.

A township, 36 sections, each a mile square.

A section, 640 acres.

A quarter section, half a mile square, 160 acres.

An eighth section, half a mile long, north and south, and a quarter of a mile wide, 80 acres.

A sixteenth section, a quarter of a mile square, 40 acres.

The sections are numbered, from one to thirty-six, commencing at the northeast corner, thus:

6	5	4	3	2	1	N	W	E
						S	W	E
7	8	9	10	11	12			
18	17	16	15	14	13			
19	20	21	22	23	24			
30	29	28	27	26	25			
31	32	33	34	35	36			

The sections are all divided in quarters, which are named by the cardinal points, as in section one. The quarters are divided in the same way. The description of sections is as follows: The south half of the west half of the southwest quarter of section 1 in township 24, north of range 7 west, or as the case might be; and sometimes will fall short, and sometimes over run the number of acres it is supposed to contain.

THE DECIMAL SYSTEM OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

As Authorized by Act of Congress--Approved July 28, 1866.

STANDARDS.

In every system of Weights and Measures it is necessary to have what are called "*Standards*," as the pound, yard, gallon, &c., to be divided and multiplied into smaller and larger parts and denominations. The definition and construction of these Standards involve philosophical and scientific principles of a somewhat abstruse character, and are made and procured by the legislative department of the government. The nominal Standards in the new system are the METER, the ARE, the LITER, and the GRAM. The only *real* Standard, the one by which all the other standards are measured, and from which the system derives its name of "*Metric*," is the METER.

THE METER.


Is used for all measures of length, distance, breadth, depth, height, &c., and was intended to be, and is very nearly, one ten-millionth of the distance on the earth's surface from the equator to the pole. It is about 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ inches, or 3 feet, 3 inches and 3 eighths, and is to be substituted for the yard.

THE ARE

Is a surface whose side is ten Meters, and is equal to 100 square Meters or about 4 square rods.

THE LITER

Is the unit for measuring fluids and capacity, and is equal to the contents of a cube whose side is one-tenth of a meter. It is about equal to 1 quart, and is a standard in cubic, dry and liquid measures.

 A cubic Meter (or Kiloliter) is called a *stere*, and is also used as a standard in certain cubic measures.

THE GRAM

Is the Unit of *weight*, and is the weight of a cube of pure water, each edge of the cube being one one-hundredth of a Meter. It is about equal to 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ grains. It is intended as the Standard in *all* weights, and with its divisions and multiples, to supersede the use of what are now called Avoirdupois, Apothecaries and Troy Weights.

Each of the foregoing Standards is divided decimally, and larger units are also formed by multiples of 10, 100, &c. The successive subordinate parts are designated by the prefixes Deci, Centi and Milli; the successive multiples by Dekka, Hecto, Kilo and Myria; each having its own numerical signification, as will be more clearly seen in the tables hereinafter given.

The terms used may, at first sight, have a formidable appearance, seem difficult to pronounce, and to retain in memory, and to be, therefore, objectionable; but with a little attention and use, the apprehended difficulty will be found more apparent than real, as has been abundantly proved by experience. The importance, also, of conformity in the use of commercial terms, on the part of the United States, with the practice of the many nations in which the system *with its present nomenclature*, has already been adopted, must greatly overbalance the comparatively slight objection alluded to.

TABLES.


Old.	MONEY. ^o	New.
4 farthings make	1 penny.	10 mills make 1 cent.
12 pence "	1 shilling.	10 cents " 1 dime.
20 shillings "	1 pound.	10 dimes " 1 dollar.

LONG AND CLOTH MEASURE.—New.

10 millimeters	make	1 centimeter.
10 centimeters	"	1 decimeter.
10 decimeters	"	1 METER.
10 meters	"	1 dekameter)
10 dekameters	"	1 hectometer.
10 hectometers	"	1 kilometer.
10 kilometers	"	1 myriameter.

SQUARE MEASURE.—New.

100 square millimeters	make	1 square centimeter.
100 square centimeters	"	1 square decimeter.
100 square decimeters	"	1 square meter or CENTARE.
100 centares	"	1 ARE.
100 ares	"	1 hectare.

 The denominations less than the Are, including the Meter, are used in specifying the contents of surfaces of small extent; the terms *Centare*, *Are* and *Hectare*, in expressing quantities of land surveyed or measured.

The above table may, however, be continued beyond the Meter, thus:

100 square meters	make	1 square dekameter.
100 square dekameters	"	1 square hectometer.
100 square hectometers	"	1 square kilometer.
100 square kilometers	"	1 square myriameter.


CUBIC MEASURE.—New.

For Solids.

1000 cubic millimeters	make	1 cubic centimeter.
1000 cubic centimeters	"	1 cubic decimeter or liter.
1000 cubic decimeters	"	1 cubic meter or stère.
1000 cubic meters	"	1 cubic dekameter.
1000 cubic dekameters	"	1 cubic hectometer.
1000 cubic hectometers	"	1 cubic kilometer.
1000 cubic kilometers	"	1 cubic myriameter.

For Dry and Liquid Measures.

10 milliliters	make	1 centiliter.
10 centiliters	"	1 deciliter.
10 deciliters	"	1 LITER.
10 liters	"	1 dekaliter.
10 dekaliters	"	1 hectoliter.
10 hectoliters	"	1 kiloliter.
10 kiloliters	"	1 myrialiter.

 A LITER, the standard of Measures of Capacity, usually in a cylindrical form, is equivalent to a cubic *Decimeter*, or the one-thousandth part of a cubic Meter, the contents of which are about one quart.]

The Kiloliter, or STÈRE, is a cubic Meter, and is used as a unit in measuring firewood and lumber.

10 decistères	make	1 stère.
10 stères	"	1 dekastère.

ALL WEIGHTS.—New.

10 milligrams	make	1 centigram.
10 centigrams	"	1 decigram.
10 decigrams	"	1 gram.
10 grams	"	1 dekagram.
10 dekagrams	"	1 hectogram.
10 hectograms	"	1 kilogram.
10 kilograms	"	1 myriagram.
10 myriagrams	"	1 quintal.
10 quintals	"	1 millier or tonneau.

PRONUNCIATION OF TERMS.

TERMS.	ENGLISH.	TERMS.	ENGLISH.
Meter.	Me-ter.	Stere.	Stare.
Millimeter.	Mill-e-mee-ter.	Arc.	Arc.
Centimeter.	Sent-e-mee-ter.	Centare.	Sent-are.
Decimeter.	Des-e-mee-ter.	Hectare.	Hect-are.
Dekameter.	Dek-a-mee-ter.	Gram.	Gram.
Hectometer.	Hec-to-mee-ter.	Milligram.	Mill-e-gram.
Kilometer.	Kill-o-mee-ter.	Centigram.	Sent-e-gram.
Myriameter.	Mir-e-a-mee-ter.	Decigram.	Des-e-gram.
Liter.	Li-ter.	Dekagram.	Dek-a-gram.
Milliliter.	Mill-e-li-ter.	Hectogram.	Hec-to-gram.
Centiliter.	Sent-e-li-ter.	Kilogram.	Kill-o-gram.
Deciliter.	Des-e-li-ter.	Myriagram.	Mir-e-a-gram.
Dekaliter.	Dek-a-li-ter.	Quintal.	Quin-tal.
Hectoliter.	Hec-to-li-ter.	Millier.	Mill-i-er.
Kiloliter.	Kill-o-li-ter.	Tonneau.	Tun-no.
Myrialiter.	Mir-e-a-li-ter.		

Acts and Resolutions of Congress.

PUBLIC—No. 183.

AN ACT to authorize the use of the metric system of weights and measures.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That from and after the passage of this act, it shall be lawful throughout the United States of America to employ the weights and measures of the metric system; and no contract or dealing, or pleading in any court, shall be deemed invalid or liable to objection, be-

cause the weights or measures expressed or referred to therein are weights or measures of the metric system.

SEC. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That the tables in the schedule hereto annexed, shall be recognized in the construction of contracts, and in all legal proceedings, as establishing, in terms of the weights and measures now in use in the United States, the equivalents of the weights and measures expressed therein in terms of the metric system; and said tables may be lawfully used for computing, determining and expressing, in customary weights and measures, the weights and measures of the metric system.

MEASURES OF LENGTH.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Myriametre,	10,000 metres,	6.2137 miles.
Kilometre,	1,000 metres,	0.62137 mile, or 2,230 feet and 10 inches.
Hectometre,	100 metres,	328 feet and one inch.
Dekametre,	10 metres,	39.37 inches.
Metre,	1 metre,	39.37 inches.
Decimetre,	1-10th of a metre,	3.937 inches.
Centimetre,	1-100th of a metre,	0.3937 inch.
Millimetre,	1-1000th of a metre,	0.0394 inch.

MEASURES OF SURFACE.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.		EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Hectare,	10,000 square metres,	2.471 acres.
Arc,	100 square metres,	119.6 square yards.
Centare,	1 square metre,	1.550 square inches.

MEASURES OF CAPACITY.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.			EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.	
Names.	No. of litres.	Cubic Measure.	Dry Measure.	Liquid or Wine Measure.
Kiloitre or stere,.....	1000	1 cubic metre,	1.308 cubic yard,.....	264.17 gallons.
Hectolitre,.....	100	.1 of a cubic metre,.....	2 bus, and 3.35 pecks,	26.417 gallons.
Decalitre,	10	10 cubic decimetres,	2.648 quarts,.....	2.6417 gallons.
Litre,	1	1 cubic decimetre,	0.908 quart,.....	1.0567 quart.
Decilitre,.....	0.1	.1 of a cubic decimetre,	6.1092 cubic inches,	0.845 gill.
Centilitre,.....	0.01	10 cubic centimetres,	6.1092 cubic inch,.....	0.338 fluid ounce.
Millilitre,	0.001	1 cubic centimetre,	0.061 cubic inch,.....	0.27 fluid drachm.

WEIGHTS.

METRIC DENOMINATIONS AND VALUES.

Names.	No. of grains.	Weight of what quantity of water at maximum density.	EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.
Millier or tonneau, ..	1000000	1 cubic metre,	2204.6 pounds.
Quintal,	100000	1 hectolitre,	220.46 pounds.
Myriagram,	10000	10 litres,	22.046 pounds.
Kilogram, or kilo, ..	1000	1 litre,	2.2046 pounds.
Hectogram,	100	1 decilitre,	3.5274 ounces.
Decagram,	10	10 cubic centimetres,	0.3527 ounce.
Gram,	1	1 cubic centimetre,	15.432 grains.
Decigram,	1-10	.1 of a cubic centimetre,	0.5432 grain.
Centigram,	1-100	10 cubic millimetres,	0.1543 grain.
Milligram,	1-1000	1 cubic millimetre,	0.0154 grain.

EQUIVALENTS IN DENOMINATIONS IN USE.

Avoirdupois weight.

INTEREST TABLE

At Seven per Cent. in Dollars and Cents, from \$1 to \$10,000.

AM'T.	1 day.	7 days.	15 days.	1 mo.	3 mos.	6 mos.	12 mos.
\$	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.	\$ C.
1	00	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	07
2	00	00½	00½	01½	03½	07	14
3	00	00½	00½	01½	05½	10½	21
4	00	00½	01	02½	07	14	28
5	00	00½	01½	03	08½	17½	35
6	00	00½	01½	03½	10½	21	42
7	00	01	02	04	12½	24½	49
8	00	01	02½	04½	14	28	56
9	00	01½	02½	05½	15½	31½	63
10	00½	01½	03	05½	17½	35	70
20	00½	02½	06	11½	35	70	1 40
30	00½	04	09	17½	52½	1 05	2 10
40	00½	05½	12	23½	70	1 40	2 80
50	01	06½	15	29½	87½	1 75	3 50
100	02	12½	29	58½	1 75	3 50	7 00
200	04	27½	58	1 16½	3 50	7 00	14 00
300	06	40½	87½	1 75	5 25	10 50	21 00
400	08	54	1 17	2 34½	7 00	14 00	28 00
500	10	68	1 46	2 91½	8 75	17 50	35 00
1000	19½	1 36	2 92	5 84½	17 50	35 00	70 00
2000	39	2 72½	5 83	11 68½	35 00	70 00	140 00
3000	58	4 08½	8 75	17 50	52 50	105 00	210 00
4000	78	5 44½	11 67	23 33½	70 00	140 00	280 00
5000	97	6 80½	14 58	29 16½	87 50	175 00	350 00
10000	1 94	13 61	29 17	58 33	175 00	350 00	700 00

Discount and Premium.

When a person buys an article for \$1.00—20 per cent off, (or discount,) and sells it again for \$1.00, he makes a profit of 25 per cent. on his investment. Thus: He pays 80 cents and sells for \$1.00—a gain of 20 cents, or 25 per cent of 80 cents. And for any transaction where the sale or purchase of gold, silver, or currency is concerned, the following rules will apply in all cases.

RULE 1st.—To find premium when discount is given: Multiply 100 by rate of discount, and divide by 100, less rate of discount.

RULE 2d.—To find discount when premium is given. Multiply the rate of interest by 100, and divide by 100, plus the rate of premium.

Suppose A has \$140 in currency, which he wishes to exchange for gold, when gold is 27 per cent. premium, how much gold should he receive? In this case the premium is given, consequently we must find the discount on A's currency and subtract it from the \$140, as per rule 2d, showing the discount to be a trifle more than 21 per cent. and that he should receive \$110.60 in gold.

5 pr ct. Dis. allows	75%	pr ct. Pre. or profit		
10 "	"	+11 "	"	"
15 "	"	+17½ "	"	"
20 "	"	25 "	"	"
25 "	"	33½ "	"	"
30 "	"	43 "	"	"
40 "	"	69½ "	"	"
50 "	"	100 "	"	"

A dagger (†) denotes the profits to be a fraction more than specified. A (*) denotes profits to be a fraction less than specified.

In large cities nothing is more common than to see large business establishments, which seem to have an immense advantage over all competitors, by the wealth, experience, and prestige they have acquired, drop gradually out of public view, and be succeeded by firms of a smaller capital, more energy, and more determined to have the fact that they sell such and such commodities known from one end of the land to the other. In other words, the establishments advertise; the old die of dignity.—The former are ravenous to pass out of obscurity into publicity; the latter believe that their publicity is so obvious that it cannot be obscured. The first understand that they must thrust themselves upon public attention, or be disregarded; the second, having once obtained public attention, suppose they have arrested it permanently; while, in fact, nothing is more characteristic of the world than the ease with which it forgets.

Stephen Girard, than whom no shrewder business man ever lived, used to say: I have always considered advertising liberally and long to be the great medium of success in business, and the prelude to wealth. And I have made it an invariable rule too, to advertise in the duldest times as well as the busiest; long experience having taught me that money thus spent is well laid out; as by keeping my business continually before the public it has secured me many sales that I would otherwise have lost.

Table of Weights of Grain, Seeds, &c.

ACCORDING TO THE LAWS OF NEW YORK.

Barley weighs	48 lb. per bushel.
Beans	62 "
Buckwheat	48 "
Clover Seed	60 "
Corn weighs	56 "
Flax Seed*	55 "
Oats	32 "
Peas	60 "
Potatoes	60 "
Rye	56 "
Timothy Seed	44 "
Wheat	60 "

*Flax Seed by custom weighs 56 lb. per bush.

Facts on Advertising.

The advertisements in an ordinary number of the London Times exceed 2,500. The annual advertising bills of one London man are said to amount to \$300,000; and three others are mentioned who each annually expend for the purpose \$50,000. The expense for advertising the eight editions of the "Encyclopædia Britannica" is said to have been \$15,000.

Capacity of Cisterns or Wells.

Tabular view of the number of gallons contained in the clear, between the brick work for each ten inches of depth:

Diameter	Gallons.
2 feet equals	19
2½ "	30
3 "	44
3½ "	60
4 "	78
4½ "	97
5 "	122
5½ "	148
6 "	176
6½ "	207
7 "	240
7½ "	275
8 "	313
8½ "	353
9 "	396
9½ "	441
10 "	489
11 "	532
12 "	575
13 "	627
14 "	680
15 "	1101
20 "	1958
25 "	2959

Brilliant Whitewash.

Many have heard of the brilliant stucco whitewash on the east end of the President's house at Washington. The following is a recipe for it; it is gleaned from the National Intelligencer, with some additional improvements learned by experiments: Take half a bushel of nice unslacked lime, slack it with boiling water, cover it during the process to keep in the steam. Strain the liquid through a fine sieve or strainer, and add to it a peck of salt, previously well dissolved in warm water; three pounds of ground rice, boiled to a thin paste, and stirred in boiling hot; half a pound of powdered Spanish whiting, and a pound of clean glue, which has been previously dissolved by soaking it well, and then hanging it over a slow fire, in a small kettle within a large one filled with water. Add five gallons of hot water to the mixture, stir it well, and let it stand a few days covered from the dirt.

It should be put on right hot; for this purpose it can be kept in a kettle on a portable furnace. It is said that about a pint of this mixture will cover a square yard upon the outside of a house if properly applied. Brushes more or less small may be used according to the neatness of the job required. It answers as well as oil paint for wood, brick or stone, and is cheaper. It retains its brilliancy for many years. There is nothing of the kind that will compare with it, either for inside or outside walls.

Coloring matter may be put in and made of any shade you like. Spanish brown stirred in will make red pink, more or less deep according to the quantity. A delicate tinge of this is very pretty, for inside walls. Finely pulverized common clay, well mixed with Spanish brown, makes a reddish stone color. Yellow-ochre stirred in makes yellow wash, but chrome goes further, and makes a color generally esteemed prettier. In all these cases the darkness of the shades of course is determined by the quantity of coloring used. It is difficult to make rules, because tastes are different. It would be best to try experiments on a shingle and let it dry. We have been told that green must not be mixed with lime. The lime destroys the color, and the color has an effect on the whitewash, which makes it crack and peel. When walls have been badly smoked, and you wish to have them a clean white, it is well to squeeze indigo plentifully through a bag into the water you use, before it is stirred in the whole mixture. If a larger quantity than five gallons be wanted, the same proportion should be observed.

How to get a Horse out of a Fire.

The great difficulty of getting horses from a stable where surrounding buildings are in a state of conflagration, is well known.—The plan of covering their eyes with a blanket will not always succeed.

A gentleman whose horses have been in great peril from such a cause, having tried

in vain to save them, hit upon the expedient of having them harnessed as though going to their usual work, when, to his astonishment, they were led from the stable without difficulty.

The Chemical Barometer.

Take a long narrow bottle, such as an old-fashioned Eau-de-Cologne bottle, and put into it two and a half drachms of camphor, and eleven drachms of spirits of wine; when the camphor is dissolved, which it will readily do by slight agitation, add the following mixture: Take water, nine drachms; nitrate of potash (saltpetre) thirty-eight grains; and muriate of ammonia (sal ammoniac) thirty-eight grains. Dissolve these salts in the water prior to mixing with the camphorated spirit; then shake the whole well together. Cork the bottle well, and wax the top, but afterwards make a very small aperture in the cork with a red-hot needle. The bottle may then be hung up, or placed in any stationary position. By observing the different appearances which the materials assume, as the weather changes, it becomes an excellent prognosticator of a coming storm or of a sunny sky.

Leech Barometer.

Take an eight ounce phial, and put in it three gills of water, and place in it a healthy leech, changing the water in summer once a week, and in winter once in a fortnight, and it will most accurately prognosticate the weather. If the weather is to be fine, the leech lies motionless at the bottom of the glass and coiled together in a spiral form; if rain may be expected, it will creep up to the top of its lodgings and remain there till the weather is settled; if we are to have wind, it will move through its habitation with amazing swiftness, and seldom goes to rest till it begins to blow hard; if a remarkable storm of thunder and rain is to succeed, it will lodge for some days before almost continually out of the water, and discover great uneasiness in violent throes and convulsive-like motions; in frost as in clear summer-like weather it lies constantly at the bottom; and in snow as in rainy weather it pitches its dwelling in the very mouth of the phial. The top should be covered over with a piece of muslin.

TO MEASURE GRAIN IN A BIN.—Find the number of cubic feet in which it is to be measured. The remainder is the number of bushels—allowing, however, one bushel extra to every 224. Thus in a remainder of 224 there would be 225 bushels. In a remainder of 448 there would be 450 bushels, &c.

VALUABLE RECIPES.

[The following recipes are vouched for by several who have tried them, and proven their virtues. Many of them have been sold singly for more than the price of this book.—PUB.]

HORSES.

RING BONE AND SPAVIN.—2 oz. each of Spanish flies and Venice turpentine; 1 oz. each of aqua ammonia and euphorbium; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. red precipitate; $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. corrosive sublimate; 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs. lard. When thoroughly pulverized and mixed, heat carefully so as not to burn, and pour off free from sediment.

For ring-bone, rub in thoroughly, after removing hair, once in 48 hours. For spavin, once in 24 hours. Cleanse and press out the matter on each application.

POLL-EVIL.—Gum arabic $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.; common potash $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.; extract of belladonna $\frac{1}{2}$ dr. Put the gum in just enough water to dissolve it. Pulverize the potash and mix with the dissolved gum, and then put in the extract of belladonna, and it will be ready for use. Use with a syringe after having cleansed with soap suds, and repeat once in two days till a cure is effected.

SCOURS.—Powdered tormentil root, given in milk, from 3 to 5 times daily till cured.

GREASE-HEEL AND SCRATCHES.—Sweet oil 6 ozs.; borax 2 ozs.; sugar of lead 2 ozs. Wash off with dish water, and after it is dry, apply the mixture twice a day.

CHOLIC IN HORSES.—To $\frac{1}{2}$ pt. of warm water add 1 oz. laudanum and 3 ozs. spirits of turpentine, and repeat the dose in about $\frac{1}{2}$ of an hour, adding $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. powdered aloes, if not relieved.

HATS.—Three doses. 1st. 2 qts milk and 1 of molasses. 2d. 15 minutes after, 2 qts. warm sage tea. 3d. After the expiration of 30 minutes, sufficient lard to physic.—Never fails.

MISCELLANEOUS.

PILES—PERFECTLY CURED.—Take four of sulphur 1 oz., resin 3 ozs., pulverize and mix well together. (Color with exurine or cochineal, if you like.) *Dose*—What will lie on a five-cent piece, night and morning, washing the parts freely in cold water once or twice a day. This is a remedy of great value.

The cure will be materially hastened by taking a table-spoon of sulphur in a half pint of milk, daily, until the cure is effected.

SURE CURE FOR CORNS, WARTS AND CHILBLAINS.—Take of nitric and muriatic acids, blue vitriol and salts of tartar, 1 oz. each. Add the blue vitriol, pulverized, to either of the acids; add the salts of tartar in the same way; when done foaming, add the other acid, and in a few days it will be ready for use. For chilblains and corns apply it very lightly with a swab, and repeat in a day or two until cured. For warts, once a week, until they disappear.

HOOB-AIL IN SHEEP.—Mix 2 ozs. each of butter of antimony and muriatic acid with 1 oz. of pulverized white vitriol, and apply once or twice a week to the bottom of the foot.

COMMON RHEUMATISM.—Kerosene oil 2 ozs.; heats-foot oil 1 oz.; oil of origanum $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Shake when used, and rub and heat in twice daily.

VERY FINE SOAP, QUICKLY AND CHEAPLY MADE.—Fourteen pounds of bar soap in a half boiler of hot water; cut up fine; add three pounds of sal-soda made finer; one pound of pulverized resin; stir it often till well dissolved; just as you take it off the fire, put in two table-spoonfuls of spirits of turpentine and one of ammonia; pour it in a barrel, and fill up with cold soft water; let it stand three or four days before using. It is an excellent soap for washing clothes, extracting the dirt readily, and not fading colored articles.

WATER PROOF FOR LEATHER.—Take linseed oil 1 pint, yellow wax and white turpentine each 2 ozs. Burgundy pitch 1 oz., melt and color with lampblack.

TO KEEP CIDER SWEET.—Put into each barrel, immediately after making, $\frac{1}{2}$ lb. ground mustard, 2 oz. salt and 2 oz. pulverized chalk. Stir them in a little cider, pour them into the barrel, and shake up well.

AGUE CURE.—Procure $1\frac{1}{2}$ table-spoons of fresh mandrake root juice, (by pounding) and mix with the same quantity of molasses, and take in three equal doses, 2 hours a part, the whole to be taken 1 hour before the chill comes on. Take a swallow of some good bitters before meals, for a couple of weeks after the chills are broken, and the cure will be permanent.

CURE FOR SALT RHEUM OR SCURVY.—Take of the pokeweed, any time in summer; pound it; press out the juice; strain it into a pewter dish; set it in the sun till it becomes a salve—then put it into an earthen mug; add to it fresh water and bees' wax sufficient to make an ointment of common consistency; summer the whole over a fire till thoroughly mixed. When cold, rub the part affected. The patient will almost immediately experience its good effects, and the most obstinate cases will be cured in three or four months. Tested.—The juice of the ripe berries may be prepared in the same way.

SUPERIOR PAINT—FOR BRICK HOUSES.—To lime whitewash, add for a fastener, sulphate of zinc, and shade with any color you choose, as yellow ochre, Venetian red, etc. It outlasts oil paint.

FELONS.—Stir 1 oz. of Venice turpentine with $\frac{1}{2}$ tea-spoonful of water, till it looks like candied honey, and apply by spreading upon cloth and wrapping around the finger. If not too long delayed will cure in 6 hours.

A poke root poultice is also said to be a sure remedy.

WATER-PROOF BLACKING AND HARNESS POLISH.—Take two and a half ounces gum shellac and half a pint of alcohol, and set in a warm place until dissolved; then add two and a half ounces Venice turpentine to neutralize the alcohol; add a table-spoonful of lampblack. Apply with a fine sponge. It will give a good polish over oil or grease.

MOSQUITOS.—To get rid of these tormentors, take a few hot coals on a shovel, or a chafing dish, and burn upon them some brown sugar in your bed-rooms and parlors, and you effectually banish or destroy every mosquito for the night.

CHEAP OUTSIDE PAINT.—Take two parts (in bulk) of water lime ground fine, one part (in bulk) of white lead ground in oil. Mix them thoroughly, by adding best boiled linseed oil, enough to prepare it to pass through a paint mill, after which temper with oil till it can be applied with a common paint brush. Make any color to suit. It will last three times as long as lead paint, and cost not one-fourth as much. It is SUPERIOR.

CURE FOR A COUGH.—A strong decoction of the leaves of the pine, sweetened with loaf sugar. Take a wine-glass warm on going to bed, and half an hour before eating three times a day. The above is sold as a cough syrup, and is doing wonderful cures, and it is sold at a great profit to the manufacturers.

How to Judge a Horse.

A correspondent, contrary to old maxims, undertakes to judge the character of a horse by outward appearances, and offers the following suggestions, the result of his close observation and long experience:

If the color be light sorrell, or chestnut, his feet, legs and face white, these are marks of kindness. If he is broad and full between the eyes, he may be depended on as a horse of good sense, and capable of being trained to anything.

As respects such horses, the more kindly you treat them the better you will be treated in return. Nor will a horse of this description stand a whip, if well fed.

If you want a safe horse, avoid one that is dish-faced. He may be so far gentle as not to scare; but he will have too much goodness in him to be safe with everybody.

If you want a fool, but a horse of great bottom, get a deep bay, with not a white hair about him. If his face is a little dish-ed, so much the worse. Let no man ride such a horse that is not an adept in riding—they are always tricky and unsafe.

If you want one that will never give out, never buy a large, overgrown one.

A black horse cannot stand heat, nor a white one cold.

If you want a gentle horse, get one with more or less white about the head; the more the better. Many persons suppose the parti-colored horses belonging to the circuses, shows, &c., are selected for their oddity. But the selections thus made are on account of their great docility and gentleness.

Measurement of Hay in the Mow or Stack.—It is often desirable, where conveniences for weighing are not at hand, to purchase and sell hay by measurement. It is evident that no fixed rule will answer in all cases, as it would require more or less of the top of a mow than at the bottom. The general rule adopted by those who have tested it, is that a cube, each side of which shall measure eight feet, of solid Timothy hay, as taken from mow or bottom of stack will weigh a ton. The rule may be varied for upper part of mow or stack according to pressure.

Almanac or Calendar for 20 Years.

CB	A	G	F	ED	C	B	A	GF	E		
1864	1865	1866	1867	1868	1869	1870	1871	1872	1873		
D	C	BA	G	F	E	DC	F	E	D		
1874	1875	1876	1877	1878	1879	1880	1881	1882	1883		
1	8	15	22	29	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.
2	9	16	23	30	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.
3	10	17	24	31	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.
4	11	18	25	..	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.
5	12	19	26	..	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.	Frid'y.
6	13	20	27	..	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.	Sat.
7	14	21	28	..	Sat.	Frid'y.	Thurs.	Wed.	Tues.	Mon.	Sun.
Jan. and Oct.					A	B	C	D	E	F	G
May.					B	C	D	E	F	G	A
August.					C	D	E	F	G	A	B
Feb., Mar., Nov.					D	E	F	G	A	B	C
June.					E	F	G	A	B	C	D
Sept. & Dec.					F	G	A	B	C	D	E
April & July.					G	A	B	C	D	E	F

EXPLANATION.—Find the Year and let above the Letter above it; then look for the Month, and in a line with it find the Letter of the Year; above the Letter find the Day; and the figures on the left, in the same line, are the days of the same name in the month.

Leap Years have two letters; the first is used till the end of February, the second during the remainder of the year.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.

THIS COUNTY was formed from Albany, April 4th, 1786, by an act which defined the north boundary as the north line of "Kinderhook District," and the south boundary as the south line of "King's District." The latter line was more accurately defined April 1, 1799. It is centrally distant north from New York 125 miles, and south-east from Albany 34 miles, its greatest length on the east line is 36 miles, on the west about 30, and its medial width is 18 miles. It lies on the east bank of the Hudson River, between Dutchess County on the south, and Rensselaer, on the north, and extends east to the Mass. line. It contains an area of 688 square miles. The surface of the County is diversified, though no part can be called mountainous, consisting of two longitudinal valleys. The Taghkanick Mountains enter the State in the north-east corner of Rensselaer County and pursue a south course, sometimes within this State and at others within the State of Mass., to the south-east corner of this County, a distance of 50 miles, where it divides into two ridges. One continues south through Dutchess, Putnam and Westchester Counties, sinking in its course and terminating on the Hudson, north of Harlem River, forming the water-shed between the tributaries of Long Island Sound and those of the Hudson. The other bends to the Hudson, crossing the County of Dutchess obliquely, and forms the Matteawan or Fishkill Ridge, rising in the Beacon hills, near the river, to more than 1500 feet. In the north the Taghkanick is called the Williamstown Mountain, and in Sheffield, Mass., has an altitude of 3000 feet. The Peterborough Ridge, another link of the chain, rises in Washington County, passes through Rensselaer and Columbia Counties, and curves through Dutchess County, with the Matteawan Ridge, to the Hudson River; west of that stream it may perhaps be recognized in the hills east of the Wallkill. It is low, frequently broken by the streams, and sometimes sinks to the general level of the country. The peculiar formation of the surface of the County suffers none of the streams to escape into the adjacent country.

The County is a basin, retaining all the waters which rise in it, to be poured by two outlets into the Hudson, and to these waters Rensselaer County, by Kinderhook and Valatie Creeks, and Dutchess, by some small branches of Roeliff Jansens Creek, are tributaries. The principal streams are Ancram, Claverack and Kinderhook Creeks.

Ancram Creek rises in Austerlitz and flows south at the west foot of Taghkanick Hills, through Hillsdale and Copake, to the town of Ancram, where, taking the name of the "Roeliff Jansen," from the Dutch Receiver-General, it turns to the south-west and dips into Dutchess at Montrose; thence deflecting north-east, flows through Gallatin, Clermont and Livingston, to the Hudson River, about six miles below the city of Hudson; having a semi-circular course of about 35 miles, giving motion to many mills, and receiving several tributaries.

Claverack Creek has its source in the west part of Ghent, by two branches, which, flowing south-west, unite near Claverack village, thence, turning north-west, it runs about 18 miles to the Kinderhook at Columbiaville, where the streams unite about one mile from the Hudson. The Claverack receives near the village, from the south, the Copake Creek, which, issuing from a pond in the north-west angle of Hillsdale, and crossing south-west the town of Copake, receives the waters of Copake Lake; thence it runs north-west through Taghkanick and Livingston, into Claverack, having a very crooked course of about 22 miles.

Kinderhook Creek rises by several branches in Berlin and Stephentown, Rensselaer County, and flowing south-west into New Lebanon, receives Lebanon Creek, thence, turning north-west, re-enters Rensselaer County to receive the Taghkanick Creek; thence it deflects south-west through Chatham, Kinderhook and Stockport, to the Hudson River, augmented on the way from the east by Stony and Kline Kills, from the north by Valatie, and from the south by Claverack Creeks. Its whole course is about thirty miles, in which it furnishes many excellent water privileges, which have been and still are contributing largely to the material growth and prosperity of the County. It is said that no stream of equal size in the State has as much capital invested in manufacturing enterprises on its banks as this. Its upper course, except when breaking the Peterborough Ridge in Chatham and Kinderhook, is over fertile alluvial flats; its lower through deep ravines.

Stony Creek issues from Whiting Pond and flows west across Canaan, into Chatham, to its recipient, having a course of eight or ten miles.

Kline Kill rises in Austerlitz, and running through the south-west angle of Canaan, crosses the north-west angle of Austerlitz into Ghent; and thence, by a north-west course, enters Chatham and unites with the Kinderhook, having a devious route of about ten miles.

Valatie Creek flows from a small pond near the north line of Nassau, forming, in part, the boundary between Nassau and Schoedaek, Rensselaer County, and Chatham and Kinderhook in this County, and through Hoag's Pond, to the Kinderhook Creek, having a course of about sixteen miles. At its junction with its recipient, is a fine mill stream, turning several mills and having a fall of about 37 feet.

In the east and north part of the County are several picturesque sheets of water, the principal of which are Kinderhook, Copake and Charlotte Lakes, and Whittings, Robinson, Snyder and Rhoda Ponds.

The prevailing rocks are the Hudson River shales. The slate rocks in this County crop out toward the west, usually at an angle of 45 deg., but sometimes almost vertically. Limestone crops out in different parts of the County.

The whole country, except the Taghkanick Mountains, (about which geologists differ in opinion, as to whether they should be classed with the primary or transition system,) belongs to the transition formation. Granite and granular limestone give the constituents of the soil on these mountains, whilst graywacke and blue limestone, much of which is shelly, and much metalliferous, superimposed on slate, form the very various soils of the remainder. There are some excellent lands and much the larger portion is susceptible of great fertility. Nature, in the abundant beds of lime, has furnished the means of tempering the cold and ungrateful constituents of clay; and in many places the lime in the form of marl does not require burning to become a stimulant. The suppression of the anti-rent difficulties and the concessions made to the occupants of manorial lands, which secures a more uniform distribution among the working classes, have infused a spirit of energy into the tillers of the soil, which is manifested in the high state of cultivation of the lands, a condition which could not obtain with so much perfection under the old feudal system. Scarcely any portion of the State is better adapted to the culture of sheep, and the profits from this source, already great, are yearly increasing.

Lead ore has been mined from a limestone gangue in Ancram, Gallatin, Hudson and other parts of the County, and is said to have yielded eighty per cent. of metal. As usual these ores

contain a small portion of silver. Iron ores are abundant in Ancram, Copake and elsewhere; and that of Ancram is much valued. Marl is found in Canaan, Kinderhook and New Lebanon; marble in Greenport; and epsom salts in efflorescence on the clay banks of the river above the city of Hudson. Hermitic ore, frequently occurring in crystals of fantastic and beautiful form, usually appearing in the lower limestones of the transition system, and improved in quality when in combination with the magnetic oxide; manganese, in the form of manganese wad, and used to some extent for bleaching; and peat, though less widely distributed, is found in the County. Considerable search has been made in the vicinity for mineral coal, in consequence of supposed indications of that substance, but without success. The thermal spring at Lebanon Springs, and the mineral spring in Stockport, near the line of Ghent, (which are noticed more fully in the history of the towns to which they belong,) have acquired considerable notoriety and become favorite summer resorts.

The various branches of agriculture form the leading industrial pursuits of the people. Hay, (of which large quantities are pressed and sent to market,) rye, oats, corn, potatoes and buckwheat are the staple productions. Stock raising and dairying receive considerable attention. The manufacture of paper, cotton fabrics, vegetable extracts and iron is largely carried on. A greater quantity of paper, principally straw, is made in this County than in any other in the State, and the facilities for its manufacture are being increased; the County also takes precedence of all others in the amount of tinctures and extracts prepared from medicinal plants. The latter is confined to New Lebanon, the establishment of Tilden & Co.

The County Seat was formerly at Claverack, but is now located at Hudson, where the principal County buildings are erected. The building containing the Court House, Jury Rooms, Jail, and offices of the District Attorney, County Clerk and Sheriff, is a slightly structure, fronting on Court House (formerly Washington) Square. It is built of limestone, with marble facing in front, two stories high, 116 feet long, and 60 feet high, and is surmounted by a dome. A portico extends in front of the main building, which is supplemented by two wings, the left one being occupied by the Jail and Sheriff's family, and the right, by the District Attorney, County Clerk and Sheriff. It was erected in 1835 at a cost of \$40,000. The square fronting the building extends from Allen Street, on which the Court House stands, to Union, and its handsome shade trees and well laid walks constitute it a magnificent park. From the rear of the building a splendid view is obtained of the South Bay, Mt. Merino, the

Hudson, the distant Catskills bathed in misty splendor, and the Mountain House, nestled near the summit of their rugged peaks. The Jail is kept clean and well ventilated, and the physical comfort of the prisoners studied. It does not, however, seem to afford ample security, or prove to be impervious to the skill of its desperate inmates, for prisoners have several times broken through its walls and effected their escape. The number of prisoners incarcerated in its dungeons (May 1871) is twelve, nine males and three females. The offences are mainly of a petty character and result principally from intemperance.

Notwithstanding the difficulties under which this County has labored in consequence of the anti-rent troubles which, in the winter of 1844-5, necessitated the presence of 700 troops, only four criminal executions have taken place within it; two of them Dec. 18, 1789, viz; Henry McKinsey and Timothy Jackson, who were executed for horse stealing, at Claverack, in accordance with the order of Dec. 5, 1789. The third case was that of Margaret Houghtaling, *alias* Peggy Dinsmore, who was indicted for murder Sept. 10, 1817, tried the 12th, found guilty the 13th, and on the 15th of the same month, sentenced to be hung, which sentence was carried into effect Oct. 17, 1817. The fourth case was that of Joseph Brown, who was found guilty of murder and hung May 30, 1868. In these executions we have a significant exhibition of the spirit of progress in our reformatory methods, and we may predict at no very distant day the entire supersedure of the revolting and demoralizing influences of capital punishment by more humanizing and effective measures.

The Poor House, a spacious brick building, is located in Ghent, upon a farm of 200 acres, which is worked mostly by the inmates. The building was erected in 1857 at a cost of \$22,000, and, together with the surrounding buildings, has accommodations for 500 persons. The Committee appointed to visit and report upon the condition of the County Poor House, in their report to the Board of Supervisors, as published in the report of the proceedings of the Board for 1870, "express their entire satisfaction with the management of the Superintendents during the past year, and award to them great credit for ability and economy. The cost of maintaining the County poor is \$4,000 less than the previous year. This reduction of expense your Committee are confident has been effected without any sacrifice of comfort to the unfortunate persons under their care." We extract from the report of the County Superintendents of Poor for 1870 the following facts: The amount expended for the support of the poor during the past year is \$14,738.11. The amount received from produce raised on the farm and from other sources con-

nected with the Institution was \$2,981.38. The whole number relieved at the Poor House was 552, and the number remaining at the end of the year was 151. Of the number relieved, 30 absconded, 349 were discharged and 22 died. The average number of paupers during the year was 164, and were supported at a cost of \$1.53 a week. There were four births during the year, and the mothers were, in each case, of American nativity. "The Matron reports the following articles made in the house, in addition to the mending, during the past year, viz; Men's shirts, 135; boy's pants and waist, 80; women's dresses, 79; women's aprons and waist, 87; women's chemises, 56; men's overalls and pants, 140; women's night gowns, 10; children's dresses, 37; bed quilts 18; bed ticks, 35; sheets, 60; pillow slips, 100." The inventory of property belonging to the house, accompanying the report of the Superintendents, exclusive of sundry articles whose values are not enumerated, amounts to \$4,716.70.

The amount of County indebtedness in May 1871 was \$165,000, the balance due on sum raised for bounties during the late war.

This County with Dutchess form the Twelfth Congressional District, and the Eleventh Senatorial District; it is in the Third Judicial District; and it is divided into two Assembly Districts, the first comprising the towns of Ancram, Claverack, Clermont, Copake, Gallatin, Germantown, Greenport, Hudson City, Livingston and Taghkanick; and the second, Austerlitz, Canaan, Chatham, Ghent, Hillsdale, Kinderhook, New Lebanon, Stockport and Stuyvesant.

The most important works of internal improvement are the Hudson River Railroad, extending through the west part of the County, along the left bank of the Hudson River; the Boston & Albany Railroad, entering the County about the center of the north line of Kinderhook, running south-east to Chatham village, thence east, in a circuitous course, to State Line, near the line of Austerlitz and Canaan; the New York and Harlem Railroad, extending in a general south-east course from Chatham village to Boston Corners, at which point it leaves the County; the Harlem Extension, extending from Chatham village, through the north-east part of the County, to Lebanon Springs, near which place it leaves the County and continues to Rutland, Vt.; the Hudson & Chatham branch of the Boston & Albany Railroad; and the Housatonic Railroad, entering the County near State Line and terminating at Chatham village. Two new railroads are proposed and it is probable they will be built. The first is a short line from Hudson to the marble quarries in Greenport, which the interests of the proprietors of the quarries demand shall be built; the

second, the Rhinebeck and Connecticut Railroad, whose proposed route enters this County on the south line, at the junction of the towns of Clermont and Gallatin, and extends along the course of Roeliff Jansens Kill, which it crosses twice, through the latter town and Ancram, to Boston Corners, where it leaves the County, and turning south and running nearly parallel with the Harlem Road as far as the south line of the County, deflects east into Connecticut. Both routes have been surveyed, and it is proposed to extend the former road to Philmont, and thence to the Kinderhook line, but the route has not been decided upon. The citizens of Hudson, those who possess the means, with characteristic parsimony which prompts them to sacrifice, or rather ignore, all prospective wealth and advantages, because attended with some risk, for the immediate but meager profits resulting from invested capital, discourage the project and, as our informant says, "are effective only in throwing barriers in the way." The Company is incorporated under the name of the Hudson & Kinderhook Railroad Co. Another, the Lee and Hudson Railroad, is projected and a company of incorporators elected.

Stimulated by great prosperity, the enterprising inhabitants constructed many turnpike roads from the city in various directions, too numerous for public or private interest. Not producing funds adequate to their reparation, they are either falling into disrepute, or becoming public property by mere abandonment.

"Among the millions who are in the habit of consulting the columns of a newspaper, doubtless there are few, comparatively, who are acquainted with its origin. According to D'Israeli, we are indebted to the Italians for the idea; although in ancient Rome, reports of important events, and the doings of the Senate, were frequently published, under the title of *Acta Diurna*. The periodical press properly commenced at Vienna and Augsburg, Germany, in 1524; these bulletins were, however, not printed. About the year 1563, at the suggestion of the father of the celebrated Montaigne, offices were first established in France, for the purpose of making the wants of individuals known to each other. The advertisements received were pasted on the wall to attract attention; as in the case of the Romans, this ultimately led to a systematic and periodical publication of advertisements in sheets. The epoch of the Spanish Armada, is also the epoch of the first orthodox newspaper; although we are told by Chalmers, and it is often repeated, 'to the wisdom of Elizabeth and the prudence of Burleigh,' we are indebted for the first English newspaper, yet it is

also claimed that the first English newspaper was the *Liverpool Mercurie*, begun May 28, 1576, forty-five years after the *Gazetta* at Venice. It is also said on very good authority that the copies of *The English Mercurie* in the British Museum are forgeries. The circumstance of their being printed in the modern Roman character, instead of the black letter of that period (1588), awakens suspicion of their authenticity. As to their *orthodoxy*, it is the first time we have seen it alluded to. During the reign of James I. newspapers in the quarto form were occasionally issued; but during the thirty years' war, when the exploits of Gustavus Adolphus attracted the eyes of the civilized world, we find a regular weekly paper edited by Nathaniel Butler, and published under the title of 'The Certain Newes of this Present Week,' which may be regarded as the first regular weekly newspaper. During the civil war in England in 1643, there were, however, a score of the 'Diurnals' and 'Mercuries' in circulation. So important an auxiliary was the press considered, indeed, that each of the rival armies carried a printer along with it. In the reign of Queen Anne, 1702, there was but one daily paper published in London, the others being weekly issues. Steele introduced politics as an essential element of the press, and Addison sought to devote it to purely literary purposes; the result has been the establishment of distinct vehicles for both. The first journal having the character of a magazine or review, was the *Journal des Savants*, established in Paris 1693; in England the first monthly of this sort appeared in 1749. From these simple elements, has grown up an engine whose potency and influence is now felt throughout all classes of the civilized world."—*Typographical Miscellany*, p. 60.]

In view of the immense influence exerted by the Press, whose power, says Douglas Jerrold, "is as boundless as that of society," we have thought it not inappropriate to preface the history of the Press in this County with the foregoing extract.

There are seven newspapers printed in the County, two dailies and five weeklies, and a monthly medical journal.

THE HUDSON GAZETTE, (weekly,) the first paper published in the County, was established in June 1784, by Ashbel Stoddard and Charles R. Webster, who had been apprentices together in the office of the *Connecticut Courant*, at Hartford. Mr. Webster, being at the same time engaged in the publication of the *Albany Gazette*, soon retired, and Mr. Stoddard continued it alone.* In size it was 15 by 12 inches, was printed on coarse

*French's "State Gazetteer," Miller's "Sketches of Hudson," and Munsell's "Typographical Miscellany," state that Stoddard continued it till 1803 or '4, when it was discontinued. The present editor is the authority on which we have relied. Wm. B. Stoddard, son of Ashbel, at present residing in Hudson, in a letter dated Dec. 7, 1866.

paper with a bluish tint, and was delivered to country subscribers by post riders. Its first impression is dated Thursday, April 7, 1785. In 1793 the office was burned out, but was soon replaced by public subscription. This was the first fire which occurred in the city, and led to the organization of the first fire department. In September 1796, the printer first styled himself "The Editor." About the year 1822 the *Gazette* was temporarily suspended or merged in the *Bee*; but in March, 1824, the leading members of the Republican party became dissatisfied with the course their organ was pursuing, and, raising a fund of some \$500, purchased the old establishment and resuscitated the *Hudson Gazette*. On the 7th of September in that year, the first number of the new series was issued, with John W. Edmonds (now Judge Edmonds of New York city,) as editor, at a salary of *three dollars per week*, and Peter Sturtevant as publisher. In 1826 Hiram Wilbur became its publisher, and Mr. Edmonds dissolved his connection with it. In 1834 the paper passed into the hands of P. Dean Carrigue, who continued its publication until the year 1851, when it passed into other hands, and continued without any settled publisher until Sept. 7, 1857, when the establishment was purchased by M. Parker Williams, its present editor and proprietor. Throughout its varied career, the *Gazette* has always sustained a high reputation among the newspapers of its time and wielded a wide political influence.

THE HUDSON DAILY REGISTER was established May 26, 1866, by Williams & Clark, having its birth in the demand created by the growing business interests of the city and County for an organ to creditably represent them. April 10, 1869, the interest of Mr. Clark was purchased by M. Parker Williams, who is now its editor and sole proprietor. The *Register* is independent in politics and still maintains its distinctive feature—the advocacy of business men and business measures.

The *Bee* was removed from New London, Conn., to Hudson, Aug. 17, 1802, and was published by Chas. Holt until 1810, when he sold the establishment to Samuel W. Clark, and moved to New York. Mr. Clark was its proprietor until 1821. It was the organ of that class who justified the war of 1812, and numbered among its contributors Martin Van Buren, Benj. F. Butler, John W. Edmonds, and others of equal talent and position. It next passed into the hands of John W. Dutcher, who changed its name to the

mentioned in "Doc. Hist. of New York," vol. 3, p. 727, says: "My father, * * * printed the paper after the first year, in his own name, as Mr. W. went to Albany. It was printed until 1803, when it was sold out to the 'Baltimore,' printed by Croswell, Sampson & Chittenden."

Columbia Sentinel, and two years afterward united it with the *Columbia Republican*.

The appearance of the *Bee* in Hudson, provoked from the *Wasp*, a small paper, less than letter sheet in size, issued from the office of Mr. Croswell, and edited by "Robert Rusticoat Esq.," the following humorous couplet:

"If perchance there come a *Bee*;
A *Wasp* shall come as well as he."

The *Bee* had been published by Mr. Holt, with some interruptions, during the five years previous, at New London, Conn. whence, having incurred fine and imprisonment under the sedition act, and consequent loss of business, which rendered it expedient to remove from his native city, at the solicitation of the Republicans of Hudson, he transferred his paper and materials to that place, occupying the upper part of the store of Judge Dayton, which stood near the site of the present residence of Mrs. Peter G. Coffin.* The lower part of the store was used for many years as the headquarters of the Democratic Club. "There," says Miller in his sketches of Hudson, "'round a red hot stove, in an atmosphere blue with tobacco smoke, seated upon old pine benches and wooden-bottom chairs, with the dust and cobwebs of twenty years remaining undisturbed upon the shelves, met the great Anti-Federal fathers of the city.'" Prominent among them were Robert Jenkins, described as 'abrupt and decisive in his tone and manner'—Judge Dayton, 'a good citizen and upright man, fond of argument; never convinced and never convincing'—Robert Taylor, well-dressed, portly-looking, a little obstinate and a little crusty'—David Lawrence, 'a man of great respectability, keen observation, strong sense and ready wit,'—John Hathaway, 'a worthy citizen and honest man,'—Squire Worth 'a man of integrity, good sense, but excessively odd; short, round-shouldered and red-haired! who once quarreled with an artist for making him look, in his portrait he said, like a one-story house with the chimney on fire,'—and lastly Capt. Alexander Coffin, 'frank, generous, warm-hearted and brave.'"

The Balance and Columbian Repository was commenced in 1801 or '2, in quarto form, by Ezra Sampson, George Chittenden and Harry Croswell, who first published it as a neutral paper: but in less than a year it became the organ of the Federal party, the proprietors refunding to such of the subscribers as did not like the change, their due proportion of the subscription money. In 1808 it was removed to Albany, and in 1811 was discontinued. Mr. Sampson, familiarly known at that time as Dominic Sampson, was a Presbyterian clergyman and a

*In his old age, Mr. Holt obtained a remission of his fine, with allowance of interest by the Government.

vigorous writer; Mr. Chittenden, a bookbinder; and Mr. Crosswell, a printer.

The Wasp was contemporary with the *Bee*, and, if we may judge from the indulgence in personal abuse which characterized each, its office was to return sting for sting. It was edited a short time in the early part of the present century, by "Robt. Rusticoat."

The Hudson Newspaper and Balance Advertiser was commenced in October 1806 by Harry Crosswell.

The Republican Fountain, established in Dec. 1806, was published in the interest of the Lewisite branch of the Democratic party, about one year. It was discontinued after the election which resulted in the defeat of Mr. Lewis.

The Northern Whig was commenced in 1808 by W. B. Stebbins,* upon the removal of the *Balance* to Albany. He continued it two or three years and was succeeded by Wm. L. Stone, who continued it until 1816, when it passed into the hands of Richard L. Corss,† and subsequently, in 1821, into those of Wm. R. Stebbins,‡ son of the original proprietor, who continued it until 1824, when it was discontinued. It was one of the strongest Federal papers in the State.

The Columbia Magazine was published at Hudson at an early date by Rev. John Chester.

The Spirit of the Forum and Hudson's Remarker was published in 1817, as a literary paper, by an association of gentlemen.

THE COLUMBIA REPUBLICAN was commenced in 1820, by Solomon Wilber, as a Democratic paper. In 1824 it was purchased by Ambrose L. Jordan who changed its political character. It was published at different times by Ambrose L. and Allen Jordan, Charles F. Ames and Samuel Curtiss, from 1824 to 1834; and by Lawrence Van Dyke from 1834 to 1843; when it passed into the hands of P. Byron Barker, who, after continuing it one year, disposed of it to Messrs. Palen & Jordan, he remaining its editor. In 1845 it was purchased by Messrs. Bryan & Moores. Mr. Moores retired in 1851. It is now published by Messrs. Bryan & Webb. In 1824, and for many years subsequent, it was the organ of the Whig party,

*Munsell's "Typographical Miscellany," and Miller's "Sketches of Hudson," state that Francis Stebbins was its first proprietor, while French's "State Gazetteer" agrees with the above.

†See French's "State Gazetteer." Munsell's "Typographical Miscellany," gives the name of Richard L. Corss, while Miller's "Sketches of Hudson" gives that of Richard L. Corse.

‡See French's "State Gazetteer." Both of the before named authorities agree on the name Wm. B. Stebbins.

§Miller, in his "Sketches of Hudson," gives the name of the paper as *The Spirit of the Forum and Brief Remarker* while both French and Munsell agree with the above.

and in later years of the Republican. It is published weekly at Hudson, and its columns evince great care and ability on the part of its managers. For a year or two, about 1835-6, it was issued as

The Columbia Republican and Hudson City Advertiser.

The Messenger of Peace was started at Hudson in 1824 by Richard Carrique, and continued one year.

The Rural Repository, a semi-monthly, literary paper, in quarto, was started in 1824 by Wm. B. Stoddard, son of Ashbel Stoddard, the first printer in Hudson. It was discontinued in 1851. During the twenty-seven years of its existence its able and judicious management secured for it a large and appreciative list of subscribers, who early learned to value and welcome its regular visits, and who deeply deplored its loss.

Columbia and Greene County Envoy was started at Hudson in 1831, by Edward G. Linsley,* and continued two years.

The Diamond, semi-monthly, was published in 1833 by Geo. F. Stone, at Hudson.

The Magnolia, semi-monthly, was published at Hudson in 1834 by P. Dean Carrique.

The Hudson Flail was published during the campaign of 1840, as a Tiptecanoe paper, by J. R. S. Van Vliet.

The Thrasher was published as a political campaign paper in the Tiptecanoe times of 1840.

The Columbia Washingtonian was started at Hudson in 1843 by J. R. S. Van Vliet, as an advocate of total abstinence. He published it one year, and transferred it to Warren Stockwell, who, in 1847, sold the establishment to Alexander N. Webb. In 1850 Mr. Webb changed its name to the

HUDSON WEEKLY STAR, and its character as a temperance paper to a newspaper; and he still continues it as such.

The Daily Morning Star, the first daily paper published in the County, was commenced in 1847 by Alex. N. Webb, at Hudson. In 1848 its name was changed to the

Daily Evening Star, under which name it was published two months, when it was again changed to the

HUDSON DAILY STAR, under which name Mr. Webb still continues to publish it. Various changes have been made in its size as the public demand seemed to require them. It is now published as a seven-column paper.

*French's "State Gazetteer" gives the name of Edwin G. Linsley.

The Columbia Democrat was commenced at Chatham Four Corners (now Chatham Village,) in 1847.

The Temperance Palladium was published at Hudson in 1851 by John W. Dutcher.

The Hudson Daily News was published in 1855 by Richard Van Antwerp.

The Kinderhook Sentinel was established at Kinderhook in June 1825 by Peter Van Schaack. It was published weekly and was neutral in politics. In January 1832 it was changed to the

Columbia Sentinel, and Elias Pitts became a partner. In July 1834 the establishment was purchased by John V. A. Hoes, a nephew of Martin Van Buren, who published it about eighteen months, when it reverted to Van Schaack. It was subsequently changed to the

Rough Notes and was published at Kinderhook since 1854 to the date of its discontinuance, by P. H. Van Vleck.

The Valatie Weekly Times was published in 1853 by H. N. Hopkins.

The Equal Rights Advocate was started at Chatham Four Corners in the spring of 1846 by an anti-rent association. In 1848 it was removed to Hudson and changed to

The Democratic Freeman, under which name it was published by Charles H. Collins. It was discontinued in 1855-6.

The Columbia Co. Journal was published at Chatham Four Corners in 1850 by Philip H. Ostrander.

Columbian Almanac, the only one ever published in Hudson, was commenced there in 1785 by Ashbel Stoddard. It was subsequently better known as *Wynkoop's Almanac*. "In olden times it was," says Miller in his "Sketches of Hudson," "deemed the only one reliable, and there are many at the present day, who ask for and will have no other than 'Stoddard's old Almanac,' and if it were the same as when commenced, would be satisfied to regulate their domestic affairs by its weather table."

THE COLUMBIA COUNTY ADVERTISER was established at Kinderhook, in 1869, by Willard Pond, who was its editor and publisher. It is now published, as a weekly paper, by William B. Howland.

THE CHATHAM COURIER was established in 1862, at Chatham Four Corners. It is published weekly, by C. B. Canfield and J. H. Woolhiser.

THE JOURNAL OF MATERIA MEDICA was commenced at New Lebanon in 1857 by Henry A. Tilden. Its publication is continued by Tilden & Co., with Joseph Bates, M. D., as editor.

The American Repository, a paper supporting Fillmore for the Presidency in 1856, was commenced in that year, but discontinued shortly after the election. Its editor, R. Van Antwerp, also commenced a daily, which was published two months, a short time before the introduction of the *Repository*.

The Columbia County Family Journal, a semi-monthly literary paper, was commenced in 1861 by F. H. Webb, but discontinued after the expiration of six months.

The first settlements were made in the north part of the County. The east border was settled chiefly by squatters from New England. On the 12th of November, 1680, Robert Livingston petitioned Sir Edmund Andross, who was then Governor General of New York and dependencies in America, for a tract of land situated on Roeleff Jansens Creek, and containing 2,000 acres. The Indian deeds conveying this land to him bear date of July 12, 1683, and were executed by two Indians and two squaws; and the patent for same, issued by Thomas Dongan, bears date of Nov 4, 1684, and imposes an annual quitrent of twenty shillings. On the margin of the Indian deed appears the following provision:

"N. B.—Before Signing Tamaranachquae the Indian Woman conditioned that she should have the Privilege to plant for four years on a little hook of Land which shall be shewn to her and no more such is specially conditioned in presence of the Commissaries."

Robert Livingston petitioned Thomas Dongan, June 3, 1685, for 300 acres of land, designated in the petition as Taghkanick, and thus explains his motive for doing so; that the land included in the former patent "after a view and Survey thereof proves much Contrare to Expectation, very Little being fitt to be Improoved." The indorsement on this petition grants only 200 acres, and requires the patent to be taken out before the last day of September following. The Indian deed for this tract bears date of August 10, 1685; and the patent, issued by Thomas Dongan, that of August 27, 1685, and requires the annual payment of eight shillings, current money of the Province.

The following is a copy of Gov. Dongan's patent for the Manor of Livingston:

"Thomas Dongan Lieutenant Governor and Vice Admirall under his Majesty King James the Second of New York and its Dependencies in America To all to whom these Presents

shall Come Sendeth Greeting Whereas Robert Livingston by Virtue of a Patent under my Hand and Sealed with the Seale of the Province aforesaid bearing Date the fourth Day of November Anno: Dom one thousand Six hundred and Eighty four is Seized and Possessed of a Certaine Tract of Land Scituate and Lying on a Creek on the East side of Hudsons River Commonly Called or knowne by the name of Roeloffe Johnson Kill it being in three Plaines Called Nekankook Kickua Wickquaskaka and two or three other Small flatts or Plaines in all about one hundred Morgan or two hundred Acres together with Eighteen Hundred Acres of Woodland Lyeing and being betweene a Small Creek or Kill Lyeing over against Catts kill Called Wackanhasseck and a Place by the Indians Called Swaskahamuka to the South of Roeloffe Johnsons kill that is to say two hundred Acres and Soe Runneing back into the Woods and Alsoe all Woods Underwoods Waters Runns Streams Ponds Creeks Meadows Marshes fishing Hawking Hunting and fowling and all other Liberties and Previiledges Hereditaments and Appurtenances whatsoever to the said Tract or Parcell of Land belonging or in any wise Appertaining to have and to hold the said Tract of Land and Premissesse together with all and Singular the Appurtenances aforementioned unto the said Robert Livingston his Heires and Assignes to the Proper use and benehooffe of the said Robert Livingston his Heires and Assignes for ever to be holden of his said Majesty in free and Common Socceage According to the Tenure of East Greenwich in the County of Kent in his Majestyes Kingdome of England Rendering and Paying as a Quit Rent for the Same Twenty Shillings Current Money of the Province Yearely and every Yeare at Albany upon the five and twentieth Day of March unto his Majesty his Heires and Successors or unto such Officer or Officers as should be Appointed to Receive the same as by the said Pattent Recorded in Secretaries Office Relation being thereunto had may more fully and att Large Appear And Whereas the said Robert Livingston by Virtue of another Pattent under my Hand and Sealed with the Seale of the Province beareing Deate the Seven and Twentieth Day of August Last Past is Seized and Possessed of another Tract of Land called Tachkanick Lyeing and being adjacent unto the aforescited Tract of Land beginning behind Patkook on a Certaine Creek that Runns into the East side of Hudsons River and is known by the name of Roeloffe Johnsons kill Beginning on the North West side of the said kill that Runns along the flatt or Plaine Land at a Place Called by the Native Minnischtanock where two black Oake Trees are marked with L and from thence along a Small Hill to a Valley that Leads to

a small Creeke Called by the Indians Quissicheook and over said Creek to a high Place to the Westward of a High Mountaine where two black Oake Trees are marked L and is Called by the Natives Kachkawanick from thence Westward to a Small Kill on the side of a Creeke Called Skaanpook where two White Oake Trees are marked L and soe runs a Long the Eastside of the said Creeke which a little lower is Called by the Name of Twastawekah and is the Westerly Bounds the South-erly Bounds beginning on the other side of the Creeke that runnes along the flatt or Plaine over against Minissichtanock where two Trees are marked and runnes along the foot of the High Mountains to the Path that Goes to Wawijchtanok to a hill Called by the Indians Mananosick where two Trees are marked L on the Southwest side of the Path from thence Westward to a Creeke Called by the natives Nachawawachkano where two white Oake Trees are marked L which Creeke Comes into the other Creeke called Twastawekak which is the West Bounds and soe Incloses all the Land above recited the Place where the two Creeks meet being Called Mawichnanck the flatt or Plaine Land Lying on both sides of the said Creeke Containing about three hundred Morgan or Six hundred acres together with all and Singular the Trees Timber Woods Underwoods Swamps Moores Marshes Meadows Rivoletts Streames Creeks Waters Lakes Pooles Ponds fishing Hawking Hunting and fowling and whatever Else to the said Tract of Land within the Bounds and Limitts aforesaid belonging or in any wise Appertaining to have and to hold the said Tract and Parcell of Land and all and Singular the Premisses and every Parte and Parcell thereof unto the said Robert Livingston his Heires and Assignes unto the Sole and only Proper use benifitt and behooffe of him the said Robert Livingston his Heires and Assignes for ever to be holden of his said Majesty his Heires and Successors in free and Common Soccage According to the Tenure of East Greenwich in the County of Kent in his Majestyes Kingdome of England Yielding Rendering and Paying therefore yearly and Every yeare unto our Sovereigne Lord the Kings Majestye his Heires and Assignes or unto such officer or officers as shall by him be Appointed to receive the same Eight shillings Current Money of the Province on the five and Twentieth Day of March at Albany as by the said Pattent Recorded in the Secretarys Office Relation thereunto had may more fully and at Large appeare all which Tracts or Parcells of Land Lyeing together are Bounded and Limited in manner hereafter Expressed and menconed that is to say on the North by a line to be Drawne from a Certaine Creek or kill over against the South side of Vastrix Island in Hudsons River

Called Wachankasigh to a Place Called by the Natives Wawa-naquassick where the Heapes of Stones Lye being near the head of a Certain kill or Creek called Nanapenabekan which comes out of a Marsh Lyeing neare unto the said kills of the said Heapes of Stones upon which the Indians throw upon another as they Passe by from an Ancient Custom amongst them and from thence extending to the Northermost End of the kills that are to the North of Tacahkanick known by the name of Ahashewaghkick and on the East from Ahashewaghkick aforesaid along the said Hills to the Southermost End of the same Called Wichquapakkat and from thence by a Streight Line to the South East End of a Small Peece of Land Called Sakahqua and Nakaovaewich and on the South by a Streight Line Drawne from thence to the Southermost Bounds or Bowcht of Roeloffe Johnsons kill and from thence by a Streight Line to a Place on the River side Called Sanskahampka which Lyes over against the Sawyers Creek and on the West by Hudsons River Including all the Land on both sides of Roeloffe Johnsons Creek or kill And whereas the said Robert Livingston hath been at Vast Charges and Expence in Purchasing the said Tracts and Parcels of Land from the native Indians and alsoe in Settling and Improving the same and for Encourageing the future Settlement the said Robert Livingston hath made Application unto me that I might Constitute and Erect the said Tracts or Parcels of Land within the Bounds and Limitts aforesaid to be a Lordship and Mannor and Confirme the same unto him his Heires and Assignes by Pattent under the Seale of the Province Know Yee therefore that I the said Thomas Dongan for the Consideracons aforesaid by Virtue of the Authority to mee Derived from his most Sacred Majesty and the Power in me Residing have Given Granted Rattified Released and Confirmed and by these Presents Doe Give Grant Rattifie Release and Confirme unto the said Robert Livingston his Heires and Assignes all that and those Tract and Tracts Parcell and Parcels of Land Lyeing and being Scituate within the Limitts and Bounds aboverecited together with all the Messuages Tenements Buildings ffences Orchards Gardens Pastures Meadows Marshes Woods Underwoods Trees Timber Quarreys Rivers Runns Rivoletts Brooks Ponds Lakes Streames Creeks Harbours Beaches ffishing Hawking Hunting and fowling Mines Mineralls (Silver and Gold Mines only excepted) and all the Rights Members Libertyes Jurisdictions Royalties Hereditaments Profits Advantages and Appurtenances whatsoever to the Tracts or Parcels of Land belonging or in any wise Appertaineing or Accepted Reputed Taken knowne or Occupied as Parte Parcell or Member thereof together with ffishing in

Hudsons River so farr as the said Land Extends on the said River and Moreover by Virtue of the Power and Authority to me the said Thomas Dongan Given and the Power in mee Residing as aforesaid and for the Reasons and Consideracons aboverecited I have and by these Presents Doe Erect make and Constitute the said Tracts and Tracts of Land as in the Limitts and Bounds aforementioned together with all and every the above Granted Premissee with Every of their Appurtenances into one Lordshipp or Mannor to all Intents and Purposes and the same shall from henceforth be Called the Lordshipp and Mannor of Livingston and I the said Thomas Dongan have also Given and Granted and by these Presents Doe Give and Grant unto the said Robert Livingston and to the Heires and Assignes of the said Robert Livingston full Power and authority at all times and for ever hereafter in the said Lordship and Mannor one Court Leet and one Court Baron to hold and keep at such time and times and Soe often Yearly as he or they shall see meet and all fines Issues Americaments at the said Court Leet and Court Barron to be holden with the said Lordshipp and Mannor to be Sett forfeited or Imposed and Payable or happening at any time to be Payable by any the Inhabitants of or within the said Lordshipp or Mannor of Livingston or the Limitts or Bounds thereof and also all and every the Powers and authorities herein before menconed for the holding and keeping the said Court Leett Courtt Baron from time to time and to award and Issue out the Customary Writts to be Issued and awarded out of the said Court Leett and Court Baron to be kept by the said Robert Livingston his Heires and assignes for ever or theire or any of theire Stewards Deputed and appointed with full and ample Power and authority to De-straine for the Rents Services and other Sumes of Mony Payable by Reason of the Premisses and all other Lawfull Remedyes and meanes for the having Possessing Receiving Levying and Enjoyeing the Premissee and every parte and Parcell of the same and all Wasts Estrayes Wrecks Deodands Goods of felons happening and being forfeited within the said Lordshipp and Mannor and all and every sune and Sums of Money to bee Paid as a Post fine upon or fines to be Levyed of any Lands Tenements or Hereditaments within the said Lordshipp or Mannor of Livingston together with the advouson and Right of Patronage and all and every the Church and Churches Erected or Established or hereafter to be had Erected or Established in the said mannor And lastly I the said Thomas Dongan by Virtue of the Power and authority aforesaid Doe Give and Grant unto the said Robert Livingston his Heirs and Assignes that all and Singular the Tennants of him the said Robert Livingston

within the said Mannor shall and may at all times hereafter meett together and Choose assessors within the said Mannor according to such Rules wayes and Methods as are Prscribed for Cittyes Countyes and Townes within the Province by the acts of Genarall Assembly for the Derfrayinge the Publique Charges of Each Respective Citty Towne and County and all such Sumes of Mony Soe raised to Colect and Dispose of for the use aforesaid according as in the said Act of Generall assembly is Established and Directed To have and to hold all and Singular the said Mannor of Livingston and Premisses with there and every of there Appurtenances unto the said Robert Livingston his Heires and assignes for ever to the only Proper use and behooffe of him the said Robert Livingston his Heirs and assignes for ever to bee holden of his Majesty his Heires Successors and assignes in free a Comon Socceage according to the Tenure of East Greenwich in the County of Kent in the Kingdome of England aforesaid Yielding and Paying therefore unto his said Majesty his Heires Successors and assigness or to such officer or officers as shall from time to time be appointed to Receive the same on the five and twentyeth Day of March Yearely for ever at Albany the full and Just Sume of Eight and twenty Shillings Currant Mony of this County In Witnesse whereof I have hereunto Sett my Hand and Caused the Seale of the said Province to be affixed at Fortt James in New Yorke this 22d Day of July Anno Dom one thousand Six hundred and Eighty Six and in the Second Yeare of his Majestye Reigne over England &c THOMAS DONGAN.*

The Livingston Manor contained about 160,240 acres, and included nearly all the present towns of Ancram, Clermont, Copake, Gallatin, Germantown, Livingston and Taghkanick. It was first settled by tenants about the beginning of the last century. Earl Bellomont, in his letter to the Board of Trade, January 2, 1701-2, says of it: "Mr. Livingston has on his great grant of 16 miles long and 24 broad, but 4 or 5 cottages as I am told, men that live in vassalage under and work for him

*The following are the definitions of the Indian names which occur in the patent and upon the maps of the Manor:—*Ahushawaghkick*, a hill in the north-west corner, on Massachusetts line; *Aciwanuk*, a flat or rock in north part of North East, Dutchess Co.; *Kachicawyeck*, a place west of a certain mountain; *Kickna*, or *Kickpa*, one of three plains near Rodolf Jansens Creek; *Mananosick*, a hill in west part, near Massachusetts line; *Mwanagwasick*, stone heaps on north line; *Mtsakakook*, a "cripple bush" on south line of patent; *Mutichnak*, a flat on both sides of a creek where it joins Rodolf Jansens Creek; *Minmissichtinock*, a piece of land north of Rodolf Jansens Creek; *Nowanagwasick*, on north line of Manor, (Sauthier's map); *Nashanawick*, a creek tributary to Twastawick; *Nashanook*, one of three plains near Rodolf Jansens Creek; *Pottack*, pasture, on N. Van Renss. bet. south of Kinderhook; *Wasickkook*, a small creek north of Rodolf Jansens Creek; *Sawwahampka*, or *Sawwahamaka*, a place opposite Bangerties, Ulster Co.; *Sickka*, on the north line of the town of North East; *Sankhenak*, Rodolf Jansens Kill; *Sawmook*, a creek; *Twastawick*, or *Twastawickak*, a creek; *Wuchaneknick*, a small stream opposite Catskill Creek; *Wahankasick*, near Rodolf Jansens Creek, (Sauthier's map); *Nanyackonock*, a place; *Whicquopuhau*, south-east corner of Massachusetts.

and are too poor to be farmers having not wherewithall to buy cattle to stock a farm." From and after 1716 the Manor was represented by a member in General Assembly. A question subsequently arose, whether the freeholders on the 6,000 acres sold to the Queen,* could vote for the Representative of the Manor. A paper indorsed "State of the Case of the Freeholders of the Camp," concludes with these "Observations" on the subject:

"Tho' the *Soil and Frechold* of that 6,000 acres which is now called the Camp was sold by Robert Livingston, it yet remained a part of the Manor and enjoyed all the Hereditaments and appurtenances to it belonging. This 6,000 acres is included within the bounds and limits of the Grant and Confirmation in 1715, and tho' the Grant of the Soil of those 6,000 acres is excepted, they are nevertheless included and made part of the Manor as much as any other part of it is. Consequently all the freeholders of that 6,000 acres, or the Camp have a right to vote for the Representative sent by the Manor of Livingston to serve in General Assembly of this Colony."

The grant of the Manor was confirmed by the Royal authority in 1715, and, says Clarkson in his "Clermont, or Livingston Manor," "belonged strictly to that pernicious class of institutions, close boroughs, which gave way with instantly before the equal influences of Republicanism; but which from the more congenial soil of England, half a century has hardly extirpated." Before his death, which took place in 1728, Robert Livingston bequeathed to his son Robert that part of the Manor now included in the town of Clermont, about 13,000 acres, as a reward for having discovered and frustrated a plot, which the Indians had formed, for the massacre of all the white inhabitants of the Province; and the residue to his eldest son, Philip. The latter was succeeded by Robert Livingston, Jr.; and in 1792 the land east of the post road was divided between Walter, Robert C., John and Henry Livingston, the devisees of Robert Livingston, Jr., according to the provisions of his will. The shares of the four sons were understood to be about 28,000 acres, some deductions having been made by the running of the line between this State and Massachusetts.

The most important settlement was made by German Palatinates, in 1710, upon a tract of 6,000 acres, which now constitutes the principal part of Germantown, and which had been sold back to the Government by Robert Livingston. These Palatinates, with others, to the number of 3,000, who, in the previous year, had fled to England from the rage of persecution in Germany, accompanied Brigadier-General Robert Hunter, a

*For further particulars see history of Germantown.

native of Scotland, who arrived as Governor of the Province, in June 1710. Many of them settled in New York city, and others in Pennsylvania. The following extract from a letter written by Lord Clarendon to Lord Dartmouth, under date of March 8, 1710-11, indicates the degree of prosperity which awaited those of them who settled on the Livingston Manor; he says:

"It is most certain that no person that has his Limbs, and will work, can starve in that country, every Man or Woman above 15 years of age may earn two Shillings and three pence New York money (which is Eighteen pence sterling) every day in the Year except Sundays. Handicrafts men, such as Smith, Joyners, Carpenters, Masons, and Bricklayers, may earn at least Five Shillings New York money every day they will work, so that nothing can bring those people into the danger of starving but willfull Laziness."

Livingston, in his report of the subsistence of the Palatines up to March 25, 1711, appears to have subsisted them for six-pence per day for each individual. These facts exhibit a striking contrast between what was then considered a fair remuneration for similar services—sufficient to meet the demands of subsistence and a modicum of prosperity—and the insignificance of the sum deemed adequate to supply all the wants of those primitive settlers as compared with what is required at the present day. In the letter above quoted Lord Clarendon thus expresses what he conceives to be Livingston's motives for effecting the settlement of the Palatines upon his Manor: "I think," he says, "it is unhappy that Col. Hunter at his first arrival in his Government fell into so ill hands, for this Livingston has been known many years in that Province for a very ill man, he formerly victualled the forces at Albany in which he was guilty of most notorious frauds by which he greatly improv'd his Estate, he has a Mill and a Brew house upon his Land, and if he can get the victualling of those Palatines who are so conveniently posted for his purpose, he will make a very good addition to his Estate, and I am persuaded the hopes he has of such a Subsistence to be allow'd by Her Majesty were the Chief if not the only Inducements that prevailed with him to propose to Col. Hunter to settle them upon his Land, which is not the best Place for Pine Trees, the Borders of Hudson's River above Albany, and the Mohawks River, Schenectady, are well known to be the best places for Pines of all sorts both for numbers and largeness of Trees. * * * My Lord, upon the whole matter I am of opinion that if the Subsistence proposed is allowed, the consequence will be that Livingston and some others will get Estates, the Palatines will not be the richer."

The territory of Massachusetts, under its charter, extended westward to the Pacific Ocean, and grants were made by that

Colony. With a view of settling their claims upon the Hudson, the Boston Government, in March 1672, sent John Paine to New York to solicit permission to pass and repass by water. The application was received with cold civility, and the subject referred home for the decision of His Majesty. Gov. Lovelace improved the occasion to remind the Massachusetts people of the distrust with which they had received the Commissioners sent over in 1664, and intimated that their application under other circumstances might have been differently received. Conflicting claims from grants issued by these two Colonies gave rise to bitter contentions and riotous outbreaks. Arrests made under Massachusetts warrants led to riots and bloodshed. In Dec. 1751, persons from Massachusetts surveyed part of the land lying within the Manor of Livingston, under pretence of its lying within that Colony, dissuaded the tenants from holding the same under Livingston, and promised grants and patents under the Colony of Massachusetts. Some were induced to petition the Massachusetts Government for grants and titles. This constrained Livingston to commence actions for trespass and ejectment, in which the defendants compromised by taking new leases and giving security for the payment of costs. Oliver Partridge wrote him under date of March 24, 1752, that, in consequence of an order of a committee of the General Court of Massachusetts, he had laid out a large farm encompassing the dwellings of "Michael Halenbeeck" and Josiah Loomis, two of Livingston's tenants, and added, "and you may depend on it the Province will assert their rights to said lands." Fearing that a recourse to the usual process of law would fail to put a stop to the disturbances, and being reluctant to contest this matter alone with the Massachusetts Government, he petitioned Gov. Clinton to cause application to be made to the said General Court with a view to effect a stay of proceedings until the true division line between the two Colonies was settled, and to cause the arrest of such persons as, under similar pretence, should, during the pendency of the decision, disturb him in the possession of his lands. Wm. Smith, Attorney General, in his report on this petition, says: "I can by no means think it Expedient that '*Your Excellency Issue Your Order to the Justices of the peace Living in and near the mannor of Livingston, to Cause such Person or persons as shall till such settlement under the Pretence of Right in the Province of the Massachusetts Bay, Disturb the Petitioner in his said Possession, to be apprehended and committed.*' Because I Conceive that your Excellency's Interposition in that form, would rather tend to Obstruct than promote an amicable settlement of the said Division Line, neither could I at any time advise Your

Excellency, to Issue your Order in such General and unlimited Terms, because I think such order would be against Law, and Liable to great abuse. Nevertheless, if such Disturbances should be frequently Committed, so as to become a public Grievance, and the Government of the Massachusetts Bay will not Harken to Your Excellency's Representation on the part of this Government, but will countenance and abett such Proceedings, I conceive, that *in such Case* it will be the Right of this Government, to Defend itself against such Encroachments.

* * * But as to private Injuries by Entries into the Petitioners Lands, and Disturbing his Possession, I conceive, that it is most Expedient, that Your Excellency do not Interpose at present by any Extraordinary Act or Order, but Leave the Petitioner to his Ordinary Remedy at Law, and if any of his Possessions are *forcibly taken or forcibly held* from him, the Statutes of England, being duly put in Execution, will sufficiently punish the offenders, and afford a speedy Relief to the Petitioner and give him an adequate Remedy, in a way strictly conformable to law." The Council to whom was submitted for investigation, the question involving the right to the lands in dispute reported adversely on the claims of Massachusetts. Pending the consideration of his former petition, Livingston, on the 31st of May, 1753, again petitioned Gov. Clinton for redress from the threatened and actual encroachments of the Massachusetts Colony on his lands, in which petition he sets forth that one, Wm. Bull, and fifty-seven other persons, "as was pretended," and claiming to include some of Livingston's tenants, petitioned the Massachusetts Government for a certain tract of land, two-thirds of which was included within the Manor of Livingston, which petition was granted, the land surveyed and a "Tree-fence" cut round it, notwithstanding his remonstrance to the Massachusetts Government through the committee by it appointed; also that one, David Ingersoll, pretending to act by authority of the Massachusetts Government, "who had been very industrious in seducing" his tenants, "dissuading them from the payment of their rents," and also had issued warrants against his Clerk and Overseer, the execution of which was prevented by the vigilance of his servants, who were obliged to arm themselves in their defence; and further that a suit instituted by him against George Robinson, for trespassing on his land and carrying away his goods, was defended by Joseph Dwight, at the instance of the Massachusetts Government, under whose authority Robinson claimed to act, which action he construed as aiding and abetting such trespasses, and encouraging others of a like nature; and that, unless he received relief from the Government, he should be

obliged to relinquish his claim to the lands in dispute, solely from his inability to contend, alone, with the Massachusetts Government. On the receipt of this intelligence, Gov. Clinton, in a letter to Lieut.-Gov. Phips, dated July 28, 1753, urged him to bring the matter to the attention of his Government in such a manner as would effect a stay of proceedings during the pendency of the deliberations looking to the settlement of the boundary line and favor an amicable adjustment of the difficulties involved in the dispute, and accompanied his letter with a copy of a proclamation which, in consideration of the forcible removal of Robert Vanduersen and his son Johannis from the Manor of Livingston, by certain persons pretending to act under authority of the Government of Massachusetts Bay, in order to confine them in some jail in that Colony, for a trespass committed on lands lying within the Manor of Livingston, but claimed to be in possession of and under the jurisdiction of the Massachusetts Government, charging and commanding the Sheriffs of the Counties of Albany and Dutchess, or either of them, and the constables and all other officers in those Counties, jointly or severally, to apprehend and take all persons concerned in said riot and all who may hereafter under pretence of title or authority from the Massachusetts or New Hampshire Governments enter upon and take possession of any lands granted under the Great Seal of the Province of New York, and commit them to jail, there to remain until delivered by due course of law. The following letter, though deficient in felicity of expression, doubtless accomplished its mission :

"CLAVERACK, 11th August, 1753.

"COZN ROB. LIVINGSTON,

"Last night I was Credible Inform that the New England People Intirely Intendeth to Take you Dead or Alive, the Unther Shirrif has been to the Informer to take a Dibotation to take you & had order to Pay for Every Assistin Eight Shillings Bounty, the Informer desire youl be on your Gard — "The Barer hereof William Pandell will unther take to Gitt Josiah Loomis if he Can Gitt any Power, Pray Incourrige him
from yr Hume Cozn

H RENSELAER"

The conciliatory report of the Massachusetts Legislature on Clinton's letter of July 28, 1753, accompanied by an equally conciliatory letter from Gov. Shirley, of Massachusetts, set forth the grievances of the subjects of that Government, claiming that Livingston with above sixty men, armed with guns, swords and cutlasses, entered upon lands in possession of Josiah Loomis, cut down and carried away his wheat, and destroyed above five acres of corn, and that for these proceedings the arrests complained of by the New York Government were made; and further that "Michael Hallinbeck," who was imprisoned by the lat-

ter Government and still held in custody, notwithstanding good bail had been offered for his release, bail having been accepted by their Government for the release of subjects of the New York Government, imprisoned for similar offences. A committee was appointed to confer with a similar committee representing the New York Government, with a view to arrive at a better understanding of the difficulties existing between the two Governments, and adopt measures calculated to prevent their recurrence. These disturbances incited, perhaps, by persons who were jealous or distrustful of the final disposition of the perplexing question of boundary and the manner in which their interests were likely to be affected thereby, or restless under the tardy action of the Governments interested, led to arrests and counter-arrests, bloodshed and death, and necessitated proclamations by and voluminous correspondence between the two Governments.

"With respect to the Titles under which the Inhabitants hold their possessions," says Gov. Wm. Tryon in his report to the Captain General and Governor in Chief of the Province of New York, in 1774; "Before the Province was granted on 12th March, 1663-4, by King Charles the Second to his brother James Duke of York, the Dutch West India Co. had seized it, made settlements and Issued many Grants of Land. In August 1664, the country was surrendered by the Dutch to the English, and by the 3d Article of the Terms of Capitulation it was stipulated 'That all People shall continue free Denizens and shall enjoy their Lands, Houses and goods wheresoever they are within this County and dispose of them as they please.' Some lands of the Province are held under the old Dutch Grants without any confirmation of their Titles under the Crown of England, but the ancient Records are replete with confirmatory Grants, which the Dutch Inhabitants are probably the more solicitous to obtain from an Apprehension that the Dutch Conquest of the Province in 1673, might render their Titles under the former articles of Capitulation precarious; though the country was finally restored to the English by the Treaty signed at Westminster the 9th February, 1674. From that period it has remained in the possession of the English, and the Duke of York, on the 29th of June, 1674, obtained a new Grant from the King, of all the Territories included within the former Letters Patent in 1663-4.

"During the life of King Charles the Second, the Duke of York as proprietor of the Soil, passed many Grants (by his Governor) in Fee, and since his accession to the Throne, Grants have continued to issue under the Great Seal of the Province, in consequence of the Powers given the several Governors by

their Commissioners and Instructions from the Crown. Two instances only occur of Grants or Letters Patent for Lands under the Great Seal of Great Britain. * * *

"These are all the different modes by which the inhabitants have derived any legal Titles to their Lands within the limits of this Province, whence it appears that all their lawful titles to Lands in Fee, except in case of old Dutch Grants unconfirmed, originated from the Crown either *mediately* through the Duke of York before his Accession to the Throne, or *immediately* by Grants under the Great Seal of Great Britain or of this Province.

"Purchases from the Indian Natives, as of their aboriginal right have never been held to be a legal Title in this Province, the Maxim obtaining here, as in England that the King is the Fountain of all real property, and from this source all Titles are to be derived."

Combinations were formed to dispossess the proprietor of the Livingston Manor, which resulted in tumults and murders. In 1791, the Sheriff of the County was murdered by an armed mob while in the discharge of his official duty.

We extract the following account of the anti-rent difficulties and the causes which led to them from the "New American Cyclopaedia," vol. 1, p. 668: "The Dutch West India Company, in order to promote the settlement of the country in New Netherland (now New York), authorized its members to take up land upon the banks of the streams and rivers, 16 miles on one side, or 8 miles on each side, and so far back as might be convenient, on condition of introducing, within a limited time, 50 settlers for every mile of land. The proprietor was invested with the title and privileges of a lord patroon or protector, and his colony or manor was governed by the same customs and laws as were the feudal manors of the United Provinces. A large number of manors were created under the Dutch, and subsequently under the English colonial government, and existed at the outbreak of the American revolution. The feudal system of Europe was thus transplanted to the new world. After the revolution, a very large portion of the land in the settled parts of New York was held by the patroons, and the cultivators occupied their farms on leases for one or more lives, or from year to year, stipulating for the payment of rents, dues and services, copied from the feudal tenures of England and Holland. Almost every incident of the tenures in socage and villeinage were imposed by contract upon the manorial tenants. Purveyances, pre-emption, fines for alienation, banalities, ban services, and other similar conditions, burdened most of the farms. In 1779 and 1785, laws were enacted by

the legislature of the State abolishing feudal tenures, but the proprietors of manor grants unwilling to give up all their feudal claims, contrived a form of a deed by which the grantees covenanted to perform services, and pay rents and dues, precisely similar to the feudal incidents thus abolished. The Counties of Albany, Rensselaer, Columbia, Greene, Ulster, Delaware, Schoharie, Montgomery, Herkimer, Otsego, Oneida, include within their limits most of these manors. The people who had settled in these counties, had long been dissatisfied and restive under the feudal exactions imposed upon them, and in 1839 began to consult together about some plan to throw off the burden. Associations were formed in the small counties, and delegates appointed to meet and deliberate for the general welfare. The local societies thus formed soon become known as anti-rent associations. Ere long, the people became more and more engaged and excited, and the anti-rent feeling manifested itself in open resistance to the service of legal process for the collection of manorial rents. A secret organization was devised, extending through several counties, by which bands of men were formed, and pledged upon summons to appear disguised and armed, and ready to protect the persons of the tenants from arrest, and from the service of process, and to guard their property from levy and sale upon execution. So soon as a sheriff appeared in one of the disaffected towns, a troop of men collected in fantastic calico dresses, and with faces masked, or painted to imitate Indians, and armed with pistols, tomahawks, guns and cutlasses, and generally on horseback, gathered around him, or hovered near, warning him away and deterring him by threats from performing his duty. In Columbia, Rensselaer, Albany and Delaware counties, during the years 1844 and 1845, large assemblages of men so armed and disguised were accustomed to meet and hear speeches, and to pass resolutions. The leaders and sachems assumed Indian names, such as Big Thunder, Little Thunder, Blackhawk, &c., and the highways and villages became familiar with their antics and whoopings. A conflict between them and the civil authorities was inevitable. The complicity of some officers, and the timidity of others, emboldened the disguised bands, and their audacity and fancied impunity from recognition and arrest led them to appear often in the roads, and to more open demonstrations of their numbers and power. Citizens who disapproved of their conduct were now subjected to insults in the streets and at their houses, and bad and violent men, under cover of these disguises, sought occasion to gratify their passions in acts of reprisal and revenge upon persons who had incurred their enmity. The first conflict which awakened

general attention to the state of affairs, happened in the town of Grafton, in Rensselaer County. A troop of the calico Indians riding along the highway, met a man named Smith, driving a team with a load of wood, Smith had been outspoken in denunciation of their proceedings, and they bore him no good will. An altercation ensued, and Smith, a man of coarse nature and violent passions, raised his axe to strike at some of his assailants, when a pistol shot from an unknown hand prostrated him to the ground. He died in a few minutes. The men in disguise dispersed. A legal investigation, at which more than 200 persons were from time to time examined, failed to disclose the author of the deed, and to this day it is not known who fired the fatal shot. Subsequently, at a mass meeting in Sleepy Hollow, in Columbia County, a pistol accidentally fired, killed a boy of the name of Riefenberg. In 1845, a deputy sheriff of the name of Steele, who had accompanied the sheriff of Delaware county to the town of Andes, to attend a sale of goods upon execution for rent, was killed. A large number of persons were indicted for the murder, but, as the act of killing could not be brought home to any individual, verdicts of manslaughter were found against several persons proved to have been present armed and disguised. Previously to this fatal transaction, the sheriffs of Rensselaer and Albany counties had each been openly and threateningly resisted in the exercise of their duties, and the military force of the County had once, in Rensselaer, been called out to aid the officer in the service of process in the town of Nassau, and once in Albany County, for a like purpose in the town of Rensselaerville. A rude system of telegraphing gave warning in all the towns of the approach of an officer, and from all quarters came flocking the mimic Indians as rapidly and mysteriously as the gathering of Clan Alpine at the summons of Roderic Dhu. The Legislature in 1844 passed some laws against appearing disguised and armed, and imposed severe penalties upon such as should violate the law, or in such disguise resist due service of process, or interfere with the civil officers in the exercise of their duties. In his messages of 1841 and 1842, Gov. Seward had alluded to and discussed the grievances complained of by the tenants. He recommended a reference to the matters in dispute to arbitrators. He appointed three men to investigate the questions in dispute, to hear the parties by their witnesses and counsel, and to make report to the legislature. This commission failed to accomplish anything. The disaffection and excitement increased, owing to the obstinate and unyielding exactions of the landlords and the factions and illegal acts of the tenants, until finally the tragedy at Andes brought matters to a crisis. Gov. Wright issued a

proclamation, declaring Delaware County in a state of insurrection, and for months the village of Delhi was a military encampment, and squads of soldiers perambulated the county making arrests, and frightening the good people into obedience to the laws. The trials and convictions at Delhi, and the conviction of certain anti-renters at Hudson for conspiracy and resistance to law, put an end to operations by the self styled Indians. The anti-rent associations determined to form a political party, whose policy should be to elect all town and county officers from their own ranks, and to vote for no state, civil, judicial or executive officers, unfriendly to them, or unpledged to their cause. In the legislatures of 1842, '3, '4, '5, '6, and '7, about one-eighth of the members were elected in the interest of the anti-renters. In the Constitutional Convention of 1846, some of the ablest men were avowedly anti-renters, or advocates of their measures and principles. Their influence procured the insertion of a clause in the new Constitution, abolishing all feudal tenures and incidents, and forbidding the leasing of agricultural land for a term exceeding twenty years. The legislature, at successive sessions, passed laws which bore heavily upon the landlord interest, and tended gradually to ameliorate the condition of the tenants. In 1846, Gov. Wright, who was a candidate for re-election, was defeated by 10,000 majority for John Young, whom the anti-renters had nominated. The policy of voting for their friends without regard to former political opinions, exerted a marked influence over politicians, and the anti-renters have since been able to command a patient hearing in the legislature and the courts. Gov. Young pardoned from the state prison all the so-called anti-rent convicts, on the ground that their offences were rather political than criminal, and that it was the wise policy of all good governments to forgive and restore to citizenship political offenders, after the law had been vindicated and order and peace restored. Since 1847, the excitement which threatened the peace of the community has died out, the anti-rent influence is no longer felt as a disturbing force in politics, and the anti-rent organization contents itself with lawful efforts to contest in the courts the validity of the titles of the landlords and the legality of the conditions and covenants contained in the manor grants. Hundreds of suits are pending in the courts, in which every legal objection to the manor grants is raised. Already the Court of Appeals has decided that the quarter sale reservation, or covenant, is a feudal incident, abolished by the law concerning tenures, passed February 20, 1787, and therefore void. The remaining covenants and conditions reserved in grants in fee will be brought to the same test. The anti-rent excitement which at one time as-

sumed the formidable type of insurrection, and foreboded rebellion and civil war, has expended itself in legitimate political action, and will end in a peaceful solution of all its difficulties in the courts of law."

In Dec. 1844, the Governor ordered out seven companies of militia to assist the Sheriff of this County in the discharge of his duties. Most of the leases which had been issued were for one, two, or three lives; but the anti-rent difficulties have led to the policy of conveying the title in fee as rapidly as circumstances will admit. But sixty or seventy lease farms, mostly owned by the daughters of the late Henry W. Livingston, and situated in the towns of Copake and Taghkanick, yet remain to attest the ownership of the once lordly tract embraced in the Livingston Manor. Although certain sections of the County still evidence the effect of the feudal system, the most kindly feeling now prevails between landlord and tenant.

During the Revolutionary war, and for several years after, this section of the country was much infested by robbers, and acts of violence were of frequent occurrence. A party of rangers was organized to suppress them; and under the act of May 11, 1780, £1,500 was raised to defray the expenses thus incurred.

This County is rendered conspicuous by the many eminent men to whom it has given birth and residence. It is claimed, and we believe with reason, that the County has furnished more illustrious men than any other of equal size and population in the State, or than any other State in the Union, excepting, perhaps, that of Virginia. Eight times has the Bar of this County been honored by selections from its members for seats upon the bench of the Supreme Court, and those of its number who have sought other fields in which to exercise their talents and learning, have acquired enviable reputations and honor among their fellow men. The modest and unpretending old Court House, so long the seat of the County Courts, but now superseded by a more commodious and pretentious building, has witnessed many an intellectual tournament, such as has seldom, if ever, been surpassed in the history of the country.

GAZETTEER OF TOWNS.

ANCRAM was formed from Livingston, March 19, 1803, as Gallatin. Its name was changed March 25, 1814, and Gallatin was taken off in 1830. It is the south-east corner town in the County. It was included in the Livingston Manor. The line bordering upon Taghkanick was altered at the time its name was changed. A narrow triangular tract of about 1,000 acres, in the extreme east part of the town, known as "*Boston Corner*," formerly belonged to the town of Mt. Washington, Berkshire Co., Mass. The Taghkanick Mountains extend along the east border of the tract, and form an almost impassable barrier between this and the remaining parts of that town. Thus entirely isolated from the seat of civil authority, it became the resort of fugitives from justice, prize fighters, and others of like character, who bade defiance to the laws and practiced their unlawful acts with impunity. In December 1848, the inhabitants petitioned to be annexed to New York, to which Massachusetts consented in May 1853. The cession was accepted by New York, July 21, of the same year, confirmed by Congress, January 3, 1855, and the Corner annexed to this town, April 13, 1857. This has since been re-annexed to Massachusetts, and a part of the town annexed to Copake by the straightening of the boundary line between the two towns.

The surface of the town is broken and hilly. In the east part the hills range in a north and south direction, but elsewhere they are irregular. Roeliff Jansens Kill, which takes the name of Ancram Creek in this town, crosses the town in a south-west direction. A narrow interval, bordered by steep, irregular hills, extends along its course. The soil is a gravelly loam, intermixed with clay. Iron ore has been obtained at various places from the hills upon the east border of the town, and lead is mined at Hot Ground. The iron mines have been worked for many years. An ore bed, owned by a New

York firm, located near Ancram Center, is connected with the Harlem Railroad by a track one and one-half miles long. December 1, 1757, James De Lancey forwarded to the Commissioners of the Board of Trade, by direction of the British Government, the following account of the iron made at Ancram, in the Livingston Manor, where, he said, was the only iron works in the Province, they belonging to Robert Livingston; several others having been begun and discontinued, owing to the mismanagement or inability of the undertakers. The total amount of iron made from the year 1750 to 1756, both inclusive, was 3,318 tons, 12 cwt., 3 qrs., and 16 lbs. The lead mine was discovered on land leased by the keeper of the Livingston Manor. Robert R. Livingston purchased the lease and sold it to a New York Company, by whom the mine was worked for many years. A shaft was sunk one hundred feet, and galleries opened in different directions.

The population of the town according to the census of 1870, was 1,793, of which number 1,687 were natives, and 106, foreigners; 1,783 white, and 10, colored. The number of school districts in the town for the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, was 13; the number of teachers employed, 10; the number of children of school age, 643; the average attendance, 209.894; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$3,417.17.

Ancram, (p. v.) situated on Roeliff Jansens Creek, and the proposed line of the Rhinebeck & Connecticut R. R., in the west part of the town, was formerly celebrated for its iron works. These were erected as early as 1756. The ore was obtained from Salisbury, Conn., and from the mines in the east part of this town, and pig and bar iron of a superior quality was made. It now contains two churches, two stores, two hotels, one paper mill, one saw mill, two blacksmith and carriage shops, one harness shop, four carpenter shops and one boot and shoe shop.

Hot Ground, (Ancram Lead Mines p. o.) located a little south of the center of the town, contains two hotels, one store, two blacksmith shops and a distillery.

Boston Corner, (p. o.) situated in the east part of the town, is a station on the Harlem R. R., and on the line of the proposed Rhinebeck & Connecticut R. R. It contains one hotel, one store, one blacksmith shop and one carpenter shop.

Ancram Center is a hamlet. The post office at this place was discontinued in 1871.

The town was first settled by the Dutch in the vicinity of Ancram village. At an early day the inhabitants suffered from the encroachments of the Massachusetts people, with whom they be-

came involved in disputes of a serious nature, arising from the indefinite boundary line between the two States. The adherents of the two Governments were alternately dispossessed of lands whose right of possession they claimed by virtue of titles derived from patents issued by their respective Governments, if the attacking party was accompanied by sufficient force to accomplish this purpose. The following letter which appears in the 3d vol. Doc. Hist. of N. Y., on page 473, addressed to Robert Livingston Jr., may be read with interest by those who now enjoy peaceable possession of their homesteads; and may afford a pleasing contrast between the turbulence which characterized their possession by their ancestors, and the quiet in which they are held at the present time:

"MANOR LIVINGSTON, May 6, 1755.

"Honle Sr

"On Monday Mr. Connor went to Warn the People to Assist on Tuesday Morning at Taghkanick and as he Arrived to Anchoram about Sun Down he Was Informed that there Was a proclamation from ye Livetenant Governour of Boston Nailed upon Dirck Spoor Door and Mr. Conner being Uneasie to know what Was Meant by the proclamation being put up there he Went to Dirck Spoors and When they seen him Comeing towards the house they took it of and Locked it up in one of their Chest But Mr Conner Insisted Upon Seeing the paper that was Nailed to the Door and After Some Dispitte Got it out of the Chest Which is Now Inclosed and sent to You for Your Better Information and as Mr Connor was in Comeing Whome he Came by Anchoram Where he Stayed till Ten O'Clock at Night he Likewise ordered the people of Anchoram to keep together in one house and to be Sure to Make Deffence, But in Steed of Deffending Themselves the fled after a Base Mannor and Made No Resistance at all.

"Inclosed you have the Number of Men Which Were taken This Morning out of Anchoram By the New England Company and your Servt Jacob Knight Who Was among them and Call'd out to the New England People to ty the Anchoram and as Mr Connor Informed me that the New England Sheriff Come up to Mr Decker and Shook hands With him and said he Would not take him and Mr Decker never offered to make any Ressistance and all against him and it's said they are to Come and take Mr Conner and the Rest of the Anchoram People and We are Going there Now With a Company of men to Assist him as far as We Can.

I am hond Sr your most

Obedient & faithfull Servt
DIRCK SWART."

"THE NUMBER TAKEN FROM ANCHORAM."

"James Elliott, the Clarke; Niel MacArthur, Founder; Hugh MacCay, Filler; Jacob Showers Founder, Samuel Hennis Do, Charles MacCarthur Morris When Angus MacDuckly the number took there were

"Robert Noble Thomas Whitney Jacob Spoor Cornelius Spoor Andries Reese Jonathen Derby Francis Balviel a Soldr belonging to Albany Garrison Ebenezer Pain John Van Gelden an Indian Joseph Van Gelden an Do Jacob Kneight Mr Livingstons Servant 103 ye Whole Number."

AUSTERLITZ was formed from Canaan, Chatham and Hillsdale, March 28, 1818. It lies on the east border of the County, north of the center. The eastern and central parts of the town are broken by irregular ranges of hills, and the west part is undulating. The principal streams are Green River, which rises in the north, and runs through the eastern part of the town, and Punsit Creek, a tributary to Kinderhook Creek, which runs in a north-westerly direction, through the western part. The soil is a gravelly loam, intermixed in some places with slate and clay. The hills are mostly arable to their summits.

The population in 1870 was 1,442; of which number 1,295 were natives and 147, foreigners; 1,393, white and 49, colored. The report for the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, shows the number of school districts to have been 14, employing the same number of teachers; the number of children of school age was 404; the average attendance, 144.618; and the amount expended for school purposes was \$2,717.06.

Spencertown, (p. v.) is situated on Punsit Creek, in the west part of the town. It contains three stores, two hotels, two churches, (M. E. and Presbyterian,) the Spencertown Academy, which was established mainly through the exertions of Rev. Dr. T. Woodbridge, one common school, two grist mills, one cabinet shop, two blacksmith shops and about 200 inhabitants. It is distant four miles south-east of Chatham Village, and nearly the same distance east from Ghent.

Austerlitz, (p. v.) located in the valley of the Green River, in the eastern part of the town, is about eight miles south-east from Chatham Village. It contains one store, one hotel, one church, one school house, one wagon shop and about 150 inhabitants.

Upper Green River, named from the stream of the same name, is a hamlet in the south-east corner of the town.

The first settlements were made about 1745 to 1750, by squatters from Connecticut, among whom were John Dear, John Williams, Seth and Truman Powell, James Sexton, Ephraim Kidder, and families by the name of Osborne, Lawrence, Spencer and Whitmore. Uel Lawrence, who was born in this town June 11, 1786, and is consequently 85 years old, and whose mental faculties are still vigorous and clear, informs us that Judahmonis Lawrence, his father, was the first settler in what is now known as Austerlitz; he having come here from Connecticut in 1754.

Says Rev. Dr. Elbert S. Porter, in an address delivered at the Centennial Celebration of the Reformed Prot. Dutch Church of

Claverack, in 1867: "The first grass-mower used here was invented by a Mr. Beal, of Spencertown, about thirty years ago. It had a straight scythe, and was at least, a good experiment in the right direction."

CANAAN was formed as "*Kings District*," March 24, 1772, and its name was changed March 7, 1778. A part of Chatham was taken off in 1795, and New Lebanon and a part of Austerlitz in 1818. It is situated on the east border of the County, in the northern part.

The surface is very irregular. Spurs of the mountains which separate it from Massachusetts make their appearance in nearly all parts of the town. In some instances they approximate the character of mountains, attaining altitudes of from 300 to near 500 feet, presenting, however, continuous rather than lofty detached summits, and are shrouded with a stunted growth of mountain shrubbery. They traverse the town in a north and south direction and their extent and altitude is such as to produce considerable effect upon the climate. The valleys present a light soil which is warm and productive, and by far the largest proportion is arable land. The hills are principally shistic, or a mixture of slate with silicious or flinty stones and soils; and occasional ledges of calcareous stone that yield lime of a good quality, though these are principally confined to the valleys. In these the soil is mostly a light shistic gravel, intermixed with mold, and of considerable depth; and though too light for wheat after the thin covering of vegetable mold is exhausted, yet, being warm and light, is easily restored by good husbandry and a skillful rotation of crops. Slate, of a good quality, limestone, lead ores, in the form of galena, which as usual contained a small portion of silver, some samples of an inferior quality of iron ore, and a considerable variety of magnesian stones, have been found. A quarry near the center of the town yields slate of a dark blue color, from which may be obtained plates of any required size and thickness. Whittings Pond, a fine sheet of pure water, near five miles in circumference, situated in the east part of the town, discharges a small mill stream that crosses the town centrally, running westward, and has fine and extensive mill sites at the outlet of the Pond. This stream is tributary to Kinderhook Creek. Other small streams water its surface. The soil has been much improved by the use of gypsum, and much of it may be pronounced good for agricultural purposes, especially the various garden products.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,877; of this number 1,649 were natives and 228, foreigners; 1,849, white

and 28, colored. During the year ending September 30, 1870, the town contained 10 school districts, in which were employed the same number of teachers. The number of children of school age was 665; the average attendance, 187.938; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$2,531.44.

Canaan Four Corners, (p. v.) situated in the north part of the town, is a station on the Boston and Albany R. R. It contains one hotel, two stores, one church, (Presbyterian) one school house, one carriage shop and about 200 inhabitants.

Flat Brook (p. v.) is situated in the south-east part of the town and is a station on the Boston & Albany R. R. It contains one store, one saw mill, one school house and about 70 inhabitants.

Canaan, (p. v.) in the west part of the town, contains one hotel, one church, one store, one school house and about 150 inhabitants.

Canaan Center (p. v.) contains about 50 inhabitants. Formerly, in stage coach times, it was more prosperous than it now is. The railroads have sapped much of its vitality and diverted its business enterprise.

Queechy is situated at the outlet of Whittings Pond, in the north-east part of the town.

Red Rock, (p. v.) so named from a large rock by the road side, painted red, and surmounted by a wooden column about ten feet high, bearing the date "Jan. 1825," is located in the south-west corner of the town, and is distant five and one-half miles east from Chatham Village, whence it receives its mail by special supply. It contains one store, one church, one school house, one saw mill, one grist mill and about 100 inhabitants.

The Shakers, who reside in the north-east corner of this town, are chiefly engaged in agricultural pursuits. They raise garden seeds to a limited extent, and manufacture brooms, mop sticks and other similar articles. A more extended notice of this interesting class of people will be found in the history of New Lebanon, where the majority of this society reside.

The settlement of the town was commenced about 1756. Among the first settlers were families named Douglass, Warner, Whiting, Alesworth, Baldwin and Hawley. The first mill was built by Wm. B. Whiting, about 1775. The early inhabitants suffered much during the Revolutionary war, by its general burdens, and by the alternate persecutions of the Whigs and Tories.

This mill, stored with grain belonging to the Government, was burned by Tories during the war. In the first book of records is a memorandum, without date or signature, stating that "the

town records were kept on loose paper previous to 1772, but not probably but a few years. The deed from the Indians of 6 miles was executed in 1758. The compensation was £250, that being paid for 6 miles square." The record is continued May 5, 1772. At a meeting of the citizens of "*Kings District*," June 24, 1776, held for the purpose of choosing delegates to the Provincial Congress, it was voted to recommend to that body the passage of a declaration of Independence. William B. Whiting, Asa Waterman, Philip Frisbie, Martin Beebe, Elisha Pratt, Captain Baldwin, Daniel Buck, Elijah Bostwick, Gideon King, Jarvis Mudge, Samuel Johnson, Samuel Gillett, L. A. Herrick, Joseph Wood, John Woodworth and Samuel Baily were appointed a committee to prepare a memorial making such recommendation to Congress.

Samuel A. Curtiss was the first white child born in Canaan, where he spent the whole of his useful life. He was industrious, frugal, and possessed a remarkably placid disposition. His public services were always performed with marked ability and fidelity. He was a member of the first church of Canaan, and was, for fifty-six years, an honored and efficient deacon therein. He was married in 1786. His wife, who was a woman of rare judgment and was invariably consulted by her husband with regard to all his secular affairs, was born in Colchester, Conn., and removed to Canaan when she was only three months old, where she continued to reside until her death. They enjoyed sixty-five years of conjugal bliss, which was terminated by the death of a loving and helpful wife, March 14, 1851. He survived her only seven weeks, when he too, at the age of 87, put aside the misty veil to restore the charm which life had lost in her death, and renew the bonds which it had broken. The age of his wife, Patience, at death, was 84.

The Flat Brook Baptist Church was organized in 1773, by Elisha Barnes, with 35 members. Elisha Barnes was the first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1776; and the present one, which will seat 150 persons, in 1836, at a cost of \$2,000. The present number of members is 70, and the present pastor is A. W. Ashley.

The First Presbyterian Church of Canaan was organized in 1829, with 70 members, and Hotchkiss Taylor as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1829, at a cost of \$2,000. Its present estimated value is \$4,000. George W. Warner is its present pastor, and it now has a membership of 67.

The Congregational Church, located near Canaan Four Corners, was organized in 1772, as is supposed by Rev. Mr. Farrand, with Rev. John Camp as its first pastor. The estimated value

of the present house of worship, which was erected in 1829, and will seat 400 persons, is \$6,000. Its present pastor is George W. Warner, and membership, 55. The original number of members is not known, but the Church has been larger and more powerful than it now is.

CHATHAM was formed from Canaan and Kinderhook, March 17, 1795, and parts of Austerlitz and Ghent were taken off in 1818. It lies near the center of the north border of the County.

It is a good agricultural district, and presents a great diversity of soil. Ledges of shistic or slaty rocks traverse it north and south and form hills of moderate height, which are mostly arable to their summits, or fit for pasture lands; and between these are broad fertile vales of a warm and productive shistic gravel, intermixed with clay, with many tracts of rich alluvial lands along the creeks, which are pretty numerous. In the east, along the west border of Canaan, is a range of hilly land, of a strong loamy soil and very stony, while the lowlands are almost destitute of stone, except in the ledges. Kinderhook Creek, the principal stream, enters the town near the north-east corner, and running in a south-west direction, leaves it a little south of the center, furnishing in its course numerous valuable mill sites. *Steeny Creek enters the town on the east, a little south of the center, and after taking a western detour through the south part, and furnishing power for many mills, including no less than nine paper mills within this town, empties into Kinderhook Creek near Chatham Center. Indian Brook enters the town in the south-east corner and again in the south-west corner, running along the west line to Kinderhook Creek, which it enters just within Kinderhook. These and other small streams furnish an abundance of excellent water privileges, a fact of which the enterprising inhabitants of this town have not been ignorant. There are eleven paper mills in the town, nine on Steeny Kill and two on Kinderhook Creek, and others are in course of construction. They manufacture straw and manilla paper, principally straw. Besides these, various other mills and manufacturing establishments are in operation. Ample facilities for transportation of farm products or manufactures are afforded by the Boston & Albany, the Hudson & Chatham branch of that road, the Harlem and the Harlem Extension railroads, all of which center at Chatham Village, on the south border of the town.

The population of the town in 1870, exclusive of Chatham Village, was 2,126; of this number 2,045 were natives and 81.

*Meaning Stony.

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foreigners; 2,341, white and 85, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, there were in the town 18 school districts, in which 17 teachers were employed; the number of children of school age was 954; the average attendance, 361.648; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$6,411.43.

Chatham Village, (p. v.) better known as Chatham Four Corners, situated on the south line, partly in this town and partly in Ghent, was incorporated March 19, 1869. It is pleasantly located in the valley of the Steeny Kill, on which it stands; and being the terminus of the Harlem, Harlem Extension and Hudson and Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany railroads, and an important station on the latter road, it presents a scene of life and business activity which the absence of these thoroughfares would not impart. But the citizens evince an energy and prescience which augur well for the future prosperity of the village. Its population is about 1,500. It contains a bank, printing office (*Chatham Courier*, a weekly paper,) four hotels, three churches, (Catholic, M. E. and Reformed,) one school, one machine shop and furnace and one paper mill, with another in process of erection. The headquarters of the Columbia County Agricultural Society is located here. It is much to be regretted that no such statistics as would enable us to present a concise yet comprehensive exhibit of the agricultural interests of the County, as we hoped to be able to do, have been kept by it.

East Chatham, (p. v.) near the center of the east border, is a station on the Boston & Albany Railroad, and contains two hotels, two churches, (Baptist and M. E.) several stores, one school, two blacksmith shops, a wagon shop, a paint shop, a grist mill and 239 inhabitants.

Chatham, (p. v.) in the north-east part, six and one-fourth miles distant from Chatham Village, is a station on the Harlem Extension Railroad, and contains three hotels, one church, (M. E.) three stores, one furnace, one saw mill, one grist mill, a mowing machine manufactory, a carriage shop, harness shop, blacksmith shop, a school house and about 300 inhabitants.

New Concord, (p. v.) on the line of Canaan, near the south part, contains one school, one church, (Reformed) one store, and about 108 inhabitants. Near this place is a sulphur spring.

Rayville, named after David Ray, an early settler, located in the north-east part of the town, contains one store, one church, (Friends) one school and about 80 inhabitants.

Chatham Center, (p. v.) situated on Kinderhook Creek, is a station on the Boston & Albany Railroad. It is pleasantly

located and is a thriving little village. It contains one church, (M. E.) a school, three stores, a wagon and blacksmith shop, a paper mill and about 124 inhabitants.

Malden Bridge, (p. v.) located in the north part of the town, on Kinderhook Creek, has about 200 inhabitants. It contains a school house, a church, (M. E.) two hotels, a store, a blacksmith shop and the best and most extensive paper mill in the County.

Rider's Mills, (p. v.) also in the north part and on Kinderhook Creek, contains one store, one school, a blacksmith and wagon shop, and about 75 inhabitants. Considerable damage was done here by the freshet in 1869, which swept away the grist mill and saw mill. They have not been rebuilt.

North Chatham, (p. v.) in the north-west corner of the town, on Valatie Kill, contains three stores, a saw mill, cider mill, three blacksmith shops, a carriage factory, two paint shops, two churches, (Baptist and M. E.) a school house and about 200 inhabitants. This place was formerly called Wiederwax Street, after — Wiederwax, one of the first settlers in this locality. Dr. Richard S. Peck was another of the early settlers in this vicinity.

The first settlements made in the town was by persons from Kinderhook, but originally from Holland. A company from Connecticut settled at New Concord in 1758; among them were John Beebe, and others named Cady, Hurlburt, Palmer and Davis. A little west of Chatham Center was a stone house, used as a defense against the Indians during the Revolution. A man named Vosburgh, who lived near this place, was killed and scalped; but his family escaped. Spafford's Gazetteer, published in 1813, thus notices the inhabitants of this town at that early day: They are, he says, "principally farmers, of plain manners and frugal habits, well adapted to their occupations. The household wheel and loom, aided by the carding machines, supply the most of the common, and much of the finer clothing, and the state of agriculture is very respectable. There are 138 looms in families, which make yearly about 73,000 yards of cloth. Gypsum is much used as a manure, and with great success. The roads are rather too numerous to be good, though improving very fast since the introduction of turnpikes, of which there are three or more in this town. The Post-Office is but recently established, on the turnpike from Albany to Stockbridge, about 15 miles from Albany." We leave our readers to draw the contrast, which is a vivid one, between those and the present times.

The *M. E. Church* was organized in 1856, with 75 members, and T. W. Chadwick as its first pastor. It now has 98 members, and Rev. Wm. F. Harris for its pastor. The present house of worship was erected in 1856, at a cost of \$5,000, and will comfortably seat 300 persons.

CLAVERACK (Claw-ve-rack) was formed as a district, March 24, 1772, fourteen years previous to the organization of the County, and was erected as a town March 7, 1788. Benson's Memoir, p. 44, thus explains the origin of the name; the town formerly extended to the Hudson, and the bluffs on the bank were named the "Klauvers," (clovers,) whence "Claver-reach," or "Claverack." This is corroborated by the following extract which appears in a communication to *The Columbia Republican*, from Rev. J. Edson Rockwell, D. D., printed in that paper Jan. 24, 1871, and which is copied from the monograph of Hudson's voyages, published in London, in 1859. "In giving a general description of the North River it says: All the reaches (racken,) creeks (Killen,) headladn (hocken,) and islands bear the names which were accidentally given them in the first instance, as swadel-rack (swath reach.) A short strait between high hills where in sailing through they encounter whirlwinds and squalls, i. e., which they call swadelen (swaths or mowing sweeps,) "T. Claver Rack (Clover reach,) 'from three bare places, which appear on the land,' probably a fancied resemblance to trefoil or clover." Hillsdale was set off from this town in 1782, and Hudson in 1785. A part of Ghent was taken off in 1818. It lies near the center of the County. The surface has considerable diversity, and there are ledges of rock that extend north and south, forming hills of moderate height, while the intervening valleys are very extensive. The east part is more hilly than the west, which is undulating. On the west it is washed by Claverack Creek, a fine mill stream, and a branch which comes from Hillsdale, spreads over the central part and supplies many mill seats. All these creeks are very extensive alluvial flats, which are frequently inundated and very fertile. There is much alluvion along the smaller streams. Of the upland level part, a considerable portion has a soil of argillaceous loam, and there are small tracts of stiff clay. The scarcity of timber, which at an early day was severely felt and tended to depreciate the value of the land, is compensated in a measure by the abundance of coal which is made easily accessible by railroads. Originally, here were extensive glades of level land, wooded only by scattered copses of thornapple, the common thorn, and a variety of similar wild-fruit shrubbery. The forest groves usually were less luxuriant than in the more hilly lands of the ad-

jacent country. The Claverack flats are proverbially rich, and nothing can, perhaps, exceed the abundant luxuriance of their products.

• Hoffman's Pond, in the south-east corner of the town, covers an area of about 80 acres, and abounds in fish of various kinds. In some parts the pond is very deep. Its banks, which on the east are marked by rocky bluffs, and on the west and south by cultivated fields, are dry and gravelly. Its outlet is Copake Creek, with which it is connected by a small stream.

The population of the town in 1870 was 3,671. Of this number 3,345 were natives and 326, foreigners; 3,607, white and 64, colored. The report for the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, shows that there were 14 school districts, and the same number of teachers employed in the town; that the number of children of school age was 1,124; the average attendance, 329.773; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$5,051.95.

Claverack, (p. v.) situated in the west part of the town, four and one-half miles from Hudson, is a station on the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany R. R. It contains a fine hotel, three churches, (Episcopal, M. E. and Reformed,) the Claverack College and Hudson River Institute, four stores, two wagon shops, two blacksmith shops, a large paint shop and 350 inhabitants.

The County seat was formerly located here, but was removed to Hudson in 1806. This caused its population and business to decline and converted it into a purely farming district. Its citizens, with that industry and frugality which is characteristic of the Dutch, from whom a large portion are descended, have acquired wealth, and have surrounded their homes with such comforts and conveniences as their taste and ample means enabled them; thus supplementing that beauty which nature had previously rendered so attractive.

The Claverack College and Hudson River Institute is located upon a beautiful eminence in the north part of the village, and commands an extensive view of the surrounding country and distant Catskills and Mtn. House. Through the kindness of the Principal we are enabled to give the following history of this worthily famed school and the conditions out of which it has grown. He says:

"The first high school established in this County was at Claverack. It was named Washington Seminary; was begun in 1777, and successfully founded in 1779, during the progress of the Revolutionary war. Its originator was Rev. Dr. Gebhard, who had privately taught 'the sons of some of the best families,' and saw the necessity of providing other and larger facilities for conducting instruction in Latin, Greek and Mathematics. Messrs. Dudley, Baldwin and Abraham Fonda were the first teachers; the

former had charge of the classical, the latter of the English departments, while Dr. Gebhard acted as Superintendent, an office which he filled until the close of the Seminary.

"In 1780, N. Meigs was appointed principal, and served until he was succeeded by Andrew Mayfield Carshore, who had been impressed into the service of the British and came to this country under General Burgoyne, and after his surrender took charge of a school at Kinderhook, and gave instructions there in the English branches only. Having quit the school just named, he came to Claverack and entered the family of Dr. Gebhard. He seems to have been a man of unusual genius, aptitude and culture, and therefore Washington Seminary, of which he took the charge, became famous in those days. He continued his connection with it for about twenty-five years, at which time the Academy at Hudson was built for him and he removed thither.

"While here for nearly a quarter of a century, says Dr. Lewis Gebhard, he taught youth from New York city, Albany, Poughkeepsie, New Rochelle, Livingston Manor, Hudson and Claverack. At times Washington Seminary had more than one hundred pupils.

"Among those who were educated during this period at this Seminary were General John P. Van Ness, Hon. Wm. P. Van Ness, Hon. Cornelius P. Van Ness and General Jacob Rutsen Van Rensselaer. The above were all natives of this town. Martin Van Buren, Robert H. Morris, and many others afterwards conspicuous in public life were students here. Here, too the Monells, Jordans, Phillipses and Millers acquired the beginnings of their education. Claverack has a just right to the honor which these illustrious names confer upon her maternal brow; and she claims them all to-day, while she bids the present generation to emulate the virtues of the great men she had reared.

"The decline of the original Seminary incited the Rev. Mr. Shuyter to take measures for the erection of an Academy which, in all its proportions, should meet the wants of this region. After much effort his plans were accomplished. The Claverack Academy was erected and opened in 1830. It had a board of eighteen trustees, of whom only the following survive, viz., Stephen Storm and John G. Gebhard, M. D. The structure was built by Colonel Ambrose Root, and the first principal was Rev. John Mabon, a learned man and an able instructor. He had, while here, under his care, several pupils who afterwards rose to eminence.

"In 1854, the Claverack College and Hudson River Institute was opened. Addresses on the occasion were delivered by Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D., Horace Greeley and Rev. Elbert S. Porter. The first president was Rev. Ira C. Boice, and [who was] its lessee from the beginning; and its present president, Rev. Alonzo Flack, A. M., acting with the trustees, has rendered this one of the best institutions of the kind in the State.

"In June, 1869, the Regents of the University of the State of New York granted this Institution full College powers to grant degrees to women.

"The average attendance has been about 300 pupils since its opening. The buildings contain 167 rooms furnished complete with carpets and bed room suits for students and teachers, also 12 recitation rooms, three society rooms, twenty-three piano rooms, library, chapel and gymnasium. The faculty consists of 18 Professors and Teachers.

"The grounds contain six acres and are tastefully laid out, and kept in fine order."

It is a fact worthy of notice in this connection that Mary E. Drowne has taught school uninterruptedly in District No. 5, since April 1, 1849. She is a graduate from the Albany Nor-

mal School, and received her certificate from Hon. Samuel Young, who was then Secretary of State and Superintendent of Common Schools. Many have, under her excellent instruction, laid the foundation of an education which has been elaborated in after life with greater facility for having enjoyed the thorough regimen of her tuition.

Philmont, (p. v.) in the north part, nine miles east from Hudson, is a station on the Harlem Railroad. It contains 700 inhabitants, who are extensively engaged in manufacturing enterprises, in the various branches of which over \$600,000 is invested. The village is located on the Eastern, or *Ockawamick* Creek, which has a fall at this place of 252½ feet, affording an excellent water power. A constant supply of water is secured by the construction of two reservoirs which, combined, cover an area of 92 acres. Their average depth is ten feet, and their united capacity thirty-seven (37) million cubic feet. There are three knitting mills, three paper mills, a machine shop and foundry, a building and joiner establishment, and a feed mill, which give employment to about 450 operatives. It also contains one hotel, three stores, two blacksmith shops and a school house. *The Ockawamick Mills*, Geo. W. Philip, prop., run six sets of machinery, consume 285,000 pounds of cotton and wool annually, and employ 45 operatives in the manufacture of shirts and drawers. The capacity for daily product is sixty dozen, and the annual sales amount to \$108,000. *The High Rock Hosiery Mill*, P. M. Harder, prop., runs four sets of machinery, consumes 160,000 pounds of cotton and wool annually and employs 80 operatives in the manufacture of knit goods. *The Claverack Knitting Mill*, Robert Akin, prop., located one mile south-west from Claverack village, was established in 1857; it employs 13 operatives and consumes 50,000 pounds of cotton and wool annually. *The Philmont Paper Mill*, Harper W. Rogers, prop., was established in 1861; it is capacitated to produce 50 tons of straw wrapping paper per month. *The Philmont Hosiery Mill*, Nelson P. Akin, prop., is, in the main part, 116 by 50 feet, with four stories, surmounted by a French roof. The knitting and finishing building is three stories high and is 120 by 36 feet. The machine shop and lapper rooms are 36 by 80 feet, with three stories and basement. The washing and bleaching house is 162 by 30 feet and is two stories high. At present twelve sets of woollen machinery are in operation, producing 1,100 dozen men's knit undershirts and drawers per week, of grades from medium to the finest, besides 500 dozen India gauze for summer wear. It gives constant employment to 240 operatives, and consumes 500,000 pounds of cotton and 50,000 pounds of wool each year. About \$5,000 is paid each

month for labor. The amount of capital invested is \$350,000. *The Excelsior Mill*, George Tobias, prop., employs 11 operatives, two 48-inch machines and two 36-inch engines, and consumes $2\frac{1}{2}$ tons of straw and 3,000 pounds of coal per day in the manufacture of wrapping paper, of which it is capacitated to produce 400 reams of 15 by 20 inch per day. *R. S. Simmon & Son* are extensively engaged in jobbing and building. They employ 27 experienced workmen, principally in the erection of churches and large edifices. *J. F. Ellsworth's machine shop and foundry*, for the manufacture of paper and woollen machinery, and agricultural implements, was established in 1863. The capital stock is \$25,000. Twenty-five men are employed, and about \$40,000 worth of work is annually produced. The machine shop is 72 by 48 feet, and three stories high, and the foundry is 25 by 60 feet. *L. M. Fritts & Co.* established their mill in 1856. They manufacture straw wrapping paper, of which they have the capacity to produce 150 reams per day.

Mellenville, (p. v.) is a station on the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany R. R., distant nine miles from Hudson. It contains two churches, (M. E. and Reformed,) two hotels, one store, the Mellenville Knitting Mills, P. M. Harder, prop., which run two sets of machinery, employ 15 hands and consume 120,000 pounds of cotton annually in the manufacture of knit goods; Wm. Smith's straw wrapping paper mill, established in 1866, which employs 6 operatives, one 48-inch machine and one 30-inch engine, and consumes 2,300 pounds of straw per day in the production of 1,800 pounds of paper; Samuel D. Miller's grist mill, with two runs of stones, recently erected; one carriage and wagon factory, one blacksmith shop and about 225 inhabitants. The freight receipts at the station are about \$750 per month, and from passenger travel \$150.

South Bend Mills, in the east part, contains a grist mill, saw mill, blacksmith shop, school house and four houses.

Martindale Depot, (p. v.) in the south-east part, named in honor of John Martin, who was instrumental in securing the railroad at this place and on whose land the depot was built, is a station on the Harlem R. R., and contains one church, (Baptist,) one blacksmith shop and about nine dwellings.

Humphreysville, (p. o.) in the south-west corner, on the line of Greenport, is a hamlet.

Mellenville, (p. v.) formerly known as Smokey Hollow, is a little south of the center, and contains three hotels, one blacksmith shop, two carpenter shops, a store, Wm. Smith's Excelsior Grist and Flouring Mill, known as the "over-shot mill," containing two runs of stones for flour and one for plaster,

which give it a grinding capacity of 200 bushels of grain per day; a saw mill, a school and about 125 inhabitants.

Churchtown, (p. v.) on the south line, contains a church, (Lutheran) two stores, a wagon shop, blacksmith shop, two hotels and about twenty houses.

The Red Mills, situated about one mile east from Claverack village, were first erected by Gen. Jacob R. Van Rensselaer. They have been enlarged to five runs of stones, for flour and plaster, and have a grinding capacity of 300 bushels of grain per day. They are owned by P. S. Pulver.

The Claverack Fire Insurance Company was organized by the residents of the town, for the purpose of mutual insurance against loss or damage by fire, under an act passed by the New York Legislature April 17, 1857, authorizing the formation of town insurance companies.

Next to Kinderhook, this is the oldest town in the County. From a list of the inhabitants in Claverack in 1714, (which then included the present towns of Hillsdale and Hudson, with parts of Ghent, Greenport and Stockport,) which appears in the *Doc. Hist.* of this State, we find that there were one male and one female above sixty years of age; 52 males and 38 females from sixteen to sixty; 54 males and 51 females under sixteen; 10 male and 5 female slaves from sixteen and over; and 2 male and 2 female slaves under sixteen; making a total of 214 persons. Hence it will be seen that the country was then a comparative wilderness. In 1704, Killian Van Rensselaer of Albany, conveyed to his brother Hendrick a large tract of land, called by the Indians *Pot Koke*, which, in the Dutch language, was described and known as Claverack. John Van Rensselaer, son of Hendrick, erected this district into the Lower Manor to distinguish it from that on the north. His son, John, occupied the Manor house, a mile east of the village. Van Rensselaer claimed 170,000 acres; but maintained his claim with much difficulty. In 1766 the district now embraced in Rensselaer, Columbia and Dutchess Counties was involved in a domestic war, arising from the conflicting jurisdiction of adjacent colonies and resistance to the claims of proprietors. In June of that year, the Sheriff of Albany County, with 105 men, went to a house to disperse a band of rioters, 60 in number. Several shots were exchanged; Cornelius Ten Broeck, of Claverack, was killed and seven others of the Revolutionary militia wounded; and, said Dr. Porter at the Centennial Celebration of the Reformed Prot. Dutch Church of Claverack in 1867, "It was during the anti-rent troubles of that year that Cornelius Hogeboom, grandfather of the Hon. Henry Hoge-

boom, and Cornelius Van Dusen, both civil officers, were shot while in the discharge of their public duties." We copy from the same authority the following anecdote of Aaron Burr, which probably occurred during his Presidency of the Constitutional Convention in 1801, when he "stopped, on his way to Albany, at a hotel kept in the old farm-house now owned by Robert Esslestyne. The Dutch language was then the common speech in use in these parts. While Burr was dining, he called for a *napkin*. The good hostess did not understand him, so she called her husband, and they had an earnest conversation over the puzzling problem. At length they discovered that he wanted a kniptong, and so they brought him a pair of *pincers* instead of a *napkin*."

Prior to its erection into a district, Claverack had been governed by the patroons. But population had increased, and the interests of society demanded legislation. At that time Livingston Manor, Claverack and Kinderhook, each sent one delegate to the Provincial Legislature. The County had not yet been set off, and the affairs were conducted in a domestic way. For several years the committee of safety met in a house now owned and occupied by Jeremiah M. Race. During the Revolution its cellar was used as a jail for the imprisonment of tories. A few years previous to the Revolutionary war several families moved from New York to Claverack. Among them was Wm. Henry Ludlow, who opened a grain store in an old store house, a business which, soon after the war, became extensive and made Claverack the market town for this portion of the Manor. Claverack remained the post office station for Hudson until 1790. In 1786, Killian Hogeboom was postmaster, and July 16th of that year the first list of letters published in the County, appeared. The first meeting of the Board of Supervisors was held in the house of Gabriel Esslestyne. An appropriation of £2,000 was made for a Court house, and Wm. B. Whiting, Abraham J. Van Alstyne, John Livingston, Henry I. Van Rensselaer, Matthew Scott, Seth Jenkins and Wm. H. Ludlow were appointed Commissioners to superintend its erection. In 1788, an additional appropriation of £1,200 was made, and in 1798, another £400. The first county officers were Peter Van Ness, *First Judge*; Peter Sylvester, Peter R. Livingston, Henry I. Van Rensselaer and Wm. B. Whiting, *Judges*; Killian K. Van Rensselaer, *Surrogate*; Lawrence Hogeboom, *Sheriff*; Robert Van Rensselaer, *Clerk*; and Walter Voornman Weemple, *Treasurer*. By act of Feb. 25, 1805, the County seat was removed to Hudson on condition that the city appropriate for the use of the County, the city hall, a lot of land upon which to erect County buildings, and the sum of \$2,000. In 1796, the presidential

electors met at Hudson, cast their vote, and then came to Claverack to get their dinner at Gordon's tavern. Before the application of steam, in 1807, the post-road through this village was the great thoroughfare between New York and Albany. Travelers abounded, and the road was lined with hotels on either side. Wagons from the east were sometimes seen standing in a line of a mile or more in length, waiting to be unloaded.

The history of the Reformed Prot. Dutch Church of Claverack is so intimately connected with that of this part of the County that we are constrained to preface our history of the churches of the town with some pertinent extracts from the published proceedings of the Centennial Celebration of that Church. The Rev. A. P. Van Gieson there produced a parchment bound book, with covers secured by leather thongs, whose paper has become yellow, and ink faded by lapse of time, which he claimed "contained the oldest records of the Claverack Church." The handwriting is in the old Dutch language. "On the second leaf is a copy of the call extended to the first minister of the church, Dominie Patrus Van Driessen. This ancient record states that in the beginning the people of this neighborhood were dependent for public divine service upon ministers from Albany. It farther informs us that the people of Claverack, out of regard for the aged and infirm, the women and children; and because they thought it unbecoming a Christian people to neglect their Christian duty; and also through the prompting (or as the Dutch has it, the *upwekking*) of the Patroon Hendrick Van Rensselaer, did, in the year 1719, unite in an effort to build a church and secure services of a settled minister for themselves. The record adds, that, on account of their sins, God was not pleased to crown their effort with success; and it was not until the year 1727 that the desire of their hearts was realized, in the settlement of Dominie Van Driessen, the building of a house of worship, and the complete and efficient organization of the church." "This ancient house," says Rev F. N. Zabriskie, in an address delivered on the same occasion, "tells its own story with an impressiveness which speech may not hope to rival. The vision of a hundred, yes, of a hundred and fifty years passes in panorama before us. The early pastors seem to raise the marble doors of their tombs in yonder cemetery, and look about for the antiquated pulpit from which they preached down upon their people. The throngs of former worshipers in their quaint attire come winding over the hills and valleys, in their plain and springless, but capacious wagons, to occupy the high, straight-backed pews. The women, in summer, with their mob-caps and white muslin neckerchiefs modestly folded over their

breasts, or, in winter, with their stuffed cloaks and ponderous bonnets, and foot stoves replenished at the parsonage fire; and the men with their suits of homespun, their broad hats and knee breeches, and ruffled shirts, and buckles on throat and shoon; and the goodly array of children, all baptized and all brought to church, and young and old alike speaking in a foreign tongue which would be utterly unintelligible to nine out of ten of us to-day. And now the tinkling bell has ceased its clatter in the little, old belfry, the neighborly gossip around the doors is over, and the congregation is seated decently and in order, the elders and deacons at the right and left of the pulpit, the Van Rensselaer of the day in his elevated and canopied pew among his army of lease holders. The men are ranged around the walls, and the women in orderly rows around the center. Above their heads is a wooden ceiling with prodigious rafters. The walls are plastered and meant to be white; the wood work is painted blue; if galleries have yet been introduced, they tower even further above the people than the present ones; the pews differ in shape and size almost as much as their occupants. If prior to 1780, the worshippers depend solely upon salt pork and foot stoves to save them from freezing. If as late as 1800, a ten-plated box stove, which scarcely serves to do more than make the cold more appreciable, stands raised on long legs upon a platform in the very center of the building, with pipe going out of the window. The pulpit stands at the north end, is painted blue, as if to indicate its celestial origin, shaped like a wine glass, and surmounted by a sounding board on which 'Holiness to the Lord' is appropriately inscribed. At the further end is a great window, which would look out into the tower, were it not for the red curtain by which it is covered.

* * * And now the Deacons step forth with their money-bags, suspended to long poles, and furnished with little jingling bells that make a suggestive sound as they pass from pew to pew. * * * There are no Sabbath-schools yet. Robert Raikes had not gathered his little vagrant neighbors about him till this building was fourteen years old. The Dominie is all the Sunday-school the children know, as they sit in awe struck lines before him, and lisp in Dutch the long and intricate answers of the Heidelberg Catechism. He is superintendent, teacher, library, singing book, and child's paper to them, and, I am afraid, pic-nic and Christmas-tree also." The following quotation from the same author evinces the earnestness with which these early residents, thirty in number, undertook the erection of a church edifice. They made a covenant "actually binding themselves to the church for the accomplishment of the undertaking instead of subscribing a specific amount. The

building committee were empowered to determine what each one should give in work or money, and they 'bound themselves to fulfill the agreement under penalty of three pounds current money of the province of New York.' It was dedicated by Dominie Van Driessen, of Albany, February 7, 1727. It contained twenty-six pews, six long ones, ranged round the walls for the men, and twenty others, mostly facing the pulpit, for the women. Each member of the congregation had his own seat, allotted to him by a committee. The pulpit was reached by a ladder. From 1728 to 1756, the pulpit was without a pastor. This was doubtless due to the fact that the churches were supplied from Holland with all their ministers, and the supply had become inadequate. In 1756 the religious enthusiasm of the people was revived and Rev. Johannis Casparus Fryenmoet was installed pastor. His call, like Van Driessen's, was a joint one from Claverack, Kinderhook and Livingston Manor. "It stipulated to pay him, first, the sum of forty pounds each, or about \$300 in all; second, to provide him with a dwelling-house 'becoming a preacher,' with a kitchen, stable, etc., together with several acres of land for a garden, pasture, mow-ground, orchard,' etc., which should be situated in Claverack, the congregation to provide these things for the privilege of having the preacher dwelling among them; the other congregations to provide the preacher with entertainment 'becoming his office' while laboring among them. Third, the three congregations to bear his expenses of moving. Each one an equal share." During his ministry the present house of worship was erected and was dedicated by him Nov. 8, 1767. The removal of the edifice so inflamed the animosity of some who were averse to a change and felt discommoded thereby, that it is thought they never entered its door again; while others who continued to attend cherished this feeling with a singular pertinacity. More particularly was this animus manifested toward Mr. Van Rensselaer, by whose name the Church was long known, and "whose elevated and canopied pew became so obnoxious to one of his humbler neighbors that she uttered the iconoclastic threat of taking an ax to church and hewing it down." It would be as great a pleasure to us, as it would doubtless be a profit to our readers, did our space warrant it, to trace in detail the history of this Church to the present time, but we are admonished to desist. Though having sent out many offshoots it now has 175 members, who are enjoying the ministrations of Rev. F. N. Zabriskie. The present estimated value of the church edifice, which will seat 1,000 persons, is \$20,000.

The Second Reformed Church of Claverack, located at Mellenville, was organized in 1838, by the Classis of Rensselaer, with 112 members, and its pulpit was supplied by (Richard?) Sluyter until 1842; when he was succeeded by P. S. Wynkoop and — Vandevoort; — Himrod, in 1845; J. H. Pitcher, in 1852; and Rev. A. J. Sebring, the present pastor, in 1862. The first house of worship was erected in 1838, and was enlarged and rebuilt in 1870. It will seat 450 persons, and its present estimated value is \$10,000. The present membership is 138.

The M. E. Church of Claverack was organized in 1860, by Rev. Alonzo Flack, with 20 members, and Rev. J. Y. Bates as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 300 persons, was erected the same year at a cost of \$6,800. The present pastor is Rev. Thomas La Monte, and membership, 52.

Trinity Church (Episcopal) was organized as a Parish July 23, 1856, by Rev. Frederick F. Tiffany, the first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 130 persons, was erected in 1857; its present estimated value is \$5,000. Wm. C. Prout is the present pastor.

The Evangelical Lutheran Church of St. Thomas, located at Churchtown, erected their first edifice in 1750. The present one, erected in 1836 and modified and rebuilt in 1860, will seat 500 persons; its present estimated value is \$16,000. Rev. John F. Ries was the first pastor, an office which he held for thirty years. Rev. John Frederick Ernst became the second pastor in 1793; and was succeeded by Rev. John G. F. Uhl, who ministered to them thirty-five years. The subsequent pastors in the order of succession, were Revs. J. Berger, H. Wheeler, J. C. Duy, Levi Schell and J. A. Rosenberg, the present one. The number of members in 1793 was 87; the present number is 380.

CLERMONT was formed from the Livingston Manor, March 12, 1787. By an act of the Legislature, passed March 2d, 1858, a triangular tract, now constituting the north part of Germantown, was taken off. It lies in the south-west corner of the County, the southern part of its western line being washed by the Hudson. Roeliff Jansens Creek forms its eastern boundary and separates it from Livingston. The soil is various, but consists commonly, of an argillaceous grit or a fat loam, and is very well watered by small rivulets. The surface is agreeably diversified, with gentle undulations, and without waste of ground.

The population in 1870 was 1,021; of which number 956 were natives, and 65, foreigners; 1,014, white, and 7, colored.

During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the town contained five school districts, and employed five teachers. The number of children of school age was 348; the average attendance 100.589; and the amount expended for school purposes \$1,753.07.

Clermont, (p. v.) situated in the east part of the town, about six miles from Germantown and twelve from Hudson, contains one church, (Episcopal) one hotel, three stores, one harness shop, a wagon shop, blacksmith shop, a school, a Lodge of F. & A. M., in a flourishing condition, a half mile trotting course and about 137 inhabitants.

Pleasantvale is a hamlet in the south-east corner of the town.

Robert Livingston, "the first lord of the manor," by his last will, left a tract of land containing about 13,000 acres to his son Robert, the grandfather of Chancellor Livingston, to form the Lower Manor of Clermont. After receiving this estate he built a large stone house at Clermont, which, in his old age, he gave to his son Judge Robert R. Livingston, from whose connection with the Manor the town derived its name. This old manor house was located on a grassy spot upon the bank of the Hudson, environed with grape vines, bowers and gigantic trees, at the mouth, and upon the north side of Roeliff Jansens Creek. Robert R. Livingston, after his marriage, built a mansion for himself a little south of the old manor house, and connected with it by a beautiful walk.

The Livingstons were deeply interested in the war for Independence, and their efficient aid and ardent sympathy with the patriot army was rewarded by the destruction of the old homestead and Robert R. Livingston's mansion by a detachment of the British troops from Kingston, who, in 1777, under General Vaughan, came up the Hudson on a marauding expedition to produce a diversion in favor of Burgoyne, then environed by the American army at Saratoga. They proceeded as far up the river as Clermont, when, hearing the news of the capitulation of Burgoyne's army, they retreated to New York.

From Clarkson's "Clermont, or Livingston Manor," we copy the following description of this incursion:

"Clermont," he says, "might have been untouched, as at that time two British officers, a wounded captain named Montgomery, and his surgeon, had been for some time very hospitably entertained by Mrs. Livingston, at Clermont. They proposed to extend their protection to the house and family, but Mrs. Livingston and son both refused to have their property protected by the enemies of their country, and her son, the future Chancellor, sent them to the house of a Tory neighbor. The preparations for the quick departure of the family were made. All were busy. The females of the household all giving a hand, to assist in the general packing, for the

removal of clothing and all movable valuables. Silver and other articles of value were buried in the wood, books were placed in the basin of a dry fountain and covered with rubbish; wagons and carts were piled up with baggage and all necessary articles required by so large a family, both for immediate use as well as preservation. Even at this hour, Mrs. Livingston burst into a hearty laugh, at the odd figure of an old black woman perched upon this miscellaneous assortment of trunks and bundles. There was not much time to spare, for as the last load from the house had disappeared, and when the carriages containing the family had reached the top of the hill overlooking the house they beheld the smoke already rising from its walls. It had been fired as soon as entered by the British soldiers, one party of whom had arrived by land from Rhinebeck, which place they had burned, and another party landed from the British ship of war, which lay south of the point.

"Large looking-glasses had been carefully hung in an out-house, by the family before their departure, and an inside frame made to conceal them from view, but the soldiers discharged their muskets at the building and reduced to splinters the valuable mirrors. With heavy hearts the family left a home, endeared to them by all the associations which make a home one of cheerfulness, happiness and contentment. They took refuge in the town of Salisbury, in Berkshire, just beyond the border of Massachusetts, where they made a temporary home, in a house which is still standing, a stone house near the picturesque lake; here they remained but a short time. The hasty retreat of Vaughan's forces rendering Clermont a safe residence again, Mrs. Livingston and her family returned to her farm house and at once commenced to rebuild the Mansion House, and in a year removed into it."

The new house was built on the site of the old one, the same side walls being used. On the lawn at Clermont is still standing a locust tree, whose limbs were removed by a cannon ball fired at the house from the British vessel, before a landing was made by the troops. Mr. Livingston also built another house, after the close of the war, a little north of the ruins of the former one. In describing it, in 1813, Spafford says:

"Its front on the river is 104 feet, depth 91; and it consists of a main body of two stories, and four pavilions. The south, or garden-front is a green-house, with bathing rooms and offices adjoining; over these is a large elegant breakfasting-room, and four bed rooms. The second story is conveniently divided into rooms, connected by a long gallery. One of the pavilions contains a well chosen library of about 4,000 volumes, in various languages. The north faces a fine lawn, skirted on one side by a beautiful wood on a bank raised about ten feet, terminating in a second lawn, from the rear of which springs, precipitately, a rocky ridge, covered with shrubs, trees and evergreens, affording a fine rich back-ground. This is balanced on the opposite side of the lawn by a beautiful avenue of locust trees, planted irregularly, through which winds the road to the house. The Hudson is seen in broken views through the branches of these trees. From the front of the house, which faces the river, the view is extensive and highly picturesque. The Hudson is partially hidden by masses of trees on its bank, and some islands, covered with wood, add a pleasing variety to its scenery; while the opposite shore is in full view, with the adjacent fields, farms and forests, rising like an amphitheatre toward the Catskill mountains, which terminate the view, by an altitude of about 3,000 feet. The elegant display of light and shade occasioned

by their irregularity, their fine blue color, the climbing of the mists up their sides, the intervention of clouds which cap their summits or shroud their sides only, with their occasional reflection from the surface of the Hudson, succeeded by the bursting terrors of their thunder-gusts, all combined from this point of view, associate a mass of interesting, picturesque and sublime objects. The south front of the house overlooks the pleasure grounds and a fine grassy vale in the highest cultivation, skirted with a flowering shrubbery, with a rich and extensive back-ground of various fruit-trees. The bold and lofty banks of the Hudson, affording a greater variety of forest trees than I recollect ever to have seen in the same area, have given to Mr. Livingston the ready means of forming an elegant walk of near two miles long under their shade, from which, at every step, you catch a new view of the Hudson and the scenery on the opposite side. In the style of all these improvements, art is so blended with nature that it is difficult to discriminate their respective beauties; the natural features are everywhere preserved, though softened and harmonized by the happiest efforts of art."

"In this house, and upon the grounds," says Clarkson, "was the grand reception given to Lafayette, upon his last visit to this country, in 1824, when the lawn for a half mile was crowded with people, and the waters in front were white with vessels, freighted with visitors from the neighboring counties, and all the cups, plates, ladies' gloves and slippers, bore the image or name of Lafayette."

It was purchased by the Misses Clarkson, in 1858, who have put the house and grounds in complete repair.

The St. Luke's (Episcopal) Church was connected with the Church at Lower Red Hook, until 1859, when it was formed into a separate parish, with 28 members, and Rev. H. DeKoven as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1859, at a cost of \$2,400, and was consecrated, Nov. 10, 1860. Rev. W. S. Rowe is the present pastor.

COPAKE was formed from Taghkanick, March 26, 1824. It lies on the east border of the County, south of the center. Its surface is broken by ranges of hills, separated by broad and fertile valleys. A high and nearly unbroken range extends along the east border. There are several small sheets of water in the town, among which are Copake Lake and Rhoda, Robinson and Snyder Ponds. Copake Lake, in the west part, is a fine sheet of water, which covers about 600 acres, and embosoms an island containing about 20 acres, which has been the residence of members of the Livingston family. Rockliff Jansens Creek, and a tributary to it, traverse the town in the north and south direction. These, with its lake and ponds, furnish an abundance of good water. The soil is a gravelly and clayey loam. South of Copake, near Ancram line, are extensive beds of iron ore, operated by the Columbia County Iron Mining Co. The ores obtained from these mines are hematites.

The population in 1870 was 1,847; of this number 1,685 were natives, and 162, foreigners; 1,837, white, and 10, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the town contained 10 school districts and employed 9 teachers. The number of children of school age was 605; the average attendance, 196.110; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$3,992.55.

Copake Station, (Copake Iron Works p. o.) in the east part, contains the Copake Iron Works, one store, one hotel, a shoe shop, two churches (Episcopal and Catholic,) and about 250 inhabitants. It is a station on the Harlem R. R. The furnace at the Copake Iron Works was erected in 1845, by Lemuel, Sen., Theodore and Robert Pomeroy, of Pittsfield, Massachusetts, and Lemuel Pomeroy, Jr., of Copake. The first blast was made in 1846. The surrounding country was, at this time, a complete wilderness, neither house, nor railroads being in existence. The company now manufacture about 2,500 tons of hot blast iron each year. In the vicinity are extensive beds of ore, of the first quality used in the manufacture of car wheels.

Copake Flats, (Copake p. o.) in the south part, two miles south-west from Copake Station, contains two hotels, three stores, two saloons, three blacksmith shops, two wagon shops, two shoe shops, one church, (M. E.) and about 200 inhabitants. About a mile north of the village is a one mile trotting course.

Craryville, (p. v.) (formerly Baines Station and North Copake p. o.) in the north-west corner, is a station on the Harlem R. R., and contains one hotel, two stores, two blacksmith shops, one shoe shop, one wagon shop, one harness shop, a half-mile trotting course, and about twelve houses.

Anderson's Corners, (West Copake p. o.) about two miles west of Copake Flats, contains one store, two wagon shops and two blacksmith shops.

About a mile north of Copake is McArthur & Van Deusen's grist and saw mill. The grist mill has four runs of stones, three for flour and one for feed, and has a grinding capacity of 800 bushels per day. The motor is furnished by water equivalent to 125 horse power.

Among the first settlers in the town were families by the name of Snyder, Briese and Lapman, who came here about the middle of the present century. This town, in common with others in the County, suffered from the internecine incursions incident to the anti-rent difficulties in 1814.

"On the 12th day of December, 1844," says Miller in his "Sketches of Hudson," "the first forcible resistance to the Sheriff, Henry C. Miller, was offered in the town of Copake, where he attempted to serve processes and make sale of property belonging to disaffected parties. It was deemed ad-

visible that he should undertake the duty without an accompanying force, and he proceeded to the spot with a single individual. On their approach pickets were discovered stationed along the road, and upon arriving at Copake they were met by a force of three hundred 'Indians' and a concourse of about fifteen hundred people not in disguise. He was taken into a room of a public house in the vicinity, by Big Thunder and six other Chiefs, who stated that he would not be permitted to proceed in the discharge of his duties. Swords were drawn, pistols placed at his breast, his papers demanded and given to them, which were subsequently burned in the presence of the crowd.

"The return of the Sheriff and the report of his reception produced the most intense excitement in the city [Hudson.] It was evident that force would have to be met by force, and a general determination would have to be manifested upon the part of the citizens to uphold and vindicate the law at any sacrifice."

A Reformed Prot. Dutch Church was the first organized in the town, and Rev. Jeremiah Romeyn was the first pastor.

The St. John's in the Wilderness Church, (Episcopal) located at Copake Iron Works, was organized in 1850, with six or seven members, and Rev. William Ludlum as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 150 persons, was erected in the same year, and consecrated by Bishop Chase. Its present estimated value is \$4,000 and of the parsonage, \$3,000. There are but ten or twelve members, and there is no settled pastor.

The M. E. Church of Copake Flats, was organized in 1832, by Revs. Richard Hayter and — Stout, with six or eight members, and Rev. Joseph B. Wakeley, as pastor. The first house of worship was erected about 1835, and the present one, which will seat 350 persons, about 1858; its present estimated value is \$7,000, and that of the parsonage \$3,000. Rev. Thomas Ellis is the present pastor, and the present membership, 91.

The St. Bridget's Church, (Catholic) located at Copake Iron Works, was organized by Rev. John, or William Howard, its first pastor, and the first and present house of worship, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1867 or 1868, at a cost of \$5,000, which is also its present estimated value. The present number of members is 150, and Rev. James S. O'Sullivan, of Hudson, supplies the pulpit. The people were ministered to by Rev. Mr. Howard, as early as 1849.

GALLATIN, named in honor of Hon. Albert Gallatin, was formed from Ancram, March 27, 1830. It lies near the center of the south border of the County. The surface is broken by several ranges of hills, which extend in a north and south direction. The highest point is Mattashuk Hill, south of Lake Charlotte. Roeliff Jansens Creek is the principal

stream; its banks are steep and in some places rocky. Charlotte Lake, in the north part of the town, is a fine sheet of water, surrounded by gentle slopes, cultivated to the water's edge. The soil, which is of various qualities, is moderately fertile. A large portion of it consists of a warm shistic gravel, and is capable of being rendered an excellent farming country with judicious culture.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,416. Of this number 1,375 were natives, and 41, foreigners; 1,412, white, and 4, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, there were 8 school districts in the town, and 5 teachers employed. The number of children of school age was 472; the average attendance, 116.131; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$1,644.56.

Gallatinville, (p. v.) in the east part, on Roeliff Jansens Creek, and on the proposed line of the Rhinebeck & Connecticut Railroad, contains one hotel, one church, (Reformed) one grist and plaster mill, one paint shop, one carriage shop, two blacksmith shops and one store.

Weaver Hollow, near the north-west border, on a creek whose source is Lake Charlotte, and which empties into Roeliff Jansens Creek, is a hamlet.

The town was settled at a very early day, by emigrants from Germany and Holland, among whom were the Knickerbackers and Snyders. An Englishman, named Ross, was one of the first settlers in the vicinity of Gallatinville.

The Greenbush Reformed Church was organized in 1748, by Rev. J. C. Frymoet, who was its first pastor. The present house of worship, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1823, at a cost of \$3,900. Dewitt B. Wyckoff is the present pastor, and the present number of members is 130.

GERMANTOWN, named in some early records "East Camp" and "German Camp," was formed as a district, April 1, 1775, and recognized as a town March 7, 1788. A part of Clermont, which was almost isolated from the rest of that town, and lay north of this, was annexed March 2, 1858. It lies upon the Hudson, in the south part of the County. The surface is gently undulating. Roeliff Jansens Creek forms the north boundary. Its tracts of clay, sand and loam are highly fertile, and the town is noted for the excellence and abundance of its fruit. It is poorly watered, but remarkably well timbered.

The population in 1870 was 1,393; 1,319 of whom were natives, and 74, foreigners; 1,374, white, and 19, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, there were six school

districts in the town, and six teachers employed. The number of children of school age was 457; the average attendance, 154.720; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$2,502.77.

Germantown, (p. v.) distant about one mile from the station by the same name on the Hudson R. R., contains two hotels, two stores, one church, (Dutch Reformed) one chapel, one school, one wagon shop, two blacksmith shops, two harness shops, one tin shop, and about 30 families. Isaac N. Mackey is quite extensively engaged in the manufacture of carriages and sleighs.

East Camp, in the south-west corner, on the Hudson River R. R., about one mile south from Germantown depot, is the landing for the market barge *Harvest Home*, and contains one hotel, one store, one school and 18 houses.

Germantown New Dock, about one and one-half miles north from Germantown depot, is a steamboat landing, the dock for which was built in 1867.

The 6,000 acres of land, of which this town was originally constituted, was deeded by Robert Livingston and Alida, his wife, to Queen Anne, through Gov. Robert Hunter, Sept 29, 1710, for the purpose of settling the German Palatinates who had served in her army, and by whom they were hired of the Elector of the Palatinate; the consideration therefor being "four hundred Pounds of money now Current in the Colony of New York," which was equivalent to £266 Sterling. The first settlement was made by these Palatinates, seventy families of whom arrived in New York in June of 1710, the most of whom soon removed to these lands. This little colony received many marks of the kind care and beneficence of Queen Anne, under whose special patronage it was planted. The same year Robert Livingston received the contract for victualing the Palatinates, a copy of which we give. It reads as follows:

"This Indenture made this thirteenth day of Novembr in the ninth year of the Reigne of our Sovereigne Lady Anne by the Grace of God Queen of Great Brittain France & Ireland Defender of the faith etc. Between his Excellly Robt Hunter Esqr Capt Genll & Govr in Cheiff of the Provinces of N: York New Jerseys & dependences thereunto belonging & Vice Admirall of the same etc of the one part & Robt Livingston of N: York Gent of the other part WITNESSETH That hissd Excell. Robt Hunter & Robt Livingston aforesd have come to mutuall Agreement about the supplying of the Palatines settled in three severall Townships upon that land purchased for the use of the Queen her successors and assigns for ever in the Manor of Livingston on the East side of Hudsons River & two other Towns on the west side of sd River on the Queens land opposite thereunto with Bread and Beer for and during the Term of six months next ensuing in manner & form & upon the Terms and condicions hereafter menconed and expresst

That is to say The sd Robt Livingston for himself he Excers & admsr & every of them doth Covenant grant and agree to & with his sd Excell. his Excers & admsr that he the sd Robt Livingston his Excers & Admsr for & in Consideraon of the Covenants clauses, articles & paymts hereafter menconed & Exprest on the part & behalf of his sd Excell. his Excers & Admsr to be paid performed fulfilled & kept will well and faithfully furnish & supply or cause & procure to be well & faithfully furnished & supplyd at the Manor house of the sd Manor such numbers of Palatines as he shall have in Charge to supply the Quantity of Bread & Beer following (that is to say) for each Person of them each day the Quantity of Bread Equal to one third of a Loaf of bread of such sort & assize which is comonly at the prise of four pence half penny in the City of New York in weight and fineness according to the assize of Bread in sd City for the time being & one Quart of Beer such as is usually called ships Beer of the Prise of three Pounds for each Tun All which is to be delivered to the Commissary or Commissarys of the sd Palatines for the time being at the sd Manor house, he or they the sd Commissary or Commissarys Granting Certificates unto the sd Robt Livingston his Excers or Admsr of such Delivery In Writing under their hands for the Rule & measure of his paymts In Consideraon whereof his sd Excellcy for himself his Excers & admsr doth Covenant Grant & agree to pay & satisfie or cause to be paid & satisfied unto the sd Robt Livingston his Excers & admsr for the same Bread & Beer so supplyd furnished & delivered as aforesd after the rate aforesd during the same Terme in the manner following that is to say, The sd Robt Livingston his Excers & Admsr shall at or before the Expiracon & end of every two months during the sd Terme be fully paid contented & satisfyd by his sd Excell: his Excers & Admsr one Moiety or half part in Current Silver mony of the Province of N: York & one other Moiety or half part in such merchantable Goods Wares & Merchandizes as the sd Robt Livingston his Excers or Admsr shall nominate & requite five sixth thereof to be of the Growth & Produce of Europe & one sixth of the Growth of the West Indies at the Curant mercat prise in N. York for the time being & not otherwise, And in regard the Season of the year is so farr spent his sd Excell: doth further Covenant Grant & agree to advance unto the sd Robt Livingston his Excers & Admsr flower for the use of the sd Palatines for the space & Terme of Three Months at the current mercat prise at the time of having thereof which will amount to in all about the quantity of twenty five Tunns to be delivered unto him or them at the sd Manor house & the sum of four hundred Pounds in Silver Mony for which the sd Robt Livingston is to be accountable to his sd Excell: And the sd Robt Livingston for himself his Excers & Admsr doth Covenant, Grant & Agree at his & their proper Charge to furnish & supply to the sd Palatines three hundred new Beer Barrells for the holding of their Allowance in Beer & no more; And his sd Excell: for himself his Excers Admsr doth Covenant grant and agree That the sd Palatines shall receive their allowance in Beer at the sd Brewhouse by the sd Manor house & when the Cask supplyd by Robt Livingston his Excers & Admsr are emptyed to cleanse & Return their cask to the sd Robt Livingston his Excers or Admsr at the sd Brewhouse of the sd Robt Livingston his Excers & Admsr shall be paid for what shall be stay'd or Lost after the rate of three shill: p Barrell And that the sd three hundred cask shall be kept tight & in repaire by the Palatines at their own Charge

In WITNESS whereof the parties above menconed have interchangeably sett their hands & seals the day & year first above menconed.

Ro: HUNTER. (Seal)'

"A Memorandum is added to the above agreement providing for the alteration of the assize of bread incident to any change in N: York."

It was designed to employ these people in raising hemp and making tar, pitch and resin for the Royal navy, and they were furnished with provisions and tools. The management of their affairs was entrusted to a board of commissioners, consisting of Robert Livingston, Richard Sacket, John Cast, Godfrey Walsen, Andrew Bagger and Henry Schureman. The country was then wholly wild, and the first encampments were distinguished by local names; hence the little lodges in this town acquired the general name of *East Camp*, while a similar settlement on the opposite side of the river, in Ulster County, was known as *West Camp*. The settlements first commenced by small lodges of temporary huts, each of which was placed under the superintendence of some principal man, from whom they took their local names with the addition of *dorf*, a German word for village. The names by which they were officially known however, were *Annsberg*, after Queen Anne; *Haysbury*, after Lady Hay, wife of Gov. Hunter; *Hunterstown*, after Gov. Hunter; and *Queensbury*, after the Queen. Hartman Windecker was appointed "master" in Annsberg, John Christopher Tucks in Haysbury, John Peter Kneskern in Hunterstown, and John Conrad Weiser in Queensbury. By the returns made May 1, 1711. the number of persons in the respective villages was, in Annsberg 252, in Haysbury 258, in Hunterstown 334, and in Queensbury 350, making a total of 1,194. This enterprise proved unsuccessful and many of the settlers removed to the Mohawk and Schoharie valleys. July 16, 1711, a company of 25 Palatines from Hunterstown volunteered in the expedition against Canada. On the 13th of June, 1724, Jacob S. Sharp and Christophel Hagadon, in behalf of the 63 families who were willing to remain on the 6,000 acre grant from Queen Anne, (for some were restrained there against their wishes,) petitioned Gov. Wm. Burnet for grants securing to individuals and their heirs the tracts upon which they had settled and made improvements, and expressed a willingness to pay the usual quit rent for same. This petition was referred to the Council, which, on the 27th of August, 1724, submitted the following report:

"We the Committee to which was referred the petition of Jacob Sharp Christophel Hagadon & Jacob Schumacker in behalf of themselves & others palatines inhabitants of that part of the manner of Livingston formerly granted by Robert Livingston to Brigadier Hunter to the use of her Late Majesty her heirs & successors and to which was also referred the report of the Surveyor General pursuant to a Reference to him from the Council Have Considered of the Same and are of opinion that your Excellency may Grant to Jacob Sharpe Johannes Heimer Johannes Kolman &

Christophel Hagendorn their heirs & assigns six thousand acres butted & bounded as in the petition fourty acres of land for a Glebe for the use of a palatine minister for the time being who is likewise to teach school which is by the trustees aforesaid to be Laid out of the unimproved Lands and the remainder in trust for themselves & the other palatine heads of familys inhabiting the said Six thousand acres To hold to Each of the said Inhabitants his & her heirs & assigns so much of the Said Land as is improved & in Every of their actuall possessions And to hold all the Lands unimproved within the bounds aforesaid in Common to them yr heirs & assigns to be divided amongst Every of the said inhabitants Share & Share alike and that with the usual Quitrents Clauses conditions and reservations which is nevertheless humbly Submitted."

"The grant" says Spafford, "seems to have been well devised" and "was faithfully performed by the Trustees."

A school was established in 1711, and we find in the *Doc. Hist. of the State of N. Y.*, from which he have been quoting, the following curious record in regard thereto, bearing date of Jan. 18, 1711:

"I acknowledge to hav. Received of Robert Livingston 40 Boards for ye School house in ye palatyeyn town called Queensberry & desire sd Livingston to send for ye sd use 30 Boards now to Compleat ye School house.
JOH. FR. HAYER, MIN."

In 1728 a Reformed Prot. Dutch Church was organized by Johannes Van Driessen, who was its first pastor, and who at the same time ministered to the Churches of Claverack and Kinderhook. It was for many years independent of ecclesiastical connection. In 1837, under the pastorate of Jacob W. Hangen, it was received under the care of the Classis of Poughkeepsie. It was subsequently transferred to the Classis of Hudson, with which it is now connected. The site of the first house of worship was one-fourth of a mile from the river, on the farm now owned by J. R. Gale. The present building, which will comfortably seat 400 persons, and whose present estimated value is about \$4,000, was erected in 1812, and is located half a mile east of the village of Germantown. The present membership is 151, and the pastor, Rev. G. D. W. Bodine. It is now known as the *Reformed Church*.

The *Evangelical Lutheran St. Matthew's Church* was organized in the early part of the 18th Century, by the Palatines. The first church edifice of which there is any record, was built a little north of Germantown depot in 1746, at which time the Church consisted of 124 members. The congregation removed to the site of the present edifice, which will comfortably seat 375 persons, and which was built in 1867, at a cost of \$11,000, in 1812. The present number of members is 150. The congregation has a comfortable parsonage and about 30 acres of ground located near the church, but in the town of Clermont, valued



at \$3,000; also a good cemetery. Rev. Christopher Hartwick, D. D., founder of the Seminary bearing his name and located on the Susquehanna River, near Cooperstown, served the congregation from 1746, for several years. Rev. Dr. Quitman was its pastor from 1812 to 1816, when he was succeeded by Rev. Augustus Wackerhagen, D. D., who continued as such 36 years. The Rev. Wm. B. Askin succeeded him for seven years, until '59, since which time Rev. W. W. Gulick has officiated. The present pastor relates the following remarkable anecdote of the prescience of Rev. Christopher Hartwick: "He seems," he says, "to have been a very eccentric man, an old bachelor. At the age of 40 he had a presentiment that he would live just 40 years longer; and the day before his eightieth birth-day he came to Mrs. Livingston's in Clermont, where he was accustomed to stop, and told them he had come to die at her house. He appeared in every way in his right mind and in good health, and talked freely on different subjects. The next day, a little before noon, he went to his room to lie down, and shortly after the family went to look after him and found him dead."

GHEENT, named from Ghent, in Holland, was formed from Chatham, Claverack and Kinderhook, April 3, 1818. A part of Stockport was taken off in 1833. It is an interior town, north and west of the center of the County. In the east the surface is hilly, in the west undulating. The town is watered by several small streams, tributary to Claverack and Kinderhook Creeks. It contains some excellent land, the soil being mostly a gravelly loam, but in some parts it is clayey. It is well supplied with mill sites and mills.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,886; of which number 2,470 were natives, and 416, foreigners; 2,731, white, and 155, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the town was divided into 11 school districts, in which 12 teachers were employed. The number of children of school age was 1,068; the average attendance 291.068; and the amount paid for school purposes, \$5,314.62.

Ghent, (p. v.) situated at the junction of the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany R. R., and the Harlem R. R., contains about forty houses, four stores, one hotel, one church, (Reformed,) two wagon shops and two blacksmith shops. This is the central point from which a large freight business for the surrounding country is conducted; and since the railroads were introduced it has drawn most of the business from what was formerly the principal village of the town, situated about one mile south-west from the station, and which con-

tains one hotel and one church. The Indian name of this locality was "*Scom-pa-muck*." It is three miles south of Chatham Village.

West Ghent, (p. v.) from the creek, near which it stands, to a mile north of it, contains two grist mills, one saw mill, one church, (Reformed,) two schools, a blacksmith shop and about twenty houses.

Pulvers Station, in the south part of the town, is on the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston and Albany R. R.

About one and one-half miles south of Chatham Village, in this town, there is a grist mill, saw mill, blacksmith shop, one paper mill, and another in process of construction, and a school. The County Poor House, for description of which see history of the County, is located about one-half mile north-east of Ghent Station. The Ghent Mutual Fire Insurance Co. was organized about 1859.

The Reformed Protestant Dutch Church of Ghent was originally organized in 1775, and re-organized May 14, 1819, by the Classis of Rensselaer. The number of members at its organization was 125; at present there are 79. A house of worship was erected in 1816; and the present one, which will seat 350 persons, in 1870, at a cost of \$12,000. The first pastor was Rev. Peter S. Wynkoop; the present one is Rev. John B. Drury. The organization of 1775 was in connection with the Reformed Church of Claverack, and a house of worship was erected about 1780. The Second Reformed Church of Ghent, the Reformed Church of Mellenville and Reformed Church of Chatham Village were organized wholly or in part from members of this Church.

Second Reformed Church of Ghent was organized in 1843, with 90 members, by Rev. Dr. Gosman, and with Rev. Theodore F. Wyckoff as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 300 persons, and whose present estimated value is \$7,000, was erected the same year. Rev. Elbert N. Sebring is the present pastor, and the present membership is 125.

GREENPORT was formed from Hudson City, May 13, 1837. It lies upon the Hudson, near the center of the County, and incloses the city of Hudson on the land side. Its surface is broken and hilly. Beacrofts Mt., in the east part, is nearly precipitous upon its west side. Mt. Merino, or Merino Point, formerly called "*Rorabuck*," and changed to its present name from the fact that a large sheep farm was established here many years ago, near the Hudson River, and south line of Hudson City, has an elevation of 250 feet above the river. Claverack Creek forms the east boundary of the town, and

separates it from Claverack; and a small tributary of this stream and Kahseway Creek are the principal water-courses. The intervalle of the latter is broad and fertile. The soil is clayey along the river and a sandy and gravelly loam in the interior.

The Greenport Quarries, located about two miles south-east of Hudson, have for many years been worked to a limited extent, and produced an excellent quality of stone. But owing to the absence of any sufficient means for its transportation to market, having to be hauled over two miles of inferior road, it has been difficult to procure blocks of desirable shape and size for building purposes, and the extent of production has not been at all comparable with the practically inexhaustible supply contained in Becrafts Mt. The quarries have recently been leased by a stock company under the corporate name of *The New York Shell Marble Company*, with a cash capital of \$100,000, and under the management of the following named officers: Frederick W. Jones, Pres.; S. E. Whittingham, Sec'y and Treas.; and Robert Hood, Chief Engineer. It is the purpose of this Company to perfect, at once, arrangements for doing an extensive business, by the construction of a railroad from the quarries to Hudson, which is designed to form a link in the contemplated Hudson & Kinderhook R. R., and the erection of mills on the South Bay, in Hudson, for sawing marble and dressing building stone. The marble, such as is obtained here, is called shell-marble; it is of a superior quality, is susceptible of the finest polish and is unsurpassed for ornamental purposes. It is thus described in Appleton's *New American Cyclopaedia*:

"*Lumachella* or fossiliferous marbles are those which contain petrified shells. These are sometimes so crowded upon one another, that they compose the whole mass of stone; sometimes single shells are seen scattered throughout the block. A dark marble from Kilkenny, in common use for mantles and hearths, often presents a section on its polished face of the nautilus shell. The white spiral lines of the shell on the dark ground have exactly the appearance as if a rough-nailed heel had been carelessly spun around upon the surface; and many a nice housewife, but unskilled in paleontology, has tried in vain to rub out the vexatious spots. These marbles are very abundant in Europe, and also throughout New York and the Western States. Handsome mantles are made of American varieties which are composed entirely of fossil shells, but they are rather to be regarded as curious than beautiful. They lack the high colors of the brecciated and variegated marbles, and though they take a good polish, they are from their plain colors comparatively dull and sombre. Some of the best of the kind is from Becraft's Mountain, back of Hudson, N. Y., which is noticed by Prof. Silliman, (*"American Journal of Science,"* vol. vi, p. 371): 'The marble is of a grayish color with a slight blush of red; its structure is semi-crystalline, and in some places highly crystalline, especially in and around the organized bodies which in vast numbers it embraces. The large slabs present a great diversity of appearance, and

can scarcely be distinguished from the similar transition marble of the Peak of Derbyshire, which it quite equals in beauty and fineness.' In Hudson it has been used in many of the houses for ornamental work, and it has been introduced into New York."

Catskill Station, (p. o.) also known as "Oak Hill," is situated in the south-west corner of the town, on the Hudson River R. R., and is distant four and one-fourth miles south from Hudson.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,325; 1,141 of whom were natives, and 184, foreigners; 1,267, white, and 58, colored. The number of school districts in the town during the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, was four, and the same number of teachers were employed. The number of children of school age was 347; the average attendance, 77.437; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$1,555.83.

Settlement commenced in this town about the middle of the last century. Jacob Johannes Van Hoesen and Erneric Plaice settled here as early as 1763.

The *Reformed Church of Greenport* was organized in 1836 by the Classis of Poughkeepsie, with 27 members, and John H. Van Wagener as its first pastor. The first church edifice was erected in 1828. The present one, which will seat 400 persons, and whose estimated value is \$14,000, was built in 1869. It has 175 members, and Rev. John S. Himrod is its pastor. The Church is out of debt and in a flourishing condition. This Church originally held connection with that of Linlithgo. In 1814 the building was removed from that village to Johnstown, where it now is, thus, owing to the distance, rendering a general attendance of a portion of the congregation impossible. Yet no change in the connection occurred until 1828. In the church erected in this year the pastor of the Church of Linlithgo held an afternoon service for eight years. Its original name was "Mount Pleasant," and was changed in 1840, when it was first incorporated.

HILLSDALE was formed from Claverack, as a district, March 26, 1782, recognized as a town, March 7, 1788, and a part of Austerlitz was taken off in 1818. The surface is broken by ranges of hills which extend in a north and south direction, and are separated by narrow valleys. Its waters are small, but they afford a good supply of mill seats; they consist of Green River, which crosses the north-east corner, and several small streams which form the head-waters of Roeliff Jansens and Claverack Creeks. The soil consists of a gravelly loam and clay.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,083. Of this number 1,949 were natives, and 134, foreigners; 2,077, white, and 6, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the town contained 18 school districts, and employed 18 teachers. The number of children of school age was 811; the average attendance, 259.691; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$4,187.89.

Hillsdale, (p. v.) on the south line, near the east corner, is a station on the Harlem R. R. It is a smart little village of about 500 inhabitants, and contains two hotels, two churches, (M. E. and Presbyterian) about a half-dozen stores of various kinds, several wagon shops and blacksmith shops, a grist mill, saw mill, tin shop, harness shop and the foundry of Messrs Williams & Loomis, manufacturers of the Hillsdale Iron-beam Plow, and all kinds of plow castings and cultivators. This station is the most important one on the Harlem Railroad, in the County, south of Chatham Village. The average amount paid, per month, on freight received is \$2,000; on freight forwarded, \$3,000; and the average amount received, per day, on passenger fares is \$40.

Harlemville, (p. v.) in the north-west corner, contains one hotel, three stores, a shoe shop, two wagon shops, three or four blacksmith shops and one church (M. E.)

Green River, (p. v.) in the north-east corner, derives its name from the river of the same name, on which it is located, and which rises in the town of Austerlitz, flows south-east and empties into the Housatonic River, in Conn. The stream, when the water is high, has a greenish appearance, and from this fact and the green trees along its bank its name is derived. The stream is noted for the abundance of trout it contains. The village contains one hotel, one church, (Christian) a shoe shop, blacksmith shop and saw mill.

The town was settled at a very early day; the south part by immigrants from Mass., and the north by Dutch settlers. Among the latter were families by the name of Showerman, Blackman, Kinyon, Fegers, Evarts and Shurts. — Foster was one of the first settlers near Hillsdale village; and Cols. Wm. Tanner and Jared Winslow near Green River. The State surrendered its claims to the lands actually occupied March 12, 1793. Unhappy disputes relative to titles to land in this town, long agitated the inhabitants, and several lives were lost in the controversy before it was finally settled by arbitration.

The East Hillsdale Baptist Church was organized with 14 members, May 28, 1787, and with Rev. Stephen Gano, D. D., as its first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1787;

and the present one, which will seat 250 persons, in 1839, at a cost of about \$6,000. The present number of members is 58. At present (May 1871) there is no pastor, Rev. E. Beardsley having left Jan. 1, 1871. This is the oldest church in the town, and the following are the names of the 14 constituent members at the date of its organization: "James Martin, Caleb Woodward, jr., Wm. West, jr., Ambrose Latting, Griffin Wilde, Joanna Latting, Ruth Jordan, Phebe Martin, Ester Terry, Rosannah West, Lucy Loop, Anna Woodward, Sarah Martin and Anna Wilde."

The First M. E. Church, of Hillsdale, was organized in 1808, with 30 members, by Rev. Wm. Swayze, and its first pastor was D. Ostrander. The first house of worship was erected in 1811, and the present one, which will seat 400 persons, in 1845, at a cost of \$6,000. The present pastor is Rev. A. Davis, and membership, 150.

The First Presbyterian Church, located at Hillsdale village, was organized August 16, 1831, by Rev. L. B. Van Dyck, who was its first pastor, with 14 members. The first edifice was "accepted" by the Society July 4, 1833; it was repaired in 1851, and will seat 300 persons. Its value is \$5,000. The present membership is 50, and Rev. Winthrop H. Phelps is its pastor. During the pastorate of Rev. L. B. Van Dyck, from its organization to July 25, 1834, 100 persons joined the Church.

The West Hillsdale M. E. Church was organized some 40 years since. The first and present edifice, which will seat 300 persons, was erected in 1853, at a cost of \$2,500. The first pastor was Rev. Elbert Osborn; the present one is Rev. Abraham Davis. Its present membership is 75.

The North Hillsdale M. E. Church erected their present house of worship, which will seat 225 persons, in 1837, at a cost of \$5,000. Its present pastor is Rev. J. H. Champion.

The Harleville M. E. Church erected their first house in 1820; and the present one, which will seat 250 persons, and whose estimated value is \$3,000, in 1854. Rev. — Croft is the present pastor.

The Christian Church, located at Green River, was organized in 1851, with 30 members, and Allen Hayward as its first pastor. The house of worship was erected the following year. It will seat 400 persons, and its estimated value is \$2,000. The present pastor is Thomas Taylor, and the membership, about 20.

HUDSON CITY was formed from Claverack, and incorporated as a city, April 22, 1785. The express object of its incorporation was to facilitate commercial operations. The charter included all the territory north of Livingston Manor, west of Claverack Creek, and south of Major Abrahams (now Stockport) Creek, extending 180 feet into the Hudson. A part of Stockport was taken off in 1833, and Greenport in 1837. It lies upon the east bank of the Hudson, and like that river derives its name from the English navigator of 1609. It is at the head of ship navigation, near the center of the west border of the County, distant by rail $28\frac{1}{2}$ miles from Albany, and 116, from New York. Its surface is a rolling upland. It is built on a ridge, elevated some fifty feet above the water, varying in width from six to fifty rods, and whose sides on the north and south have gradual and uniform slopes. This ridge rises abruptly by a slate bluff to the height of sixty feet at the edge of the river, and having a gentle upward inclination for one and a half miles, terminates in Prospect Hill, a rounded eminence 300 feet above the surrounding lands and 500 feet above the river. North and South Bays, two shallow bodies of water, cut off from the river by the road-bed of the Hudson River Railroad, extend about 1,000 feet inland and constitute the western extremity of the ridge a promontory, on which, at the edge of the bluff, a public park containing an area of about one and a half acres has been laid out, and some attempt has been made to ornament it. This, owing to its elevation and projection into the river, or rather the encroachment of the waters of the two Bays upon the land on either side, giving it the advantage of an actual projection, not only affords a most beautiful promenade, surpassed by but few in the country, but an extensive view of the windings of the Hudson to the north and south, dotted with boats whose white sails dance playfully upon its waters which kiss and press with gentle fondness their shapely sides, and the row-boats whose oars throw off the crystal globes which sparkle with resplendent beauty as they catch and reflect the sun's bright rays. Our view also takes in Athens, which is directly opposite, across the river, with the grand old Catskills in its rear, towering from 2,000 to 3,800 feet, till their tops are kissed and frequently obscured by the misty clouds which hover round them; to the left the Mountain House, reposing near the summit of the Catskills; directly to the left is Mt. Merino, a noble hill, having an elevation of 250 feet; while in our rear is Hudson with its paved walks and shaded streets, which cross each other at right angles; Prospect Hill, which alone seems to have checked the growth of the City eastward; and in the distant rear are the Green Hills of Mass.

Add to this the ever active ferry boats, connecting the City with Athens, and the steam boats plying between it, New York, and other points; the swift moving trains on the Hudson River and the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany Railroads; and the scattered houses, on either bank of the river, nestled among and peeping out from the trees and shrubbery, to whose dark and sombre outlines they form a pleasing contrast, and you have a picture which for varied and quiet beauty the brush of the artist can but faintly portray. A more extended view may be obtained from Mt. Merino and Prospect Hill. Perhaps that afforded by the latter is most pleasing and least obstructed. It affords not only an excellent view of the points of interest before mentioned, but also of the beautiful and fertile valley of Claverack Creek; also the villages of Claverack, the old hive which has sent out so many swarms into other parts of the County, Mellenville, Stottville, and other small settlements; and on the east, at the foot of Mt. Merino, may be traced by its silvery brightness the serpentine course of a little stream which empties into the South Bay, before doing which, however, its waters are augmented by a still smaller stream. The hills girdle as it were an immense basin, and their rugged tops are alternately variegated with patches of dark, dense woods and light bare ground; while the more immediate vicinity is gently undulating and covered with a distinguishable verdant foliage, interspersed at intervals with handsome dwellings and neatly kept farm yards, which at once bespeak wealth and culture for their owners, or occupants.

Warren street, on which are the principal business blocks and private residences, extends from the bluff overlooking the river, along the crest of the ridge, to the foot of Prospect Hill. Few streets in any city have a finer location than this.

In the river, opposite the City, is an extensive mud flat, concealed by the flow of the tide, but disclosed by its ebb, through which a canal has been cut for the passage of the Hudson and Athens Ferry; but which was long since abandoned in consequence of the facilities it afforded the owners of small boats for the transit of passengers and goods, and the consequent diminution of business with the Ferry Co., and is now nearly filled up by the washings of the tide and current.

This City is the western terminus of the Hudson & Chatham Branch of the Boston & Albany Railroad, and an important station on the Hudson River Railroad. The former Company have built a handsome depot in the north-east part of the City and fitted it with all the modern appliances for the comfort and convenience of its patrons. Its location, however, does not seem to have been chosen with a view to secure the same

happy results, though this inconvenience is compensated in a measure by the prolongation of the line to the river, near the depot of the Hudson River Railroad. Under the management of the present Company the prosperity of this road is insured. They have a repair shop at this point in which are employed 33 men. The total number of men employed at this terminus is 162. This branch, of which J. T. Waterman is managing agent, was consolidated with the B. & A. road in the winter of 1870, up to which time it was under the control of the present Company, who leased it from the Western Massachusetts R. R. Coal is the principal article of freight. During the year 1870, about 130,000 tons of anthracite, and 35,000 tons of bituminous coal were shipped over the road. A new slip is now being constructed for the convenience of unloading boats and to increase the facilities for conducting this branch of the business.

Hudson has enjoyed seasons of business prosperity and corresponding seasons of adversity; and when we consider that it is the third incorporated city in the State, being preceded only by New York and Albany, it must be conceded that its growth has not been commensurate with its natural advantages. Various opinions are entertained as to the cause of this manifest retardation of its expansion and increase in population; but the one most universally advanced and which to us seems most satisfactory and conclusive, attributes it to the diffusion of an element among its wealthier citizens, which not only makes them averse to investing their hoarded wealth in business enterprises which give reasonable promise of success and remuneration for invested capital, and are calculated to enhance the growth and material interests of the City, but to discourage with a singular selfishness and jealousy the disposition in others to reap the benefit growing out of judicious enterprise and industry, and which their own illiberality alone prevents their enjoying. But there are noble and noted exceptions to this charge, in persons whose influence is being gradually and the more perceptibly felt as this incubus—this illiberal element—dies out. There is a strong tendency manifested to embark in manufacturing enterprises, which is, we believe, Hudson's true source of wealth, and by which branches of industry it is already very respectably represented. It is asserted that during the past ten years it has attained more substantial growth than in the previous fifty, and this progressive tendency gives promise of permanency. Having done what seems to be the legitimate province of the historian to do, we proceed to give some attention to the business now conducted here.

The Clapp & Jones Manufacturing Co. was organized Dec. 15, 1869, and incorporated Dec. 27, 1869, with Jacob W. Hoysradt,

president; M. R. Clapp, superintendent; and S. R. Rainey, treasurer. It is a stock company with a paid up cash capital of \$50,000, and is engaged in the manufacture of the well and favorably known Clapp & Jones fire engines, hose carriages, tenders, trucks, &c. Their works afford facilities for the manufacture of 40 steamers per year, which would necessitate the employment of 100 men. The number of men now employed is 40, and they are making at the rate of about 24 steamers per year; but the Company contemplate increasing the number of employees to 60 about the middle of May, (1871,) the increasing demand for their engines necessitating increased facilities. A brass foundry is connected with the establishment, and the patterns and wood work are made here; in fact they do all the work necessary in the construction of the engines from the rough material. The motive power is furnished by a thirty-horse power engine. The average daily wages paid is \$2.85. The engines manufactured at these works are of a very superior character, and vary in capacity, weight and ornamentation, the price being governed in a great measure by the latter quality. The boilers, pumps, valves, gauges and mountings are peculiarly their own and present many novel yet simple improvements, due to the inventive genius of Wm. Clapp, the efficient superintendent, all of which are covered by Letters Patent, or Patent applied for. Perhaps nothing more forcible and pertinent can be said in favor of these engines than the fact that they have been awarded the first premiums at every fair at which they have been exhibited. This distinctive engine was first manufactured in New York by Messrs. Clapp & Jones in 1866, but as their superior qualities became known the demand for them rendered increased facilities necessary and the present Company was formed and Hudson selected for the location of the buildings, which stand on the land reclaimed from the South Bay. The present building was begun in March 1870, and in June of the same year the first engine was completed.

The Hudson Iron Co. was organized in 1849 under the general manufacturers' law, as a stock company, with \$175,000 capital, which has been increased at various times until its present capital is \$375,000. Its officers are Geo. H. Power, president; Sidney Seymour, secretary and treasurer; and Jacob W. Hoysradt, general agent. They employ 100 men, the average daily wages paid to whom is \$1.75, and manufacture 50 tons of the best quality of pig iron per day. This amount has been produced for the past seven or eight years. From 35,000 to 38,000 tons of ore is converted annually, and 34,000 tons of coal and 10,000 tons of limestone is annually consumed in smelting it, the latter being used as a flux and purifier. The

hematitic ore is obtained from West Stockbridge, Mass., and the magnetic, from Lake Champlain and Fort Montgomery. Two furnaces are in operation, each 15 feet in diameter at the *boshes*, and 47 feet high. The blast for blowing purposes is produced by a vertical condensing steam engine of 400 horse-power. The iron produced is of an excellent quality, adapted for all purposes for which iron is used, and especially for foundry use. The Company own about 90 acres of the South Bay. The furnaces were originally set upon piles, but since operations were commenced, about 10 acres of the Bay have been reclaimed by filling in with cinders and debris from the furnaces. It is the intention of the Co. to fill up the Bay, or so much of it as they own. In 1869 some 600 feet river front was sold to the Delaware & Hudson Coal Co., who have made the necessary survey for the erection of a coal depot, and it is their design to fill in immediately for that purpose. Delay has arisen in consequence of the recent difficulties with the coal miners.

The Columbia County Iron Works were leased to John A. Griswold & Co., of Troy, by the Columbia County Iron Works Co. in 1862. The latter is a stock company. The works are located near the river, on Water St. Richard P. H. Durkee is superintendent and agent. Fifty men are employed in the manufacture of pig iron, of which 8,000 tons are annually produced, valued during the past year (1870) at \$30 per ton. About 16,000 tons of coal, 4,800 tons of limestone and 18,000 tons of ore are annually consumed. The motive power is furnished by two low pressure steam engines of 75 horse power each. The iron produced here is used at the Rensselaer Iron Works, at Troy, of which John A. Griswold & Co. are the proprietors.

The Hudson Foundry and Machine Shop, under the charge of Gifford Brothers, was established in 1816 by Elihu Gifford, and was for many years the only foundry between New York and Albany. The buildings cover about three acres of land. In one department are made castings of all descriptions, from the most minute and simple to the most cumbersome and complicated; in the other all kinds of machinery, steam engines and agricultural implements. About 500 tons of pig iron are annually consumed in the manufacture of designs, and 275 tons of coal and 60 cords of wood are required to melt it. In the construction of molds and cores, 150 tons of sand for the former and 50 barrels of flour for the latter are required annually. Large quantities of wrought iron are used; and 30,000 feet of lumber are consumed in the construction of flasks and patterns for castings. These works give employment to sixty practical molders and machinists, to whom \$35,000 are yearly paid.

R. H. Mitchell & Co.'s Machine Works, located on State, between Seventh and Green Streets, and formerly owned by Charles H. Prentiss, have been operated nearly nine years by the present proprietors. The most important of their manufactures are machinery for the manufacture of paper, and Evans' Patent Graduating Circular Plane. The latter is designed for planing convex and concave surfaces and is rapidly growing in favor among wood workers. The patent was purchased by them several years since for \$10,500. A portion of the work on this plane is done at the Steel Works in Philadelphia, Trenton and Worcester. This establishment gives employment to about 20 men; consumes annually about 300 tons of pig iron and 200 tons of coal; and manufactures and sells about 150 of these planes.

Hunt & Miller's Stove Foundry, originating with Charles McArthur, has been in operation many years. Under his able management it grew into notoriety and success, and upon his decease it passed into the hands of Messrs. Hunt, Holmes & Co., under whose auspices its good reputation continued. It afterwards became the property of the present owners, who have produced many new and beautiful designs, perfected its workmanship and enlarged its interest until it has obtained the name of "the model stove manufactory." The foundry is situated on Water St., opposite the Hudson River Railroad Depot. When in full operation about 60 men are employed. At present about 350 tons of iron are used annually, together with 150 tons of coal and 100 tons of sand.

Hudson Steam Mill, J. J. Martin & Co., proprietors, is situated on Franklin Square, and is under the management of W. H. Harder. The building is an old land mark, but it has been improved in appearance and fitted with machinery adapted for grinding flour, feed and plaster, and calculated to dispense with much manual labor. The mill is taxed to its utmost capacity to supply the demand made on it. It employs ten men; produces daily about 60 barrels of rye flour and 30 tons of plaster; and consumes nearly 5,000 bushels of grain per week.

Wm. I. Traver & Son, builders, lumber dealers, and manufacturers of sash, doors, blinds and moldings, are doing quite an extensive business and one which has contributed largely to the best interests of the City. They employ from 35 to 50 men, and many more. The works are located on Diamond St., near the center of the City, and are provided with all the appliances which convenience or utility could suggest in such an establishment. The motive power is furnished by a steam engine of sixty horse-power. The Dyeing House, adjoining the mill, is a

novelty, and owing to the arrangement of the pipes, 25,000 feet of lumber can be thoroughly seasoned at one time. Through the philanthropy of these gentlemen many have been enabled to acquire comfortable homes, by purchasing the property and paying its value in installments, and though over one hundred houses have been disposed of in that way, not a single mortgage has been foreclosed for the non-payment of either principal or interest.

The Brewery of Messrs. Phipps & Evans is located in the North Bay, and is under the personal management of C. H. Evans, who, with his efficient assistants, have so systemized and perfected the arrangements for conducting the business, as to render it a model brewery. No expense is spared in procuring the materials and machinery for the manufacture of the "Evans' Ale." The best Canadian barley and the finest hops the market affords, together with the modern improvements for managing the fermentations and regulating the temperature, have rendered the product of their stills noted, and the process of summer brewing not only possible, but easy. The firm have a store in New York at 127 Hudson St., five stories high and furnished with ample cellars for storing during hot weather. This is under the charge of Mr. Phipps. The number of barrels of beer brewed during 1870 was over 50,000; in the manufacture of which 100,000 bushels of barley and 150,000 pounds of hops were consumed. The large malt house on State St., in addition to the one at the brewery, although capable of holding 30,000 bushels of malt, is not sufficiently large for their purpose, and quantities of grain are purchased already malted for use. Under the State St. malt house is a very extensive cellar and sub-cellar, where 6,000 barrels of ale can easily be stored. These cellars are built of brick and stone arches in the most substantial manner, so as safely to support the heavy building. The establishment affords steady employment for 47 men.

Millard & Waterbury's Brewery, corner of Second and Chapel Streets, employs 20 men in the manufacture of a light ale for immediate consumption, called "Present Use." Nearly the entire product, 40 barrels per day, is consumed in this vicinity. For some years past more attention has been paid to malting than brewing, which they find is quite as profitable. During the year 1870, 30,000 bushels of barley were malted by them, filling, in addition to other orders, one of 10,000 bushels to Messrs. Phipps & Evans. They also manufactured 10,000 barrels of ale. All the modern improvements have been introduced into this establishment, and no pains are spared to sustain the high reputation their ale has achieved.

The *Hudson & New York Steam Transportation Line* came into the possession of George H. Power, the present proprietor, in 1868, and does a freighting and commission business. Two boats, the *Nupha* and *Redfield*, for the transportation of passengers and freight, run in connection with the B. & A. R. R., and the Company ticket passengers and bill freight to any point on that line. The *Redfield* is owned in Coxsackie by Messrs. Read & Powell, and runs in connection with this line, which forms a through daily line to New York city.

The *Athens and Hudson Ferry* boat, owned by Obed Penoyer of Athens, runs between these two points every half hour.

The City contains three newspaper offices, a job printing office and four banks. The population in 1870 was 8,615; of this number, 7,002 were natives, and 1,613, foreigners; 8,274, white, and 341, colored.

The *City Hall* is a brick building, located on Warren Street near the center of the City. The Post Office is in one part of the lower story; the other part is used for mercantile purposes.

The *Public Schools* of Hudson are justly noted for their excellence; but we believe they would be still further improved and their efficiency increased by the ignoring of that prejudice which leads its citizens to separate the sexes in their schools, a practice which doubtless originated with the Quakers, who formed about one-third of the early settlers of the City, and with which the private schools (of which there are some very worthy ones,) have had to contend. This is, perhaps, the only seriously objectionable feature which their school system presents. It is gratifying, however, to be able to state that it is beginning to disappear. In 1857 the City was divided into four school districts, and now gives employment to 19 teachers. The number of children of school age, as shown by report for year ending June 30, 1870, was 3,054; the average attendance, 190.674; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$10,508.07. In addition to the public schools there are three ably conducted private schools.

The *Hudson Academy* building is a plain, three story brick edifice, located on Prospect Hill, near the Cemetery. It is donated by the Trustees to the present Principals, Revs. H. R. Schermerhorn and A. Mattice, for the purpose of maintaining a school. The present number of pupils in attendance is 95, though 150 can be accommodated. The faculty consists of six teachers. Both sexes are admitted; and its object is to prepare pupils for College, a purpose which its curriculum is well

calculated to accomplish. The school was commenced under its present management in September, 1869, with 70 pupils. The increase in its number of pupils in less than a year is indicative of the thoroughness of the work done here. At an early day this school acquired a favorable notoriety, and many men who afterwards became eminent, owe much of their success to the instruction received there. Among the prominent men who acknowledge it as their *Alma Mater* we may name Elias Leavenworth, Amasa J. Parker, Judge Henry Hogeboom, Rev. Dr. J. Edson Rockwell, Judge Claudius L. Monell, Judge Josiah Sutherland, Judge John W. Edmonds, Theo. Miller, Joseph D. Monell, Gen. W. H. Halleck, Rev. Dr. Benj. F. Stone, Rev. Dr. Ferdinand Rogers and Robert H. Morris. Up to within a few years, however, it has degenerated somewhat. It is the purpose of the present occupants to bring it up to that high reputation it formerly merited.

The deed for the land on which this school stands was executed in 1806. A charter was obtained in 1807, but the school commenced Dec. 3, 1805, under the direction of Andrew M. Carshore, as we learn from the *Balance* of that date. The following extracts from the trustee records may prove of interest in this connection and serve to show that the residents of Hudson were early impressed with the importance of educational matters. On the 27th of February, 1805, sixty-four persons being "duly impressed with the importance and necessity of diffusing useful knowledge by the establishment of suitable Seminaries, for the instruction of youth," formed themselves "into an association for the promotion of such desirable objects;" and for that purpose entered into the following compact:

"We do mutually covenant, consent and agree for ourselves, our heirs and assigns that John Swift, Samuel Tenbroeck, Wm. Ashley, Ebenezer Rand, Wm. Shaw, Noah Gridley, Benj. Miller, Luther Dunning and Asa Frary, shall be a committee to do and perform the several duties hereunto mentioned,—That is to say—We whose names are hereunto subscribed for ourselves and our legal representatives promise to pay [here follows the names above quoted], or the survivor or survivors, a committee appointed by the association for erecting an Academy or Seminary which is to be known and called by the name of the Hudson Academy the sum of ten dollars for every share of stock in the said association, opposite our respective names, in such manner and proportion and at such times and places as shall be determined by them, or a major part of them or the survivor or survivors of them and the said book or books shall be opened by the said committee, or the major part of them for subscription until there is as many shares subscribed as will complete said Academy, the number of eighty shares."

This land, consisting of about two acres, was granted in part by the City of Hudson, and conveyed in part by Seth G. May

to John Swift and others; and the building erected was 50 feet front, 30 feet deep, three stories high and constructed of brick. Five trustees were elected by the building committee from the stock-holders, who were entitled to one vote for each share held to the number of ten, and one vote for every three shares above that number; and it was provided that the trustees should "be elected forever each anniversary day, and elections always [held] at the Academy." These trustees were elected at a meeting held Oct. 12, 1805, and were named as follows: Wm W. Van Ness, Peter Van Rensselaer, Henry Croswell, John Swift and Wm. Ashley; and at a meeting held by the trustees two days subsequent John Swift was elected President and Wm. Ashley, Secretary, for one year. At a meeting held Nov. 11, 1805, Henry Croswell was appointed a Committee to write to Mr. Ashbel Strong rejecting his proposition to become teacher in the Academy, also to write to Mr. Catlin requesting him to accept that position. At a meeting held March 25, 1806, Wm. Ashley was authorized to petition the Regents at Albany for a charter of incorporation; and at a meeting held Dec. 26, 1806, Wm. W. Van Ness was authorized to petition them for the same purpose, and three others appointed to confer with him and make necessary arrangements. Jan'y 23, 1807, they were again petitioned, and at the same time the number of Trustees was increased to 24. June 13, 1807, nine stock holders transferred to the Trustees twenty-two shares of stock for the purpose of endowing the Academy with sufficient real estate to obtain a charter of incorporation, and July 4, 1808, Mr. Strong was requested to prepare and present a petition to the Regents for the same purpose. At a meeting held Oct. 11, 1806, it was

"Resolved, That we declare a Dividend of fifty cents on a share of the capital stock of the Hudson Academy, payable when the arrearages due the Academy are collected or there is money in the hands of the Treasurer."

The *Hudson Young Ladies' Seminary* was established in 1848. It is centrally located on Warren Street and is connected with the residence of the Misses Peake, Elizabeth and Sophia C., who are the Principals, and who have conducted it seventeen years. The course of instruction is well adapted to impart a thorough and finished education which shall grace the after life of its graduates with substantial accomplishments, displayed not only in the mental, but also the moral and physical natures. Particular attention is paid to the French language by a native French teacher residing in the family. No better evidence of the high reputation this school enjoys can, perhaps, be adduced than by citing the fact that it is full to the capacity of its accommodations, there being fifty pupils in attendance. It gives employment to five teachers.

The *Misses Skinner's School for Girls*, located on Union Street, near the center of the City, and established in April 1867, by the present Principals, Misses Sarah R. and Cornelia Skinner, exhibits indications of great care and thoroughness in its educational department. It is conducted as a primary school, and was kept for three years at their residence, where the number of pupils was limited to twenty-five. Encouraged by the evidences of appreciation which their efforts elicited, they erected a new building at a cost, including the lot on which it stands, of \$8,500, and into which the school was moved in April, 1870. The present number of pupils in attendance is 37. The new building will accommodate 80 pupils. On the removal of the school the classics were added to its curriculum. Four teachers are employed and one not permanently connected with the school, is employed to impart instruction in vocal music.

The *Hudson Lancaster Society* was incorporated April 15, 1817, for the purpose of establishing a Lancasterian School, for the gratuitous education of the children of the poor. A lot was donated by the Common Council, and the erection of a building commenced the same year, the expenses of which were defrayed by donations. Josiah Underhill was its first teacher. No scholar was admitted without submitting to the inspection of a physician, if the teacher required it, and none were retained unless kept clean and decently clothed. It received for its support from the Common Council the school money, the money realized from the excise fund and from lottery licenses, the deficiency being provided for by individual contributions. An effort was subsequently made to withdraw from it a part of the fund donated by the City, but without avail. "It seems, however," says Miller, "at one time to have seriously interfered with its successful operation, for we find Henry Dibblee and Cornelius Miller offering to become personally responsible for the education of fifty children, until the Council should abandon the effort to take from the school the fund apportioned to it." By an act of May 11, 1835, the Society was allowed to raise \$400 annually. But it languished, and notwithstanding the fact that the ladies very generously contributed to its assistance the proceeds realized from a fair, it suspended in 1841. In 1828 an "African School" was established and its support contributed to by the religious societies in the following amounts: Universalists, Presbyterians and Friends, each \$25; Episcopalians \$20; and Baptists and Methodists, each \$12. "The Lancaster Society," says Miller, "appropriated \$25, and petitioned the Common Council for and received an annual donation of \$50."

The *Hudson Select Academy* was built in 1813, by an association of which Seth Jenkins was President. It acquired the name of "Shad Academy" through the efforts of Jenkins to procure the passage of an act by the Legislature granting to it the fishing grounds in the vicinity of Hudson, with the right to impose a tax upon all persons fishing thereon, the income to go to the support of the school. It ceased many years ago.

The *Hudson Female Academy* was organized in 1851 and occupied the building formerly used as a private lunatic asylum. It is discontinued.

James Burns opened the first school in Hudson, in 1783, "in a small building then standing upon the County road, near the river, built by the inhabitants at Claverack Landing for a school house." During the blasting of rocks in opening Front Street Mr. Burns always dismissed his school until the firing was over. The building was demolished at this time.

When it is considered that the act making the common schools of the State entirely free, and providing for their support by district taxation, was not passed until 1849, it will be seen that much merit attaches to the efforts of the Lancasterian Society to anticipate this measure in 1817.

The City contains four public schools, two for boys, one for girls and one for colored children, where the sexes are combined.

The *Hudson Orphan and Relief Asylum* was established in Oct. 1843, owing its existence mainly to the efforts of Mrs. Robert McKinstry. Abner Hammond paid the rent of the building which it originally occupied for the first year; he also contributed the lot on which the present building stands. It was incorporated in 1846, and its management entrusted to five trustees. The present building was erected in 1847, its cost, \$6,000, being paid by individual contributions. Mrs. McKinstry's devotion to the interests of the Asylum and the comfort of its inmates, ceased only with her death, which occurred June 22, 1862.

The *Franklin Library Association* was organized and chartered in 1837 and was an outgrowth from the Franklin Debating Society, which was started in 1834. It is located in the City Hall Building and contains about 4,000 volumes. It is supported by membership dues, of \$4 a year, from 200, the present number of members, and is in a flourishing condition. Lectures are given under its auspices during the winter, more to afford amusement and recreation to the citizens than to augment its funds. It is kept supplied with new publications

whose selection is entrusted to a committee of three. It is opened Saturday afternoon and evening.

The *School District Library*, 129 Warren Street, contains about 1,300 volumes and is supported by the school money. No accessions have been made to its list of books within at least ten years. It is open Friday afternoons from 3 to 5 P. M. only.

The *Y. M. C. Association* was organized in May 1866. Its rooms, which are very fine ones, are located on Warren Street. James Gifford was its first President and its success is largely due to his efficient effort. The Library belonging to the Association contains a choice selection of books to the number of about 700 volumes, which were donated mainly by the citizens. The Reading Room, open evenings, is free to all, and contains a good selection of religious and secular reading matter.

A *Lunatic Asylum* was established here in 1832 by Dr. Samuel White. It was continued six and a half years, during which time 297 patients were admitted, and discontinued upon the opening of the State Asylum at Utica.

The first mention, perhaps, that we have of the site of Hudson, is contained in a monograph of Hudson's voyage up the river which bears his name. According to that journal "the night of Sept. 17, 1609, was spent at anchor near the marshes or flats which lie opposite the city, and on his return he ran aground on the same spot, where he remained for two days, receiving visits from the friendly Indians, who came out to him in canoes, and 'gave him stopes of beads,' and showed him the whole country, as though it were at his command." It was the flag of Holland (Hudson being in the service of the Dutch East India Co.,) that first floated amid these scenes and led the way to the settlement of this region. The earliest settlement of which we have record, was made in 1783, by Peter Hogeboom, Peter Van Hoesen, Casper Huyek, John Van Allen, and John, Jacob, Jonathan and Leonard Hardick. At this time Hudson was known as "Claverack Landing." Two stores were opened, one of which was kept by John Van Allen, the other by Peter Hogeboom. Each store had a sloop landing connected with it. Conrad Flock kept a canoe ferry which started from the site of the present ferry dock and run to Loonenburg, now known as the "upper purchase" of Athens. "A single canoe was used for passengers, and two were lashed together when teams were to cross, the wagons being fastened upon the canoes, while the horses were tied to them and compelled to swim." The most considerable settlement, however, and that which laid the foundation for the future prosperity of the City was made in 1783, by

Seth and Thomas Jenkins and their associates.* The two named, with 28 others, mostly from Nantucket and Martha's Vineyard, who, in consequence of the breaking up of the whale fisheries of Nantucket by the British Marine at an early period of the Revolution, that year formed themselves into an association for commercial purposes, and selected this as the seat of their operations. It was resolved that the association should not consist of more than thirty members, all of whom should be merchants, or "concerned in navigating the deep." A city plot was at once surveyed, docks were built and ship building commenced. The following year the Hudson, a ship of 300 tons, was launched by Jenkins & Gelston. In 1784, Gen. Edmonds, father of Judge John W. Edmonds, having served in various capacities during the war for Independence, at the age of twenty-three "started to seek his fortune" with nothing but a horse, saddle, bridle, two blankets and a little Continental money. During his wanderings he arrived here, became one of the few early settlers, and opened a store, in which business he continued until the war of 1812, when he again entered the army. Cotton Gelston opened a store the same year, and in 1785 Thomas Jenkins and Josiah Alcott built a ropewalk 600 feet long. Josiah Barnard built a wind grist mill on Prospect Hill in 1787; and Thomas and Seth Jenkins and Stephen Padlock, a hemp ducking factory, in 1789. The first child born after the purchase made by the association was Elizabeth Bunker, who died while young. The "proprietors," as the members of the association were called, brought with them several vessels, and in some instances the frames of houses. "It is said," says Miller in his Sketches of Hudson, that "at first the proprietors encountered opposition from individuals in Claverack and Kinderhook, [both of which places were settled prior to Hudson,] who endeavored in various ways to hinder their progress, probably foreseeing that one result of the new settlement would be to take from Claverack its position as the seat of the County buildings. Not understanding the Dutch language, the proprietors employed in the double capacity of book-keeper and *spy*, an individual who did, that they might be able to counteract all efforts made to injure them." From the last named authority we learn that the proprietors held their first meeting to elect officers and devise measures for the regulation of their

*The names of those who accompanied the two Jenkins, who appear to have been mainly instrumental in the formation of the colony, were, so far as we have been able to ascertain from Part I. of this work, Hsekiah Dayton, Nathaniel Greene, Samuel Mansfield, Wm. Wall, John Thurston, John Alsop, Cotton Gelston, Stephen Padlock, Joseph H. Russell, Charles Jenkins, Deborah Jenkins, Gideon Eastman, Reuben Folger, Alex. Coffin, Benjamin and Paul Hussey, Shubael Worth, Benjamin and Walter Folger and Reuben Macy. These were soon joined by Benj. Starbuck, John Cartwright, Nathaniel and Lemuel Jenkins, Peleg Clark, John Allen, Wm. Minturn, Ezra Reed and Titus Morgan.

affairs at the house of Seth Jenkins, May 14, 1784. At that meeting it was voted, "that no person should fix his house without such direction from a majority of the committee as they might think proper;" and that "no person should extend his steps more than four feet from his door or seller ways." It is to be presumed that these worthy settlers did not literally interpret the last clause in this provision and confine their steps to the limits indicated. It is interesting to note the precise date at which the proprietors resolved to change the name of the City to the one by which it is now known. At a meeting held Nov. 14, 1784, the records show it was unanimously agreed that "infuter it should be called by the name of Hudson." This action displeased Gov. Clinton, who was desirous that it should take his name. June 19, 1785, land was granted to the City for the erection of a jail. The jail "was constructed of logs, with grates at the windows," and it is said "that almost the first prisoner confined in it concealed an auger upon his person, bored through the logs and escaped." In 1805 the Common Council appropriated \$2,000 and a lot of land for the erection of a new jail, which was ready for the reception of prisoners in October of that year. The building is now occupied as the office of the *Hudson Gazette*. Promenade Hill was granted to the Common Council March 9, 1795, and near its southern end is planted a circular grove of trees called "lovers retreat." These are said to have been planted to mark a rock known in the early days of the City as "Love rock," and the spot where a large proportion of the marriage contracts were made by the early Quakers. The City grew with great rapidity by the accessions made to its members from various localities. Many enterprising persons were attracted by the flattering prospects it presented and it soon became the center of a very extensive commercial business. It became a port of entry in 1790* and at an early period its commerce extended to the West Indies and Europe. Shad and herring from the river and coast fisheries, ship timber and country produce were exported, and the whale fisheries formed an important element in its maritime interests. About 1785 to '88 more ships were owned at Hudson than at New York. At an early day in the settlement of this place whale fishing was prosecuted very successfully and was continued for several years, but declined with the opening of the French Revolution and the protracted war in Europe, which created so great a demand for neutral vessels and afforded a much better market for freights as to induce ship owners to abandon whale fishing to engage in what promised to be the more profitable carrying trade. But this trade was not long enjoyed, for many whose

*See Miller's "Sketches of Hudson," p. 34.

ships were thus employed were soon dispossessed of them under the rigid enforcement of "British orders and French decrees." Other losses by sea, the war, the embargo and non-intercourse, put an end to the commerce and ship building of Hudson. It remained a port of entry until 1815. Its maritime losses produced much embarrassment and many failures, which had a depressing influence for a considerable period. The revival of the whale fisheries tended to re-animate its business men.

The first ship which engaged in the whale fisheries from Hudson, after its revival, was the *Alexander Mansfield*, which was purchased in 1829, by a company from this City. The number of ships were increased as the success of the business warranted, until at its greatest prosperity, twelve, owned by persons in Hudson, were engaged in this business. It was carried on with varied success until 1843 or '44. Its final discontinuance was mainly owing to the decline of the business; the expense of outfit constantly increased, while the avails as fast became meager. The whales, having become scattered, much additional outlay was necessitated. The manufacture of sperm oil was carried on to a considerable extent about the time the whale fishing subsided, and was discontinued in 1851.

In 1797 there were 126 persons in the City who were assessed £100 and upwards, and in 1800 the population, including 88 slaves, was 1,048. At the latter date it ranked third in the State in commerce, and fourth in manufactures; and when the question of the removal of the Capital from New York came up in the General Assembly, Hudson needed but one vote to secure its location there. Some idea of the vast commercial importance of this City at an early day may be formed from the fact, as stated in the *Columbia Balance*, March 1, 1802, that twenty-eight hundred loaded sleighs entered the City on that day.

The following extract from *The Balance and Columbian Repository* of March 3, 1807, would seem to indicate that the City Fathers were not at that early day averse to speculation:

"An animal has lately been exhibited in several towns in the U. S., and called by its possessor, an East Indian nondescript. Thousands have flocked to see it, and the unfortunate discovery that it is a *shaven bear*! has alone prevented its producing a fortune to its ingenious transmogrifier. A few days since, it arrived in this place, and as if to give dignity to the imposture, our common council actually entered into partnership with the possessor of the beast, and received half the avails of the cheat!

"CORRECTION.

"We were mistaken in supposing that our corporation made a handsome spec out of the shaven bear, which was exhibited a few days since. After receiving half the avails of the cheat, and paying the stipulated wages to the man who was appointed to keep the door, the corporation actually fell in debt *twenty-five cents!*"

Fulton's steamboat, the *Clermont*, passed here, through the Western Channel, August 17, 1807. On her return she passed through the Hudson channel, and "every spot which afforded a view of the river, was crowded with people eager to get a view of the 'great curiosity.'"

The following extract from an article contributed to the *Columbia Republican* by Rev. Dr. Rockwell, will serve to show the simplicity of the domestic and social life of the primitive settlers in this locality, which was, he says, "characterized by simple habits, untiring industry, indomitable energy and enterprise, economy and thrift. The comfortable homes of the early Dutch farmers, with their well swept and sanded floors, high mantles—ornamented with branches of asparagus or branches of lilac—growing out of the heads of quaint old images of China or Plaster of Paris—with the old family clock gravely ticking out its seconds in the corner, and its face covered with figures of the moon's changes and the days of the month—with those famous triangular buffets filled with rows of china, and glass and silver—with those capacious kitchens which served also for the dining hall, (showing the huge oaken beams of the ceiling,) neat and tidy, redolent with the savory meal which busy house wives were preparing, or the fragrant pipe which the farmer was smoking as he sat before the broad fire place in his high-backed chair, while his frau and rosy-cheeked daughters made music with the hum of the spinning wheel or the play of the shuttle and the loom—with those great roomy garrets, portioned off by unpainted boards into bed-rooms, and leaving ample space for old family iron bound chests and long strings of dried pumpkins pendant from the roof, and heaps of apples and nuts awaiting their union with the krullers from the pantry and the cider from the cellar—when the beau and belles of the day should meet for the evening frolics of the winter, while the great fires in their huge chimneys crackled and roared and sent off their showers of sparks and bade defiance to the storms that were howling without." Cheery as is the picture presented, what a contrast does it not exhibit with such an one as might be drawn of the elegant, comfortable, but not, perhaps, more happy homes which have replaced them. A volume might be written with interest and profit on this and kindred subjects, especially the good old stage coach times, with its varied scenes of thrilling interest, but the space to which we are limited compels us to defer it with but a mere allusion here.

The anti-rent difficulties to which we have alluded in a general way in the history of the County on page 88, created much excitement and necessitated the presence of a large force of troops in Hudson for a month. The circumstance which led to this

military display was the failure of Sheriff Henry C. Miller to serve process and make sale of property belonging to disaffected persons in Copake, (which is noticed in the history of that town,) which so incensed the citizens of Hudson that the Sheriff and Joseph D. Monell, who volunteered to accompany him, determined to attempt the arrest of "Big Thunder," who was advertised to address a meeting of the tenants of the lands under the Van Ransselaer title, at Smokey Hollow, now known as Hollowville, on the 18th of December, 1844. It was at this meeting that young Rifenburgh was shot, but whether his death resulted from accident or design could not be determined. The Sheriff and Mr. Monell arrived at Hollowville after the meeting had been dispersed and most of the pseudo "Indians" had laid aside their disguises. They found "Big Thunder" in the back room of a tavern, in conversation with several individuals. He made no resistance until they reached the front door, when he drew his pistol and attempted to escape, and, says Miller, "would have succeeded but for the intrepidity of John S. Anable and Deputy Sheriff Thomas Sedgwick, who were present at the time." A severe struggle ensued, but he was overpowered and both he and "Little Thunder" were brought to Hudson and confined in jail. Their arrest produced intense excitement in the country, and public and private meetings were held, and threats of an attempt to rescue them were freely indulged. The citizens became alarmed and immediate steps were taken to frustrate such an attempt should it be made. Public meetings were held and addressed by prominent citizens, urging upon the people "the importance of taking a bold stand in favor of law and order;" a committee was appointed to devise means to protect the City at night from apprehended arson, who established a patrol of 20 citizens in each ward, "and the Hudson Light Guard, Capt. Cowles, were ordered to rendezvous with loaded muskets and twenty rounds of ball cartridge, at the Court House instantan, in case of an alarm, of which notice would be given by the ringing of the bell of the Presbyterian church;" one hundred men were enrolled at the suggestion of Attorney General Barker, and, with four pieces of artillery, were placed under command of Capt. Henry Whiting, and were subject to the Sheriff's order, and under the pay of the State; aid was solicited and obtained from Athens and Catskill; a volunteer company of 500 men, called the "Law and Order Association," under the command of Col. Chas. Darling, held themselves subject at all times to the call of the Sheriff, and a committee of safety appointed and authorized to call upon the State authorities for 500 stand of arms for their use, and which were furnished by Gov. Buck; the Albany Burgesses Corps, at the re-

quest of the Common Council, came down to remain until the excitement should subside; a proclamation setting forth the cause of the commotion and appealing to the citizens to identify themselves with measures looking to the preservation of order and maintenance of justice, was issued by Mayor Cyrus Curtiss; and "an address signed by a large number of the leading citizens of Hudson was sent to the tenants, warning them of the penalties they were bringing upon themselves, and appealing to them to cease their attempts to obstruct the administration of justice, but without any good effect." "Bands of disguised men continued to fire upon and arrest officers, taking from them their papers, and it was found necessary for the Governor to send here an additional military force, consisting of the Emmet Guards, the Van Rensselaer Guards, Albany Republican Artillery, Washington Riflemen, and a German Company of Cavalry from New York, under the command of Capt. Krack. These were quartered at the various public houses and upon the boats then wintering at the wharves. Hudson presented the appearance of a military encampment. Cannon were planted in front of the Court House, the streets resounded with martial music and the tramp of soldiery. Arrests were made in rapid succession, and in a very short time comparative quiet was restored and the military force gradually withdrawn." The nearest approach to a casualty resulting from the presence of the military and the threatened serious disturbances they were designed to suppress, seems to have been a shot fired "upon a very dark night, about the midnight hour, by a 'solitary man on horseback,'" at a sentry of the Emmet Guards, stationed at the Worth House. The ball entered a column upon the stoop, and the sentry escaped without injury.

"Big and Little Thunder were both indicted and the former brought to trial in the month of March, before Judge Amasa J. Parker. Great interest was manifested throughout the trial and the court room was densely thronged." The prosecution was conducted by John Van Buren, then Attorney General of the State, and Theodore Miller; and the prisoners were defended by Ambrose L. Jordan and James Storm. The trial occupied nearly two weeks and resulted in the disagreement of the jury. The second trial before Judge Edmonds, in September, developed the same interest, but resulted in his conviction and confinement in Clinton State Prison, where he remained until discharged shortly after by Gov. Young. During this trial a personal encounter occurred between the opposing attorneys, who indiscreetly exhibited the warmth engendered by debate by a resort to blows in open Court. Judge Edmonds, with characteristic fearlessness and independence, rebuked

the Counsel by promptly committing them both to prison and adjourning the Court. It is gratifying to state, however, that the friendly feelings hitherto existing between the parties engaged in this transaction were not in the least disturbed thereby. "Little Thunder" was not tried, but after a year's confinement in the County jail was discharged.

The very early settlers in this locality, before it was known by its present name, were accustomed to worship in the Lutheran church at Loonenburg, of which some of them were officers. Many of the "proprietors" were Quakers and brought with them their peculiar religious views. Sept. 8, 1784, they requested that a piece of ground might be set apart on which to erect a meeting-house and school-house; it was granted with the provision that it should be built upon before any other society should make application. They erected a small frame building, which, in consequence of their rapidly increasing numbers, was superseded in 1794 by a two-story brick building, fifty-two by thirty-eight feet, capable of accommodating 600 people, devoid of exterior ornament, in strict conformity with the simplicity which characterized the sect at that day. It did not for many years even boast of a coat of paint, and had so little to designate its use that a stranger would scarcely suppose it to be a house of worship. Its interior arrangement displayed the same simple taste. A protracted sitting upon its plain, hard, high-backed benches, must have put the physical endurance of those who took little interest in the devotional exercises to a severe test; but the omnipresent *Quaker* cane sufficed to suppress any exhibition of it, especially among the younger attendants, by facial expression or bodily contortion, or any inclination to levity, to nap, or other breach of decorum. The watchful eyes of the demure elders, who, seated on elevated benches in convenient proximity, were not slow to detect any delinquency and administer reproof with such severity as the circumstances seemed to warrant. A movable partition was used on particular occasions to divide the building and entirely separate the sexes. The men on all occasions occupied the left side of the house, the women, the right. Their devotions were usually silent, but some traveling preacher occasionally broke in upon the stillness of the hour with words of instruction and counsel. "There were preachers among them," says Miller, "who did occasionally discourse to them," and particular mention is made of Thomas Comstock and Hannah Barnard. The latter was so important a personage with the sect that we deem a brief notice of her warrantable. She was, says Miller, "an extraordinary woman, one of the most gifted of her day, and probably the most intelligent female Friend in the country."

She was of medium size and spare, with a keen black eye, and pleasing expression of countenance. She possessed great power of language, a remarkably inquisitive turn of mind, was a woman of much thought and extensive reading and had traveled considerably in Europe; but all her good qualities could not save her from falling under the censure of the Society and being 'read out of meeting.' The interior of the house was never painted and it would be difficult to imagine a room more unattractive; yet they occupied it until 1853. The number of members was diminished by the decline of business in Hudson, as many of them emigrated to other sections of the country. An unhappy division which occurred in the Society in 1848, also contributed to this end. Hopes are entertained that now the heat engendered by the disputation has died out, and the aims of the two branches are identical, an union will be effected. The present membership is twenty, and its minister, Aaron C. Macy. The present house of worship, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1865, at a cost of \$3,000.

The First Presbyterian Church was organized February 23, 1790, and incorporated three days afterwards. Up to this time the Church of the Quaker Society was the only one in Hudson. Rev. John Thompson was its first pastor, the present one is Rev. David R. Frazer. The first house of worship, a substantial brick building, capable of seating 500 persons, was commenced in 1790 and completed in 1792; the present one, which will seat 900 persons, was erected in 1836, at a cost of \$21,500, and was dedicated May 24, 1837. The improvements made since then make its present estimated value \$75,000. The present number of members is 377.

The Methodist Church was the third one organized in the City. They erected their first house of worship on a lot donated by the "proprietors" in 1790, which they occupied until 1825, at which time they erected the building subsequently occupied by the Society of Friends. The present building was erected in 1853. The precise date of the organization of this Church is not known, but it is admitted that it existed for some time prior to the erection of their first house. We are unable to give further particulars.

The Episcopal Church commenced the erection of their church edifice on a lot donated by the "proprietors," in 1795, but owing to pecuniary embarrassment, resulting from the default of their first minister, named Gardner, who decamped with some three to four thousand dollars belonging to the building fund, it progressed slowly and was not wholly completed until 1827, at which time a steeple was added. Its occupancy, however, was

begun in 1802, at which time they adopted the title of Christ Church, and it was dedicated by Bishop Moore in 1803. The deed conveying the lot on which the church was erected, stipulated that the building should be erected within five years or the land should revert to the "proprietors," but although they failed in doing this, no advantage was taken of it. The society was organized prior to 1795, as they were accustomed to worship in a school house, but the date is not known. A charity school was established in connection with the Church in 1803. "It is said," says Miller, "that the first Sabbath-school in the State of New York (probably outside of the city of New York,) was established by Christ Church." Their first organ was erected in 1811, at a cost of \$450. Their new edifice was consecrated by Bishop Potter, in October, 1857.

The First Baptist Church was organized by Elder Daniel Steers, a Missionary from New York, August 28, 1810, with twelve members, and Rev. Harvey Jenks as its first pastor. Until 1818 they worshipped in a private residence, for which they paid a rental of fifty cents per week, and later, when their number increased beyond its limits for accommodation, in the Court House. June 7, 1818, they entered and dedicated the first house erected by the society, which cost \$1,500. The present church edifice was dedicated in October, 1861.

The First Universalist Church was organized in 1817, with Rev. Joshua Flagg as its first pastor, and its first house of worship was erected the same year. The present house, which will seat 350 (?)* persons, was erected in 1867 at a cost of \$40,000. Its present membership is seventy, and its present pastor, Rev. Charles W. Tomlinson. The organization of the Church is largely due to the energy and liberality of Capt. John Hathaway, who requested Abner Kneeland to visit Hudson and preach, made the necessary arrangements for the meeting and bore all the expenses attending it. This meeting resulted in its immediate organization, and steps being taken to erect a church edifice, the lot for which was given by Capt. Hathaway, who also contributed liberally toward the erection of a building. The Church has always manifested vitality and energy, and since its organization has numbered among its members and society men of sterling integrity and public influence. The church edifice is free from debt, and the society has an endowment fund of \$20,000, bequeathed by the late Hon. Robert McKinstry.

*The statistics from which this information is obtained state that the seating capacity of the church is 350, but this is evidently a mistake and should read from two to three times that number.

The First Reformed Church was organized Sept. 20, 1835, by the Classis of Rensselaer, with seven members, and Rev. George H. Fisher, D. D., as its first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1836 and was dedicated Dec. 18, of that year. It was enlarged and rebuilt in 1867. It will seat comfortably 750 persons and its present estimated value is \$50,000. Its present pastor is Rev. John McClellan Holmes, D. D., and its membership, 405. The Lord's Supper was administered for the first time on the last Sunday in January, 1836, at which time there were seventeen communicants.

The St. Mary's Church, (Catholic,) the first Catholic Church in the County, was organized in 1847 by Rev. Wm. Howard, who was its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 600 persons, was erected in 1848. Improvements have been made on the church and church property at various times, under the supervision of the present pastor, Rev. James S. O'Sullivan. Its present estimated value, including the pastorate, convent and schoolhouse, is \$30,000. The present membership is 1,500. There are six Sisters connected with the convent, and about 400 children, with the free day school. A Temperance Society, also connected with the Church, was organized in Feb. 1871, with nearly 400 members. Previous to the year 1847, meetings were held in public and other halls.

The African M. E. Zion Church was organized March 12, 1855, by Rev. Wesley Marshall, who was its first pastor, with 25 members. The following year the society bought a small building which they converted into a place of worship. April 10, 1860, they bought and improved the church formerly occupied by the Episcopalians, paying therefor \$1,800. It will seat 800 persons, and the improvements made at various times, make its present estimated value \$8,000. Rev. Joseph P. Thompson has filled the pulpit since June 1, 1870. The present number of members is 43, and probationers, 67. Its growth has been retarded by dissensions originating from certain members of the Wesleyan Society, from whom the church edifice was purchased and who became members of the new organization, but it is now in a prosperous condition.

The St. John's Evangelical Church was organized Nov. 12, 1866, by Rev. Wm. Hull, its first and present pastor, with 39 members. Their house of worship, which will seat comfortably 600 persons, was erected in 1869, at a cost of \$30,000. The present number of members is 94.

The Evangelical Lutheran St. Matthias Congregation was organized March 1, 1869, by Rev. A. Freih, its first pastor, with forty members, the present number connected with the society.

Its present pastor is Rev. R. Rentz. The society expect to build a church edifice in the fall of 1871, on a lot which it now owns, to cost about \$7,000, and be capable of seating 250 persons.

The citizens of Hudson may point with just pride to its many fine massive church edifices which stand, like colossal monuments, to indicate the spiritual wealth and vitality of the worshipers at their shrines.

KINDERHOOK, a Dutch name, signifying "Children's Point," was formed as a district, March 22, 1772, and organized as a town, March 7, 1788. A part of Chatham was taken off in 1795, a part of Ghent in 1818, and Stuyvesant in 1823. There are several versions of the origin of this name: one is, that it was given by Hudson from the number of Indian children congregated to see his vessel at a point above Stuyvesant Landing; and another, that it was derived from the number of children belonging to a family residing at the forks of an Indian trail, where the village of Kinderhook now is. The town lies on the north border of the County, west of the center. The surface is a beautiful champaign, varied by gentle undulations. The soil is exceedingly various. In some parts it is sandy and extremely dry, the sand being in some places red and in others white; while in other parts is found a black loamy soil, and in others clay. It is generally susceptible of a high state of cultivation. The principal streams are Kinderhook Creek and the outlet of Kinderhook Lake. In the north part of the town are three beautiful sheets of water. Kinderhook Lake is located on the east line, about one-half mile east from Niverville, a station on the Boston and Albany Railroad, making it very accessible by rail from New York or Albany. It is very irregular in shape, and is about four miles in circumference and one and one-half miles at its greatest length. It contains three islands, two of which are quite small. The largest one contains an area of about four acres. The two small islands have but a sparse growth of underbrush, while the larger one and the shores, in several places, are covered with a handsome growth of timber. The surrounding scenery possesses a quiet beauty which is enhanced by its diversity. In places the shores recede in gentle slopes, while in others they rise with some degree of abruptness. A hotel, of which E. H. Palmer is proprietor, has been erected on a promontory which projects into the lake for more than half its length and terminates somewhat abruptly. This projection is, for some distance from its water terminus, covered with a fine growth of timber which affords ample shade to the pleasure

seeker, from the summer sun, and forms a delightful retreat in which one can indulge his reflections and enjoy the charming scenery which nature has here so lavishly spread out. The abundance of fish (pickerel, perch, sun-fish, suckers, cat-fish, and a very few golden-fish,) which the lake contains, gives it great attractiveness to those who enjoy piscatorial sports, while its placid waters and surrounding scenery, endow it with a charm for those who solace themselves with a sail on its bosom or a stroll on its banks. Its depth varies from three to forty-five feet, and it is supplied with water by Valatie Creek and the various springs which are known to exist in it. There are fifteen acres of land connected with the premises.

The population of the town in 1870 was 4,055. Of this number, 3,498 were natives, and 557, foreigners; 3,842, white, and 213, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, there were nine school districts, in which thirteen teachers were employed. The number of children of school age was 1,336; the average attendance, 364.825; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$5,947.18.

Kinderhook, (p. v.) a beautiful village of 1,500 inhabitants, situated on the creek of the same name, was incorporated April 18, 1838. It contains four churches, (Reformed, Episcopal, M. E. and African M. E.,) two district, and two select schools, two banks, a printing office, (*Columbia County Advertiser*,) two hotels, several stores, the *Kinderhook Steam Cotton Mill*, G. D. Earl, proprietor, which was established in 1846 by Hoes & Chrysler, employs eighty persons in the manufacture of cotton goods, and produces 27,600 yards per week; and the *Kinderhook Hoop Skirt Works*, E. L. Hover, proprietor, which were established in 1860, employ four males and forty females in the manufacture of hoop skirts, scarfs, neck-ties and bows, and produce about \$90,000 worth of hoop skirts and \$40,000 worth of neck-ties per year.

Valatie, (vola-che, p. v.,) a Dutch name, which signifies *Little Falls*, and which it derives from a fall here of 15 feet, is situated at the junction of Kinderhook and Valatie Creeks, and was incorporated June 30, 1856. It displays more business enterprise, but is a less handsome village than Kinderhook, though some disposition is manifested to improve and beautify the grounds surrounding its residences, and not a few have succeeded admirably in this respect. It contains about 1,900 inhabitants, four churches, (Lutheran, M. E., Presbyterian and Roman Catholic,) two schools, two hotels, and another is being built to replace the one destroyed by fire in the winter of 1870-1. There is an island with an area of about two acres in Kinderhook Creek, within the village. The people of Valatie are largely engaged

in manufacturing, the various mills giving employment to 550 persons. The *Canoe Mills* came under the control of Jeremiah Carpenter, the present proprietor, in 1851, and were enlarged by him to their present dimensions in 1858. They give employment to 160 operatives in the manufacture of cotton cloth, and are capacitated to produce 9,600 yards of cloth per day. They operate 224 looms and 6,000 mule, and 3,432 Darnforth spindles. The motive power is furnished by water and steam. The fall of water is 23 feet, and the engine 150 horse power. *N. Wild's Sons' Mills* employ 200 operatives in the manufacture of cotton cloth, of which 10,000 yards are produced daily. They operate 242 looms and 12,500 spindles. The motive power is furnished by water and steam; the former being supplied by the outlet of Kinderhook Lake, or Valatie Creek, which empties into Kinderhook Creek near these mills, a fall being obtained by two dams which are respectively 15 and 20 feet in height, as there are two separate mills, though the one is supplemental to the other; the latter gives motion to an engine of 150 horse power. Nathan Wild established the mill at the upper dam in 1828, and that at the lower one in 1846. The *Crystal Spring Mill*, Henderson & Hoffman, proprietors, employs 40 operatives in the manufacture of knit goods, shirts, drawers and hosiery, of which 40 dozen, or 720 yards per day are produced. The motive power is furnished by a 25 horse power engine. The Company have recently enlarged their facilities, and when in full operation will be enabled to increase their product to 50 dozen per day. The *Northern Star Wadding Mills*, Wm P. Rathbone, proprietor, employ 10 hands in the manufacture of cotton wadding, of which 3,000 pounds per week are produced. The motive power is furnished by an engine of 18 horse power. They were established by Mr. Rathbone in 1866. *A. Abbott's Paper Mill* employs ten hands in the manufacture of straw wrapping paper, of which 6,000 reams per month are produced. The motive power is supplied by a ten feet fall of water from the Kinderhook Creek. The cotton mill, also belonging to Mr. A. Abbott, and whose motive power is derived from the same source as the paper mill, employs 40 operatives in the manufacture of cotton cloth, of which 12,000 yards per week are produced. It runs 57 looms and 1,100 each of mule and frame spindles. The *Holden Mills*, Abbott & Co., proprietors, give employment to 90 operatives who are engaged in the manufacture of black, blue and white warps and Holden sheetings, of which 28,000 yards of the former and 10,000 yards of the latter are produced each week. The motive power is furnished by a twenty feet fall of water and an engine of 60 horse power. They employ 52 looms and 3,580 ring and throstle, and 11,000 mule spindles.

Kinderhook Station, (Niverville p. v.,) is situated on the B. & A. R. R. and the outlet of Kinderhook Lake, near the east line of the town. It contains one cotton batting factory which, owing to impending litigation, is not in operation, one hotel, opposite the depot, one school house, one blacksmith shop, two stores, a grist mill, built by John Niver, about 1810, and at various times repaired, and about 200 inhabitants.

Lindenwald, in the south-west part of the town, about two miles south of Kinderhook village, was the residence of the late Ex-President Martin Van Buren.

Settlements were commenced under the Dutch Government. The earliest settlements in the County were doubtless made in the original town of Kinderhook. It will be seen by reference to the town of Claverack that this town was formed into a district two days prior to that town. The early settlers of this town appear to have been influenced by the efforts of Jacob Milborne to create a popular uprising looking to the overthrow of the authority exercised by the British Government over the Provinces, on the accession of William and Mary to the throne of England. The interests of the King and Queen in the "City and County of Albany" (which then included Columbia County,) were confided to a Convention convened at Albany, until instructions for the protection and disposition of the public defenses were received from them. Kilian Van Rensselaer and Capt. Gerritt Tounise, who were sent by the Convention Oct. 25, 1689, to return its thanks to the Governor and Council of Connecticut for their kindness in proffering to send eighty men besides officers for their relief against the impending dangers threatened by the French and Indians, with the former of whom England was then at war, and to accept of the same and negotiate for their pay, &c., on their return reported "that when they came by Kinderhook [they] found ye People Very much Inclined to mutiny who were Preparing themselves to come hither by Reason of a Letter which they had Received of Jacob Milborne to come up to albany in all Speed to Receive Priviledges and Libertyes, So that they had much adoe to stop them however some Came." Milborne was sent with fifty men from New York to the Convention at Albany, ostensibly for the purpose of rendering them aid and giving additional security to the fort at this point, which was held and guarded in the interests of William and Mary; but, as is obscurely intimated in the letter notifying the Convention of the fact, and is made palpable in the address of Milborne to the people of Albany, his real motive was to obtain possession of the fort and use it to subvert the authority of the British Government, in which he doubtless hoped to enlist the sym-

pathies of the Convention, or at least the common people. In his address he is reported to have made use of this language: "Now it was in their [the people's] power to free themselves from yt Yoke of arbitrary Power & Government under which they had Lyen so long in ye Reign of yt Illegall king James, who was a Papist, Declaring all Illegall whatever was done & past in his time, yea the charter of this city was null and void Since it was graunted by a Popish kings governour & that now ye Power was in the People to choose both new Civill and Military officers as they Pleased, challenging all them that had bore office in King James Time to be Illegall, and therefore they must have a free Election."

A record belonging to the Reformed Protestant Dutch Church, dated 1729, and signed by Johannes Van Driesen, gives the names of one hundred families then residing in town. Among these are the names of Van Alsteyn, Van Allen, Van Schaack, Van Burjren, Van De Pool, Conyn, Huijk, Vosburg, Schermerhorn, Klauw, Gardenier, Van Valkenburgh, Van Sleijk, Wieber, and Mulder. The rights of certain settlers were confirmed by the act of March 12, 1793. A controversy concerning the patent of John Hendrick De Bruyn, granted in 1686, was settled by Commissioners June 8, 1812.

The Dutch settlers of this region brought with them the religious institutions of their own land, and records are extant, says Rev. Dr. Reckwell, which show that as early as the year 1700, and probably much earlier, Dutch Churches, modeled after the Republican form of the Reformed Church of Holland, Scotland and the Continent, had been established in this town. In 1702, there was issued a certificate in favor of one Paulus Van Vleck, who had been acting as preceptor in Kinderhook, but who it seems had been summoned to appear before Lord Cornbury for acting as Clerk of the Church without a license. In 1677, among the records of the Reformed Prot. Dutch Church of Albany, is an order of the court to "prevent and punish severely the shameful violation of the sabbath especially committed by the inhabitants of Kinderhook, and the appointment of Jochem Lambertse, deputy sheriff, strictly to attend to it." In 1727, Dominie Van Driesen had the joint charge of the churches, (Ref. Prot.) at Kinderhook, Claverack and Livingston Manor, but the former charge received by stiputation two-thirds of his service, and it is probable that his residence was there also.

The St. Luke's Church (Lutheran) was organized in 1826 by Rev. J. Berger, its first pastor, with 24 members, and erected its first house of worship in 1824. The edifice was remodeled in 1854 and will seat 350 persons; its present estimated value is

\$10,000. It has a membership of 165, and Rev. J. C. S. Wells for its pastor.

The First Presbyterian Church, located at Valatie, was organized Jan. 29, 1835, by Rev. David Cushing, who was its first pastor. The first and present church edifice, which will seat 450 persons, was erected in 1834; its present estimated value is \$4,000. It has 240 members, and Rev. George O. Phelps is its pastor. It was originally Reformed Dutch.

The St. Paul's Church (Episcopal) was organized Jan. 18, 1851, by its first pastor, Rev. Frederick T. Tiffany. The first church edifice was built in 1852, and rebuilt in 1868. It will seat 150 persons, and its present estimated value is \$6,000. It has 35 members, but the pulpit is vacant.

The Methodist Episcopal Church, erected its first house of worship in 1844. It will seat 240 persons and its present estimated value is \$2,000. It has 112 members, and S. S. Ford is its present pastor. Owing to the peculiar form of government in the M. E. Church, which, in so far as it applies to the changes in its ministry, seems to favor a laxity in the keeping of the records, we are unable to give further particulars respecting this society.

LIVINGSTON was granted as a manor to Robert Livingston, July 22, 1686, formed as a district March 24, 1772, and organized as a town March 7, 1788. Clermont was taken off in 1787, and Ancram and Taghkanick in 1803. It is situated in the south-west part of the County, bordering upon the Hudson. The surface has a pleasing diversity, but is generally rolling. Copake Creek crosses the north-east corner, and Kleina Kill (Little Creek) flows through near the center and discharges its waters into Roeliff Jansens Kill, which forms the south-west boundary, and in most of its course flows through a broad and fertile valley, but near the Hudson its banks are steep and rocky. The soil is a fertile, sandy loam.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,938; of this number 1,843 were natives and 95, foreigners; 1,923, white and 15, colored. The number of school districts in the town during the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, was 12, and the number of teachers employed, 11. The number of children of school age was 754; the average attendance, 235.849; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$4,309.23.

Johnstown, (Livingston p. o.) located near the center of the town, nine and one-half miles south from Hudson, contains one church, (Reformed) one school house, one hotel, two stores, two wagon shops, two blacksmith shops, one shoe shop and about 225 inhabitants.

Glenco Mills, (p. v.) located near the east line, on Copake Creek, eight miles south-east from Hudson, contains one store, one hotel, one blacksmith shop, one harness shop, a carriage and sleigh factory, the *Glenco Flouring and Custom Mill*, which has two runs of stones for flouring and two for custom work, and has a grinding capacity of fifty barrels per day, and 77 inhabitants. A little north of the village, John B. Barringer has a carpenter shop and is engaged also in wool carding and the manufacture of cotton batting and tow.

Bokers Mills, located on the west line, about three-fourths of a mile west from Blue Store, and on Roeliff Jansens Kill, contains two straw wrapping paper mills, a grist and flouring mill containing three runs of stones and possessing a grinding capacity of 300 bushels per day, one store, one blacksmith shop, a M. E. chapel and about twenty dwellings.

Union Corners, (Elizaville p. o.) in the south-east corner, on the line of Gallatin, contains one church, (M. E.) one school house, one hotel, one store, one wagon shop, one blacksmith shop and eight dwellings.

Blue Store, (p. o.) near the west line, three miles from Johnstown and two from Clermont, contains a school, a hotel, a wagon shop, a blacksmith shop and about half a dozen houses.

Linlithgo, (p. o.) in the west part, about one mile east from Livingston Station, contains one church, (Reformed) one blacksmith shop, one hotel, one school house and about a dozen houses.

Livingston Station, (Linlithgo p. o.) located on the Hudson River and Hudson River R. R., is a landing for freight barges and contains one store.

Walkers Mills, three miles west from Johnstown, contains a grist and flouring mill, a store and eight houses.

The *Livingston Paper Mills*, located at Bakers Mills, C. E. Bingham, proprietor, employ thirty persons in the manufacture of straw wrapping paper, of which they are capacitated to produce four tons per day. They consume six tons of straw and four of coal each day, and employ two 48-inch machines, and three 30-inch and two 36-inch engines.

The *Linlithgo Flouring and Plaster Mills*, located about one and three-fourths miles north from Glenco Mills, Jacob H. Proper, proprietor, are capacitated to grind 200 bushels of grain and ten tons of plaster each day.

The settlement of the town commenced soon after the manor patent was granted. On Beatty's map of 1714, the manor

house and mill are located within this town, near the Hudson, and the residences of families named Witbeck, Claas and Brusie, near Copake Creek. Further mention is made of the manor house in the history of Clermont, and is omitted here to avoid dull repetition.

The Evangelical Lutheran St. John's Church erected their first church edifice in 1821. It was dedicated Nov. 25th of that year by Rev. F. H. Quitman. The present building, which will seat 300 persons and whose estimated value is \$8,000, was erected in 1861. The first pastor was Rev. Augustus Wackerhagen; the present one is Rev. J. D. Wert; the present number of members is 250.

The Livingston Reformed Church, located at Linlithgo, was organized Nov. 9, 1870, by the Classis of Hudson, with sixteen members and Rev. Harvey D. Schermerhorn as its first and present pastor. The church edifice, which will seat 250 persons, was erected in 1870 at a cost of \$6,000. The present number of members is seventeen. The church is built on the original site of the Reformed Church of Linlithgo and over the vault of Robert Livingston, the first lord of the Manor, in which are deposited the dead of eight generations of the Livingston family. The original church was built by Lord Livingston in 1721, and is said to have been the second one erected in the County, the first being the Reformed Church of Claverack.

The Reformed Church of Linlithgo, situated at Johnstown, was organized July 4, 1722, with Robert Livingston, Jacob Vosburgh and Cornelius Martensen as elders; Tobias Ten Broeck, Robert Van Deusen and Wilem Hallenbeck as deacons; and Rev. Johannes Casparus Freyenmoet as its first pastor. The first house of worship was erected in 1721; and the present one, which will seat 500 persons and whose estimated value is \$20,000, in 1854. It has 217 members, and Rev. Thos. S. Dusenberre is its present pastor. For nearly a century this church occupied the present site of the former one, at Linlithgo, and is the one to which allusion is there made. From the time of its removal, in 1814, to its present position, till the organization of the former Church, Linlithgo was a preaching station in connection with this Church.

NEW LEBANON was formed from Canaan, April 21, 1818. It lies in the north-east corner of the County. The surface consists of steep hills separated by broad, irregular valleys. The Taghkanick Mountains, on the east, separate the town from Massachusetts. The principal stream is Wyomanock or

Lebanon Creek, which enters the town near the north-east corner and, after pursuing a circuitous course through the north and center of the town, discharges its waters, near the north center, into Kinderhook Creek, which enters and leaves the town on the north border. The soil is a gravelly and slaty loam intermixed with clay. The valleys are generally narrow and the hills arable to their summits.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,124. Of this number 1,794 were natives and 330, foreigners; 2,111, white and 13, colored. The number of school districts, and teachers employed in the town during the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, was fifteen. The number of children of school age was 768; the average attendance, 243.270; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$4,088.62.

Lebanon Springs, (p. v.) near the east line, is a station on the Harlem Extension R. R., and is distant, by the old turnpike, 25 miles from Albany. The celebrated thermal spring* at this place, together with the delightful surrounding scenery and its contiguity to the Shaker Community constitute it a favorite watering place, and during the summer months it is thronged with pleasure seekers, and others who desire to avail themselves of the benefits to be derived from its mineral waters. A large,

*The spring is inclosed in the court-yard of the hotel. It is ten feet in diameter and four feet deep, and discharges constantly nearly 500 gallons of water per minute. The water is kept in constant ebullition by a copious emission of azotic gas, and preserves an unvarying temperature of 73° Fahrenheit; it is used without injury for culinary and other household purposes immediately after rising from the spring. An analysis of the water by Prof. H. Dussauce shows it to possess the following properties in one gallon:

GASES.

Oxygen,.....	2.00 cubic inches.	Carbonic Acid,.....	0.50 cubic inches.
Nitrogen,.....	3.50 " "	Sulphuric Acid,.....	traces.

FIXED MATTERS.

Sulphuret of Sodium,.....	0.02 Grains.	1.298 per Cent.
Carbonate of Soda,.....	2.41 " "	15.640 " "
Sulphate of Potash,.....	1.04 " "	6.753 " "
Chloride of Sodium,.....	0.96 " "	6.333 " "
Carbonate of Lime,.....	4.05 " "	26.292 " "
Sulphate of Magnesia,.....	1.06 " "	6.883 " "
Alumina,.....	0.45 " "	2.629 " "
Oxide of Iron,.....	0.94 " "	6.103 " "
Silicic Acid,.....	3.25 " "	21.100 " "
Org. Comp. { Glarine,.....	0.75 " "	4.870 " "
Org. Comp. { Baregine,.....	0.47 " "	2.190 " "

15.40

100.000

So great is the volume of water discharged that it not only supplies several baths, but furnishes the motive power for mills and mechanic shops both summer and winter. The medicinal properties of the spring were first brought to public notice by Captain James Hitchcock, of the British army, which was stationed at Hartford, Conn., about the time of the close of the French war, and it is probable he was the first white man who visited this locality. Being afflicted with some severe and dangerous ailment, he was recommended to use the waters of the spring. He came with one servant and a company of Indian guides, and was carried from Stockport to the Springs on a litter, by an Indian trail, there being no roads in the locality at that time. It is said that a man, named Hitchcock, from New Haven, stuck a riding-stick into the spring, which has grown into one of the finest sycamores in the world.

There are several similar springs of less volume in the vicinity.

magnificent hotel, of which Daniel Gale & Co. are proprietors, is erected for the accommodation of visitors. It is situated upon the slope of the hill about 300 feet above the valley, and 1000 feet above tide water, and has ample accommodations for 400 guests. It has been enlarged and altered during the past winter, and the grounds, which cover an area of 38 acres, have been beautified and ornamented. From its extensive piazza, hemmed in, as it were, from the outside world by the famous Berkshire Hills and the spurs extending from them, the view obtained of the Lebanon Valley, through which flow the crystal waters of the Wyemanock Creek; Maple Hill which rises with an easy slope to the south-east from the clustering hamlet at our feet; and the little village of New Lebanon, a mile distant, is one of rare beauty and cannot fail to evoke the warmest admiration from any but the most stolid and unappreciative beholder. Sir Henry Vincent, in a letter in which he speaks of this locality, says: "Hills, mountains, valleys, trees, gardens, farm-houses, and farms spread around and above you in ever-varying beauty, remind one of the hills and valleys of Langollen in Wales;" and Miss Warner, in "Queechy," gives a glowing description of the view unfolded to "Fleda" and "Carleton" from one of the neighboring Hills:

"They had reached a height of the mountain that cleared them a view, and over the tops of the trees they looked abroad to a very wide extent of country undulating with hill and vale—hill and valley alike far below at their feet. Fair and rich the gently swelling hills, one beyond another in the patchwork dress of their many-colored fields—the gay hues of the woodland, softened and melted into a rich autumn glow—and far away beyond even where this glow was softened and lost in the distance, the faint blue lines of the Catskills, faint but clear and distinct through the transparent air. And such a sky! Of such etherealized purity as if made for spirits to travel in, and tempting them to rise and free themselves from the soil; and stillness—like nature's hand laid upon the soul, bidding it think."

The village contains two hotels besides the one already mentioned, three stores, one wagon shop, two blacksmith shops, one grist mill, a vinegar manufactory, a harness shop, a boot and shoe shop, one church and another one is contemplated.

New Lebanon, (p. v.) formerly known as Tildens, is pleasantly located in the valley of the Wyemanock, and is a station on the Harlem Extension R. R. The Laboratory of Tilden & Co., for the preparation of medicinal extracts, and a barometer and thermometer manufactory are located here.* A fine hotel is

*A greater variety of medicinal plants are prepared here than in any other place in the country. They have, in addition to the enormous quantities of plants supplied by persons in the vicinity of their establishment, some forty acres, near the premises, under cultivation, and all the herbs, barks and roots are gathered by experienced persons and brought into the laboratory at the season when they contain most of medicinal value. Their preparations now embrace 20 kinds of fluid and solid extracts, 200 kinds of sugar coated pills, 100 kinds of elegant elixirs and 100 kinds of syrups, wines,

being erected by Henry Tilden, and is nearly completed. The village contains about thirty houses.

New Lebanon Center (p. v.) is located in the valley of the Wyomanock and on the line of the Harlem Extension R. R. It is two and three-fourths miles west from Lebanon Springs. It contains two stores, a grist and saw mill and about twelve houses.

Moffitts Store, (West Lebanon p. o.) in the north part of the town, is also in the valley of the Wyomanock and on the line of the Harlem Extension R. R. It is distant five and three-fourths miles west from Lebanon Springs. It contains one church, (M. E.) one hotel, a large harness shop, employing eight men, one store and about twenty houses.

New Britain is a hamlet in the south-west part of the town.

Shaker Village, (Mount Lebanon p. o.) near the east line, two miles south of Lebanon Springs, is the home of the Mount Lebanon Shakers. This Society consists of eight families, with an aggregate number of about 500 persons. These families are self-supporting communities, each having its own organization, spiritual and temporal. Four persons, two males and two females, standing in the spiritual, are called Elders and Eldresses, and take the management of the spiritual affairs of the family; the same number, two males and two females, are called Deacons and Deaconesses, and manage the temporal affairs. In addition to the Elders of the families there is a ministry, composed of two males and two females, who have the superintendence of the spiritual affairs of three societies and are also the central ministry of all the ministers having charge of societies. There is also an order of Society of Trustees in addition to the Trustees of the several families.

&c. Says the New Orleans *Commercial Bulletin*: "It is nearly twenty years since the Messrs Tilden commenced the manufacture of their 'Fluid and Solid Extracts,' in vacuo, to which they have since added 'Sugar-coated Pills and Granules,' of the U. S. Pharmacopoeia, Concentrations, and many of the most valuable Pharmaceutical Preparations. From the beginning on a small scale with the vacuum apparatus, which was then scarcely known, they have studied, assiduously, to apply every improvement as fast as experience has demonstrated its value, and now their establishment may be said to embrace all the appliances of modern invention required for the best possible manipulation of medicinal agents, and their works have been remodeled and received additions from time to time, until the premises now occupy about half an acre of ground, and the vast amount of machinery is driven by a powerful steam-engine, located in an adjoining fire-proof building. In the department for Pills and Granules every recent improvement is adopted, besides the various devices for saving labor and waste of material, which are the result of a long and practical experience in the manipulation of the more delicate preparations of potent drugs, and the necessity of accurate and strictly correct exhibition of quantities required in the various preparations." The capacity of the vacuum press employed exceeds 5000 gallons. They have a printing office in connection with their works, and, in addition to much other printed matter, publish a very valuable *Journal of Materia Medica*. The various unique devices which are substituted for manual labor, are worthy of mention, but we cannot devote the space necessary to clearly elucidate them.

The lands belonging to the Society extend into the town of Canaan and the State of Mass., covering an area of 5,000 acres, but a portion of which is under cultivation, most of it consisting of mountain ranges, woods, sheep pastures, &c. The North Family, over which Elder F. W. Evans presides and to whom all applications for admission into the Society should be made and all inquiries for information should be addressed, is engaged in farming, gardening, sheep raising and broom making. The Center Family are largely engaged in the culture of medicinal herbs. The Society is principally engaged in agricultural pursuits. Horticulture receives much attention, and the garden seeds raised by them, of which large quantities are annually sent to market, are well and favorably known. They are also occupied in mechanical employments of a light nature, and the utensils they manufacture, such as sieves, brushes, boxes, pails, &c., are noted for their excellence. The females are employed in domestic manufactures and housework, and the community is fed and clothed, principally, by its own productions. The avails of the general industry of each family are poured into a common treasury, from which individual wants are supplied. The surplus gains are invested in lands and buildings, or other property, or held for the good of the Society. The size of their families, which contain from sixty to one hundred, and sometimes more persons, is limited only by the conveniences and accommodations afforded by the houses belonging to each. It seems paradoxical to call such assemblages families, where what we have been accustomed to consider the distinctive feature of a family is utterly ignored. The males and females occupy separate apartments, under the same roof, eat at separate tables, but mix occasionally for labor, worship and social intercourse. Everything which tends to excite the animal nature or baser passions is studiously avoided, and only the finer, purer and more God-like attributes are cultivated. Though we may not be able to justify their practices in our own lives or recommend them to others, we certainly cannot condemn them in this people; for the time is past when intelligent persons question the sincerity and purity of their lives or their strict conformity to the doctrine they promulgate. Says Sir Henry Vincent: "Let me urge upon divines and scholars, in their rambles through America, to visit the Shaker Community at Mount Lebanon, and if they are disposed to enquire, 'How can these things be?' my answer is, 'Come and see.'" Nothing can, perhaps, surpass the quiet beauty of the country by which they are surrounded, and which is supplemented and rendered still more charming by the neat and comfortable homes, surrounded with tastefully laid-out yards and well kept

appurtenances. The serenity which pervades this locality, where both nature and the habits of the people conduce to stillness and reflection, makes one long to rest awhile under the beautiful influences which prevail here and with which the very atmosphere seems thoroughly impregnated. Speaking of this people, Prof. Silliman says:

"The utmost neatness is conspicuous in their fields, gardens, court-yards, out-houses, and in the very road; not a weed, not a spot of filth, or any nuisance, is suffered to exist. Their wood is cut and piled in the most exact order; their fences are perfect; even their stone walls are constructed with great regularity, and of materials so very massive, and so well arranged, that unless overthrown by force, they may stand for centuries. Instead of wooden posts for their gates they have pillars of stone one solid piece, and everything bears the impress of labor, vigilance and skill, with such a share of taste as is consistent with the austerities of their sect. Their orchards are beautiful, and probably no part of our country presents finer examples of agricultural excellence. Such neatness and order is not seen anywhere on so large a scale, except in Holland, where the necessities of existence impose order and neatness upon the whole population; but here it is voluntary. * * * They walk to the meeting house, in order, two and two, and leave in the same order. Men enter the left hand door of the meeting-house, and women the right hand. In each dwelling house is a room called the meeting-room, in which they assemble for worship every evening. The young believers assemble morning and evening, and, in the afternoon of the Sabbath, they all assemble in one of these rooms, in their dwelling-house, to which meeting spectators, or those who do not belong to the Society, are not admitted, except friendly visitors. * * * The men live in their several apartments on the right, as they enter into the house, and the women on the left, commonly four in a room. They kneel in the morning by the side of the bed, as soon as they arise, and the same before they lie down; also before and after every meal. The brethren and sisters generally eat at the same time at two long tables placed in the kitchen, men at one and women at the other; during which time they sit on benches, and are all silent. They go to their meals walking in order, one directly after the other; the head of the family, or elder, takes the lead of the men, and one called elder sister takes the lead of the women. Several women are employed in cooking and waiting on the table; they are commonly relieved weekly by others.

"It is according to the gift or order, for all to endeavor to keep all things in order; indolence and carelessness, they say, is directly opposite to the gospel and order of God; cleanliness in every respect is strongly enforced—it is contrary to order even to spit on the floor. A dirty, careless, slovenly or indolent person, they say, cannot travel in the way of God, or be religious. It is contrary to order to talk loud, to shut doors hard, to rap at the door for admittance, or to make noise in any respect; even when walking the floor, they must be careful not to make noise with their feet. They go to bed at nine or ten o'clock, and rise at four or five; all that are in health go to work about sun-rise, in-door mechanics, in the winter, work by candle light; each one follows such an employment as the deacon appoints for him. Every man and woman must be employed, and work steadily and moderately. When any are sick they have the utmost care and attention paid to them. When a man is sick, if there is a woman among the sisters, who was his wife before he believed, she, if in health, nurses and waits upon him. If any of them transgress the rules and

orders of the Church, they are not held in union until they confess their transgression, and often on their knees before the brethren and sisters.

"Each Church in the different settlements has a house called the office, where all business is transacted either among themselves or with other people. Each family deposit in the office all that is to be spared for charitable purposes, which is distributed by the deacon to those whom he judges to be proper objects of charity. He never sends the poor and needy empty away."

Ann Lee, or Mother Ann, as she is reverently called by her followers, in whom this order, in this country, has its rise, was born February 29, 1736, in Toad Lane, (now Todd's St.,) Manchester, England. Her father, John Lee, was a poor blacksmith, and with him she resided until she left England for America. Her mother was esteemed a very pious woman. Her parents had eight children who were brought up to work, instead of being sent to school; and though she thus acquired habits of industry, she could neither read nor write. During her childhood and youth, she was employed in a cotton factory, was afterwards a cutter of hatter's fur, and then a cook in an infirmary. She was in each calling noted for neatness, faithfulness, prudence and economy.

Her complexion was fair; she had blue eyes, and light chestnut hair. Her countenance was expressive, but grave, inspiring confidence and respect. She possessed a strong and healthy physical constitution, and remarkable powers of mind. In childhood she exhibited a bright, sagacious and active genius. She was, unlike most children, serious and thoughtful. She was early the subject of religious impressions, and was often favored with heavenly visions.

As she grew in years, she felt an innate repugnance to the marriage state; and, although she desired to be preserved from it, she was, through the importunities of her relatives, married to Abraham Stanley, a blacksmith. The convictions of her youth, however, often returned to her, and at length brought her into excessive tribulation of soul, in which she earnestly sought for deliverance from the bondage of sin.

In 1758, she joined a society of Shakers, who were under the lead of Jane and James Wardley, formerly of the Quaker order, where she found that protection she so long desired. For nine years, while combating her worldly nature, she was, at intervals, subjected to the most agonizing mental and physical suffering, of which she thus spoke:

"Many times, when I was about my work, I have felt my soul overwhelmed with sorrow. I used to work as long as I could keep it concealed, and then would go out of sight, lest anyone should pity me with that pity which was not of God. In my travail and tribulation, my sufferings were so great that my flesh consumed upon my bones, bloody sweat pressed through the pores of my skin, and I became as helpless as an infant. And

when I was brought through, and born into the spiritual kingdom, I was like an infant just born into the natural world. They see colors and objects, but they know not what they see. It was so with me; but, before I was twenty-four hours old, I saw, and knew what I saw."

Says F. W. Evans, in his "Autobiography of a Shaker," "While Ann, for bearing her testimony against 'fleshly lusts, which war against the soul,' was imprisoned in Manchester, England, she saw Jesus Christ in open vision, who revealed to her the most astonishing views and Divine manifestations of truth, in which she had a perfect and clear sight of the 'mystery of iniquity,' the root and foundation of all human depravity.

"From the time of this appearing of Christ to Ann, in prison (1770), she was received by the people as a mother in spiritual things, and was thenceforth by them called Mother Ann. * * *

"On the 19th of May, 1774, Mother Ann, with eight of her followers, embarked in the ship *Mariah* for New York, where they arrived on the 6th of August following. They proceeded to Albany, and thence to Watervliet, which was at that time a wilderness, and called Niskeuna, where they remained very secluded for about three and a half years.

"Mother Ann, having finished her work on earth, departed this life, at Watervliet, on the 8th day of September, 1784, aged forty-eight years and six months."

Shakerism was permanently established as an organic movement in America in 1792, mainly through the exertions of Joseph Meacham and Lucy Wright, upon whom, at the death of Mother Ann, the government of her followers devolved. Joseph Meacham was a Baptist preacher in New Lebanon, and a prominent leader in the religious revival out of which the Society of Mount Lebanon originated. Lucy Wright belonged to one of the most wealthy and influential families in Pittsfield, Mass., and was a beautiful woman, possessed of extraordinary intellectual and moral endowments. They were among the first of those in America to accept a faith in the principles of Shakerism.

In speaking of these people, J. M. Peebles, in "The Seers of the Ages," says:

"Basing our opinions upon reliable testimony, these Shaker communities constitute a body of the neatest, healthiest, the most pure-minded and kind-hearted souls of earth. Certainly they are the only people on this continent, who have successfully maintained, for more than seventy years, a system of rational living, one of the fundamental principles of which is the Apostolic community of property."

The Shaker, "published monthly, by, and under the direction of the Mt. Lebanon Bishopric," was commenced in January, 1871. It is edited by F. W. Evans, and issued at Albany; and is devoted to the elucidation of the principles of Shakerism.*

*So little are the religious doctrines of the Shakers understood, and so little have they been represented by persons who have not taken adequate measures to correctly inform themselves upon this point, we have, at some pains, and by a personal visit to the Society, located here, obtained such information as enables us to present their distinctive religious belief, in a concise form, and as dictated by the First Elder of the Society, F. W. Evans, who is one of the ablest representatives of this Church.

They are first, That Christ has made his second appearance upon earth to a chosen female, named Ann Lee, as he made his first appearance to a man, Jesus of Nazareth;

Wyomanock Seminary was established about 1858, mainly through the generous efforts of Miss E. C. Hatch. It was incorporated by the Legislature in 1865. The first small building was enlarged in 1867, and the whole destroyed by fire, Jan. 6, 1869, since which time the school has found pleasant quarters in the Tilden mansion.

The first settlement was made about 1760, by immigrants mostly from Massachusetts and Connecticut. Among the first settlers were families named Gilbert, Cornell, King, Skinner, Mudge, Gurnsey, Jones, Waddams, Sanford and Patchin. An inn was kept for several years before the Revolutionary war, at Lebanon Springs.

From Anna E. Spencer's Historical Sketch of New Lebanon, we learn that the following named families were among the early settlers: "Abbott, Adgate, Bailey, Bradley, Cole, Cornwell, Dean, Doubleday, Everest, Gay, Gillet, Grant, Hatch, Hitchcock, Horton, Murdock, Plum, Tilden, Van Deusen, Warner and Younglove."

Lebanon Springs, often called "Monte Poole," is supposed to be the first watering place in the United States visited by a white man. Capt. Hitchcock, a few years after his visit to the springs, of which we spoke in another place, became a resident of the town. Says the author above quoted:

"Among the later settlers was a Rev. Mr. Kendall, who first came here from Canada on the trail of the Indians to whom he had gone as a missionary. He afterwards dwelt in the valley where his descendants still abide, and carry on an extensive business in the manufacture of thermometers and barometers. * * *

Christ being neither the man Jesus nor the woman Ann, but a spirit from the seventh, or resurrection heaven, who became incarnated in them in much the same manner that a child is the incarnation of its parents, or a scholar, of its teachers; the character of the one being transferred to and formed in the other. Revelation from the Christ heaven is, therefore, the rock upon which the Church of Christ, both in the first and second appearing, is founded. This Christ heaven, being the nearest to Deity, stands in the same relation to the inhabitants of all other globes that it does to those of the earth. An emanation from thence always commences the work of harvest, i. e. it begins to cut the inhabitants off from the ground and field of natural reproduction or generation; this being the true resurrection, because it raises them from the natural to the spiritual order, by leading them to forsake earthly relatives, father, mother, brother, sister, &c., and forming themselves into households of faith, where they have a hundred-fold of relatives of a spiritual character, all living on the basis of a celibate life. Holding that the work of God with humanity is progressive, from the beginning of creation to the end of the work of redemption, they claim that there has been seven successive churches. The first, the Apostolic, was based upon seven principles, Revelation, including Spiritualism, Community of Goods, Peace, or non-resistance, Repudiation of Oaths, Oral Confession of Sin, Health of Body and Celibacy. Only Jews whom Moses had disciplined, as a school master, could become members of this Apostolical Church; Second, the Gentile Church, founded by Peter and Cornelius. All its members had been heathens or gentiles, and were bound to retain marriage and private property, as a concession of the Spirit to their new estate; the Third, or Monastic Church, was founded by the King of the East. In addition to marriage and private property he added the element of war as a means to Christian conversion; the Fourth, or Roman Catholic, founded by Leo the Great, not only retained marriage, private property and war, but added the practice of legal oaths; forbade marriage to the clergy and monastic orders; commanded to abstain from flesh-meat on certain days and occasions; and established the Inquisition, practicing persecution by torturing and putting to death heretics; Fifth, or Protestant, founded by Luther and Calvin, denied the Spiritualism

"About 1760 a house was erected near the Springs, and was doubtless the first one built in what is now called New Lebanon. This part of the town up to 1780 was considered a part of Massachusetts. Much difficulty existed at an early day between New York and the New England States in regard to their common boundary line. New York, indeed, originally claimed the Connecticut river as its eastern boundary. The general Court of Massachusetts made grants of land after the settlement of Pittsfield, extending nearly to the road which passes the dwelling of Dr. Bates; and still farther northward, an old road formerly existed and can still be traced through an orchard now owned by the heirs of Naomi Clark, which was once considered to be on the line between the two States. The line was established in 1786, though not without a great deal of trouble and a disagreeable law suit. An anecdote was current in early times that a man named Wadhams, (one of the early settlers) after the Commissioners had fixed the State line, found his dwelling to be about four rods within the State of Massachusetts. Accordingly a day or two after, he called his neighbors together with their teams, and hitching the latter to the building, he moved it over the line into the State of New York. This building stood on the ground now occupied by the house of Elijah Bagg.

"The first frame house in the town of Canaan (of which Lebanon was formerly a part, and was called Kings District,) was erected by William Gay, on the hill near the Shaker grist mill. The second was built by Celah Abbot, near the Presbyterian church.

"The first church in the town of New Lebanon, was erected nearly opposite Mont Cemetery, on land now owned by the Gillets. It was constructed of logs, and its worshippers were of the Presbyterian order.

"New Lebanon claims the honor of having been the first in instructing its Delegates in Congress to adopt a Declaration of Independence. Meck-

of the Catholic Church; substituted the Bible for the true word of God; denied modern miracles; adjured celibacy and oral confession of sin; retaining marriage, war, swearing, private property; and claiming that all physical disease is from the Lord and must be borne with Christian resignation; the Sixth, the Infidel Church of America, whose civil government, founded by skeptics, such as Jefferson, Franklin and Thos. Paine, declares that all human beings are born equal, and possess an inherent right to land. In Theology, there being no inspiration and civil government to enforce it, all may believe what they please. This prepared the way for the Seventh, or Shaker Church of Christ's second appearing, in which are re-established all the elements of the first Pentecostal church, viz:—Revelation, Spiritualism, Celibacy, Oral Confession, Community of Goods, Non-Resistance, Gifts of Healing, Miracles, Physical Health, and Separation from the World. These they believe are the foundations of the new heavens, in which religion and science are inseparable friends forevermore; and the simple word of a believer is of equal force as the oath of a worldly gentile Christian, Catholic, or Protestant.

Jesus said few are saved, which the Shakers interpret to mean that only a certain percentage of the race are or ever will be called to live a pure celibate life while in the body. These will be ministers or saviors to the remainder of the inhabitants of earth, in the spirit world: they also act as a check to the principle of population, as a substitute for war, famine and disease, or anything which tends to prevent the increase of the race. The lower classes of mankind are most prolific; the most intellectual the least so. The Shakers do not condemn marriage *per se*, but they do hold that under the law of use it should be restrained to the simple procreation and rearing of offspring, in accordance with the practice of animals.

They hold that the Deity is a dual being, the primary fountain of male and female. From this proceeds their dual order of government, which recognizes and secures equal rights to both sexes; and it is their belief that the civil government is rapidly progressing toward the same order and that females will be recognized as human beings and possessed of all the inalienable rights so dear to the opposite sex; that, as they are equal subject to the action of laws with men, they will have an equal voice in forming and executing these laws; in other words the civil government of the United States is Providentially destined to become a dual government, a pattern for all the civil governments on the earth, a genuine republic. Then will wars begin to cease from the ends of the earth, for the social evil will be rooted out of the social system. They ask, with the Apostles, whence come wars and fightings? and believe that they proceed from physical and mental lust, abnormal passions.

lenburg, N. C., had previously declared itself absolved from its allegiance to Great Britain. * * *

"The state of the country one hundred and fifty years ago, was strikingly different from its present aspect. Then it was a vast swamp completely covered with large pine trees, rendering it well nigh impassable. The Indians traveled across the mountain tops, but seldom venturing far into the wilderness of pines. The population fifty years ago was estimated to exceed greatly the present number of inhabitants. At that time the people had begun to remove some of the pine trees, from the edge of the forests and to build near the foot of the mountains. After a time they left the heights altogether and settled in the valley."

The Lebanon Springs Baptist Church was organized in 1826, by Rev. Richmond Taggart, its first pastor, with 22 members. The church edifice was erected in the following year, and repaired in 1868. It will seat 250 persons and its estimated value is \$8,000. A. Waterbury is the present pastor. In seasons of its greatest prosperity its membership has numbered over a hundred, but owing to removals and deaths it is reduced to forty-nine.

The Church of the Immaculate Conception, (Catholic,) located at New Lebanon, erected its house of worship in 1871, and it was consecrated June 18th of that year, when Rev. J. J. Moriarty became its pastor. Its erection is largely due to the untiring efforts of the pastor. After the Mass, the Bishop administered the right of confirmation to 144 candidates who, during the Mass, had partaken of their first Communion.

STOCKPORT, named from Stockport, England, the native place of Mr. Wild, the former proprietor of the mills at Columbiaville, was formed from Hudson, Ghent and Stuyvesant, April 30, 1833. It lies upon the Hudson, north of the center of the County. The surface consists of a high table land, rising from the Hudson in bluffs and descending with a moderate slope toward the east. Slightly elevated ridges traverse the town in a north and south direction, and afford an excellent view of the gently rolling country on either hand. The whole town partakes largely of the general attractiveness which characterizes most of the County. Kinderhook Creek, flowing south, and Claverack Creek, flowing north, unite near the center of the town and form Stockport (formerly Major Abraham's) Creek. These, with a small creek which discharges its waters into the Claverack from the east, near its junction with the Kinderhook, the two former having, in breaking through the high bank of the Hudson, within three miles, several falls, amounting to about 160 feet, furnish many excellent mill sites whose occupation and improvement have given rise to the flourishing manufacturing villages named

below. The valleys of these streams are narrow and their banks often steep and rocky.

Near Stottville are four mineral springs, known as the Columbia Springs. A hotel and bathing houses have been erected near them. The medicinal properties which these waters combine, together with the unusually attractive natural scenery of the locality, have tended to make it a much frequented resort, not only by those who suffer from cutaneous, rheumatic, or other physical ills, but by those who seek pleasure or relaxation from the mental strain imposed by business cares. To those suffering from despondency or ennui and its concomitant evils, we could not recommend a more pleasing or efficacious antidote than the society of the genial, kind-hearted host, who, says "Eula Lee" in *The New York Evangelist*, "is blind [*] to all things but the comfort and welfare of his guests, and his cheerfulness and good humor seem to fill the house with sunshine, giving us lessons in content that cannot fail to prove salutary."

Though incapacitated himself to enjoy the beauties of nature which have here been supplemented by those of art, and the asperities of the former softened and harmonized thereby, he has not been unmindful of the æsthetic tastes and comfort of his patrons.

The house stands on a beautiful elevation, surrounded by a fine hickory grove. It is in the town of Ghent, though the springs are in Stockport. The line dividing these two towns runs through the grounds connected with the house, and which cover an area of twenty acres. The springs are about four miles north-east from Hudson, and were formerly known as the "Hudson Medicinal Waters."

The following extract from the *Balance*, which was communicated to that paper soon after the discovery of the springs, will prove of interest, not only from its description of them, but also, to some extent, of the geological formation of this section of the County:

"The soil in and about Hudson consists for the most part of clay, with which are intermixed, mechanically, large portions of calcareous and magnesian earths, and everywhere are to be found traces of iron and sulphuric acid; these are sometimes discovered chemically combined in various mineral substances; especially a fine specimen of pyritous stone, termed blistered marcasite, is often found washed out by the rains in deep gullies at this vicinity. That hepatic waters should result from the decomposition of such materials and that Epsom waters should abound in such a soil, might naturally be expected. We accordingly find here with some interruption, a continuation of those springs, some partaking more of one quality and some of the other, for miles in extent; they are to be met with equally on both sides of the river, and are seen bursting through its bed

*The proprietor, C. B. Nash, is totally blind.

below high water mark, and trickling down the sides of the high clay banks called the *Clavers*, about two miles to the north of this city, leaving behind them a very austere and bitter salt, which during the summer season, in dry weather, gives these banks at a distance, a white appearance. Although these waters are characterized principally by the sulphurated hydrogen gas and the sulphit of magnesia, yet some of them possess other qualities in an inferior degree; but one or two excepted, none of them appear to be highly charged with those materials.

"The water which has hitherto attracted most attention, is that of a large sulphur spring, recently discovered on the farm of Berry Chase, about 4 miles to the northward of Hudson [Stottville.] It boils up through perforations in a rock, at the bottom of a low bog or morass; this water is unquestionably possessed of valuable medicinal qualities; besides the sulphurated gas and Epsom salt, it also contains a slight proportion of the carbonate of lime, and a quantity of uncombined carbonic acid gas; though very transparent, it resembles both in smell and taste the rinsings of a foul gun-barrel; it readily loses its hepatic smell by being kept in an open bottle, but thereon deposits no sediment; its temperature is cold, the thermometer standing in it at 54°, and in the atmosphere at the same time at 75°; when taken in sufficient quantity, it often operates as a gentle emetic, but is more commonly diuretic and purgative. Not more than two months have elapsed since it first began to be visited, and the concourse of people which daily throng it is numerous and increasing. It is said to afford complete and speedy relief in all cutaneous affections. The writer of this has known many obstinate cases of Erysipelas, Itch, Herpes, and two cases of Rheumatism, where cures have been obtained by drinking it."*

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,438; 1,167 of whom were natives and 271, foreigners; 1,383, white and 55, colored. There were in the town, during the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, four school districts, and four teachers employed; the number of children of school age was 454; the average attendance, 124.670; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$3,118.09.

Stockport, (p. v.) situated at the junction of Claverack and Kinderhook Creeks, five and one-half miles north from Hudson, contains about 600 inhabitants, two churches, (Episcopal and M. E.) two hotels, one school, two stores, a saw mill, a paper mill, a grist mill, with two runs of stones, two mattress manufactories, a manufactory for spiral corn huskers, a heddle factory and a loom manufactory.

The *Empire Loom Works*, Rensselaer Reynolds, proprietor, were established in 1852, by Benjamin & Reynolds, and in 1867 came

*The following is the result of the analysis of one gallon of spring water.

Chloride of Sodium.....	81.715 grains.
" " Potassa.....	1.193 "
" " Magnesium.....	31.430 "
Carbonate of Lime.....	21.794 "
Sesqui Chloride of Iron.....	3.318 "
Sulphate of Lime.....	64.911 "
Phosphate of Soda.....	2.146 "
Hyposulphate of Soda.....	8.149 "
Loss.....	0.814 "

218.593

Hydrosulphuric Acid..... 4.401 cubic inches.

into the hands of Mr. Reynolds solely. They give employment to eighty skilled mechanics and twenty laborers; the daily wages paid to the former is \$2.50, and to the latter, \$1.50. The facilities of the works are such as to enable the proprietor to produce two hundred looms per month, valued, according to style and finish, at from \$60 to \$150 each.

The *Eureka Paper Mill*, Henry S. Van De Carr, proprietor, employs twenty-eight operatives in the manufacture of wrapping paper, of which about 1,000 tons are produced annually, and consume about 1,700 tons of straw each year. The mill is located on Claverack Creek, near its junction with Kinderhook Creek. A constant motive power is secured by the construction of an eighteen feet dam. It employs two machines of four cylinders each. Mr. Van De Carr is also engaged in the manufacture of mattresses and corn husks for mattresses, at the same place, in which business five operatives are employed and 250 tons of husks used.

The *Empire Heddle Works* have a capacity for manufacturing 5,000 heddles per hour.

The first cotton print works in the County were erected in this village, by Benjamin and Joseph Marshall, in 1828. These gentlemen were connected with the establishment of the first line of packet ships between New York and Liverpool. When they made the proposition to run vessels between these points once a month, the New York merchants remonstrated because, as they thought, there was not sufficient business to warrant or support such an undertaking.

Chittendens Falls, situated on Kinderhook Creek, about one mile north from Stockport village, contains one church, (Union) two paper mills and about 87 inhabitants.

The *Stockport Paper Mill*, A. Mather Granger, proprietor, employs twelve operatives in the manufacture of manilla paper, of which it is capacitated to produce 3,500 pounds per day of twenty-four hours, though it is now producing but 2,000 pounds. The stock used is manilla rope and bagging. The motive power is constant and is supplied by a twenty-eight feet natural fall, which is supposed to constitute as good a water power as is to be found in the County.

The same fall furnishes the motor for *Jacob W. Rossman's paper mill*, which is located on the opposite (east) side of the creek, and which gives employment to sixteen operatives in the manufacture of straw wrapping paper, of which it is capacitated to produce 450 reams per day.

The bridge at this place, which was destroyed by the freshet, is being replaced by an iron structure, with a single span of 170 feet.

Stottville, (p. v.) located on Claverack Creek, in the south-east corner of the town, four miles north-east from Hudson and about two miles south from Stockport village, contains one church, (Episcopal) a school house, about 500 inhabitants and *Stott's Flannel Mills*, C. H. & F. H. Stott, proprietors, which give employment to 270 operatives in the manufacture of flannel goods, of which about 6,000 yards are produced each day. The motive power is supplied by two falls, one of which is partially artificial, giving a twenty-five feet fall of water, and the other wholly so, giving an eleven feet fall of water. They run nineteen sets of cards.

In 1827, Jonathan Stott, who was engaged in the manufacture of satinets in Hudson, purchased ten acres of land, with half this water power from the Van Rensselaer family, who had improved the water privilege. He immediately commenced the erection of a mill for the manufacture of flannel goods. A portion of the mill used by him was formerly used as a grist mill. The present building, on the site of the old one, was erected in 1865, by the present proprietors. Three mills are operated by this firm, two of which are on the twenty-five feet dam and used for the manufacture of the goods, the other, on the eleven feet dam and is used for finishing them.

Columbiaville, near the west center, is situated on Stockport Creek, about three-fourths of a mile east from Stockport Station. It contains a school house, a hotel, a store, twenty-two houses, 103 inhabitants and the *Stockport Cotton Mills*, N. Wild's Sons, proprietors, and Joseph Wild, agent, which give employment to about 100 operatives in the manufacture of printing cloths, of which 1,200,000 yards are produced annually. There are two mills, one on each side of the Creek, the one being supplemental to the other. They run 130 looms and 5,000 spindles. A twelve feet dam affords an excellent and constant supply of water and furnishes the motor for the mills.

The iron bridge which spans the creek at this place was constructed in 1870, is 245 feet long, and is supposed to be the longest single span road bridge in the State.

Stockport Station, near the west center, is situated at the mouth of Stockport Creek and on the Hudson River R. R.

The fruit farm of Augustus Judson is located here. He has about two hundred acres of land along the Hudson, a large part of which is devoted to the choicest fruit. He has sixty acres in grapes alone. These are mostly cut for the New York market. The vineyard of Frederick Judson, covering $4\frac{1}{2}$ acres, joins that of his brother's.

The pressed brick works of Akin, Kellogg & Co., near Stockport, are capacitated to produce 30,000 bricks per day. They make front brick only.

Smith Bros. candle factory and tannery are located about one mile north of Columbiaville.

This town was settled at an early period by the Dutch. In 1629, Killian Van Rensselaer obtained by charter and purchased land on both sides of the Hudson, at which time it is probable the old stone house now occupied as a residence by Augustus Judson, at the mouth of Stockport Creek, was built for and used as a fort against the Indians. It is said to be the oldest house on the North River, it being the first house built after the settlement of Albany. The ground about it is full of Indian relics, indicating that it was once the scene of a battle, or a camping ground. Recently a human skeleton was found, in a sitting posture, not far from this interesting architectural antiquity, which is doubtless preserved more for its historical associations than its domestic conveniences. Soon after the above date, ship loads of emigrants from Holland, with stock, seed and farming implements, began to settle these shores.

George Chittenden came to Hudson in 1801 and engaged in the book-binding and printing business. He was one of the proprietors of the *Balance*. He severed his connection with it in 1806 and moved in the vicinity of Chittendens Falls, where he purchased at different times about 140 acres of land, including the falls which bear his name. He, with his family, were the first settlers in this vicinity. In 1809 he erected the first paper mill at this place, the second in the County, on the west side of the falls. The erection of the mill brought other settlers.

The *Hudson River Agricultural Seminary*, located in this town, was incorporated by the Legislature May 6, 1837, but never got into full operation.

The *Church of St. John the Evangelist*, located at Stockport village, was organized in 1845. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 275 persons, and whose estimated value is \$12,000, was erected the following year. It has 87 communicants. Its first pastor was Rev. Henry Townsend; the present one is Rev. George Fisher. The *St. Barnabas' Chapel*, at Stockville, valued at \$7,000, and a parsonage and lot, at Stockport, valued at \$3,000, are the property of the parish.

The *Union Church*, located at Chittendens Falls, has neither an organization nor a settled pastor. The pulpit is supplied by Rev. Mr. Fowler, Methodist, and Rev. Mr. Mattice, of the Ref. Dutch Church, each alternating. It is occasionally sup-

plied by Rev. Mr. Van Buren, Baptist, in whose charge is the Sunday School. The edifice was originally occupied by the Universalists, who suffered it to fall into disuse. Its estimated value is \$2,000.

STUYVESANT, named in honor of Gov. Peter Stuyvesant, was formed from Kinderhook, April 21, 1823. A part of Stockport was taken off April 30, 1833. It is the north-west corner town of the County, is situated on the bank of the Hudson, and includes the adjacent islands east of the middle of the river. The surface is generally level, except along the river bank, where it is broken by ravines and low hills. Kinderhook Creek crosses the south-east corner of the town and is the only stream of any considerable size in it. Three small streams, two of which unite near the Hudson, traverse the town in a general east and west direction and discharge their waters into that river. The soil is generally clayey, but in some places it is a light, sandy loam.

The population of the town in 1870 was 2,263; 1,846 of whom were natives and 417, foreigners; 2,143, white and 120, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the number of school districts in the town was seven, and the number of teachers employed, eight; there were 857 children of school age; the average attendance was 223,089; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$3,593.03.

Stuyvesant Falls, (p. v.) situated near the south-east corner, on Kinderhook Creek, eight and one-half miles north of Hudson, contains two churches, (Dutch Reformed and M. E.) two schools, two stores, six grocery and liquor stores, a hotel, which is being built and is nearly completed, Van Alen & Co.'s cotton mills, three in number and giving employment to 300 operatives; A. W. Van Hoesen's woolen mill and about 700 inhabitants.

The *Columbia Mill*, A. W. Van Hoesen, proprietor, is situated on the Kinderhook Creek. It is the outgrowth of the cloth-dressing shop established here about 1800, by Wm. Van Hoesen, who subsequently introduced hand looms for the manufacture of satinets. When power looms were introduced he was among the first to adopt them. The business gradually increased until his two sons, Isaac and Abram, were old enough to take a share in its management. In 1841 there was a financial crisis and the business ceased for a time. It was bought in by the present proprietor, who has since conducted it alone, aided only, in its management, by his son George L. Van Hoesen. At the time above referred to, there was only one set of machinery, and the

facilities for manufacturing were comparatively rude, but Mr. Van Hoesen at once proceeded to improve and enlarge the mill, adding the most effective machinery in every department. He now gives employment to 65 operatives in the manufacture of fancy cassimeres, of which 10,000 yards per month are produced, to whom the average amount paid each month is \$18,000. The entire product of this mill is shipped to A. T. Stewart & Co., New York, and this fact alone is evidence of the excellent quality of the goods made here.

In the manufacture of woollen cloths, the wool is first assorted, then scoured or cleaned and passed into large vats to be dyed. It then goes to the Extractor, (Rice, Barton & Co.'s patent is used,) which consists of a circular, iron tub, whose circumference, or perpendicular surface, is perforated, and which, when caused to revolve with great rapidity, extracts, by means of centrifugal force, the water and superfluous coloring much more effectually than could be done by the ordinary process of wringing. From the Extractor it is removed to a drying room where heated air soon divests it of all remaining moisture, when it is ready for picking, carding and spinning. After it is spun it is spooled ready for doubling and twisting. The twisting is done with the aid of a pair of patent twistors, with 160 spindles each. Yarns of two different colors are twisted together. It is next subjected to a dressing process which prepares the yarn for the loom. The warp and filling are separated, the former being drawn in by hand. It is now ready for the loom: Twenty-three Crompton looms, with improved double drop boxes, capable of weaving an unlimited number of patterns, are employed. The device by which each loom is easily adapted to the change of figure is too complicated and would require too much space to warrant its description here. But it operates with perfect accuracy and produces a uniform style of goods according to the set given it by the weaver. The pattern list of Mr. Van Hoesen comprises 600 different varieties. Any new pattern desired can be produced to suit the constantly varying taste of the public. From the loom the cloth is inspected, measured, weighed and passed to the finishing room, where it is prepared for the fulling mill, and from thence goes to the nappers, where, by the action of vegetable teasels, the nap is raised while the cloth is wet. It is again placed in the Extractor. Formerly at this stage it was stretched on tenter-hooks in the sun to complete the drying, but this is obviated by the use of Windsor's Patent Positive Tenterer and Dryer, supplied with heated air, through which the cloth passes in a continuous roll and is rapidly and thoroughly dried. After leaving the drying machine the cloth

is again inspected, measured, rolled, labeled and conveyed to the packing office for invoicing and shipment. The motive power is furnished by a dam which gives a fall of eighteen feet and affords a constant supply of water.

There are two natural falls at this place, one 26 feet and the other 45, in height, both of which are supplemented by a seven foot dam, and afford an admirable and constant water power. One of these is utilized by Van Alen & Co.'s cotton mills; the latter has been unoccupied since the paper mill supplied by it was burned in 1863.

At the foot of the 45 feet fall, the waters of the creek are divided and form two channels, but unite again a short distance below, inclosing an island which covers an area of about twenty acres. A point of rocks, about a hundred feet in height, forms the head of the island and divides the stream.

The first paper mill in the County was erected at Stuyvesant Falls, by Messrs. Pitkin & Edmonds,* (the latter was the father of Judge John W. Edmonds, formerly of Hudson, now of New York.) or an old grist mill was transformed into one. In 1802, George Chittenden, who was one of the proprietors of the *Balance*, purchased a paper mill of one vat,† of Elisha Pitkin, doubtless the one referred to above. It was located on the "upper great fall" at this place. The lease of the water power expiring in 1806, Mr. Chittenden purchased a mill site two miles below, on Kinderhook Creek, (Chittendens Falls,) where he established the second paper mill in the County, which went into operation in 1810.

Stuyvesant Landing, (Stuyvesant p. o.) situated south of the center, on the Hudson River, is a station on the Hudson River R. R., nine and three-fourths miles north of Hudson. It contains one church, (Presbyterian) one district and one select school, five stores, one hotel, a steam flouring mill, S. W. Gibbs & Co.'s stove, range and furnace manufactory, a blacksmith shop, about sixty houses and 450 inhabitants. A large freight-ing business is also carried on here.

Coxsackie Station, in the south-west corner, on the Hudson River and Hudson River R. R., is seven and one-half miles north of Hudson. At this place is a ferry to Coxsackie, (Greene Co.) on the opposite side of the river.

A *United States Light House* is situated about two miles north of Stuyvesant Landing, on the east side of the river. It is constructed of stone and brick; was built in 1829, and refitted in

* *French's State Gazetteer*, p. 241, note 5, says the first paper mill in the county was erected at this place, by George Chittenden, in 1802, but this is doubtless incorrect.

† Formerly the capacity of a mill was designated by the number of vats it contained, hand work requiring a vat for each engine.

1854. The color of the tower is white; its height from base, thirty-two feet, and from water, thirty-eight feet. It has a fixed light which is visible from a distance of ten nautical miles. The order of its lens is indicated by the figure six.

The brick-yard of Edward Brousseau is situated on the river road, four miles north of Stuyvesant Landing. Operations were commenced about five years since. It gives employment to twenty-three operatives, who manufacture about 24,000 bricks per day.

The first settlement was made by the Dutch about the period of the English conquest. Among the early settlers were families named Van Alstyne, Van Allen, Van Ness, Van Slyke, Van Dyke, Van Valkenburgh, Vosburgh and Schermerhorn.

The following extract from *The Columbia Republican* of Jan. 24, 1871, in which is a communication from Rev. J. Edson Rockwell, D. D., is supposed to contain the earliest existing record descriptive of this locality. We quote:

"To the early records of the settlement of this region there has lately been added one of pleasant interest, for which we are indebted to the Long Island Historical Society, and especially to the Hon. Henry C. Murphy, long our Minister in Holland. During his residence there he found in his scholarly researches among ancient documents a manuscript copy of a journal of a voyage to New York in the years 1679 and 1680, by Jasper Dankers and Peter Snyter, two Labadist brethren who came thither in search of a home for the religious sect to which they belonged. * * * After visiting various sections around New York they resolved to explore the shores of the Hudson River, and on the 15th of April went in search of a boat to go to Albany, and found one ready to leave immediately. The name of the skipper, the journal adds, was 'Meus Hoogboom, to whom we agreed to pay for the passage up and down One Beaver, that is twenty-five guilders in zeewant, and find ourselves. We gave in our names to have them inserted in the passports,' on the 19th, or four days after the boat was ready to 'sail immediately,' the journal proceeds: 'We left New York about 3 o'clock in the afternoon with about twenty passengers of all kinds, young and old, who made great noise and bustle in a boat not so large as a common Ferry boat in Holland, and as these people live in the interior of the country, and somewhat nearer the Indians, they are more wild and untamed, reckless, unrestrained, haughty and more addicted to misusing the blessed name of God and to cursing and swearing.' As the wind slackened they came to anchor in order to stem the ebb tide.

"On the 20th they entered the Highlands, and on the 21st reached Kinderhook, [which then included Stuyvesant] and on the 22d came to anchor at Fort Orange or Albany. After a visit to Schenectady and Coboes, they set out for their return on the 30th, and came to anchor at Kinderhook when a certain female trader had some grain to be carried down the river. While waiting the process of loading, the journal adds: 'We stepped ashore to amuse ourselves; we came to a creek where near the river lives a man whom they usually call the Child of Luxury (t' kinder van walder. He had a saw mill on the creek or a waterfall which is a singular one. The water falls quite steep in one body, but it comes down in steps with a broad rest sometimes between them. These steps were sixty feet or more high and were formed out of a single rock. We saw chrystal,

lying in layers between these rocks, they sparkled brightly and were as clear as water.' No one familiar with the scenery around Stuyvesant Falls can fail to recognize the description here given of that spot as it appeared nearly two hundred years ago. 'We set sail,' continues the journal, 'in the evening, and came to Claverack, sixteen miles further down the river, where we also took in some grain in the evening. We were here laden full of grain which had to be brought in four miles from the country [Claverack then included Greenport and Hudson.] The boors who brought it in their wagons asked us to ride out with them to their places, which we did. We rode along a high ridge of blue rock on the right hand, the top of which was grown over. The stone is suitable for burning lime. *Large clear fountains flow out of these cliffs or hills,* [Becroft's Hill, in Greenport, whose springs supply the city of Hudson with water,] the first real fountains and the only ones we have met with in this country. We arrived at the places which consist of fine farms; the tillable land is like that of Schoon-eeten-deel, low, flat, and on the side of the creek, very delightful and pleasant to look upon, and especially at the present time when they are all green with the wheat coming up. The wood land also is very good for (making) tillable land, and it was one of the locations which pleased me most with its agreeable fountains."

The Reformed Church of Stuyvesant, was organized May 13, 1827, by Rev. Asa Bennett, with 65 members, and Rev. G. I. Garretson as its first pastor. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 275 persons and whose estimated value is \$12,000, was erected in 1831 and repaired in 1869. It has 150 members, and Rev. Elbert Nevins is its pastor.

The Reformed Church, located at Stuyvesant Falls, was organized in October 1859, by a committee of the Classis of Rensselaer, consisting of Revs. B. Snyder and C. Wiltsie, with fourteen members, and Rev. E. D. Bates as its first pastor. The first and present church edifice, which will seat 200 persons, was erected in 1847. It has 54 members. Its pulpit is vacant.

TAGHKANICK* was formed from Livingston as *Granger*, March 19, 1803. Its name was changed March 25, 1814, and Copake was taken off in 1824. It is an interior town, lying south of the center of the County. The surface is hilly. Copake or Taghkanick Creek is the principal stream. Its banks are low and rocky and upon it are numerous mill sites. The soil is a gravelly and slaty loam. The hills are generally arable to their summits, although some are wooded and rocky.

West Taghkanick, (p. v.) in the south-west part, on Copake Creek, ten miles south-west from Hudson, contains one church, (M. E.) one hotel, two stores, a carriage and blacksmith shop, a shoe shop and about a dozen houses.

*Pronounced Toh-konnick, and supposed to signify "Water Enough." Upon this "Island of Mt. Tom," in Copake, was formerly a spring which was a favorite resort of the Indians; and hence the name of Taghkanick for the locality.

Taghkanick, (p. o.) situated near the center of the town and the junction of a small tributary to Copake Creek with that stream, twelve miles south-east of Hudson, contains one hotel, a blacksmith shop, a harness shop, a store, a church, (Lutheran) and half a dozen houses.

New Forge, on Copake Creek, near the south center of the town, about equi-distant from Taghkanick and West Taghkanick, formerly contained a saw mill, grist mill, store and several houses; but the mills are abandoned and all the houses except one are unoccupied. There is an excellent water privilege at this place.

About two miles south of Taghkanick are a blacksmith and wagon shop and the furnace of Milo Decker, in which plows are the chief article of manufacture.

The grist, flour and plaster mills of Peter P. Ham are located about three-fourths of a mile south of Glenco Mills. The flouring mill contains two runs of stones which give it a capacity to grind ten bushels of grain per hour. The plaster mill manufactures about 75 tons of plaster per year.

The population of the town in 1870 was 1,485; 1,431 of whom were natives and 54, foreigners; 1,481, white and 4, colored. During the year ending Sept. 30, 1870, the town contained eight school districts, and employed seven teachers; the number of children of school age was 442; the average attendance, 144.506; and the amount expended for school purposes, \$2,310.64.

The first settlements were made by German and Dutch settlers, among whom were families named Brises, Shurts and Shoefelts. A tract of about 600 acres, called Taghkanick, included in this town, was purchased by Robert Livingston in 1685, a fuller description of which will be found in the history of the County. This town was included in the Livingston Manor and some of its lands are now owned by the descendants of the Livingstons. Like many of the towns which this Manor comprised, it suffered from the unfriendly disputations and warlike incursions which grew out of the indefinite boundary line between this and the New England States.

Its inhabitants took an active part in bringing to a crisis the unhappy relations growing out of the anti-rent difficulties of 1844. Incited by the successes of the tenants of manor lands in other counties, and urged and induced by them to follow their example in resisting the demands of the manorial proprietors, a general meeting of the tenants was held in this town in the month of November of that year, which resulted in the formation of the "Taghkanic Mutual Association," with the follow-

ing named officers: John I. Johnson, president; James M. Strever, George I. Rossman, Peter Poucher, Samuel A. Tanner and George I. Finkle, vice-presidents; Philip B. Miller, treasurer; Anthony Poucher, recording secretary; Peter Poucher, corresponding secretary; and John Bain and James M. Strever, executive committee. The articles of association were prefaced by the following euphonious preamble:

"Whereas, it has pleased the All-wise Providence to awaken the attention of this community to a lively sense of the great injustice of the present system of land ownership, by the laws of this State, permitting individuals to hold large tracts of land for which they have never rendered any equivalent to the State or Nation; and whereas the happiness and prosperity of this and future generations depend in a great measure upon our exertions to blot from our statute-book the last relics of Feudalism; We, therefore, in imitation of our Patriotic fathers who signed the Declaration of Independence, and the better to accomplish our freedom, do adopt the following Constitution, and solemnly pledge our honor to abide by the articles therein contained."

"They pledged themselves," says Miller, "to use all lawful and honorable means to rid themselves of their unjust burthens, and that they would neither make to nor accept any proposition from any person claiming land under the Livingston patents, for the payment of rent or the purchase of the soil, without the consent of a majority of the association."

"In addition to this association, there was an extensive organization of the tenants into tribes of 'Indians,' under the direction of Chiefs 'Big Thunder,' (Smith A. Boughton,) and 'Little Thunder,' (Mortimer C. Belding,) of Rensselaer County, whose special object was to forcibly resist the officers of the County in the discharge of their duties."

"The writer witnessed the first gathering of the 'Indians' in the town of Taghkanic, in the month of November of that year. It is not possible to give any description which would convey an accurate idea of their ridiculous, yet hideous appearance. Every species of disguise had been adopted which would most successfully prevent recognition. All wore uniforms of calico, to which were added the skins and tails of beasts, horns and feathers, tin ornaments and other decorations, according to the fancy of the 'native.' The faces of some were covered with masks of calico, others blackened, others painted red; and their arms were as varied as their disguises. Guns, pistols, hatchets, spears, clubs, being carried without any attempt at uniformity."

"After a short drill by their Chief, they were marched around for the benefit of the spectators, to the inspiring strains of 'Dan Tucker,' played upon a single fife, accompanied by a small drum, and were then addressed by Big Thunder, who dwelt upon their wrongs, the justice of their cause, counseling them to stand firm by their motto 'down with the rent,' and resist any attempt to collect it by the strong arm of the law; to all of which the tribes responded by a whoop of the genuine sort and a terrible brandishing of weapons. After this speech a song was sung, the chorus of which ran as follows:

'Git out of the way, big Bill Snyder,—
We'll tar your coat and feather your hide, Sir!'

The author quoted, thus concludes the narration of this somewhat ludicrous incident, whose effect it would seem was

as inspiring to himself as to the participants in it, though it operated most forcibly on the opposite extremity. He says,

"Before the adjournment of this interesting meeting, the writer who had been sent there, if possible to discover who participated in its proceedings, had taken the advice given to 'big Bill Snyder,' and was a respectable distance 'out of the way.'"

However much we may sympathize with or commend the legitimate efforts of the tenants to abolish the feudal system and all its pernicious influences, we cannot but deprecate the manner in which they sought to accomplish this purpose.

The Ebenezer M. E. Church, located at West Taghkanick, was organized in 1842, by its first pastor, Rev. Lewis M. Pease, with about fifteen members. The first church edifice was erected the following year, and the present one, which will seat 400 persons, and whose estimated value is \$8,000, in 1863. It has 200 members, and its pastor is Rev. J. Chester Hoyt. The Church is in a prosperous condition, and the parsonage is to be enlarged and improved during the present summer (1871.)

The Evangelical Lutheran Church, located at Taghkanick, was organized in 1856, by its first pastor, Rev. Levi Schell, with thirty members. The first and present house of worship, which will seat 150 persons, and whose estimated value is \$2,000, was erected in 1856. Rev. J. A. Rosenberg, of Churchtown, is its present pastor, and its membership is 60.

COLUMBIA COUNTY BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

EXPLANATIONS TO DIRECTORY.

Directory is arranged as follows: 1. Name of individual or firm. 2. Post office address in parenthesis. 3. Business or occupation.

A Star (*) placed before a name, indicates an advertiser in this work. For such advertisement see Index.

Figures placed after the occupation of farmers, indicate the number of acres of land owned or leased by the parties.

Names set in CAPITALS indicate subscribers to this work.

The word *Street* is implied as regards directory for the City of Hudson and villages.

For additions and corrections see Errata, following the Introduction.

ANCRAM.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- | | |
|---|---|
| Bachmann, Robert, (Ancram.) (<i>R. & S. Bachmann.</i>) | Card, Eason, (Ancram Lead Mines,) grist mill at Black Rock. |
| Bachmann, R. & S., (Ancram.) (<i>Robert and Sylvester.</i>) blacksmiths, carriage makers and farmers 144. | Card, Eaton H., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 150. |
| Bachman, Sylvester, (Ancram.) (<i>R. & S. Bachman.</i>) | CARSKADEN, WM., (Ancram,) farmer 207. |
| Barton, George W., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 250. | COOK, ALONZO, (Copake,) farmer 281. |
| Belcher, Wm., (Ancram,) farmer 94. | Cook, Rousselaer, (Boston Corner,) farmer 220. |
| BLASS, JACOB, (Ancram Lead Mines,) blacksmith. | Cook, Solomon, (Copake,) farmer 119. |
| Bloss, John, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 13. | COON, LEONARD, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer leases of Catharine Finkle, 153. |
| BOUCHER, NELSON, (Boston Corner,) farmer 177. | Coon, Samuel, (Ancram,) farmer 116. |
| BRANDT, ARCHELAUS, (Ancram,) supervisor and farmer 275. | Coons, Adam, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer leases of David Brant, 230. |
| Brandt, David, (Ancram,) farmer 459. | Darcy, John, (Ancram,) book keeper in paper mill. |
| Burch, James Rev., (Ancram,) pastor M. E. | DAVIS, ROBERT I., (Ancram,) farmer 186. |
| BURR, H. ZENAS, (Boston Corner,) (<i>Lampman & Burch.</i>) farmer 218. | Decker, Almira Mrs., (Ancram,) farmer 3. |
| BUTTS, JAMES, (Boston Corner,) farmer 146. | Decker, Eli, (Copake,) carpenter. |
| Calvey, James, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 3. | Decker, Elias, (Ancram,) butcher. |
| | Decker, John, (Boston Corner,) basket maker. |
| | DECKER, PETER, (Boston Corner,) farmer 59. |
| | DECKER, TALMADGE, (Ancram Lead Mines,) merchant at Black Rock. |

- DENNIS, JAMES, (Ancram,) carpenter and joiner.
Dennis, Maria, (Ancram,) farmer 3.
DINGWELL, ROLAND H., (Ancram.)
Eggleston, Benjamin, (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 230.
EGGLESTON, GEO., (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 164.
EGGLESTON, RICHARD S., (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 260.
English, Wm., (Ancram,) stone mason.
Felts, Andrus, (Ancram,) farmer 145.
FELTS, JONAS, (Ancram,) farmer 296.
FINCH, GEO. W., (Ancram,) foreman of paper mill.
FINKLE, JOHN G., JR., (Ancram,) farmer 242.
Finkle, Morgan, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer leases of Jacob Miller, 140.
FINKLE, WASHINGTON, (Ancram Lead Mines.)
Fritts, Wm., (Boston Corner,) farmer 3.
Fritts, Wm. A., (Ancram,) farmer 210.
HAIGHT, WM., (Boston Corner,) foreman R. R. shop.
HALSEY, SAMANTHA MRS., (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 216.
HALSTEAD, ELIAS, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 472.
HAMLIN, JAMES, (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 250.
HEAD, WM., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 3.
HILLS, MARTIN L., (Ancram,) merchant and post master.
Hierodt, Harmon, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 170.
HOAG, JAMES, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 168.
HOAG, SAMUEL, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 224.
Hoag, Trip, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 177.
HOAG, WM., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 214.
HOUSE, ROBERT, (West Copake,) farmer 169.
Hoynadt, Christopher, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 20.
HOYSRADT, HENRY, (Ancram Lead Mines,) post master and farmer 245.
Hoysradt, Maria Mrs., (Ancram,) farmer 140.
HOYSRADT, WM. H., (Ancram,) attorney and counselor at law.
Humphry, Isaac, (Boston Corner,) farmer 400.
Keefer, Henry I., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 226.
Keefer John, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 279.
KELLERHOUSE, REUBEN, (Ancra,) harness maker.
Kelley, John, (Ancram,) farmer 4.
Kipp, John, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 653.
KISSACK, GEO. J., (Ancram,) hotel keeper.
LAMMAN & BUPCH, (Boston Corner,) (— Lamman and Zenas Burch, general merchants and saloon keepers.
Lampman, Catherine Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 226.
LOOMIS, HENRY, (Ancram,) farmer 29.
Louck, Jacob, (Ancram,) farmer 128.
Lown, David, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 153.
Lown, Jeremy, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 5.
LOWN, JOHN W., (Copake,) farmer 163.
Lown, Philip M., (Ancram,) farmer 126.
LOWN, WM., (Ancram Lead Mines.)
McARTHUR, ARTHUR, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 272.
McDonald, Freland, (Ancram,) farmer 200.
McGILL, HUGH, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) (with James,) farmer 260.
McGILL, JAMES, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) (with Hugh,) farmer 290.
McINTYRE, RACKUS, (Ancram Lead Mines,) cider brandy distiller and farmer 255.
MILLER, ARTHUR, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 23.
Miller, Benjamin, (Boston Corner,) farmer 300.
Miller, Egbert, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 181.
MILLER, HARMON, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 210.
MILLER, JACOB, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 263.
MILLER, JOHN L., (Copake,) farmer 390.
Miller, Martin, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 3.
MILLER, PERRY, (Ancram Lead Mines.)
MOORE, ELISHA, (Ancram,) attorney at law.
Neeling, Albert, (Ancram,) farmer 20.
Neeling, Chas., (Ancram,) farmer 3.
Niver, Albert C., (Ancram Lead Mines,) general merchant.
NIVER, DAVID, (Ancram,) (with Geo. H.,) farmer 148.
NIVER, GEO. H., (Ancram,) (with David,) farmer 148.
NIVER, JAMES D., (Ancram,) allo. physician.
NIVER, ROXANA MRS., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 210.
Niver, Wm., (Ancram,) farmer 83.
NORTHROP, ISAAC, (Ancram,) farmer 140.
Owen, Peter, (Boston Corner,) farmer.
PARDEE, DARIUS, (Ancram Lead Mines,) blacksmith.
Peaslee, Geo. H., (Ancram,) paper manuf. and farmer 68.
Peaslee, Geo., (Ancram,) saw mill.
Peck, Hiram, (Ancram,) farmer 140.
Peck, James B., (Ancram,) farmer 135.
Pitcher, Nicholas, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 80.
Porter, John, (Ancram,) general merchant.
Pulver, Palmer, (Ancram,) farmer 166.
PULVER, TALMADGE, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 166.
Reynolds, Elias, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 282.
Reynolds, James, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 292.
Roberts, Chas., (Boston Corner,) farmer 150.
Rockefeller, Wm., (Boston Corner,) farmer 15.
ROSSMAN, GEO. W., (Ancram,) allo. physician.
Rossman, Grovener, (Ancram,) hotel keeper.

- Rossmann, Grosvenor B., (Ancram,) farmer 150.
 Rossmann, Peter P., (Ancram,) farmer 136.
 Seism, Henry, (Ancram,) carpenter and farmer 60.
 SCOTT, ANDREW, (Ancram,) farmer 124.
 Scott, Mary Ann Mrs., (Ancram,) farmer 21.
 Shulta, Jonas, (Ancram Lead Mines,) butcher.
 Silvernail, Cornelius, (Ancram,) farmer 140.
 Silvernail, Duncan K., (Ancram,) farmer 96.
 SILVERNAIL, JOHN, (Ancram,) farmer 525.
 Silvernail, Spencer, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer leases of G. H. Smith, 80.
 SILVERNAIL, WM., (Ancram.)
 Simpson, Ambrose N., (Ancram,) farmer 137.
 SMITH, A. D., (Ancram Lead Mines.)
 Smith, Duncan, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 218.
 SMITH, ISAAC D., (Ancram,) farmer 164.
 Smith, John, (Ancram,) shoe maker.
 Smith, Julia Ann Mrs., (Ancram,) farmer 130.
 Smith, Milo, (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 200.
 Smith, Nicholas, (Boston Corner,) carpenter.
 Smith, Wm. H. (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 127.
 Snyder, John A., (Ancram,) farmer 97.
 Sterling, John W., (Mount Riga, Dutchess Co.,) farmer leases 265.
 Stickle, Jacob, (Ancram,) farmer 212.
 STICKLES, JAMES E., (Ancram,) farmer 184.
 Strever, Houghman, (Ancram,) farmer 151.
 TANNER, EMELINE MUSS, (Ancram Lead Mines,) *(with Mary Ann and Wm. W.,)* farmer 300.
 TANNER, MARY ANN, (Ancram Lead Mines,) *(with Emeline and Wm. W.,)* farmer 300.
 TANNER, WM. W., (Boston Corner,) farmer 110.
 TANNER, WM. W., (Ancram Lead Mines,) *(with Emeline and Mary Ann,)* farmer 300.
 Thomas, Chas. H., (Ancram,) farmer leases of Richard, 220.
 THOMAS, CHAS. H., (Ancram,) farmer 112.
 Thompson, Wm. S., (Ancram,) farmer 205.
 TRIPP, JAMES, (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 500.
 TRIPP, JOHN, (Ancram,) farmer 300.
 TRIPP, WM. H., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 130 and leases of John, 149.
 Vanbenschoten, Wm. M., (Boston Corner,) station agent and post master.
 VANVLIET, WARD, (Copake,) farmer 184.
 Vosburgh, Abraham, (Copake,) farmer 122.
 Vosburgh, Abraham R., (Copake,) farmer 160.
 VOSBURGH, ANSON, (Boston Corner,) farmer 213.
 Vosburgh, Chancey, (Boston Corner,) blacksmith.
 Vosburgh, Hiram, (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 13.
 VOSBURGH, HOMER G., (Boston Corner,) farmer 234.
 Vosburgh, Mary Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 100.
 Vosburgh, Morgan, (Ancram,) farmer 100.
 VOSBURGH, ORVILLE C., (Copake,) farmer 160.
 Vosburgh, Sidney, (Boston Corner,) hotel keeper.
 Vosburgh, Ward, (Ancram,) farmer 111.
 Vroman, Harriet Mrs., (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 259.
 Waldorff, Sheldon, (Ancram Lead Mines,) hotel keeper.
 WALLACE, CYNTHIA Mrs., (Ancram Lead Mines,) farmer 96.
 WENTWORTH, JAMES, (Ancram,) carpenter and joiner.
 Westfall, Hiram, (Ancram,) farmer 160.
 WHITE, JACOB, (Ancram,) farmer 142.
 White, John P., (Ancram,) farmer 200.
 WILKINSON, JOHN H., (Ancram Lead Mines,) hotel keeper.
 WILLIAMS, HIRAM L., (Ancram,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 2½.
 WILLIAMS, J. J., (Ancram.)
 Williams, John M., (Ancram,) farmer 234.
 WILSEY, JACOB, (Ancram,) farmer 200.
 WINANS, SEYMOUR, (Ancram,) farmer 147.
 Wood, John, (Ancram,) farmer 10.
 Woodward, James, (Ancram,) farmer 190.
 WOODEN, E. MANANDUS, (Millerton, Dutchess Co.,) house painter.
 Woodward, George, (Ancram,) carriage maker and blacksmith.

AUSTERLITZ.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Adams, Robert E., (Spencertown,) principal Spencertown Academy.
 Addit, L. B., (Green River,) merchant.
 Agan, Patrick, (Spencertown,) farmer 155.
 AKIN, ELIJAH, (Spencertown,) miller.
 Akin, John, (Spencertown,) custom miller and farmer 69.
 ALMSTEAD, STEPHEN W., (Green River,) farmer 240.
 ALMSTEAD, ZACHARIAH, (Spencertown,) farmer 125.
 ALMSTED, ALLEN, (Austerlitz,) farmer.
 Almsted, Zachariah, (Austerlitz,) farmer 49.
 Ambler, John, (Chatham,) farmer 132.
 Amstead, A. W., (Austerlitz,) constable and farmer 110.
 Amstead, Walter, (Austerlitz,) farmer 100.
 Andrews, Zilpah, (Red Rock,) resident.
 ANGELL, EPURAIM, JR., (Spencertown,) farmer 149.
 BAILEY, FREDERICK D., (Chatham Village,) agent for Ithaca Wheel Horse Rake, collector and farmer 110.
 BARDEEN, WESLEY, (Chatham Village,) farmer leases of S. Niles, 250.
 Barritt, Ezekiel, (Red Rock,) farmer 129.
 BEALE, MATHEW K., (Spencertown,) farmer 160.
 Blakeley, Delias, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer.
 Blunt, Joseph, (Austerlitz,) farmer 150.
 BOICE, WM. H. & BRO., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmers lease of D. Carpenter, 291.
 BRIGGS, ALANSON, (Red Rock,) farmer 45.
 Brown, Gilbert, (Austerlitz,) carpenter and farmer 46.
 BROWNELL, JOSHUA, (Spencertown,) farmer 225.
 BUDLONG, DAVID, (Spencertown,) blacksmith.
 Bullock, Loretta Mrs., (Spencertown,) farmer 125.
 Bump, Jacob S., (Spencertown,) loan commissioner, mechanic and farmer 5.
 BURROW, JOHN, (Red Rock,) farmer 2½.
 Calkins, Amos, (Austerlitz,) farmer 130.
 Cannon, Margaret, (Spencertown,) resident.
 Carpenter, Dwight, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer.
 Carson, Elias, (Spencertown,) farmer 5.
 CHASSE, ALEXANDER, (Spencertown,) farmer.
 CHASE, THEODORE S., (Spencertown,) farmer.
 Clapper, Wm., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of David Morehouse, 100.
 Clark, Daniel, (Chatham,) farmer 110.
 Clark, Isaac, (Spencertown,) farmer 150.
 Clark, Isaac E., (Chatham,) farmer 110.
 Clark, Isaac E., (Chatham Village,) farmer 80.
 Clark, James A., Rev., (Spencertown,) pastor St. Peter's Church.
 Clark, Jared P., (Spencertown,) retired merchant.
 Clark, Mary L., (Chatham Village,) school teacher, district No. 12.
 Clark, Mattie A., (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) school teacher, district No. 11.
 Clark, Wm. P., (Chatham Village,) farmer 230.
 Coob, Frederick, (Ghent,) farmer 165.
 COOK, AMASA, (Austerlitz,) farmer 380.
 Crisman, Frederick, (Harlemville,) farmer 134.
 Crowter, Anson, (Austerlitz,) farmer 30.
 CURTIS, JOHN S., (Red Rock,) farmer 150.
 DAVENPORT, CHAS. S., (Spencertown,) justice of the peace and farmer leases of Wm. Davenport, 119.
 Davis, Henry D., (Austerlitz,) farmer leases 120.
 DAVIS, JOHN F., (Spencertown,) farmer 120.
 DEAN BROTHERS, (Spencertown,) farmers lease of H. Hand, 190.
 DEAN, SAMUEL D., (Spencertown,) farmer 80.
 Denio, Francis, (Spencertown,) farmer leases of Wm. Davenport, 70.
 DICKERMAN, WM., (Spencertown,) post master.
 Doty, William, (Harlemville,) carpenter and farmer 3.
 DOWNING, JOSEPH M., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. Bullock, 125.
 Downing, Joseph P., (Harlemville,) farmer 193.
 ELLIOTT, JOHN, (Spencertown,) farmer leases of D. Clark, 149.
 FERGUSON, JAMES C., (Spencertown,) justice of the peace and surveyor.
 Ferguson, Rice, (Spencertown,) farmer 3.
 FINNY, GEORGE, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,)
 Flood, Harriet M., (Red Rock,) farmer 112.
 FORD, EDWIN J., (Austerlitz,) farmer 150.
 Fowler, Walter S., (Spencertown,) farmer.
 Freshan, Andrew, (Ghent,) farmer leases 165.
 Garing, Jacob, (Harlemville,) farmer 114½.
 Gatty, John, (Spencertown,) gardener and farmer 90.

EBENEZER REYNOLDS, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker,

DEALER IN

Stoves, Ranges, and Hollow Ware.

A Full Assortment of Tin and Japanned Ware.

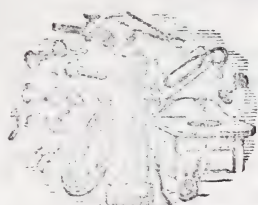
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Garraty, Barney, (Spencertown,) farmer 90.

GAUL, JOHN C., (Spencertown,) wool dealer, prop. carding and saw mills, manuf. cider and farmer 400.

Gildersleeve, Allen, (Green River,) farmer 5.

GLEASON, HARRIET MRS., (Austerlitz,) resident.

Gott, Harvey W., (Spencertown,) farmer 200.

Gott, Henry D., (Austerlitz,) farmer 120.

Grant, Willard G., (Austerlitz,) blacksmith.

Griswold, Dean, (Spencertown,) farmer leases of James, 80.

GRISWOLD, JAMES T., (Spencertown,) carpenter and wagon maker.

Griswold, John, (Spencertown,) carpenter.

GRISWOLD, JOHN W., (Spencertown,) carpenter.

GRISWOLD, LUCIEN S., (Spencertown,) farmer 120.

Griswold, Sherman Mrs., (Spencertown,) farmer 14.

Haight, Ira, (Austerlitz,) farmer 197.

Hamlin, Edward S., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 276.

Hand, Horan, (Spencertown,) farmer 190.

HANER, PHILIP M., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of John E. Now, 150.

HARVEY, ALBERT, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) resident.

HARVEY, ALFRED, (Austerlitz,) farmer 81.

Harvey, Consider, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer.

Harvey, Henry D., (Spencertown,) carpenter, jobber and builder.

Harvey, Russel, (Austerlitz,) hotel keeper and constable.

HARVEY, SUSAN MRS., (Austerlitz.)

Haskell, Silence, (Austerlitz,) farmer 140.

Higgins, Michael D., (Green River,) miller and tool manuf.

HIGGINS, WM., (Spencertown,) farmer 120.

HIGGINS, WM. S., (Spencertown,) general merchant.

HOGABOOM, WESLEY, (Harlemville,) farmer 77.

Hogebloom, Jacob, (Harlemville,) farmer 143.

Holdridge, Daniel J., (Spencertown,) carpenter.

Honey, Patrick, (Spencertown,) resident.

Howes, David H., (Red Rock,) assessor and farmer 94.

Howes, Orris V., (Austerlitz,) mason and farmer 65.

HOWES, REED, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) mason and farmer leases of Russell Woodruff, 68.

HOWES, RUSSELL W., (Austerlitz,) mason and farmer 110.

Hull, Mary, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) school teacher, district No. 3.

Johnson, I. P., (Chatham,) farmer 23.

JONES, JAMES W., (Chatham Village,) agent for the Buckeye Mowing and Reaping Machine, and the Florence Sewing Machine, fruit raiser and farmer 70.

KINNE, CHARLES, (Austerlitz,) wagon maker.

KLINE, THEODORE, (Spencertown,) farmer 135.

LACY, EZRA, (Spencertown,) carpenter and joiner.

LAMPHERE, JAMES M., (Spencertown,) farmer 110 and leases of Smith Shaw, 200.

Lane, Alonzo, (Spencertown,) mason.

LANE, DAVID K., (Austerlitz,) iron ore miner.

LANE, GEORGE M., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of Alonzo Lane, 135.

LASHER, CYRUS, (Spencertown,) farmer 230.

LAWRENCE, UEL, (Spencertown,) miller and farmer 70, retired.

LIVINGSTON, GEORGE A., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of Judeon Park, 60.

LOOMIS, CHARLES D., (Spencertown,) commissioner of highways and farmer 280.

Lovett, John, (Spencertown,) laborer.

Lynch, Patrick, (Red Rock,) farmer 100.

Macintyre, Mary Jane, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) school teacher, district No. 5.

Malley, Wm. A., (Spencertown,) farmer 240.

Maning, John, (Red Rock,) farmer 130.

Maning, Thomas, (Red Rock,) farmer 33.

MARTIN, NELSON, (Spencertown,) merchant and farmer 6.

MATHER, HIRAM B., (Spencertown,) undertaker.

McARTHUR, HAMILTON, (Austerlitz,) farmer 197½.

McConnell, Samuel, (Ghent,) (with Hugh Russell,) farmer 166.

McFETRISH, JAMES A., (Chatham,) farmer leases estate of Israel Northrup, 136.

McNeill, Joseph, (Harlemville,) farmer 117.

Mead, Isaac, (Spencertown,) agent for Averill Paint Co. and farmer 60.

MERCER, GEO. C., (Green River,) supervisor, cattle broker and farmer 550.

MICHAEL, ANTHONY J., (Austerlitz,) carpenter and farmer 60.

Miller, Martin, (Spencertown,) farmer 260.

Moore, Cyrus, (Green River,) agent for the Union Mowing and Reaping Machine, carpenter and farmer 200.

MOORE, JOHN S., (Green River,) farmer 265.

Moore, Tunis, (Spencertown,) farmer 135.

MOREHOUSE, ABRAM S., (Chatham Village,) farmer 115.

Morehouse, David, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.

NEILL, JOHN W., (Harlemville.)

New, James R., (Spencertown,) farmer leases of H. E. Rouse, 184.

Nezer, Ernest, (Spencertown,) farmer 104.

NICHOLS, ROBERT, (Chatham Village,) paper maker and farmer 7.

Nichols, Wm., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases of John Amherst, 120.

Niles, Dan, (Spencertown,) farmer 60.

NILES, HARVEY, (Spencertown,) farmer 254.

NILES, JOHN M., (Spencertown,) prop. saw mill and farmer 180.

BUCKEYE MOWING AND REAPING MACHINE, THE MOST PERFECT HARVESTER IN THE WORLD. ADDRESS, HILLMAN CO., 105 GREENWICH ST., NEW YORK. See Card on Map.

- NILES, SILL, (Spencertown.) retired.
Niles, Thomas P., (Spencertown.) farmer 150.
- NOLAN, THOMAS, (Red Rock.) farmer 6.
- NORTHUP, Israel, estate of, (Chatham.) 136 acres.
- O'Bryan, Patrick, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 150.
- O'Herron, Wm., (Chatham Village.) laborer.
- Olando, Felix, (Austerlitz.) farmer 65.
- Oles, John, (Spencertown.) farmer 353.
- OSBORNE, DAVID L., (Austerlitz.) farmer 200.
- OSBORNE, LANSING, (Austerlitz.) carpenter and farmer 300.
- OSTRANDER, FREDERICK M., (Spencertown.) farmer 210.
- PALMER, W. M. G., (Spencertown.) general merchant.
- PARCKS, GEORGE, (Spencertown.) carpenter.
- Park, Judson, (Spencertown.) farmer 60.
- Parker, Woodbridge, (Austerlitz.) farmer 150.
- Parmer, Aaron, (Austerlitz.) resident.
- PELTON, LYSANDER P., (Austerlitz.) blacksmith and justice of the peace.
- PERKINS, CHARLES N., (Red Rock.) farmer 170.
- Pettit Brothers, (Spencertown.) farmers house of Wm. H. Sticklee, 133.
- PETTIT, RODOLPHUS C., (Chatham Village.)
- Pettit, Steven, (Chatham Village.) farm laborer.
- Pettit, Sylvester, (Chatham Village.) farmer leases of Frederick D. Bailey, 110.
- PHILIP, PETERS, (Red Rock.) farmer 45.
- Phillips, Titus, (Green River.) mail driver from Green River to Chatham.
- PHINNEY, JAMES, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 320.
- PIERSON, HENRY C., (Chatham Village.) district clerk and farmer 150.
- Pixley, Wm. A., (Austerlitz.) farmer 123.
- POWELL, CALEB J. W., (Red Rock.) farmer 160.
- POWELL, CYPRIAN, (Red Rock.) farmer 262.
- Powell, Louisa, (Red Rock.) school teacher, district No. 14.
- POWERS, NORMAN D., (Austerlitz.) poor master and farmer.
- Pratt, Jared D., (Chatham Village.) farmer 230.
- PULVER, TALLMADGE, (Austerlitz.) farmer 250.
- RAAB, PETTIT, (Spencertown.) farmer 72.
- Ringwald, Gert, (Spencertown.) farmer 73.
- ROBINSON, CHAS. M., (Chatham Village.) farmer 164.
- Robinson, Henry M., (Chatham Village.) farmer.
- Rogers, William, (Red Rock.) farmer 50.
- Rom, Geo. Thomas, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 300.
- Rouse, Harvee E., (Spencertown.) farmer 184.
- Rundell, John, (Spencertown.) mason and farmer 12.
- Randall, Reuben, (Spencertown.) farmer 116.
- Russell, Hugh, (Ghent.) (with Samuel McConnell.) farmer 166.
- Sawyer, Orren M., (Spencertown.) retired farmer 135.
- Sawzer, Wm., (Harlemville.) farmer 150.
- Schweitzer, Henry, (Austerlitz.) farmer 160.
- Scutt, Jacob A., (Spencertown.) farm laborer.
- Shaw, John, (Austerlitz.) carpenter and farmer 63.
- Shaw, Melancthon, (Austerlitz.) mason.
- SHAW, SMITH, (Spencertown.) farmer 300.
- Shelley, Joseph, (Spencertown.) farmer 52.
- Shelly, Henry J., (Spencertown.) farmer 120.
- Sheltz, Samuel, (Spencertown.) farmer 162.
- Shafelt, David H., (Spencertown.) farmer 150.
- SHUFELT, JOHN I., (Harlemville.) farmer 136.
- Sifer, John, (Spencertown.) farmer 50.
- SLOCUM, THOMAS, (Spencertown.) farmer 200.
- Smethuist, James, (Spencertown.) wagon maker.
- Smith, C. B., (Spencertown.) farmer 434.
- SMITH, HENRY M., (Spencertown.) jobber and builder.
- Smith, Horatio L., (Spencertown.) farmer 245.
- SPANGLER, WARNER, (Spencertown.) farmer 250.
- SPENCER, AMASA, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.) stock dealer and farmer 27.
- SPRAGUE, HEMAN, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 370.
- SPRAGUE, LUCIUS S., (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) dealer in thorough bred horses and Durham and Ayrshire stock, and farmer 328.
- SPRAGUE, MILTON E., (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) school teacher and farmer 115.
- Stark Elijah, (Spencertown.) shoe maker.
- STEVER, RICHARD, (Spencertown.) farmer 220.
- Steitz, Philip, (Harlemville.) farmer 83.
- Stetz, John, (Harlemville.) farmer 140.
- STICKELS, W. M. H., (Spencertown.) agent for the Howe Sewing Machine and farmer 120.
- STICKLES, CHARLES H., (Red Rock.) farmer 134.
- STICKLES, GIDEON C., (Red Rock.) farmer.
- STILLMAN, A. F., (Spencertown.) prop. Stillman Hotel.
- SWEET, JOHN, (Harlemville.) farmer 267.
- Sweet, William, (Austerlitz.) farmer 160.
- Tenbreck, Theodore, (Spencertown.) wagon maker.
- Ten Brock, James A., (Spencertown.) carriage maker and farmer 24.
- Thomas, Andrew, (Red Rock.) farmer leases of Caroline Blin, 180.
- Tracy Aurelia M., (Ghent.) freighter and farmer 204.
- TRACY LYMAN J., (Ghent.) farmer 170.
- TREMAIN, RUSSEL, (Spencertown.) post master at Green River and farmer 240.
- TRIMMER, GEORGE K., (Spencertown.) farmer 226.

- Vandusen, James A., (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 125.
 Vandusen, John P., (Spencertown,) farmer 4.
 Varney, C. G., (Austerlitz,) (*J. M. & C. G. Varney*), post master.
 Varney, Chancery, (Austerlitz,) farmer 200.
 Varney, J. M. & C. G., (Austerlitz,) merchants.
 VARNEY, JOHN M., (Austerlitz,) merchant and farmer 200.
 Varney, S., (Spencertown,) school teacher, district No. 4.
 Vincent, Albert, (Spencertown,) assessor and farmer 2.
 VINCENT, E. P., (Spencertown,) hotel keeper.
 VINCENT, FREDERICK G., (Spencertown,) gardener and teamster.
 Vincent, Harvey, (Spencertown,) farmer 196.
 Vincent, James M., (Spencertown,) farmer 160.
 VINCENT, WM., (Spencertown,) farmer 224.
 VINSENT, STEVEN, (West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 9.
 WAGAR, GEO., (Spencertown,) carpenter and joiner.
 Wagar, Jacob, (Spencertown,) resident.
 WAGNER, MARTIN, (Red Rock,) farmer 130.
 WAGONER, JOHN M., (Harlemville,) farmer 254.
 Wagoner, Mathias, (Spencertown,) assessor.
 WARREN, DWIGHT, M. D., (Spencertown,) homeo. physician.
 Webber, Chas., (Spencertown,) farmer 7.
 Westover, David L., (Green River,) justice of the peace, wagon maker and farmer 250.
 WHEELER, MARTIN, (Austerlitz,) mason and farmer 70.
 WILCOX, ALMON, (Green River,) farmer 110.
 Woodbridge, Timothy Mrs., (Spencertown,) resident.
 Woolsey, Ambrose F., (Spencertown,) farmer 90.
 WOOLSEY, DANIEL M., (Spencertown,) farmer 186.
 WILLETTTS, JACOB, (Spencertown,) surveyor and farmer 190.
 Wylie, John W., (Austerlitz,) retired farmer.

CANAAN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- ADSIT, DAN N., (East Chatham,) butcher and farmer 2½.
 ADSIT, J. B., (East Chatham.)
 Akin, Silas, (East Chatham,) sawyer.
 ALLEN, EDWARD P., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Davis & Allen*).
 ALLEN, JOHN P., (East Chatham,) farmer 127.
 Allen, Louisa Miss, (Red Rock,) farmer 12.
 Bailey, Marshal P., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 30.
 Barnes, Daniel D., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 10.
 BARNES, JOHN M., (East Chatham,) farmer 150, in No. Lebanon 20 and in Chatham 15.
 BARNUM, EDWIN, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 225.
 Barrett, Egbert S., (Canaan,) cheese factory and farmer 165.
 Barstow, Allan, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 122.
 Barstow, Mary Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 150.
 BATES, ASA S., (Canaan Center,) blacksmith, post master and farmer 50.
 Bates, Lucretia Mrs., (East Chatham,) farmer 4.
 BATES, MILFORD J., (Canaan Center,) allo. physician and farmer 2.
 Bates, Wm., (East Chatham,) carpenter.
 BATTERSHALL, CHAS. W., (Red Rock,) farmer 30.
 Beebe, Calvin E., (Canaan,) farmer 56.
 BEEBE, CHAS. H., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Beebe & Mattoon*).
 BEEBE, L. DWIGHT, (Canaan Four Corners,) saw mill and farmer 140.
 BEEBE & MATTOON, (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Chas. H. Beebe and John H. Mattoon*), farmers 131 and lease of Jason Johnson, 183.
 Belding, Chester, (Flat Brook,) farmer 49.
 Belding, Peter F., (Flat Brook,) farmer 110.
 BEMISS, CHAS. E., (Red Rock,) carpenter and joiner.
 BIGFORD, JOHN, (Flat Brook,) farmer 77.
 Bishop, Sally Mrs., (Red Rock,) farmer 35.
 Blinn, Aaron C., (Canaan,) (*Ford, Blinn & Co.*).
 Blinn, Aaron C., (Canaan,) farmer 100.
 Blinn, Chester & son, (Four Corners,) farmer lease of Mrs. B. Belding.
 Blinn, Geo., (East Chatham,) farmer 80.
 Blinn, Hannah Mrs., (East Chatham,) farmer 100.
 Blinn, Hiram, (Red Rock,) farmer 50.
 Blunt, Fayette M., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Blunt & Smith*).

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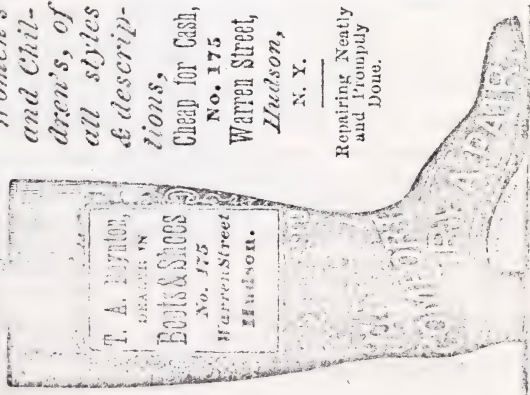
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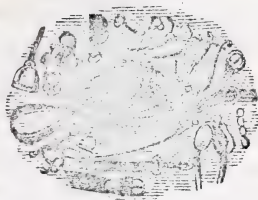


- BLUNT, HENRY D., (East Chatham,) boot and shoe maker.
- Blunt & Smith, (Canaan Four Corners.) (*Fayette M. Blunt and James Smith,*) general merchants.
- Bradley, Alton C., (Canaan,) farmer 130.
- Brainard, Elizabeth Mrs., (Canaan Center,) farmer 4.
- Brainin, Thos., (East Chatham,) farmer 63.
- BRINTON, SAMUEL, (Canaan Center,) cattle broker and farmer 80.
- BRISTOL, GEO. H., (Flat Brook,) farmer 30.
- Bristol, Horace C., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 150.
- Bristol & Lamphier, (Canaan,) (*Lemuel Bristol and Francis Lamphier,*) farmers 260.
- Bristol, Lemuel, (Canaan,) (*Bristol & Lamphier,*)
- BROOKER, ISAAC S., (Canaan Four Corners,) sawyer and farmer 14.
- BROWN, CHESTER, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 100.
- Brown, Clinton, (Flat Brook,) grocer.
- BROWN, DEWITT C., (Canaan Center,) farmer 190.
- Brown, Geo. W., (Canaan Center,) farmer 179.
- Brown, Henry H., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 31.
- BROWN, LEROY L., (Canaan Center,) farmer 90.
- Burrows, Addison, (Red Rock,) butcher, cattle broker, farmer 80 and in Austerlitz 70.
- Byrns, Edward, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 20.
- Cadman, Wm. J., (Red Rock,) shoemaker and in Austerlitz, farmer 145.
- CADY, EZRA, (Canaan,) farmer 165.
- CADY HARRISON, (Canaan,) farmer 87.
- Callahan, Joseph, (Flat Brook,) farmer 100.
- Canaan North Family of Shakers, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmers 600.
- CANAAN PAPER MILL CO., (Canaan Four Corners,) Gideon S. Drowne, agent.
- Canaan South Family of Shakers, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmers 600.
- CARPENTER, BERNARD H., (Canaan Four Corners,) carriage maker.
- CARPENTER, DWIGHT, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 132.
- CARPENTER, O. L. & CO., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Olney L. Carpenter and Chas. H. Chapin,*) importers and jobbers of fancy goods, yankee notions and patent medicines.
- CARPENTER, OLNEY L., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*O. L. Carpenter & Co.*)
- Carrol, Anthony, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 14.
- Castle, Reuben N., (Flat Brook,) farmer 95.
- CHADSEY, C. A. & CO., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Chas. A. and Schuyler G. Chadsey,*) paper mill and farmers 6.
- CHADSEY, CHAS. A., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*C. A. Chadsey & Co.*)
- CHADSEY, SCHUYLER G., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*C. A. Chadsey & Co.*)
- CHAPIN, CHAS. H., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*O. L. Carpenter & Co.*)
- Church, Darius, (Flat Brook,) carpenter.
- Church, Silas L., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) hotel keeper, grocer and farmer 5.
- CLARKE, JOHN C., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 150.
- Cluff, Willard, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 30.
- COLE, HIRAM, (Canaan,) blacksmith.
- Cornell, Philip R., (East Chatham,) farmer 100.
- Cropin, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 125.
- CUNNINGHAM, JOHN, (Flat Brook,) farmer 210.
- CUNNINGHAM, THOS., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 107.
- CURTIS, DANIEL S., (Canaan Center,) farmer 330.
- Curtis, Lupton W., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 25.
- Curtis, Samuel A., (Flat Brook,) farmer 210.
- Darrow, Daniel, (Canaan,) farmer 90.
- DAVIS & ALLEN, (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Cassander F. Davis and Edward P. Allen,*) paper mill.
- DAVIS, CASSANDER F., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Davis & Allen,*)
- Davis, Martin, (East Chatham,) farmer 63.
- Dayley, Patrick, (East Chatham,) farmer 100.
- DEGROFF, CHAS. H., (Red Rock,) (*Powell & Degroff,*)
- Degroff, Chas. H., (Red Rock,) blacksmith.
- DEGROFF, SAMUEL, (Canaan,) meat market.
- DERIGON, JOSEPH, (Canaan Four Corners,) carriage painter.
- DORLAND, JOHN G., (East Chatham,) farmer 11.
- DORR, EZRA, (Canaan Four Corners,) carriage maker.
- DROWNE, GIDEON S., (Canaan Four Corners,) agent Canaan Paper Mill Co.
- DROWNE, R. O., (Canaan Four Corners.)
- DROWNE, W. E., (Canaan Four Corners.)
- Drowne, Wm. L., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 300.
- Dunham, Myron, (East Chatham,) farmer 137.
- Eberle, Eugene, (Red Rock,) comedian and farmer 2.
- Eisel, Jacob, (Canaan,) farmer 50.
- Ellsworth, Henry, (East Chatham,) farmer 190.
- FELLOWS, WM. H., (East Chatham,) carpenter and joiner.
- FINCH, DAVID, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 101.
- FINNY, JAMES, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 200.
- FLINT, GEO. W., (Flat Brook,) farmer 282.
- Flint, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 100 and in Chatham 80.
- Ford, Adelbert, (Red Rock,) grain cradle maker.
- Ford, Abnerza, (Red Rock,) carpenter and farmer 1.
- Ford, Eben & Co., (Canaan,) (*Lorenzo D. and Franklin S. Ford, Aaron C. Blinn and Sylvester C. Wilcox,*) plastic slate roofing.
- Ford, Franklin S., (Canaan,) (*Ford, Blinn & Co.*)


- Ford, Franklin S., (Canaan,) farmer 90.
 Ford, Harriet Mrs., (Red Rock,) farmer 100.
 Ford, John, (East Chatham,) carpenter.
 Ford, Joseph C., (Canaan,) farmer 206.
 Ford, Lorenzo D., (Canaan,) (*Ford, Blinn & Co.*)
 Ford, Lorenzo D., (Flat Brook,) carpenter.
 Ford, Robert R., (Canaan Center,) carpenter and farmer 2.
 FORD, ROWLAND T., (Canaan,) surveyor and farmer 50.
 Ford, Sidney W., (Canaan,) farmer 95.
 Ford, Wm. O., (Flat Brook,) prop. turning lathe, carpenter and farmer 2.
 Freese, Benjamin, (Red Rock,) wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 1.
 GADETTA, ELIE, (Canaan Four Corners,) Gearing, Jacob H., (Canaan,) farmer 55.
 GEISHKE, PETER, (Canaan Four Corners,) harness maker.
 GIFFORD, LESTER, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 90.
 Gifford, Morgan E., (East Chatham,) carpenter and farmer 3.
 Gild, Lorenzo, (Canaan Four Corners,) allo. physician, farmer 175 and in New Lebanon, 20.
 Gillick, Thos., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 1.
 Goodrich, Amos S., (Red Rock,) farmer 80.
 Goodrich, Chester, (Red Rock,) farmer 87.
 GUFFIN, ANDREW J., (Canaan Four Corners,) allo. physician.
 Haight, Geo. D., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 65.
 Haight, Maria, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 73.
 HALL, ERASTUS S., (Flat Brook,) farmer 131.
 HALL, RALPH, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 123.
 HAM, RANSOM, (East Chatham,) (*Shinnock & Ham*).
 HAMILTON, SILAS B., (Canaan Four Corners,) ticket agent and farmer 75.
 Hammer, Leonard, (Canaan,) shoe maker.
 Hamer, Cornelius, (Red Rock,) carpenter.
 HARMON, ALBERT, (Red Rock,) farmer 96.
 Harmon, Christina Mrs., (Canaan,) farmer 2.
 HARMON, JOHN, (Red Rock,) farmer 223.
 HARRIS, NATHAN, (East Chatham,) carpenter and joiner.
 Harvey, John, (Red Rock,) farmer 49.
 HATCH, GEO. O., (Flat Brook,) wagon maker and farmer 25.
 HATCH, HENRY B., (Flat Brook,) farmer 115.
 HATCH, WM. H., (Flat Brook,) farmer 9.
 Havens, Chas. W. Rev., (Red Rock,) pastor Christ Church and farmer 123.
 HAWKIN, WM., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 75.
 HAYES, HIRAM, (Red Rock,) cotton factory and farmer 1.
 Heathway, Joseph R., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 25.
 HEATHWAY, JOSEPH R. JR., (Canaan Four Corners,) farm laborer.
 Herrick, Saline, (East Chatham,) farmer 3.
 Hubbard, Marcure, (Red Rock,) farmer lenses of Richmond Iron Co., 330.
 Hickey, Daniel, (Flat Brook,) farmer 80.
 HINE, GEO. W., (Canaan Center,) farmer 40.
 Hogle, Laura Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 25.
 HOPKINS, RAYMOND, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 30.
 HOWES, CAROLINE Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 4.
 HOWES, MARY M. Mrs., (Red Rock,) farmer 10.
 Howes, Mason L., (East Chatham,) farmer 84.
 Hubbard, Edwin, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 9.
 Hunt, Wm., (Flat Brook,) farmer 374.
 Jenison, Marietta Mrs., (East Chatham,) farmer 54.
 Jenkins, Charlotte Mrs., (Red Rock,) farmer 90.
 JENKINS, CHAS. H., (Red Rock,) farmer 90.
 JOHNSON, GEO. S., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 2.
 Johnson, Ira S., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 310.
 JOHNSON, MARY A. Mrs., (Canaan Center,) tailoress.
 JOHNSON, WM. H., (Canaan Center.)
 Jones, Wm., (Canaan Four Corners,) house painter.
 Kellog, Aaron, (Canaan Center,) farmer 200.
 KELLOGG, EDWARD, (Canaan Center.)
 KELLOGG, LUCINDA H. Mrs., (Canaan Center,) farmer 127.
 Kelsy, Walter, (Red Rock,) saw mill.
 Kenworth, Emma J. Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer, in town of Chatham, 206.
 Kille, Michael, (Flat Brook,) farmer 109.
 KILMER, JOHN, (Red Rock,) farm laborer.
 King, Henry, (Canaan,) farmer 125.
 Kinne, Chas. S., (Canaan Four Corners,) general merchant.
 Kinne, Geo. B., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 60.
 KIRBY, WISSON, (East Chatham,) farmer 80.
 KIRBY, WM. P., (East Chatham.)
 Lanthier, Francis, (Canaan,) (*Bristol & Lanthier*).
 Langworthy, Steuben, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 1.
 Lanoree, John B., (Red Rock,) farmer 155.
 LAPE, ALEX., (Canaan,) grist and slate mill, and farmer 5.
 Lawton, Jason, (Red Rock,) grist mill and farmer 12.
 LEAVENWORTH, EDWIN W., (Canaan Four Corners,) hotel keeper and farmer 90.
 Loftus, Thos., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 12.
 LOSTY, PATRICK, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) strong beer brewery and farmer 30.
 Lovejoy, George, (Canaan,) grocer, candle candle and farmer 18.
 Lovejoy, Henry D., (East Chatham,) farmer 104 and in Chatham 7.
 Lusk, John, (Flat Brook,) farmer 78.
 Martial, John, (Red Rock,) farmer 50.
 MASON, NORMAN L., (Flat Brook,) farmer 60.

- MASON, NORMAN L., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 80.
- MATTOON, JOHN H., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Beebe & Mattoon.*)
- McCloughlin, Owen, (East Chatham,) farmer 27.
- Mercer, Jane Miss, (Red Rock,) farmer 71.
- MERCER, WM., (Red Rock,) laborer.
- Merrill, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) basket maker and farmer 3.
- MESSENGER, A., (Canaan Four Corners.)
- Messer, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) blacksmith and farmer 140.
- Mickle, Philip, (Canaan Center,) farmer 33.
- Miller, Henrietta Mrs., (Flat Brook,) farmer 120.
- Mills, Joseph B., (Canaan Four Corners,) freight agent B. & A. R. R.
- Mochelmeier, Margeratha, (Flat Brook,) farmer 60.
- MOONEY, PATRICK, (East Chatham,) farmer 124.
- MOREHOUSE, NICHOLS, (East Chatham,) farmer 128.
- Mullin, Patrick, (Canaan Center,) farmer 5.
- Murphy, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) (*with Morris.*) farmer 200.
- Nicholas, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 80.
- NORTON, DANIEL, (Flat Brook,) farmer 70.
- Norton, Noah, (Flat Brook,) farmer 70.
- Noyce, Chas., (Red Rock,) farmer 40.
- Ostrander, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) tailor.
- Palmer, Wm. H., (Canaan Four Corners,) post master.
- PAK K BIOS., (Red Rock,) (*Francis I., Joseph D. and Henry H.*) farmers 140.
- PARK, FRANCIS I., (Red Rock,) (*Park Bros.*)
- PARK, FRANCIS I., (Red Rock,) carpenter.
- PARK, HENRY H., (Red Rock,) (*Park Bros.*)
- PARK, JOSEPH D., (Red Rock,) (*Park Bros.*)
- PARSONS, CHANDLER J., (Canaan Center,) farmer 130.
- Patrick, Wm. E., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 75.
- Pendleton, Joseph A., (Canaan,) farmer 110.
- PHILIPS, JOSEPH W., (East Chatham,) farmer 74.
- Pierson, Albert J., (Canaan,) farmer 112.
- PIERSON, SAMUEL D., (Canaan,) farmer 130.
- Piney, Polly Miss, (Flat Brook,) farmer 101.
- Pitcher, Leonard W., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer leases of John A. Hatch, 80.
- POWELL & DEGRÉ, F. (Red Rock,) (*Jas. J. Powell and C. as H. Degreff.*) groceries and dry goods.
- POWELL, JAMES J., (Red Rock,) (*Powell as before.*)
- Pratt, Herman, (East Chatham,) (*with Joseph.*) grist and saw mills.
- Pratt, Joseph, (East Chatham,) (*with Herman.*) grist and saw mills.
- Reilly, James, (Canaan Four Corners,) hotel keeper.
- Reynolds, Edwin R., (Red Rock,) carpenter and farmer 2.
- Reynolds, Milton D., (Red Rock,) carpenter, farmer 33 and in Austerlitz 17.
- Reynolds, Robert, (Red Rock,) farmer 33 and in Austerlitz 17.
- RUSSELL, FRANCIS A., (East Chatham.)
- Ryon, Jeremiah, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 8.
- Sager, Chas. Rev., (Canaan Four Corners,) pastor M. E. Church.
- Salls, Phebe, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 120.
- Sanger, Zabina A., (Flat Brook,) section master Boston R. R.
- SAYRE, RACHEL, (Canaan,) farmer 550.
- Schilling, Adam, (Flat Brook,) farmer 126.
- Schilling, Chas., Sen., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 120.
- SCHILLING, CHAS. A., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 180.
- Schilling, Daniel, (Flat Brook,) farmer 160.
- Schilling, Geo. F., (Flat Brook,) farmer 160.
- Schilling, Henry, (Canaan Center,) farmer 136.
- SEDGWICK, ENOCH W., (Flat Brook,) farmer 6.
- SEGER, CHAS. E., (Canaan Four Corners,) allo. physician.
- Shaw, Samuel, (Flat Brook,) cattle broker and farmer 90.
- Shelden, Fenner, (Canaan Four Corners,) grocer.
- Shelden, Fenner Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) manuf. hoop skirts.
- Sherman, Joseph, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 18.
- SHERMAN, NELSON, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 60.
- Sherman, Wm. N., (Canaan Four Corners,) general merchant.
- Sherrill, Hunting, (Canaan Center,) farmer 158½.
- Shoefelt, Mathias, (East Chatham,) farmer 130.
- Silvernail, John, (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 130.
- SIMMONS & HAM, (East Chatham,) (*Wm. Simmons and Ransom Ham.*) paper mill and farmers 5.
- SIMMONS, WM., (East Chatham,) (*Simmons & Ham.*)
- Singer, Philip, (Flat Brook,) farmer 16.
- Skiff, Frederick W., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Skiff & Son.*)
- Skiff & Son, (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Frederick W. and Uriah D.*) carriage makers and blacksmiths.
- Skiff, Uriah D., (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Skiff & Son.*)
- SMITH, ALLEN C., (Canaan,) (*Smith & Wilcox.*)
- Smith, Chancey W., (State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass.,) farmer 150.
- SMITH, FRANKLIN, (East Chatham,) farmer 95.
- Smith, Henry J., (East Chatham,) farmer 32.
- SMITH, HENRY & SON, (Canaan Four Corners.)
- Smith, Ira A., (Canaan,) farmer 135.
- Smith, James, (Canaan Four Corners,) (*Blunt & Smith.*)

P. VANDERPOEL,
MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN
Saddle & Harness



Whips, Bridles, Collars, Blankets,
Robes, Bells, &c.,
East Side of Public Square, Hudson, N. Y.

 All kinds of **REPAIRING** Done on Short Notice at prices that cannot fail to suit the purchaser.

WORTH HOUSE,

Nos. 81, 83, 85 and 87 Warren Street,
HUDSON, N. Y.

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**The Largest and Best Hotel in the City.**  
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Centrally Located for Business.
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 **Accessible to Depots and Steamboats.**  
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AGENTS REASONABLY CARED FOR.
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**CHAS. B. MILLER.**



- SMITH, JOHN W., (Canaan Four Corners,) insurance agent and farmer 1.
- SMITH & WILCOX, (Canaan,) (*Allen C. Smith and Geo. O. Wilcox,*) general merchants.
- Soles, Henry, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 68.
- Spangler, Geo., (Red Rock,) farmer leases of Elias W. Bostwick, 100.
- Spler, Wm., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 250.
- Starks, Joseph B., (Red Rock,) jeweler.
- THOMPSON, SAMUEL H., (Canaan Four Corners,) track master and farmer 1.
- Tilden, Henry A., (Canaan Four Corners,) grist mill.
- TIMBEY, WM. H., (Flat Brook,) farmer 7.
- Tomlinson, Cyrus B., (East Chatham,) shoe maker.
- Tomlinson, Sarah Mrs., (East Chatham,) farmer 2.
- Tompkins, Harriet E. Mrs., (New Concord,) farmer 100.
- TOOLEY, CYRUS B., (Canaan Four Corners,) carpenter and joiner.
- Tracy, Thomas, (East Chatham,) farmer 15.
- Turner, Lodema Mies, (Flat Brook,) resident.
- Tyson, Mary Mrs., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 13.
- VANALSTINE, ISAAC L., (Canaan,) hotel keeper and farmer leases of Joshua J. Waterman, 25.
- Vedder, George, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 100.
- Voltz, Edie, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 10.
- Voltz, Mathew, (Canaan Four Corners,) shoe maker.
- VOSBURGH, ABRAM, (Flat Brook,) farmer 60.
- VOSBURGH, AFTER, (Flat Brook,) farmer 150.
- WAGNER, JOHN, JR., (Canaan,) farmer 82.
- WAGNER, LEONARD, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 130.
- Wagoner, John, (Canaan,) farmer 260.
- WALKER, ISAAC A., (Canaan Four Corners,) blacksmith.
- WARNER, DANIEL D., (Canaan Center,) farmer 175.
- Warner, Henry L., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 230.
- WEAVER, DAVID H., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer leases of Henry Brown.
- West, Robert, (Canaan Four Corners,) saw mill and farmer 4.
- WHEELER, GERTRUDE, (Canaan Center,) hotel keeper.
- White, Amos C., (East Chatham,) farmer 104.
- White, Edward, (Flat Brook,) cabinet maker and farmer 12.
- Whiting, Henry J., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 100.
- WILCOX, ALBERT, (Canaan,) farmer 21.
- WILCOX, GEO. O., (Canaan,) (*Smith & Wilcox,*)
- Wilcox, Sidney, (Red Rock,) post master.
- Wilcox, Sylvester C., (Canaan,) (*Ford, Blinn & Co.*)
- Wilcox, Sylvester C., (Canaan,) farmer 137.
- Wiley, Peter, (Canaan Four Corners,) shoe maker.
- WILLIAMS, EDWIN B., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 260.
- Winn, Charles E., (East Chatham,) farmer 94.
- WINN, PHILETUS, (Canaan,) farmer 83.
- Wood, Warren, (Red Rock,) farmer.
- Woodworth, Wm. S., (Flat Brook,) post master and farmer 70.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Feeding Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
Advance, Patent Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on opp.



## CHATHAM.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

*Directory for Chatham Village follows this List.*

- Adsit, D. N., (East Chatham,) meat market.
- Alender, L. Mrs., (Malden Bridge,) boarding house.
- ALLEN, O. B., (New Concord,) farmer 109.
- Allen, W., (Chatham Village,) farmer 75.
- Allis, J. R., (East Chatham,) photographer.
- ALLIS, SAMUEL, (East Chatham,) retired farmer.
- Allstine, John, (Malden Bridge,) paper maker and boiler tender.
- AMES, E. B., (Chatham,) farmer 200.
- ANDERSON, JACOB G., (Chatham Village,) (*See under Anderson.*)
- ANGELL, DANIEL H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 138.
- Angell, Edwin, (Chatham Village,) farmer 90.
- ANGELL, JOSEPH H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 112.
- Angle, J. H., (East Chatham,) farmer 112.
- ASHLEY, A. W. Rev., (East Chatham,) clergyman.
- Ashley, B. H., (Rider's Mills,) house and sign painter.
- ASHLEY, CHAS. W., (Chatham,) farmer 205.
- Ashley, H. A., (Chatham Village,) farmer 183.
- Ashley, Horace, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 7.
- Ashley, — Mrs., (Rider's Mills,) farmer 10.
- Balentine, John, (North Chatham,) farmer 1.
- Barford, James, (New Concord,) farmer 2.
- Barrenger, Frank A., (Chatham Village,) operative in paper mill.
- Barry, James, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 60.
- Barry, Thomas, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 40.
- Barth, Richard L., (New Concord,) farmer 7.
- Barton, Wm. H., (East Chatham,) farmer 230.
- Bary, John, (Chatham,) farmer 50.
- BASILE, RD, B. J., (Chatham Center,) farmer 125.
- Bassett, Bennet, (Chatham Village,) farmer 120.
- BASSETT, SARAH G., (Chatham Village,) farmer 110.
- Becker, Lyman, (North Chatham,) shoe maker.
- Beckwith, Benjamin, (Chatham,) retired farmer 7.
- Beckwith, Samuel, (East Chatham,) commission merchant.
- Bedell, Wm. Rev., (Chatham,) M. E. clergyman.
- BEEBE, EDWARDS, (New Concord,) farmer 14.
- Best, James, estate of, (Chatham Village,) saw mill and 137 acres.
- BEST, JARED, (Chatham Village,) farmer 233 1/2.
- BETTS, C. S., (Chatham Center,) civil engineer and farmer 136.
- Bevier, — Rev., (New Concord,) Reformed clergyman.
- BIRGE, CHESTER D., (New Concord,) machinist, engineer and farmer 100.
- Birge, Elijah, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.
- Birge, E. P., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 100.
- BLACK, JOHN K., (New Concord,) farmer 120.
- Bogartus, Henry, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases 124.
- Boice, Giles, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.
- Boice, Jacob, (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 98.
- BOICE, PETER, (Chatham Village,) freight agent and farmer leases of Mrs. Tompkins, 175.
- BORIGHT, PETER W., (Chatham Village,) (*Land & Boright.*)
- Boughton, I. P., (Malden Bridge,) carriage frouer and horse shoer.
- Bristol, G. W., (Chatham,) house and sign painter.
- Brower, Jacob, (Chatham Village,) carpenter and farmer 1.
- BROWN, E. A., (Chatham,) (*James A. Brown & Son.*)
- Brown, Geo. W. Rev., (North Chatham,) M. E. clergyman.
- BROWN, JAMES, (North Chatham,) farmer lease 237.
- BROWN, JAMES R. & SON, (Chatham,) (*E. A. Brown,*) veterinary surgeons and farmers 50.
- Brown, Robert, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases 230.
- Brown, W. L., (Chatham,) farmer 70.
- Brownell, James, (Chatham,) farmer 24.
- Buckner, Ezra, (Chatham Village,) farmer 10.
- BULLIS, A. H., (Chatham Center,) (*Chas. Bros.*)
- BULLIS BROS., (Chatham Center,) (*A. H. and G. S.,*) props. Columbia Mill, manufs. straw wrapping paper.



- BULLIS, G. S., (Chatham Center,) (*Bullis Bros.*)  
 Bullis, R. A., (Chatham Center,) farmer 400.  
 Bullis, Robert A., (Chatham Center,) farmer 234.  
 Ryan, Jacob, (Chatham Center,) farmer 11.  
 Cady, JOHN W., (East Chatham,) farmer leases 87.  
 Cady, Norman, (East Chatham,) farmer 96.  
 Cady, P. F., (Malden Bridge,) member of assembly and farmer 234.  
 Cady, W., (East Chatham,) (*Jones & Cady*).  
 Cady, Warren, (East Chatham,) farmer 87.  
 Cady, Wm. H., (Chatham Village,) section master on R. R.  
 Campbell, C. C., (East Chatham,) (*Campbell & Judd*), agent B. & A. R. R.  
 Campbell & Judd, (East Chatham,) (*C. C. Campbell and N. E. Judd*), groceries &c.  
 CARPENTER, A. M., (East Chatham,) (*Carpenter & Flint*).  
 CARPENTER & FLINT, (East Chatham,) (*A. M. Carpenter and Wm. H. Flint*), carriage makers and undertakers.  
 Carpenter, Frank, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.  
 CARPENTER, LESTER, (Chatham Village,) farmer 150.  
 Carpenter, Sarah Miss, (Chatham Village,) farmer 60.  
 Carpenter, Wm., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 50.  
 Carr, Thomas, (Chatham Village,) farmer 25.  
 CASE, WM. A., (Chatham,) farmer 100.  
 Carnagh, John, (Chatham Center,) farmer 12.  
 CHAMPLIN, GEO. K., (East Chatham,) farmer 64.  
 Cheever, Henry, (Chatham,) laborer.  
 Chichester, J. D., (Chatham Center,) farmer leases 150.  
 Clark, A. J., (Chatham Village,) paper maker.  
 CLARK, ALBERT H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 110.  
 Clark, C. E., (Chatham Village,) paper maker.  
 Clark, Harrison, (East Chatham,) A. M. U. Express agent.  
 CLARK, H. S., (New Concord,) farmer 11.  
 CLARK, JAMES, (Chatham Village,) prop. paper mills and farmer 10.  
 Clark, John M., (Chatham Village,) shoe maker and farmer 2.  
 CLARK, JOSEPH D., (New Concord,) farmer 175.  
 Clark, T. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 2.  
 Clem, John, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases.  
 Coffin, A. Mrs., (Rider's Mills Station,) resident.  
 Condo, J. D., (East Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Conlin, John, (Chatham,) farmer 160.  
 Conlin, S. N., (East Chatham,) allo. physician and farmer 20.  
 COLBERT, LAWRENCE, (New Concord,) farmer 75.  
 Cousins, John, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 40.  
 Collins, John C., (North Chatham,) retired farmer 267.  
 Collins, Wm. B., (North Chatham,) carpenter.  
 Cooley, John, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases.  
 CORCORAN, DANIEL, (Chatham Center,) farmer 75.  
 Corcoran, Leonard, (Chatham Village,) farmer 70.  
 Cotter, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 120.  
 Cotter, Michael, (East Chatham,) farmer 100.  
 Cotton, Wm., (Chatham Village,) farmer 6.  
 COUSE, EDWARD, (Valatie,) farmer 95.  
 Cousins, John, (Chatham Center,) farmer 10.  
 Crandell, Edwin A., (Chatham Center,) farmer 170.  
 CRANDELL, JESSE, (Chatham Center,) retired farmer.  
 Crandell, Joseph H., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.  
 CROFUT, C. B., (East Chatham,) hardware.  
 CURTIS, E. G., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases of Dolos Sutherland, 125.  
 Curtis, Samuel, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 3.  
 DALEY, DANIEL, (East Chatham,) blacksmith and farmer 87.  
 Daley, James, (East Chatham,) teacher.  
 DAVIS, ALLEN B., (Chatham,) farmer.  
 Davis, C. F., (Chatham Village,) prop. paper mills.  
 Davis, H. L., (East Chatham,) hotel and livery stable.  
 Davis, I. R., (New Concord,) carpenter.  
 Davis, Lorin M., (Chatham,) farmer 150.  
 Dobbs, Thos., (Malden Bridge,) house painter.  
 Dockendorp, Nicholas, (North Chatham,) farmer leases 140.  
 Doorly, James, (Chatham,) farmer 104.  
 Dorely, John, (Chatham Village,) farmer leases.  
 Dorland, Henry, (Chatham,) farmer 62.  
 Dorsey, John, (Niverville,) farmer 1.  
 DOTY, DANIEL S., (New Concord,) carpenter.  
 DOTY, ESTHER Mrs., (Red Rock,) (*with John and Cynthia Mickie*), farmer 147.  
 Drake, Wm., (Niverville,) farmer leases 240.  
 Drew, David Y., (Chatham Center,) laborer.  
 Drew, John, (Chatham Village,) farmer 56.  
 Duncan, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 1.  
 Dunn, C., (Chatham,) farmer leases 200.  
 EIGHTY, G. L., (North Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Elliott, Samuel, (East Chatham,) farmer 115.  
 ELLSWORTH, NELSON T., (East Chatham,) house and carriage painter.  
 Emerson, John L., (East Chatham,) farmer 2.  
 EVERETT, WM., (Chatham Village,) house painter, paper hanger and farmer 14.  
 Farrell, Michael, (East Chatham,) farmer 70.  
 FERGUSON, G. H., (Malden Bridge,) merchant tailor.  
 Ferguson, Howard, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 100.  
 Ferrell, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 40.  
 FINCH, DAVID L., (East Chatham,) general merchant.  
 Finch, George S., (East Chatham,) house and carriage painter, and farmer 14.  
 Finch, Thos., (Chatham,) painter.



## CARPENTER & FLINT, UNDERTAKERS!



**East Chatham, N. Y.**

COFFINS AND CASKETS in Rosewood, Black Walnut, and covered with Broad Cloth and Merino. Burial Robes of the latest patterns constantly on hand. Refrigerators furnished and Bodies Preserved as long as desired. We are ready at all times, day or night, to do anything in our line. HEARSE furnished if desired.

**PETER B. WALKER,**  
 NORTH CHATHAM, N. Y.,  
**CARRIAGE MAKER,**  
*Wagons, Carriages, Sleighs, &c.,*

Made to order and satisfaction guaranteed. REPAIRING done on short notice.

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 NORTH CHATHAM, N. Y.,  
**CARRIAGE IRONER**

*All descriptions of Carriage Iron Work promptly attended to at low rates. Repairing done on reasonable terms.*

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 DEALERS IN  
**LUMBER & TIMBER.**



**SHINGLES,  
 LIME, CEMENT.**

**SASH,**

**Blinds and Doors,  
 CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.**



- FINCH, WESLEY, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.  
Flanagan, John, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.  
FLINT, WM. H., (East Chatham,) (*Carpenter & Flint*.)  
Flynn P., (Rider's Mills,) farmer leases 175.  
FORD, FRANCIS A., (Chatham,) farmer.  
Ford, Jesse, (Chatham,) farmer 103½.  
Ford, Sarah A. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 105.  
FRISBEE & LAY, (East Chatham,) (*Lewis B. Frisbee and Geo. Lay*.) farmers 140.  
FRISBEE, LEWIS B., (East Chatham,) (*Frisbee & Lay*.)  
Gale, Joseph, (Chatham Village,) farmer 15.  
Gardner, Benjamin F., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 129.  
Gardner, Quartus C., (Malden Bridge,) farmer leases 120.  
GARNER, FRANKLIN, (Chatham Village,) farmer 120.  
GARNER, J. N. DR., (Chatham Village,) paper manuf. and farmer 125.  
GARNER, SILVESTER, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.  
Garvey, John, (Chatham Village,) operative in paper mill.  
GIFFORD, JASON L., (Chatham Center,) farmer 120.  
Gifford, P. S., (Chatham Center,) farmer 104.  
Gilber, George, (Chatham Village,) saloon and farmer 4.  
GILBERT, BARTLETT, (Chatham Village,) paper mill.  
Gildersleeve, Alfred, (North Chatham,) shoe maker.  
GOLDIN, NATHANIEL, (Chatham Village,) blacksmith.  
Goodenough, Elijah, (Chatham,) farmer 20.  
Goodenough, John, (Malden Bridge,) millwright.  
Goodrich, Lorenzo J., (Chatham Village,) farmer 192.  
GOODRICH, WM. H., (Chatham Village,) mason and farmer 150.  
GOOLD, WM. H., (Chatham Center,) agent B. & A. R. R., express agent and farmer 188.  
Gorman, B. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 5.  
Gorman, Thos., (Chatham Village,) farmer 60.  
Grissold, Norman E., (Chatham Village,) manuf. and turner.  
GRISWOLD, STEPHEN N., (Chatham Village,) wood turner and farmer 1.  
Groan, John, (Chatham,) farmer 20.  
Groat, Martin, (Chatham Center,) farmer 50.  
Haddock, Hugh, (Chatham,) farmer 8.  
HAGHT, WILSON, (Chatham,) (*E. M. Krum & Co.*)  
Hall, Wm. M., (Chatham Center,) constable and poor master.  
HAMSEY, WM. H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 110.  
HAM, C., (Chatham,) grist and saw mills.  
Ham, Henry, (East Chatham,) carpenter.  
Hamberger, Geo., (East Chatham,) farmer 1½.  
Hammond, Lewis, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 22.  
HAND, ALBERT, (North Chatham,) farmer 112.  
HAND, HERMAN, (Chatham,) justice of the peace and farmer 101½.  
Hand, S. N., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 126.  
Harder, Peter, (North Chatham,) farmer 150.  
Harder, Wm., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 160.  
Harris, Albert, (Chatham Center,) farmer 150.  
Harris, Daniel, (Malden Bridge,) mason.  
Harris, Justus, (Chatham,) farmer 80.  
Harris, L. Mrs., (Malden Bridge,) dress maker.  
Harris, Wm. F. Rev., (East Chatham,) M. E. clergyman.  
HARTIGAN, JAMES, (Chatham,) farmer 70.  
HARTIGAN, JOHN, (Chatham,) farmer 68.  
Hays, Wm. L., (Malden Bridge,) farmer.  
Haywood, M. H., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 100 and leases 8½.  
Haywood, Morris, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 86.  
Heferan, ———, (East Chatham,) farmer 100.  
Herrick & Hoes, (Malden Bridge,) (*Wm. C. Herrick and Robert Hoes*.) pump shop.  
Herrick, N., (East Chatham,) farmer 1.  
Herrick, Wm. C., (Malden Bridge,) (*Herrick & Hoes*.)  
HICKS, BERNARD K., (Chatham Center,) farmer 60.  
Hicks, C. B., (Chatham Center,) speculator.  
Hilton, Daniel T., (Rider's Mills Station,) carpenter and farmer 3.  
Hoag, T., (Chatham,) prop. Chatham Hotel.  
Hoag, Thos. J., (Chatham,) jeweler.  
Hoar, Michael, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 60.  
HOES, ROBERT, (Malden Bridge,) (*Herrick & Hoes*.) postmaster and farmer 14.  
Hogan, Mary, (Red Rock,) farmer 14.  
Hogeborn, Bartlett, (Chatham Village,) farmer 160.  
Hogle, Abraham, (Chatham Village,) farmer 2.  
Holdridge, Almeron, (Chatham Village,) resident.  
Holland, H., (Chatham,) resident.  
Holland, John E., (Chatham,) farmer 127.  
Holt, John L., (Rider's Mills,) blacksmith.  
Hope, Edwin, (Rider's Mills Station,) (*Hope & Husted*.) farmer leases 100.  
Hope & Husted, (Rider's Mills Station,) (*Edwin Hope and Minard Husted*.) farmers 100.  
HOUSMAN, CHAS. H., (New Concord,) retired.  
HOWARD, CHILON, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases 154.  
HOWARD, WM. H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 91.  
HUDSON, C. B., (Chatham,) dry goods, groceries, coal dealer and post master.  
Hudson, T. R., (Chatham,) clerk and student.  
Husted, Barton, (Chatham Center,) farmer 48.  
Husted, Geo., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 100.  
Husted, Israel, (Chatham,) farmer 168.  
Hughes, John, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 6.



- HULBERT, GEO. A., (Chatham,) (*P. F. Hulbert & Son.*)  
 \*HULBERT, P. F. & SON, (Chatham,) (*Geo. A.*) iron founders.  
 Hulbert, Sylvester C., (East Chatham,) farmer.  
 HUNT, WM., (Chatham Village,) farmer 160.  
 HUNTER, WM., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 193.  
 Husted, Minard, (Rider's Mills Station,) (*Hope & Husted.*)  
 Irish, S. L., (Malden Bridge,) farmer leases 68.  
 Irish, Wm., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 96.  
 \*JAQUA, S., (Chatham Center,) farmer 105.  
 Jenkins, Nathan, (Rider's Mills Station,) retired farmer.  
 Johnson, D., (Rider's Mills,) cattle drover.  
 JONES & Cady, (East Chatham,) (*H. D. Jones and W. Cady.*) druggists.  
 JONES, H. D., (East Chatham,) (*Jones & Cady.*) physician and dentist.  
 Judd, N. E., (East Chatham,) (*Campbell & Judd.*)  
 Kelly, James, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 12.  
 Kelly, James Jr., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.  
 Kelly, P., (Chatham,) farmer 71.  
 King, Benjamin, (East Chatham,) farmer 20.  
 KING, C. A., (Chatham,) prop. Geo. K. Patten stallion and farmer 90.  
 Kitz, Jerome B., (New Concord,) farmer 147.  
 Kingston, E. Mrs., (North Chatham,) farmer 100.  
 KIRK, G. W., (Niverville,) farmer 240.  
 Kiser, Joseph, (Malden Bridge,) carpenter.  
 Knapp, Isaac, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 10.  
 Knapp, L. S., (East Chatham,) laborer.  
 Knapp, Seth J., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 10.  
 Knapp, B. A., (East Chatham,) farmer leases 139.  
 Knapp, F. R., (East Chatham,) farmer.  
 Knapp, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 150.  
 \*KNEE, M. E. M. & CO., (Chatham,) (*Wilson Wright*) manufs. Champion Mower.  
 Ladd, John, (Chatham Center,) laborer.  
 Langhear, Geo. E., (Chatham Village,) farmer 24.  
 Latham, James, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 20.  
 Latham, Thomas, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 20.  
 Langhear, James, (Chatham Village,) farmer 80.  
 LANT & BORIGHT, (Chatham Village,) (*M. A. Lant and Peter W. Boright.*) farmer 128.  
 Lant, Lawrence, (Chatham Center,) farmer 15.  
 Lant, L. L., (Chatham Center,) farmer 117.  
 LANT, M. A., (Chatham Village,) (*Lant & Boright.*)  
 Lant, Alex., (Chatham,) farmer 7.  
 LAUNDER, ASHES H., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 137.  
 Lawrence, E. Mrs., (North Chatham,) millinery and agent Wood Sewing Machine.  
 Lawrence, John, (North Chatham,) blacksmith and farmer 40.  
 LAWRENCE, JOHN W., (North Chatham,) carriage painter.  
 Lawrence, Joseph, (North Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Lay, Addison, (East Chatham,) farmer 20.  
 Lay, Ezra, (Chatham,) farmer.  
 LAY, GEORGE, (East Chatham,) (*Friedel & Lay.*)  
 LAY, G. W., (Chatham,) ticket and freight agent, Harium Extension R. R., notary public and agent National Express Co.  
 Lay, Richard S., (Chatham,) druggist, grocer and shoe maker.  
 Lay, Samuel, (Chatham Center,) farmer leases 104.  
 LAY, SAMUEL C., (Chatham,) carpenter and farmer 47½.  
 LAY, SETH H., (East Chatham,) farmer 55.  
 LESTER, R. D., (Chatham,) harness maker, carriage trimmer and constable.  
 Lester, W., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 43.  
 Linch, P., (New Concord,) farmer 56.  
 Lobbell, John S., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 1.  
 Loomis, Chester G., (Chatham Village,) farmer 30.  
 Loveday, J. E., (East Chatham,) harness maker.  
 LOVEJOY, C. W., (New Concord,) postmaster and merchant.  
 Lovejoy, H. H., (New Concord,) farmer 94.  
 Lovejoy, John, (New Concord,) farmer 16.  
 Lovejoy, John W., (New Concord,) farmer 15.  
 Mack, John, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 40.  
 Macy, Samuel B., (Chatham Village,) gardener and farmer 30.  
 Maher, ———, (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 175.  
 MARSHALL, SAMUEL, (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.  
 MASON, THEODORE, (East Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 May, Westfall, (Chatham Center,) farmer 26.  
 McALLISTER, EDMUND B., (North Chatham,) carpenter.  
 McCarthy, Dennis, (Chatham,) farmer 64.  
 McInnea, James, (Chatham Village,) farmer.  
 McGUIRE, PATRICK, (Chatham,) farmer 165.  
 Mead, C. S. Rev., (Chatham Village,) reformed clergyman and agent for Phoenix Life Insurance Co.  
 MEAD, DAVID M., (North Chatham,) farmer.  
 Mead, Peter, (North Chatham,) farmer 110.  
 Melius, Howard, (North Chatham,) landscape painter.  
 MEMBERT, WALTER, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 98.  
 Messenger, William, (Malden Bridge,) laborer.  
 Mickel, Anthony, (Chatham Center,) farmer 111.  
 MICKLE, CYNTHIA, (Red Rock,) (*Mrs. Esther Doty and John Mickel.*) farmer 143.  
 MICKLE, JOHN, (Red Rock,) (*Mrs. Esther Doty and Cynthia Mickel.*) farmer 143.  
 Mickle, Simeon, (Rider's Mills,) saloon.



- Mackie, Simeon, (Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Mackie, Sylvester, (Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Mackie, W. A., (Chatham,) carpenter.  
 Malham, Jacob, (North Chatham,) farmer leases 160.  
 MILHAM, JAMES A., (North Chatham,) farmer leases 125.  
 Milham, Simon I., (North Chatham,) farmer 280.  
 Miller, Charles, (Rider's Mills,) farmer.  
 Miller, Edward, (Malden Bridge,) shoe maker.  
 Miller, Frederick W., (Chatham Center,) farmer 116.  
 Miller, Isaac, (Valatie,) farmer 100.  
 Miller, Stephen, (Malden Bridge,) prop. Malden Bridge Hotel.  
 Miller, Thos. A., (Chatham Center,) blacksmith.  
 Miller, Tunis, (North Chatham,) farmer 170.  
 Miller, — Mrs., (Kinderhook,) farmer 125.  
 Miney, A., (Chatham Center,) farmer 2.  
 Monell, James, (New Concord,) retired stone cutter.  
 Moore, P. B., (Chatham Village,) millwright, carpenter and farmer 70.  
 Moore, Reuben, (Chatham Village,) school teacher and farmer 74.  
 Moore, S. D., (Chatham Village,) farmer 70.  
 Morey, Robert H., (Chatham,) allo. physician.  
 Morris, R. H., (East Chatham,) prop. Sheridan House.  
 Murphy, James, (North Chatham,) farmer 2.  
 Murry, Wm., (Chatham,) farmer 20.  
 Neefus, H. W., (Chatham Village,) farmer 90.  
 New, Jacob I., (Chatham Village,) farmer.  
 NEW, JACOB S., (Chatham Village,) farmer 112.  
 NICHOLS, BRADLEY, (North Chatham,) retired produce commission merchant and farmer 76.  
 NICHOLS, WARD, (North Chatham,) farmer 212.  
 O'Connell, John, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 9.  
 Oliver, Augustus S., (Chatham,) farmer 35½.  
 Oliver, E. W., (Rider's Mills,) resident.  
 Page, H. Mrs., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 5.  
 PALMER, AHIRA, (New Concord,) retired hatter.  
 PALMER, AMOS, (East Chatham,) farmer 40.  
 Palmer, E. G., (East Chatham,) (*Rider & Palmer*).  
 PALMER, E. G., (East Chatham,) deputy post master and general merchant.  
 Palmer, Israel, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 110.  
 Palmer, O., (East Chatham,) (*O. Palmer & Son*), post master and farmer 30.  
 Palmer, Oliver, (Chatham Village,) farmer 75.  
 Palmer, O. & — (East Chatham,) coal dealers.  
 Patrick, J. L., (East Chatham,) groceries, books and shoes.  
 Patterson, P. Mrs. and M. Y., (Chatham Village,) farmers 100.  
 PAYN, L. F., (Chatham Village,) farmer 144.  
 PEASE, WM. H., (East Chatham,) farmer 23¾.  
 Peaslee, H. W., (Malden Bridge,) paper mill and farmer 230.  
 Peck, O. J., (North Chatham,) physician and farmer 230.  
 Penoyer, G. C., (North Chatham,) farmer 115.  
 Phelps, E. B., (Chatham Center,) farmer 170.  
 Phelps, J. R., (Rider's Mills Station,) civil engineer and surveyor.  
 Phelps, Oren, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 80.  
 PIERCE, CLARK, (Chatham,) farmer leases 250.  
 Pitts, Allen D., (Rider's Mills,) (*with Isaac M.*) farmer 115.  
 PITTS, ISAAC M., (Rider's Mills,) prop. Henry Clay stallion and (*with Allen D.*) farmer 115.  
 PLATT & SMITH, (Chatham Village,) (*T. D. Platt and Edgar Smith*), manufs. wadding.  
 PLATT, T. D., (Chatham Village,) (*Platt & Smith*).  
 Powell, J. R., (Chatham Center,) farmer 230.  
 Pratt, H. B., (East Chatham,) retired farmer.  
 PRATT, H. S., (New Concord,) grist mill and farmer 100.  
 PRESTON, J. N., (East Chatham,) farmer 114.  
 PRUYN, B., (Kinderhook,) farmer 70.  
 Pultitz, Peter H., (East Chatham,) farmer 70.  
 Pulver, Andrew, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 105.  
 Pulver Calvin, (Chatham Center,) farmer 106.  
 Pulver, D. H., (North Chatham,) farmer 100.  
 PULVER, JACOB R., (Chatham Center,) farmer 203.  
 PULVER, JOHN I., (Chatham,) commissioner of highways and farmer leases 40.  
 Pulver, Oliver P., (Chatham Center,) farmer 132.  
 Pulver, Zachariah, (North Chatham,) retired farmer.  
 Ransford, Henry, (Rider's Mills Station,) wagon maker.  
 RAY, DAVID, (Rider's Mills Station,) merchant and farmer 100.  
 RAY, ELIAS H., (Rider's Mills Station,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Ray, Wm. A., (Rider's Mills Station,) notary public and farmer.  
 Ready, Patrick, (Chatham Village,) farmer 83.  
 Redman, John, (Chatham,) farmer 5.  
 REED, DANIEL, (Chatham Center,) farmer 299.  
 REED, JOHN E., (Chatham,) wagon maker.  
 Reed, Phineas D., (Chatham Center,) supt. of Daniel's farm.  
 REED, S. M., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 83 and leases 20.  
 REESE, A. H., (Chatham Village,) dealer in hams &c., and farmer leases 97.  
 REESE, ISAAC S., (Chatham Village,) speculator and cattle dealer.  
 REESE, JOHN, (Chatham Village,) farmer 97.



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**CHATHAM CENTER, N. Y.,**

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**DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,**

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ery, Ready Made Clothing, Notions, Fancy Articles,  
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**A T T O R N E Y**

—AND—

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**EAST CHATHAM, N. Y.**

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GENERAL DEALER IN

**DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,**

Notions, Carpets, Oil Cloths, &c.,

**MAIN STREET,**

**CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.**



- Reynolds, Alanson, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.
- Reynolds, Allen, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 120.
- Reynolds, Elias, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.
- REYNOLDS, F. M., (Chatham,) carpenter, shoe maker and leases saw mill.
- Reynolds, Geo. M., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 95.
- Reynolds, Hiram, (Chatham,) farmer 36.
- Reynolds, Lewis, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 5.
- Reynolds, Nancy Mrs., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 79.
- Reynolds, P., (Rider's Mills Station,) ticket and express agent, and post master.
- Reynolds, Sarah Mrs., (Chatham,) farmer 70.
- Reynolds, S. & Son, (Chatham,) (Wm. C.) general merchants.
- Reynolds, T. C., (Rider's Mills,) carpenter and farmer 60.
- Reynolds, Wm. C., (Chatham,) (*S. Reynolds & Son.*)
- RICHMOND, GILBERT, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 137.
- Rider, Henry W., (East Chatham,) (*Rider & Palmer,* and *with Luther,*) farmer 120.
- RIDER, J. B., (Rider's Mills,) farmer 175.
- Rider, Luther, (East Chatham,) (*with Henry W.*) farmer 120.
- Rider & Palmer, (East Chatham,) (*Henry W. Rider and E. G. Palmer,*) hay and straw dealers.
- RIDER, T. B., (Rider's Mills,) post master and farmer 175.
- Rider, T. C., (Chatham,) farmer 374.
- Rider, T. C., (Chatham,) farmer 149.
- RIDER, THOS. CLARK, (Chatham,) farmer.
- Rider, Wm. K., (Rider's Mills,) meat market.
- Rion, Jared, (East Chatham,) town assessor and farmer 72.
- RIPHENBURGH, SAMUEL H., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 88.
- Roberts, Charles C., (Rider's Mills,) general merchant.
- ROBERTS, FRANK A., (Rider's Mills,) farmer 64.
- Roch, Thomas, (Red Rock,) farmer 6.
- Rogers, C. A. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 50.
- Rogers, C. Mrs., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.
- Rogers, M., (New Concord,) farmer 21.
- Rogers, Michael, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 35.
- ROGERS, PETER M., (Rider's Mills,) farmer 150.
- ROUSE, HORACE E., (Chatham Village,) farmer 180.
- ROWE, JOHN H., (North Chatham,) farmer 153.
- ROWE, WM. L., (East Chatham,) farmer 184.
- \*SAXTON, WM. W., (East Chatham,) lawyer.
- Schermerhorn, John, (North Chatham,) retired farmer.
- Schwab, Peter, (Rider's Mills Station,) saw mill and farmer 16.
- SHAFER, E. M., (Chatham Center,) (*J. H. Shaffer & Bro.,*) farmer 40.
- SHAFER, J. H. & BRO., (Chatham Center,) (*E. M.*) grist and flouring mills.
- Sharp, John L., (Chatham Village,) cabinet maker and farmer 20.
- Sharp, Samuel C., (Chatham Village,) carpenter.
- SHAYER, E. A., (Chatham Center,) carriage maker.
- SHAYER, E. M., (Chatham,) carpenter.
- Shaver, John A., (Chatham Center,) farmer 136.
- Shey, James, (Chatham Village,) farmer 10.
- Shufelt, Adam, (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 30.
- Shufelt, Geo., (Chatham Village,) farmer 68.
- Shufelt, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 4.
- SHUFELT, M. H., (Malden Bridge,) farmer leases 126.
- Shufelt, Norman, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 2.
- Shufelt, Wm., (Chatham Village,) farmer 116.
- Shufelt, —, Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 60.
- Sickles, Edward N., (Chatham Village,) laborer.
- Silliman, Seneca, (Chatham,) captain on North River and farmer 1.
- SILVERNAIL, EDGAR H., (Valatie,) farmer 100.
- Skinkle, James, (Chatham Village,) farmer 156½.
- SKINKLE, J. B., (Chatham Village,) farmer 173.
- Sliter, H., (Chatham,) resident.
- \*SLUYTER, FREDERICK, (Chatham Center,) carriage and sleigh maker.
- Smith, Abraham P., (North Chatham,) farmer 195.
- SMITH, EDGAR, (Chatham Village,) (*Platt & Smith,*) manuf. printing paper and farmer 118.
- Smith, Erwin G., (Valatie,) farmer 145.
- SMITH, GEO. C., (North Chatham,) farmer leases 106.
- Smith, Henry C., (East Chatham,) farmer 110.
- Smith, Isaac E., (Chatham Village,) carpenter and farmer 10.
- Smith, John J., (North Chatham,) mason and farmer 21.
- SMITH, LEWIS, (North Chatham,) farmer 104.
- Smith, M. Mrs., (North Chatham,) farmer 100.
- Smith, N. T., (Malden Bridge,) (*Smith & Vedder,*) deputy post master.
- Smith, Thomas H., (Rider's Mills,) farmer 88.
- Smith & Vedder, (Malden Bridge,) (*N. T. Smith and N. Vedder,*) dry goods, &c.
- SNYDER & ANDERSON, (Chatham Village,) (*Jacob Snyder and Jacob G. Anderson,*) farmers 173½.
- Snyder, H. A., (North Chatham,) teas and groceries.
- SNYDER, JACOB, (Chatham Village,) (*Snyder & Anderson,*)
- SONN & AMES, (Chatham Village,) (*Isaac Sonn and John Ames,*) paper mills.
- SONN, ISAAC, (Chatham Village,) (*Sonn & Ames,*) farmer 198.



- SONN, ISAAC H., (Chatham Village,) asst. foreman in paper mill.
- Southerland, Samuel, (North Chatham,) farmer 100.
- Spath, Joseph, (Chatham Center,) farmer 43.
- Squier, Joel Rev., (Chatham Center,) retired.
- STAATS, ALBERT, (Chatham Village,) farmer 180.
- Stanley, John, (Malden Bridge,) carriage maker.
- Starks, A. H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 78.
- Statts, Jonas E., (Chatham Village,) farmer leasee of Lorenzo Gifford, 175.
- Sterne, S. K. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 5.
- STONE, WM. G., (Chatham Village,) farmer 20.
- Stevenson, Wm., (North Chatham,) farmer 11.
- STEVES, R. J., (North Chatham,) carpenter.
- STEWART BROS., (Chatham Village.) (*Wm. Marks and Thos.*) grist, saw and plaster mills.
- STEWART, MARKS, (Chatham Village,) (*Stewart Bros.*) carpenter and builder.
- STEWART, THOS., (Chatham Village,) (*Stewart Bros.*) bridge builder and building mower.
- STEWART, WM., (Chatham Village,) (*Stewart Bros.*)
- STEWART, W. D., (Chatham Village,) farmer 200.
- Stickles, Jacob, (Chatham,) farmer 60.
- STRIVER, WM. H., (Chatham Village,) stone and brick mason and farmer 54.
- Sutherland, David, (East Chatham,) farmer 7.
- Sutherland, Deles, (Chatham Village,) publisher and farmer 125.
- Sutherland, Geo. M. D., (Chatham Village,) farmer 100.
- Sutherland, James, (Chatham Village,) farmer 120.
- Sutherland, Milton, (Chatham Center,) farmer 120.
- Tanner, Ann Mrs., (Chatham,) farmer 40.
- TETHERLY, WM., (New Concord,) fresco painter and farmer 75.
- Thomas, Elijah, (Chatham Village,) retired farmer 4.
- Thomas, Moses, (Chatham Center,) justice of the peace and farmer 118½.
- THOMAS, NATHAN H., (Chatham Village,) farmer 60.
- THOMAS, WM., (Chatham Village,) farmer 187.
- Thompson, Alex., (Chatham,) resident.
- Thompson, Amsey, (Chatham,) carpenter.
- THOMPSON, ELIJAH G., (Chatham,) carpenter.
- Thompson, Hartwell, (East Chatham,) mason and farmer.
- Thompson, Jonah, (East Chatham,) (*with Samuel*) farmer 40.
- Thompson, R. H. H., (Chatham Village,) mason and farmer 50.
- Thompson, Sarah, (East Chatham,) (*with Jonah*) farmer 40.
- Thorn, Wm. K., (Rider's Mills Station,) retired farmer.
- Thorn, Wm. N., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 100.
- Thornburger, Loomis, (Rider's Mills,) farmer leases 150.
- Tompkins, Andrew, (Chatham,) farmer 60.
- TOMPKINS, CHAS., (Chatham Village,) paper mill and farmer 130.
- TOMPKINS, L. ADELIA Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 175.
- TOMPKINS, MILTON M., (Chatham Village,) supervisor, prop. paper and saw mills, and farmer 175.
- Traver, Aaron, (North Chatham,) general merchant and post master.
- Tye, John, (Malden Bridge,) blacksmith.
- Van Alen, Abraham, (Malden Bridge,) supt. of Peter's farm.
- Vanalen, Henry, (Chatham Center,) farmer 7½.
- VAN ALEN, PETER, (Malden Bridge,) farmer 150.
- Van Alen, Phillip, (Chatham Village,) farmer 1.
- Van Alkenburgh, H., (Malden Bridge,) farmer 200.
- Van Alstine, Abraham, (Chatham Center,) farmer 130.
- Van Alstyne, A. H., (Chatham,) farmer 200.
- \*VAN ALSTYNE, ANDREW, (Chatham Center,) general merchant and post master.
- Van Alstyne, Isaac L., (Chatham Center,) blacksmith.
- Van Alstyne, L., (North Chatham,) farmer 1.
- Van Alstyne, Richard, (Chatham Center,) retired blacksmith.
- Van Alstyne, Wm., (Chatham Center,) farmer 16.
- VANDERBURGH, OSCAR, (Chatham Village,) farmer 76.
- Van Busen, Wm., (East Chatham,) farmer 122.
- VAN HOESEN, C. D., (Malden Bridge,) hotel prop., auctioneer, speculator and real estate dealer.
- Van Hoesen, Warner, (Chatham Center,) farmer 135.
- Van Huseen, Warner, (Chatham Center,) farmer 120.
- Van Ness, Francis, (Chatham Center,) assessor and farmer 155.
- VAN SLYCK, AARON G., (Chatham,) farmer leases 150.
- Van Slyck, Elbert O., (Chatham Center,) farmer.
- Van Slyck, Peter P., (Chatham Center,) farmer 100.
- Van Slyck, Wm., (Chatham,) farmer 284.
- Van Slyck, Wm., (Chatham,) farmer 150.
- Van Slyck, Wm. D., (Chatham,) school teacher and farmer.
- Van Vakenburgh, Lydia, (Chatham,) farmer 1.
- VAN VALKENBURGH, G. W., (Chatham,) general dealer and farmer 119.
- Van Valkenburgh, John J., (Chatham Center,) farmer 500.
- Van Voilburgh, John J., 2d, (New Concord,) butcher.
- Van Volkenburgh, James G., (Chatham Center,) farmer.
- Van Volkenburgh, Lorenzo, (Chatham,) farmer 100.
- Vedder, N., (Malden Bridge,) (*Smith & Vedder*.)



- Vedder, R. H., (Chatham Center,) lawyer and allo. physician.  
 Voas, Richard, (Chatham Center,) tailor.  
 VOSBURGH, BARENT, (East Chatham,) carpenter.  
 Wagner, Sylvester, (Chatham Center,) farmer 124.  
 WAIT BROS., (Chatham.) (*John B. and J. A.*) hardware and tinware.  
 Wait, Edward T., (Chatham,) grocer and prop. Park House.  
 WAIT, J. N., (Chatham.) (*Wait Bros.*)  
 WAIT, JOHN B., (Chatham.) (*Wait Bros.*)  
 Wait, Wm., (Chatham,) meat peddler.  
 Walker, H. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 1.  
 \*WALKER, J., (North Chatham,) carriage ironer and painter.  
 \*WALKER, PETER B., (North Chatham,) carriage maker.  
 Walker, R., (Chatham,) farmer 2 and leases 100.  
 WATSON, ALEX. B., (Chatham,) prop. R. R. House.  
 Weaver, A. A., (North Chatham,) farmer leases 110.  
 Weaver, Jonas A., (North Chatham,) farmer 120.  
 Weiderwax, Henry, (North Chatham,) general merchant.  
 Weiderwax, H. Mrs., (North Chatham,) farmer 110.  
 Wendel, C. F., (East Chatham,) manager W. U. telegraph office.  
 White, A. K., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases 78.  
 White, E., estate of, (Chatham,) 175 acres.  
 White, E. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 78.  
 WHITE, WM. J., (Niverville,) farmer 68.  
 WHITE, WM. K., (New Concord,) farmer 125.  
 Wickam, David, (Rider's Mills Station,) carpenter.  
 Wickham, E. G., (Rider's Mills Station,) shoe maker.  
 Wickham, Sarah Mrs., (Rider's Mills Station,) farmer 34.  
 WILBOR, E. G., (Chatham,) farmer 125.  
 WILBOR, FRED. M., (Chatham,) civil engineer and (*with Henry A.*) farmer 200.  
 WILBOR, HENRY A., (Chatham,) (*with Fred. M.*) farmer 200.  
 WILBOR, SAMUEL, (Chatham,) saw mill and farmer 300.  
 Wilbur, Nicholas, (Rider's Mills Station,) retired farmer.  
 WILCOX, ANDREW J., (Chatham Village,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Wilcox, Jones, (Red Rock,) farmer.  
 WILCOX, SIDNEY S., (Red Rock,) post master and farmer 118.  
 Willber, Samuel, (Chatham.)  
 WILLIAMS, S., (Chatham Center,) supt. farm of C. D. Beckwith, 227.  
 WINN, D., (East Chatham,) farmer.  
 Winn, Wm., (East Chatham,) farmer 94.  
 Winslow, C. S., (North Chatham,) boat house and fishing tackle.  
 Wright, L. A. Mrs., (Malden Bridge,) milliner and dress maker.  
 Yents, John, (Chatham Center,) farmer 48.

## CHATHAM VILLAGE.

- Allen, H. T., prop. Allen House, summer boarding house.  
 Allen, James G., carpenter and builder, Spring and Austerlitz.  
 ASHLEY, A. JR., (*O. F. Vincent & Co.*)  
 Ashly, C. A., house and sign painter, Main.  
 BAILEY, WM. C., dentist and physician.  
 BARNES, O. H., (*W. H. Barnes & Co.*) news dealer.  
 Barnes, W. H., (*W. H. Barnes & Co.*) physician.  
 BARNES, W. H. & CO., (*O. H. Barnes*) wholesale and retail druggists, Main.  
 Bartlett, R. H., freight agent N. Y. & Harlem, and Harlem Extension Rail Roads.  
 Barton, Chas. F., hard saloon, opposite Depot, Main.  
 BASSETT, JOHN, farmer 100.  
 BEACH, MILES, (*R. W. Beach & Son*)  
 BEACH, R. W. & SON, (*Miles*) props. Stanwix Hall and livery.  
 Beckwith, E. A., manager W. U. telegraph office.  
 BELL, CHAS. H., (*Traver & Bell*)  
 Best, J. L., druggist, Main.  
 Blake, T. & H., eating house, B. & A. R. R. Depot.  
 Blass, M., horseman.  
 Blinn, P. B., speculator and farmer 185.  
 Blunt, John W., (*J. W. & H. A. Blunt*) farmer 93.  
 Blunt, J. W. & H. A., groceries and provisions, Main, opposite Depot.  
 Boice, Peter, (*Boright & Boice*)  
 Boright, Andrew, (*Boright & Boice*)  
 Boright & Boice, (*Andrew Boright and Peter Boice*) commission agents, Harlem R. R.  
 \*BORIGHT, S. & J. W., lumber dealers, near B. & A. R. R.  
 Brainard, J. Mrs., millinery, Main.  
 Brainard, John, carpenter.  
 Brazen, Louis R., lawyer, Main.  
 Bragg, Henry, agent National Express Co., Main, opposite Depot.  
 \*BURROWS, C. M. & CO., (*Wm. M. K. Burrows*) groceries and provisions, Park Row.  
 Burrows, T. R., jewelry, watches, &c., Park Row.





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**CHATHAM VILLAGE.**

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Fancy and Staple  
**DRY GOODS**

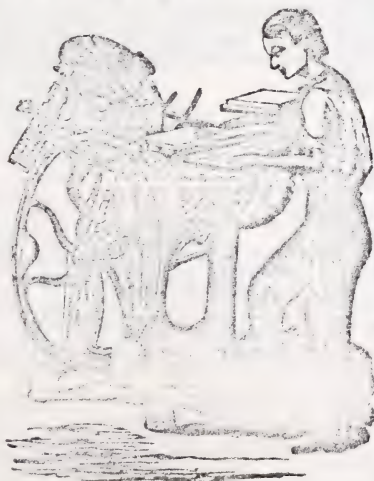
Also on hand, the largest and most complete assortment of

**CROCKERY**  
AND

**GLASS WARE!**

At prices as low as can be found in any city.

## THE CHATHAM COURIER Newspaper and Job Printing Office,



Has facilities for all kinds of printing, four fast presses and the newest styles of material.

**The Chatham Courier**  
Is the Largest Paper in the County, Nine columns to the page, containing twenty-five columns of local and miscellaneous reading matter, and has a large and increasing circulation. It is conceded to be one of the best advertising mediums in the County.

PUBLISHED BY  
**CANFIELD & WOOLHISER,**  
At \$1.50 per Annum in Advance.

**A Real Estate Agency**  
has been established in connection with our business, and property put in our hands will be judiciously advertised, and no charge will be made for the same unless the property is sold.

C. B. CANFIELD. | J. H. WOOLHISER.



BURROWS, WM. M. K., (*C. M. Burrows & Co.*)

BUSHNELL, S. G., prest. Columbia Co. Agricultural Society, prop. nursery and farmer 50.

CADMAN, JOHN, lawyer and post master, Main.

CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD, boot and shoe maker, Main.

CANFIELD, C. B., (*Canfield & Woolhiser.*)

\*CANFIELD & WOOLHISER, (*C. B. Canfield and J. H. Woolhiser.*) editors and props. of the *Chatham Courier*.

\*CHATHAM COURIER, Canfield & Woolhiser, editors and props.

CHILDS, FRANK J., livery and exchange stables, Park House, Main.

Childs, W. R., billiard saloon, Main corner Kinderhook.

Clark & Co., manufs. cider brandy.

Clark, Hiram, blacksmith, Main.

Clark & Smith, meat market, Main, opposite Depot.

\*CLARK & VAN DEUSEN, (*Wm. H. Clark and Martin A. Van Deusen.*) machine works, School.

CLARK, WM. H., (*Clark & Van Deusen.*)

COLUMBIA BANK, Kinderhook St., W. A. Woodbridge & Co., bankers; S. M. Jewell, cashier; P. P. Salmon, teller.

Cornelius, C. W., (*S. Van Deusen & Co.*)

Cramp, John, (*Tripp & Cramp.*)

\*CRANDELL, HOMER, dry goods and crockery, Main.

Crandell, Solomon, merchant, Main.

Creavland, Jacob, mason, Spring.

Daley, G. K., lawyer and notary public, Main.

Davis, J. E., carpenter and millwright.

DOTY, C., (*Tompkins & Doty.*)

\*DRUMM, GEO. E., iron founder and manuf. agricultural implements.

Dunki, Henry, shoemaker, Park Row.

DUNN, JOHN, boot and shoe maker, Main.

FEROW, DAVID, cooper.

Finkle & Gott, (*John H. Finkle and Stora*

*Gott.*) meat market, Main.

Finkle, John H., (*Finkle & Gott.*)

\*FISH, IRVIN A., furniture dealer and undertaker, Main.

Ford, Hiram D., retired.

\*FORD, H. MILTON, hats, caps, furs and gents' furnishing goods.

FOSTER, P. K., ticket agent, N. Y. & Harlem, and Harlem Extension Rail Roads.

Gobeille, L., carriage ironer and blacksmith, Main.

Golden, Robert, ticket agent B. & H. R. R. Gott, Stora, (*Finkle & Gott.*)

Groat & Milham, (*W. R. Groat and M. H. Milham.*) groceries and provisions.

Groat, W. R., (*Groat & Milham.*)

Hallenbeck, A., wholesale and retail liquor dealer, Main, opposite Depot.

HAMM, H. C., (*Hamm & Tyler.*)

\*HAMM & TYLER, (*H. C. Hamm and L. A. Tyler.*) dry & gen. groceries, crockery &c.

\*HANOR, E. W. M., gen. furnishing goods and millinery, Main.

Hanor, Henry, resident.

\*HERRICK, C. L. & SON, (*D. W.*) leather dealers, Main.

HERRICK, D. W., (*C. L. Herrick & Son.*)

\*HOBEL, PETER, carriage maker, Main.

HOES, ALEX., prop. Union House and livery, Main.

Hoffman, Samuel, clothing, Main.

Hollenbeck, John, foreman engine house.

Huth, John, barber, Main.

James, Erastus, hair dresser, Main.

JAMES, J. H., hair dresser, Main, op-

posite Depot, up stairs.

\*JERKOWSKI, S., merchant tailor and dealer in ready made clothing, Main.

JEWELL, S. M., cashier Columbia Bank, Kinderhook St.

JONES, J. WESLEY, district agent Travelers' Insurance Co. of Hartford.

Jost, Joseph, cigar maker, Main, opposite Depot.

Kein, M., grocer and saloon keeper, Main.

\*KELSEY, LEWIS P., harness maker, Main.

KENWORTHY, F. H., (*S. L. Kenworthy & Son.*) professor of music.

KENWORTHY, S. L. & SON, (*F. H.*) bakers and confectioners, Main.

Krafft, Theodore, meat market, Main.

Lake, R. J., coal dealer, near B. & A. R. R. Depot.

Latham, E. B., prop. Park House.

Lovejoy, D. S., agent B. & A. R. R.

Lovejoy, T. E., clerk B. & A. R. R. freight office.

\*LOWE, ANNA L. Mns., dress and cloak maker, Main.

Maxon, Frank, allo. physician.

McBride, P., groceries and liquors, Main.

Mealey, Mark, saloon, Main.

Mesick, John M. Mrs., retired.

Mesick, Peter, paper mills.

Mesick, Peter I., retired merchant, Railroad St.

Mesick, Wm. H., (*Potts & Mesick.*)

Milham, M. H., (*Groat & Milham.*)

Mondscheine, S., tobaccoist, Main.

\*MORRIS, GEO. L., hardware, Main.

MORRIS, G. L., (*H. D. Simpson & Co.*)

Ogden, Nathaniel, carriage trimmer.

Peterson, E. P., saloon, Main.

Poet, M. S., lawyer, Main.

Potts & Mesick, (*Robert Potts and Wm. H. Mesick.*) carriage makers, corner High and Austerlitz Sts.

Potts, Robert, (*Potts & Mesick.*)

\*PULVER BELL Mrs., dress maker, Main.

REESE, D. L., saloon, opposite Depot, Main.

Reynolds, J. H., shoemaker, Spring.

Rogers, J. J., saloon, Main.

SALMON, F. P., teller Columbia Bank, Kinderhook St.

SHUFELT, GEO. H., deputy sheriff and teamster.

Shufelt, J. D., supt. Mesick's paper mills.

\*SIMPSON, H. D. & CO., (*G. L. Morris.*) glove and mitten manufs., R. R. Avenue.

\*SMITH, CHAS., marble works, corner Austerlitz and R. R. Avenue.

Smith, —, (*Clark & Smith.*)

STANWIX HALL, R. W. Beach & Son, props, livery stable attached.

Starks, D. L., boots and shoes, Main.



- Swab Bros., (*John, Peter and Martin*.) carriage makers, Main.  
 Swab, John, (*Swab Bros.*)  
 Swab, Martin, (*Swab Bros.*)  
 Swab, Peter, (*Swab Bros.*)  
 Sweeney, M., saloon, Main.  
 \*TEN BROECK, W. H., dry goods, groceries, crockery, oil cloths, notions &c.  
 TOMPKINS, A., (*Tompkins & Doty*.)  
 \*TOMPKINS & DOTY, (*A. Tompkins and C. Doty*.) harness makers, Park Row.  
 \*TRACY, DELIA E. Miss, millinery and fancy goods, School.  
 \*TRAYER & BELL, (*James E. Trayer and Chas. H. B. Bell*.) general merchants, Main.  
 TRAYER, JAMES E., (*Trayer & Bell*.)  
 Trayer, John B., groceries, provisions and hardware, Main.  
 Trayer, S., (*Trayer & Walker*.)  
 Trayer & Walker, (*S. Trayer and L. E. Walker*.) groceries and provisions, Main.  
 Tripp & Cramp, (*E. C. Tripp and John Cramp*.) oyster saloon, Main.  
 Tripp, E. C., (*Tripp & Cramp*.)  
 \*TYLER, FRANKLIN W., confectionery and bowling saloon, also dealer in stove pipe shelves.  
 TYLER, L. A., (*Thorn & Tyler*.)  
 UNION HOUSE, Main, Alex. Hoes, prop.  
 \*UNION STORE, dry goods, groceries, crockery &c., Hamm & Tyler, props.
- VAN ALEN, ABRAM, hair dresser and saloon, Park Row.  
 VAN BUREN, JOHN, grain, flour, feed, coal, salt, tea, coffee &c., Park Row, opposite Depot.  
 VAN DEUSEN, MARTIN A., (*Clark & Van Deusen*.)  
 Van Deusen, N. C., carman in New York.  
 Van Deusen, S., pork packer.  
 Van Deusen, S. & Co., (*C. W. Cornelius*.) pork packers, Main.  
 \*VINCENT, O. F. & CO., (*A. Ashley, Jr.*.) furniture dealers.  
 Vosburgh, Geo. W., resident.  
 Walker, John S., drover and farmer 70.  
 Walker, L. E., (*Trayer & Walker*.)  
 Walling, Henry L., carpenter and builder, Spring.  
 Wheeler, John T., reading room, Town Hall.  
 Williams, M. E., farmer 30.  
 Wing, John, retired.  
 WOODBRIDGE, W. A. & CO., bankers, Columbia Bank, Kinderhook St.  
 WOOLHISER, J. H., (*Casfield & Woolhiser*.)  
 Wright, E., jewelry and sewing machines, Main.  
 Wyland, Oscar, house and sign painter, Main.

## CLAVERACK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

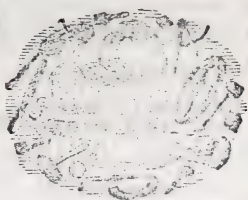
- AKIN, NELSON P., (Philmont,) prop. of Philmont Hosiery Mill.  
 AIN, ROBERT, (Hudson,) manuf. of machine shirts and drawers.  
 ALLEN, JOHN, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 134.  
 ANDERSON, ABRAM, (Hollowville,) farmer.  
 ANDERSON, HENRY G., heirs of, (Hollowville,) (*Mrs. Hannah, Abram, Albert, Martin and Francis*.) farmers 317.  
 Anderson, Peter I., (Hollowville,) manuf. of grain cradles, also carpenter and wheelwright.  
 ANDERSON, PETER S., (Hollowville,) farmer leases of Samuel, 130.  
 ANDERSON, SAMUEL, (Hollowville,) farmer 260.  
 Bahr, W. Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 125.  
 BACILETT, GEORGE, (Claverack,) farmer lease of F. N. and Peter Mesick, 20.  
 BARTON, S. K. & S. G., (Philmont,) (*Charles K. and Solomon G.*) prop. of Grand Crust Mill and Saw Mill, and farmers 160.  
 BARTON, SOLOMON G., (Philmont,) (*S. K. & S. G. Barton*.)  
 BARTON, STEPHEN K., (Philmont,) (*S. K. & S. G. Barton*.)  
 BASHFORD, JAMES, (Hollowville,) farmer 180.  
 Becker, John, (Claverack,) farmer leases of John Mesick, 75.  
 REEBE, ALANSON E., (Philmont,) carpenter.  
 Bennitt, Robert, (Hollowville,) carpenter.  
 BEST, EDWARD A., (Hudson,) (*with John Sharp*.) farmer 101.  
 Best, John F., (Churchtown,) farmer 124.  
 Bidwell, Daniel, (Mellenville,) farmer 467.  
 BLASS, JONAS, (Mellenville,) farmer leases 150.  
 Borth, Richard, (Churchtown,) farmer 22.  
 BORTLE, WILLIAM, (Philmont,) farmer 85.  
 BOUCHER, ALLEN, (Martindale Depot,) agent National Express Co., and station agent N. Y. & H. P. R.  
 Boucher, Ambrose, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Albion Black, 143.  
 Boushman, John, (Philmont,) farmer 17.  
 BUNCE, MATTHIAS, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Albion Black, 46.  
 CALL, CHARLES, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 142.



- CALLENDER, LEROY E., (Philmont,) barber and ladies' hair dresser.
- CAMERON, JOHN M., (Hollowville,) farmer 200.
- Chase, Wm., (Claverack,) farmer 6.
- CLAPPER, HENRY H., (Hollowville,) farmer 180.
- CLAVELACK COLLEGE AND HUDSON RIVER INSTITUTE, (Claverack,) Rev. Alonzo Flack, A. M., principal.
- Clum, Cornelius M., (Philmont,) farmer leases of Wm. Clum, 75.
- CLUM, EDWARD, (Hollowville,) farmer 153.
- Clum, George E., (Hollowville,) farmer 3.
- Clum, William, (Philmont,) farmer 230.
- COLE, GEORGE F., (Claverack,) school teacher.
- Cole, John H., (Claverack,) physician and farmer 17.
- COLE, WILLIAM J., (Mellenville,) farmer 1.
- Colgrove, John S., (Claverack,) grocery and variety store.
- Colvill, Charles, (Claverack,) blacksmith.
- CONKLIN, JOHN, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 200.
- Cook, Frederick J., (Hudson,) shoemaker.
- Cookingham, John H., (Churchtown,) farmer 320.
- Cookingham, Peter F., (Churchtown,) farmer leases of John H. Cookingham, 159.
- COVENTRY, CHARLES, (Mellenville,) (with Edward,) hop raiser and farmer 148.
- COVENTRY, EDWARD, (Mellenville,) (with Charles,) hop raiser and farmer 145.
- Cramer, John, (Mellenville,) farmer 4.
- Crego, David, (Claverack,) farmer 213.
- Dann, John, (Mellenville,) farmer 40.
- DANIELS, ASHBEL C., (Mellenville,) dairyman and farmer 83.
- DECKER, JAMES, (Claverack,) farmer works 20.
- DECKER, PETER L., (Hollowville,) farmer 5 and leases of Tobias Esselstyn, 205.
- Decker, Reusselaer, (Churchtown,) post master and prop. of Union Hotel.
- Decker, Robert, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 150.
- Decker, Robert, (Claverack,) retired farmer.
- DECKER, WILLIAM, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 130.
- Demarest, Edward L., (Hudson,) farmer 107.
- Demarest, John H., (Hudson,) farmer 93.
- DINEGAR, PETER H., (Philmont,) prop. of Vanderbilt House.
- Drowne, Mary E., (Claverack,) teacher.
- Dunbar, George, (Hollowville,) farmer 103.
- ECKES, JOHN, (Mellenville,) harness maker and (with John Esselstyn,) hop raiser.
- Elteiman, Peter, (Hudson,) blacksmith and horse shoeing, Brick Tavern.
- \*ELLSWORTH JOHN, (Philmont,) master of coopering, harness maker, and agricultural implements, and farmer 100.
- Emerick, Henry, (Stottville,) school teacher.
- Emerick, Richard H., (Hudson,) farmer 30.
- ESSELSTYN, HENRY, (Claverack,) farmer 70.
- Esselstyn, John, (Mellenville,) hop raiser and farmer 125.
- Esselstyn, Martin, (Claverack,) farmer 330.
- ESSELSTYN, TOBIAS, (Hollowville,) farmer 206.
- Esselstyn, William, (Hollowville,) farmer 500.
- Everts, John C., (Humphreysville,) farmer 127.
- FELLOWS, JOHN, (Martindale Depot,) resident.
- Felpel, Daniel, (Philmont,) farmer leases 175.
- Fingar, Charles Mrs., (Hollowville,) farmer 9.
- Fingar, Solomon, (Hollowville,) farmer 111.
- Finger, Jonas, (Hollowville,) farmer 125.
- FLACK, ALONZO REV., A. M., (Claverack,) principal Claverack College and Hudson River Institute, and farmer 400.
- Flack, John, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Alonzo Flack, 211.
- Fonda, Charles W., (Claverack,) butcher.
- Fowler, Alanson, (Claverack,) farmer 134.
- Fritts, Lawrence M., (Philmont,) (L. M. Fritts & Co.)
- Fritts, L. M. & Co., (Philmont,) (Lawrence M. Fritts and Samuel Hollister,) manufs. of straw wrapping paper.
- Fritts, Peter E., (Mellenville,) paper maker.
- Fritts, Vanness, (Mellenville,) stock dealer.
- Gangloff, Daniel, (Hudson,) farmer leases 163.
- GARDNER, PETER J., (Hudson,) farmer 138.
- Garner, Aaron H., (Claverack,) farmer leases 70.
- GAUL, CORNELIUS D., (Hollowville,) farmer 135 1/2.
- Gernon, Edward, (Philmont,) blacksmith.
- GLENCO FLOURING & GRIST MILL, (Hollowville) Wm. M. Mider, prop.
- Glover, Obed, (Philmont,) carpenter.
- Graham, William B., (Hudson,) (with John McJury,) dairyman and farmer 70.
- GRANT, JAMES W. REV., (Martindale Depot,) pastor of Martindale Baptist Church.
- Groat, William A., (Mellenville,) (Southard & Groat.)
- HAGAMAN, C. W., (Hollowville,) prop. Union Hotel and farmer 0.
- HAM, HERMAN P., (Claverack,) hop raiser and farmer 145.
- Ham, Jacob, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 135.
- Ham Jacob W., (Churchtown,) farmer 47.
- Hammond, Carlos, (Claverack,) farmer 143.
- HANER, LEONARD, (Martindale Depot,) blacksmith and farmer 2.
- HANOR, ELISHA T., (Claverack,) farmer leases of Harper W. Rogers, Hudson, 170.
- HARDER, ALLEN, (Philmont,) farmer 230.
- Harder, George L., (Hudson,) farmer 114.
- Harder, P. M., (Philmont,) prop. of High Rock and Mellenville Blasting Mills, and farmer 140.



# CLARK & VAN DEUSEN, Machine Works



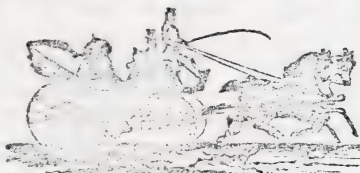
Iron Turning, Planing,  
 Gear Cutting, Drilling, &c.,  
 Chatham Village, N. Y.

WM. H. CLARK.

MARTIN A. VAN DEUSEN.

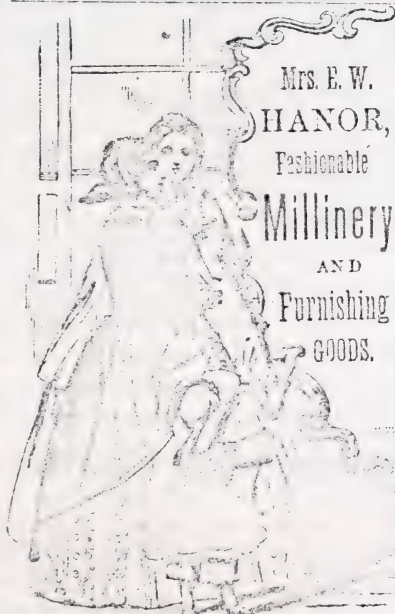
## L. F. KELSEY, Harness Manufacturer,

AND DEALER IN



Robes, Trunks, Valises, Ladies' and  
 Gents' Traveling Bags and Reticules,  
 Whips, Blankets, Saddles and Fly Nets,  
 MAIN STREET,  
 Chatham Village, N. Y.

REPAIRING DONE NEATLY AND WITH DISPATCH.



Mrs. E. W.  
 HANOR,  
 Fashionable  
 Millinery  
 AND  
 Furnishing  
 GOODS.

MRS. E. W. HANOR,

FASHIONABLE

MILLINERY

AND

FURNISHING GOODS,

Chatham Village, N. Y.

Ladies desiring any goods in the  
 line will find it to their advantage to  
 call on the advertiser. Goods shown  
 with pleasure at all times.

DRESSMAKING

Promptly attended to at this Store,  
 by

Miss Bell Pulver.



- Maun, David, (Mellenville,) farmer 3 and leases farm of Samuel D. Mill.
- Hawn, David S., (Mellenville,) farmer leases of Samuel D. Miller, 135.
- Hayes, John, (Mellenville,) knitter, Mellenville Hosiery Mills.
- HAYWOOD, JOHN, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 170.
- HAYWOOD, WILLIAM, (Martindale Depot,) post master and general merchant.
- Heermance, Herman C., (Claverack,) variety store.
- Hernance, Philip W., (Claverack,) general merchant.
- Herrick, R. N., (Philmont,) billiard saloon.
- Herron, David, (Hudson,) farmer 30.
- Hess, Jeremiah, (Philmont,) farmer 10.
- HESS, MYRON, (Claverack,) farmer 123.
- HESS, NORMAN D., (Claverack,) farmer 208.
- HIGHLAND GRIST AND SAW MILLS, (Philmont,) S. K. & S. G. Barton, props.
- Hoffman, Charles, (Claverack,) farmer 11.
- Hoffman, Eliphas, (Hollowville,) farmer 10.
- Hoffman, Peter, (Claverack,) resident.
- Hogeborn, P. R., (Mellenville,) dealer in stoves, tin and sheet iron.
- HOLLENBECK, ANDREW J., (Martindale Depot,) blacksmith.
- Hollister, Samuel, (Philmont,) (*L. M. Fritts & Co.*) mason.
- Hornfager, Charity, (Hollowville,) farmer 81.
- Hornfager, Eliza, (Hollowville,) farmer 142.
- BORTON, HENRY P., (Philmont,) justice of the peace, attorney and counselor at law, and post master.
- Horton, Mandaville, (Mellenville,) freight agent and farmer 100.
- Horton, William H., (Mellenville,) station agent Hudson Branch E. & A. R. R.
- HOUGHTALING, AARON, (Claverack,) farmer leases 132.
- HOUGHTALING, AMBROSE L., (Philmont,) agent for the Buckeye Sewing Machine and repairer of sewing machines.
- Hurd, William, (Mellenville,) hotel prop.
- JACOB, GEORGE, (Philmont,) farmer 152.
- Jenkins, John W., (Hudson,) farmer 238.
- Jenkins, Samuel, (Hudson,) farmer leases of John W. Jenkins, 228.
- Johnson, William H., (Claverack,) barber.
- JONES, CHARLES, (Mellenville,) farmer 130.
- Jones, Charles S., (Hollowville,) school teacher.
- Jones, David A. Rev., (Claverack,) minister Reformed Church.
- JONES, FRANKLIN, (Claverack,) farmer 103.
- Jones, John H., (Hollowville,) farmer 23.
- JONES, PETER W., (Hollowville,) farmer 130.
- Jordan, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 75.
- JORDAN, HENRY M., (Claverack,) farmer leases of F. N. and P. Mesick, 150.
- Jordan, William A., (Hudson,) flour, feed and grain merchant, Hudson, and farmer 63.
- Kenyon, John, (Mellenville,) farmer 3.
- Kipp, Peter H., (Philmont,) farmer leases of John P. Kipp, 100.
- KISSELBURGH, TUNIS, (Hudson,) farmer 44.
- La Monte, Thomas Rev., (Claverack,) pastor M. E. Church.
- Landon, A. M. Mrs., (Philmont,) milliner.
- LASHER, AUGUSTUS W., (Claverack,) carriage and sleigh manuf. and town clerk.
- Lasher, Leonard, (Mellenville,) carriage maker.
- Lawrence, Henry, (Claverack,) prop. of hotel.
- LINK, HENRY, (Hollowville,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery, boots, shoes, Yankee notions, &c., at Snyderstown, 3 miles south of Hollowville, also farmer 8.
- LOCKWOOD, JORDAN W., (Philmont,) physician and surgeon.
- LOCKWOOD, SILVAN, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 256.
- LOOS, JOHN N., (Hudson,) wagon and carriage manuf. and painter, Brick Tavern.
- Ludlow, Gouverneur, (Claverack,) (*with Richard*) farmer 96.
- Ludlow, Richard, (Claverack,) (*with Gouverneur*) farmer 96.
- LYNK, STEPHEN W., (Philmont,) (*with Josephus Shatts*) farmer 130.
- Mambert, H. V., (Hollowville,) butcher.
- MARTIN, ABRAM, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 230.
- Martin, Ambrose, (Hollowville,) farmer 279.
- Martin, Milton, (Hudson,) prop. steamboat *City of Hudson* and farmer 130.
- McCarty, Thomas, (Philmont,) farmer 3.
- McCoy, Francis, (Hollowville,) blacksmith and horse shoeing.
- McCoy, William, (Hollowville,) farmer 12.
- McJury, John, (Hudson,) (*with William B. Graham*) dairyman and farmer 70.
- McKittrick, William, (Hudson,) farmer 100.
- MERRIFIELD, PETER W., (Claverack,) farmer leases of W. W. Merrifield, 130.
- MERRIFIELD, WALTER W., (Claverack,) farmer 613.
- MERRILL, I. W., (Philmont,) draftsman.
- MESICK, ABRAM J., (Claverack,) farmer 155.
- Mesick, Frederick N., (Claverack,) (*with Peter*) farmer 700.
- Mesick, Hattie and Mary, (Claverack,) farmers 30.
- Mesick, Jacob, (Hollowville,) carpenter.
- Mesick, John, (Claverack,) farmer 200.
- Mesick, Peter, (Claverack,) (*with Frederick N.*) farmer 700.
- MESICK, RICHARD H., (Mellenville,) physician and surgeon.
- MICHAEL, ANTHONY C., (Martindale Depot,) farmer 155.
- Michael, Edward, (Hollowville,) farmer leases of John H. Jordan, 112.
- Michael, John, (Hudson,) farmer 105.
- Michael, Miller, (Charlottesville,) general merchant.
- MILHAM, HENRY S., (Claverack,) farmer leases 146.
- MILLER, ALLEN S., (Claverack,) farmer 183.



- Miller, Almon, (Mellenville,) farmer leases 151.
- Miller, Christina, (Hollowville,) *(with Mrs. Eliza White)* farmer 155.
- Miller, Christopher S., (Mellenville,) farmer 623.
- Miller, Cornelius I., (Claverack,) *(with Wm. E.)* farmer 156.
- Miller, Daniel, (Humphreysville,) farmer 40.
- Miller, Ezra M., (Claverack,) butcher.
- MILLER, FRANKLIN R., (Claverack,) farmer 195.
- Miller, Freeman, (Churchtown,) general merchant.
- MILLER, FREDERICK S., (Mellenville,) farmer 128.
- MILLER, FRIEND, (Claverack,) farmer 147.
- Miller, Gabriel, (Claverack,) farmer 128.
- MILLER, HARMON, (Claverack,) farmer 113.
- MILLER, HENRY C., heirs of, (Hollowville,) *(Nrs. Mary, Robert H. and Libby)* farmers 175.
- MILLER, JACOB C., (Martindale Depot,) prop. of Martindale Hotel, one mile east of Martindale Depot.
- Miller, Jacob W., (Humphreysville,) farmer 145.
- Miller, James, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 49.
- Miller, James C., (Martindale Depot,) *(John Miller & Sons)*
- Miller, Jeremiah F., (Claverack,) *(with Franklin R.)* farmer.
- Miller, Jeremiah G., (Claverack,) farmer 43.
- Miller, John, (Claverack,) gardener and farmer 50.
- Miller, John & Sons, (Martindale Depot,) *(Theodore I. and James C.)* manufs. of flour and sand plaster, and farmers 325.
- MILLER, LEONARD, (Claverack,) farmer 325.
- Miller, Peter, (Hudson,) farmer 75.
- Miller, Samuel A., (Mellenville,) commissioner of highways.
- MILLER, SAMUEL D., (Mellenville,) grist mill and farmer 319.
- MILLER, SAMUEL M., (Churchtown,) farmer 418.
- MILLER, SAMUEL S., (Hollowville,) farmer 220.
- Miller, Stephen D. Mrs., (Martindale Depot,) farmer 11.
- Miller, Theodore I., (Martindale Depot,) *(John Miller & Sons)*
- Miller, William E., (Claverack,) *(with Cornelius I.)* farmer 156.
- Miller, William H., (Claverack,) farmer 64.
- MILLER, WILLIAM M., (Hollowville,) prop. Glencoe Flouring and Grist Mill, president Claverack Fire Insurance Co. and farmer 140.
- MILLER, WILLIAM M. JR., (Hollowville,) farmer leases of Wm. M. 250.
- Minkler, D. J. S., (Hudson,) carriage maker.
- MOORE, I. VAN P., (Claverack,) farmer 77.
- MOORE, PHILIP, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 153.
- Morey, Eugene, (Philmont,) farmer leases of Jeremiah Stever, 216.
- Mugler, Philip, (Hollowville,) manuf. of root beer.
- Myer, John W., (Mellenville,) farmer leases of John I. Shufelt, 150.
- MYER, ROBERT B., (Claverack,) jobbing and carriage ironing.
- MYERS, MARSHALL M., (Hollowville,) farmer 205.
- NEEFUS, DAVID C., (Hollowville,) post master, U. S. assistant assessor, notary public, hotel prop. and general merchant.
- Neefus, George W., (Claverack,) post master.
- Neefus, R. H., (Claverack,) shoemaker.
- Neefus, Rufus, (Hollowville,) clerk.
- NEW, AARON O., (Philmont,) farmer 184.
- New, Edwin A., (Philmont,) patent dealer.
- NEW, LINUS, (Mellenville,) farmer 131.
- Nickerson, George B., (Philmont,) farmer 80 and leases of Richard Roseman, 175.
- Nickerson, John, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of George B. Nickerson, 80.
- NICKERSON, LORENZO, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Richard Roseman, 140.
- OCKAWAMICK HOSIERY MILL, (Philmont,) Geo. W. Philip, prop.
- Ostrander, A. W., (Mellenville,) post master.
- Ostrander, James H. & Co., (Philmont,) *(M. E. Harder)* general merchants.
- Patrie, George, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Wm. H. Philip, 127.
- PECKTEL, ABRAM, (Hollowville,) farmer 210.
- PECTEL, HENRY, (Hollowville,) farmer.
- PHILIP, GEORGE H., (Mellenville,) life insurance agent.
- PHILIP, GEORGE W., (Philmont,) prop. of the Ockawamick Hosiery Mill and farmer 30.
- PHILIP, JAMES F., M. D., (Claverack,) physician.
- Philip, William H., (Claverack,) farmer 124.
- Phillips, James E., (Philmont,) station agent and telegraph operator, Harlem R. R., also meat market.
- PHILMONT HOSIERY MILL, (Philmont,) Nelson P. Akin, prop.
- Pierce, Andrew M., (Claverack,) farmer 39.
- PIERCE, GEORGE W., (Hudson,) dairyman and farmer 127.
- Pitcher, William L., (Claverack,) farmer leases of W. B. Sheldon, 23.
- PLATNER, CHARLES, (Mellenville,) spinner, Mellenville Hosiery Mills.
- Platner, Jacob I., (Hollowville,) drover and farmer 70.
- Platner, Martin, (Hollowville,) farmer 100.
- Porter, Elbert S. Rev., D. D., (Claverack,) minister Reformed Church, Brooklyn, and farmer 90.
- POST, JOHN O., (Martindale Depot,) farmer 85.
- POUCHER, MICHAEL, (Mellenville,) farmer leases of Leonard Holmes, 100.
- Pouchet, Oliver, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 12.
- POUCHER, PHILIP A., (Hollowville,) boot and shoe maker and farmer 4.
- Prout, William C. Rev., (Claverack,) rector Trinity Church.
- PULLMAN, LORIN, (Hudson,) farmer 150.



- PULTZ, FREDERICK D., (Claverack,) secretary of the Claverack Fire Insurance Co. and farmer 184½.
- PULVER, ALBERT, (Mellenville,) prop. Union Hotel.
- Pulver, Andrew M., (Claverack,) farmer 236.
- PULVER, HENRY P., (Mellenville,) prop. of Pulver's hay press and farmer 160.
- Pulver, John J., (Mellenville,) farmer leases of M. Horton, 100.
- PULVER, PETER S., (Claverack,) prop. of the Red Mills, flouring and plaster, supervisor of town and farmer 710.
- Race, Jeremiah, (Claverack,) farmer 10.
- Race, William H., (Philmont,) shoemaker.
- Raught, Grover, (Churchtown,) farmer leases of E. Vosburg, 157.
- Raught, John, (Hollowville,) farmer leases of Samuel Anderson, 130.
- RED MILLS, (Claverack,) flouring and plaster, Peter S. Pulver, prop.
- Reed, Frank, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Alonzo Flack, 17.
- RICHARDSON, LOUIS, (Claverack,) carriage, sleigh and ornamental painter.
- Risedorph, Henry, (Claverack,) wagon maker and repairer.
- Robinson, James, (Churchtown,) hotel prop.
- Rockfeller, Peter, (Hollowville,) farmer 7½.
- Rodmaker, J. W., (Martindale Depot,) farmer 9.
- ROGERS, GEORGE C., (Mellenville,) foreman Philmont Paper Mill.
- Rogers, Harper W., (Mellenville,) prop. Philmont Paper Mill, office Columbia St., Hudson.
- Root, Charles, (Claverack,) assistant post master.
- ROSENBERG, JACOB A. Rev., (Hudson,) pastor of St. Thomas Evangelical Lutheran Church, Hudson, residence Churchtown.
- Rossmann, Jacob, (Churchtown,) saw mill and farmer 51.
- ROSSMAN, RICHARD, (Claverack,) farmer 345.
- ROSSMAN, ROBERT W., (Claverack,) farmer leases of W. W. Merrifield, 180.
- Rote, Conrad, (Hollowville,) shoemaker.
- Rote, Henry, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 208.
- Rowe, Catharine Mrs., (Churchtown,) farmer 5.
- Rowe, Henry I., (Hollowville,) grist mill.
- ROWE, PETER H., (Churchtown,) farmer 280.
- ROWLEY, JOHN, heirs of, (Claverack,) (Mrs. M. J. John, Edward and Arthur,) farmers 259.
- SAGENDORPH, HARMAN, (Mellenville,) farmer 177.
- Sagendorph, Harman D., (Mellenville,) farmer 137.
- SAGENDORPH, JAMES, (Hudson,) hop raiser and farmer 75.
- SAGENDORPH, JEREMIAH H., (Hudson,) farmer 50.
- Sagendorph, John, (Hudson,) hop raiser and farmer 118.
- Sagendorph, John L., (Hudson,) farmer 70.
- Sagendorph, Nathan, (Hudson,) clothier at Hudson, and farmer 27.
- SAGENDORPH, NELSON, (Hudson,) farmer 133.
- SAGENDORPH, PETER E., (Claverack,) farmer 140.
- Sagendorph, William, (Hudson,) farmer 100.
- Saunders, Benjamin, (Claverack,) market gardener and farmer 40.
- SAWYER, CHARLES R., (Martindale Depot,) carpenter and farmer 172.
- Schenk, Jacob, (Mellenville,) shoemaker.
- Schnell, Lorenzo, (Philmont,) farmer leases of George Traver, 200.
- Schrader, Frederick, (Mellenville,) farmer 131.
- Schultz, John, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Jeremiah Stever, 201.
- SEBRING, A. J. Rev., (Mellenville,) pastor of Second Reformed Church, Claverack.
- SHARP, JOHN, (Claverack,) (with Edward A. Best,) farmer 101.
- Shelden, Abram, (Claverack,) machinist.
- Shufelt, John I., (Mellenville,) farmer 150.
- Shult, William, (Mellenville,) carpenter and farmer 6.
- Shults, Jacob, (Hollowville,) shoe maker.
- Shults, John A., (Claverack,) farmer 42.
- Shults, James, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Edward L. Van De Boe, 300.
- Shutte, Chester, (Hollowville,) farmer leases of Geo. L. Miller, 200.
- SHUTTS, GARNER, (Claverack,) farmer leases of C. S. Miller, 176.
- Shutte, John, (Philmont,) farmer 113.
- SHUTTS, JOSEPHUS, (Philmont,) (with Stephen W. Lynk,) farmer 130.
- SHUTTS, PETER, (Humphreysville,) farmer 191.
- Silvernail, William, (Claverack,) farmer leases of F. N. and Peter Mesick, 200.
- SIMMON, CHARLES, (Philmont,) dealer in dry goods, groceries and notions.
- SIMMON, EDGAR P., (Philmont,) (R. S. Simmon & Son.)
- SIMMON, RICHARD S., (Philmont,) (R. S. Simmon & Son.)
- SIMMON, R. S. & SON, (Philmont,) (Richard S. and Edgar P.) contractors and builders, props. custom and flouring mill.
- Simmons, John W., (Hollowville,) farmer leases of C. Miller and E. White, 145.
- SIPPERLEY, LEWIS H., (Hudson,) farmer 125.
- Sipperley, William, (Hudson,) farmer 100.
- Smith, Benjamin A., (Hudson,) farmer 10.
- Smith, Jacob, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 15.
- Smith, Jacob, (Hudson,) farmer 62.
- SMITH, JOHN P., (Claverack,) manuf. of threshing machines and horse powers.
- Smith, Leonard, (Mellenville,) foreman William Smith's paper mill.
- Smith, Thomas B., (Hudson,) farmer 10.
- Smith, Webster, (Philmont,) foreman Ellsworth Machine Works.
- SMITH, WILLIAM, (Mellenville,) manuf. of straw ware and paper, agent for Miami Felt Manufacturing Co. and (with Henry Smith,) farmer 145.
- SMITH, WILLIAM S., (Hollowville,) prop. of the Excelsior Grist, Feed and Flouring Mill, and Plaster Mill, also farmer 261.



**JNO. F. ELLSWORTH,**

MANUFACTURER OF

**PAPER & WOOLLEN MACHINERY,**

AND THE

**IMPROVED**

**IRON BEAM PLOW!**

**PHILMONT, N. Y.**

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**G. L. MORRIS,**

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**Iron and Stoves.**

*A Complete Assortment of*

**COOK & PARLOR STOVES**

**AXLES AND SPRINGS,**

**Carriage Trimmings,**

**AGRICULTURAL TOOLS, &c.,**

**CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.**



- SNYDER, JOHN S., (Hudson,) farmer leases of John Carrie, 175.
- SNYDER, LEVI, (Hollowville,) farmer 142 and leases of Wm. M. Miller, 240.
- Snyder, L. & M. B., (Philmont,) (*Lorenzo B. and Martin B.*) general merchants.
- Snyder, Lorenzo B., (Philmont,) (*L. & M. B. Snyder.*)
- Snyder, Marshall and Richard, (Hollowville,) hotel proprietors.
- Snyder, Martin B., (Philmont,) (*L. & M. B. Snyder.*)
- Sours, Henry, (Churchtown,) farmer.
- SOURS, SAMUEL, (Churchtown,) manuf. of carriages, buggies, wagons, sleighs and cutters, repairing neatly done, also farmer 23.
- Southard, George, (Mellenville,) (*Southard & Groat.*)
- Southard & Groat, (Mellenville,) (*George Southard and William A. Groat.*) general merchants.
- Spade, Thomas, (Martindale Depot,) carpenter.
- Speed, John H., (Hollowville,) farmer 10.
- Stever, Jeremiah, (Philmont,) farmer 422.
- STEVER, NELSON, (Philmont,) farmer 85.
- STICKELS, JOHN, (Churchtown,) carriage ironing, horse-shoeing and blacksmithing.
- STICKELS, WHITING, (Churchtown,) farmer 151.
- Stickles, Andrew, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Carlos Hammond, 140.
- STICKLES, HENRY H., (Hollowville,) farmer 135.
- STUDLEY, ELBRIDGE G., (Claverack,) Justice of the peace, prop. of fruit and ornamental tree nursery and breeder of fancy fowls.
- Studley, J. J., (Claverack,) station agent.
- STUPPLEBEEN, JACOB, (Mellenville,) farmer 120.
- STUPPLEBEEN, MARTIN H., (Churchtown,) farmer 214.
- Swerdager, John H., (Claverack,) foreman *Republican* office, Hudson, and farmer 121.
- TANNER, MORRIS, (Hollowville,) shoemaker and farmer 18.
- Tator, Jacob, (Mellenville,) farmer 74.
- TATOR, JEREMIAH, (Mellenville,) farmer 115.
- TATOR, JEREMIAH, JR., (Mellenville,) farmer leases 169.
- TATOR, JOHN H., (Claverack,) farmer 94.
- Tenbroeck, Jacob S., (Mellenville,) carpenter and farmer 5.
- TIPPLE, MARTIN L., (Hollowville,) farmer 200.
- TOBIAS, GEORGE, (Philmont,) manuf. of straw wrapping paper and farmer 45.
- Tomlinson, George B., (Claverack,) farmer 121.
- Totter, George A., (Philmont,) farmer 122.
- Totter, Michael, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 121.
- TULLY, PATRICK, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 25.
- UNION HOTEL, (Hollowville,) C. W. Harman, prop.
- UNION HOTEL, (Mellenville,) Albert Palmer, prop.
- Van De Boe, Charles E., (Claverack,) farmer 114.
- Van De Boe, Edward L., (Claverack,) Justice of the peace and farmer 410.
- Van De Boe, Jacob, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 154.
- Van De Boe, Lucretia, (Claverack,) farmer 12.
- VANDERBILT HOUSE, (Philmont,) Peter H. Dinegar, prop.
- VANDERPOEL, GEORGE, (Mellenville,) carriage and sleigh painter, opposite Depot.
- VAN DEUSEN, ABRAM R., M. D., (Claverack,) physician and surgeon.
- VAN DEUSEN, CORNELIUS C., (Claverack,) general blacksmith.
- VAN DEUSEN, DANIEL, (Martindale Depot,) (*with Merwin.*) farmer 323.
- VAN DEUSEN, HENRY, (Hollowville,) farmer 90 and leases from heirs of Peter Boncher, 135.
- VAN DEUSEN, MERWIN, (Martindale Depot,) (*with Daniel.*) farmer 323.
- Van Deusen, Tobias R., (Claverack,) farmer 115.
- VAN DYCK, GEORGE A., (Hollowville,) farmer 227.
- Van Rensselaer, Alex. H., (Humphreysville,) farmer 175.
- VAN RENSSELAER, HENRY H., (Hudson,) (*with Jacob F.*) farmer 184.
- VAN RENSSELAER, JACOB F., (Hudson,) (*with Henry H.*) farmer 184.
- Van Rensselaer, S. V. C., (Humphreysville,) farmer leases of John C. Everts, 127.
- Vantassell, Edward C., (Mellenville,) candies and cigars.
- Van Vleck, Jacob, (Humphreysville,) farmer 80.
- Van Wyck, Eliza Mrs., (Claverack,) farmer 30.
- Waggoner, Nelson, (Hollowville,) farmer 8.
- Waltermire, George, (Philmont,) farmer 49.
- Weaver, Andrew, (Hudson,) farmer 137.
- \*WEBB, ALEXANDER, (Claverack,) editor daily and weekly *Star*, Hudson.
- \*WEBB, FRANK, (Claverack,) editor *Columbia Republican*, Hudson.
- WEBB, STEPHEN H., Major, (Claverack,) late of U. S. Army.
- WEIR, CHARLES W., (Philmont,) (*W. O. Weir & Son.*)
- WEIR, WALTER G., (Philmont,) (*W. G. Weir & Son.*) constable.
- WEIR W. G. & SON, (Philmont,) (*Walter G. and Charles W.*) blacksmiths.
- Whitbeck, Jacob, (Claverack,) farmer 27.
- White, Eliza Mrs., (Hollowville,) (*with Christina Miller.*) farmer 185.
- Whiteman, Philip, (Philmont,) butcher and farmer 50.
- Wildermoth, Michael, (Mellenville,) blacksmith.
- Wilkinson, Hiram F., (Philmont,) foreman Philmont Hosiery Mill.
- Williams, Edward, (Claverack,) farmer leases of Jeremiah M. Williams, 120.
- Williams, Gideon, (Claverack,) farmer leases of J. M. Williams, 100.
- Williams, Jeremiah M., (Claverack,) farmer 229.
- WILLIAMS, LUTHER, (Hollowville,) farmer leases of Levi Snyder, 142.



Williams, Peter, (Craryville,) farmer 94.  
 Wolf, Jacob, (Mellenville,) wagon maker.  
 Wurster, Gottlieb, (Claverack,) shoemaker.

Young, Christopher, (Hollowville,) farmer 180.  
 Zabriskie, Francis N. Rev., D.D., (Claverack,) pastor of Reformed Church.

## CLERMONT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Adkins, Wm., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) select school and farmer leases of R. E. Livingston, 5.

Bathick, Cornelius, (Clermont,) carriage maker.

BOICE, ALBERT, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 74.

Clark, Simeon C., (Elizaville,) farmer 75.  
 CLARKSON, L. Mrs., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 240 and leased out, 820.

CLARKSON, THOS. STREATFIELD, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) prop. Chidding-ton residence, farmer 84.

CLUM, ALEX. P., (Clermont,) farmer 177.

CLUM, PHILIP H., (Clermont,) farmer leases 205.

Coon, Abram, (Clermont,) farmer 130.

Coon, Adam, (Elizaville,) farmer 2.

Coon, Allen, (Clermont,) farmer 110.

COON, DAVID, (Clermont,) farmer 102.

COON, EDWARD, (Elizaville,) farmer 165.

Coon, Gilbert, (Elizaville,) farmer 52.

COON, HENRY H., (Clermont,) farmer 245.

Coon, Jacob L., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 20.

Coon, Jeremiah, (Elizaville,) wheelwright.

Coon, John A., (Elizaville,) store keeper, butcher and farmer leases of Mrs. L. Clarkson, 75.

Coon, Robert H., (Clermont,) farmer leases of E. H. Ludlow, of New York, 240.

CROSS, PHENIX, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 121.

Cross, Samuel, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) fruit grower and farmer 47.

Decker, Edmund, (Clermont,) farmer leases 144.

Dedrick, John, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 144.

Denegar, Albert, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 57.

DENEGAR, JOHN E., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 99.

DENEGAR, PHILIP H., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 24 and leases 65.

Denely, Adam E., (Clermont,) farmer 162.

De Peyster, Frederick, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) Clermont residence, 240.

DIBBLE, ROBERT, (Clermont,) town assessor, farmer 270 and leases 125.

Dick, Nathan, (Clermont,) farmer leases 109.

Donerly, Adam, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) carpenter, farmer 10 and leases of Wm. H. Hunt, 50.

DONERLY, EDWARD, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer leases of Clermont Livingston, 100.

Donerly, J. Rensselaer, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 10.

Donerly, Rufus, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 1.

DONLY, PHILIP H., (Clermont,) farmer 6 and leases of E. H. Ludlow, 46.

ELLSWORTH, JOHN, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 100, estate of Geo. Ellsworth.

Ellsworth, Thos., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 13.

FELLER, DAVID I., (Elizaville,) farmer 101.

FELLER, GEO. W., (Clermont,) farmer 179.

FELLER, URIAH, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 225.

Fingar, Montgomery, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer.

FINGAR, PETER, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 240.

FOLAND, GEO. Z., (Clermont,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, hardware, crockery, paints, oils &c.

Fradeburgh, Peter, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.,) farmer leases of Jeremiah Moore, 160.

Fraleigh, Jonas L., (Clermont,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. Clarkson, 170.

Fraleigh, Peter P., (Clermont,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. Clarkson, 171.

FRALEIGH, WM. L., (Clermont,) supervisor of town, dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware &c., and prop. hotel, 2 miles south of village, on post road.

Gardner, Erastus, (Clermont,) farmer 3.

Gardner, Harmon, (Clermont,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. Clarkson, 160.

GARDNER, JOHN H., (Clermont.)

GULICK, WM. W. Rev., (German town,) pastor German town Evangelical Lutheran Church.

HALL, VALENTINE G. JR., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) summer resident.

Hunt, Wm. H., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 50.

Ingersoll, Anthony, (Elizaville,) wheelwright.

Ingersoll, Augustus, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 154.

KELLEY, STEPHEN J., (Clermont,) stone mason and farmer 5.



- KISSELBRACK, AUGUSTUS. (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 3 and leases 100.
- LASHER, CAMBRIDGE, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) carpenter.
- Lasher, Conrad Jr., (Germantown,) blacksmith and farmer 1.
- LASHER, FREDERICK A., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.) farmer leases of Peter Feller, Red Hook, 143.
- LASHER, HARRISON, (Clermont,) farmer 134.
- Lasher, Morgan, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.) farmer leases 100.
- LASHER, PHILIP G., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 310.
- Lasher, Phillip P., (Germantown,) farmer 85.
- Lasher, Polly E., (Germantown,) farmer 20 and leases 109.
- Lasher, Theodore, (Germantown,) farmer.
- LASHER, WILSON, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) (with Philip G.) farmer.
- Lasher, Zachariah, (Madalin, Dutchess Co.) fruit grower 6½.
- Levey, Peter, (Elizaville,) farmer 130.
- LIVINGSTON, CLERMONT, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) prop. Idle homestead, 212.
- LIVINGSTON, ROBERT E., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 421 and, leased out, 1370.
- Ludlow, Edward H., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) auctioneer in New York, and farmer 1375.
- LYNK, CHARLES, (Germantown,) farmer 157.
- Mead, Wm. G., (Elizaville,) blacksmith.
- Miller, Hiram, (Elizaville,) farmer 163.
- Moore, Anstin, (Clermont,) house painter and farmer 2½.
- MOORE JACOB C., (Germantown,) farmer 5 and leases 134.
- MOORE JACOB H., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 81.
- Moore, Jeremiah, (Clermont,) farmer 122.
- MOORE, JEREMIAH B., (Germantown,) farmer 145.
- MOORE, JEREMIAH J., (Clermont,) farmer 122.
- MOORE, JOHN H., (Germantown,) farmer leases of Robert E. Livingston, 159, and of W. H. Wilson, 147.
- Moore, Lucinda Mrs., (Germantown,) farmer 109.
- MOORE, WESLEY R., (Clermont,) farmer leases of E. H. Ludlow, New York, 126.
- MOORE, ZACHARIAH, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer leases of E. H. Ludlow, New York, 95.
- Near, Henry, (Upper Red Hook, Dutchess Co.) carpenter and farmer 111.
- Plunk, Horatio, (Clermont,) prop. Clermont Hotel and farmer 42½.
- Plass, Adm. H., (Clermont,) carpenter and farmer 2.
- PLATNER, RENNELAER, M. D., (Clermont,) physician and surgeon, and farmer 115.
- Potts, Abram, (Clermont,) general merchant.
- Potts, Alex. Mrs., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 100.
- POTTS, JOHN A., (Clermont,) farmer leases of E. H. Ludlow, 109.
- POTTS, JONAS, (Clermont,) farmer 130½.
- POTTS, PETER, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 167.
- POTTS, PHILIP H., (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer 261½.
- POUCHER, JAMES, (Blue Store,) farmer 110.
- Poucher, John A., (Clermont,) farmer 30.
- Proper, Wm., (Clermont,) farmer 6.
- Rifenburgh, C. E. Mrs., (Clermont,) dress maker.
- \*RIFENBURGH, HORACE J., (Clermont,) carriage trimmer, harness maker and mauler of the celebrated Scotch and Improved Cain-top Collars.
- RIFENBURGH, JOHN H., (Clermont,) fruit grower and farmer 6½.
- Rifenburgh, Mary Mrs., (Clermont,) farmer 6.
- RIFENBURGH, NELSON, (Germantown,) farmer 50.
- Rifenburgh, Peter, (Clermont,) butcher.
- Rifenburgh, Wm. G., (Clermont,) farmer 6.
- Rippenburgh, Anson A., (Clermont,) carpenter and farmer 13.
- RIPHENBURRH, MARTIN, (Tivoli, Dutchess Co.) farmer leases of Clermont Livingston, 100.
- Rippenburgh, Morgan, (Germantown,) farmer leases 98.
- RIVENBURGH, MARTIN, (Clermont,) wagon and carriage maker, general blacksmith and farmer 8, two miles south of Clermont village.
- Rivenburgh, Norman, (Clermont,) farmer 3.
- ROCKEFELLER, AMBROSE, (Germantown,) farmer 144.
- Rockefeller, Gilbert, (Clermont,) (Rockefeller & Staats,) farmer 166.
- ROCKEFELLER, HENRY L., heirs of, (Clermont,) farmer 152.
- ROCKEFELLER, JOHN A., (Clermont,) farmer 200.
- ROCKEFELLER, MILLARD, (Clermont,) farmer.
- Rockefeller, Wm. H., (Clermont,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. Clarkson, 228.
- Rowe, W. S. Rev., (Clermont,) rector of St. Luke's Church.
- Scism, George, (Clermont,) mason, carpenter and farmer 6½.
- Selkirk, Lewis McM., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.) farmer leases of Malinda Potts, 150.
- SHIRTS, JOSEPH, (Clermont,) justice of the peace and U. S. mail contractor.
- Smith, Philip, (Germantown,) farmer leases 91.
- Smith, Philip P., (Germantown,) farmer leases of E. H. Ludlow, New York, 250.
- Smith, Wm. H., (Madalin, Dutchess Co.) farmer 134½.
- Smith, Wm. Henry, Jr., (Clermont,) farmer 80.
- Stall, Aaron W., (Clermont,) (with Philip L.) farmer 21.
- STALL HENRY, (Clermont,) farmer 119.
- Stall, Henry M., (Clermont,) farmer leases of Mrs. L. C. Wilson, 111.
- Stall, Philip L., (Clermont,) (with Aaron W.) farmer 21.
- STALL, SALLY M. Mrs., (Clermont,) estate of John I. Steele, farmer 144.



**H. J. RIFENBURGH,**

**CLERMONT, N. Y.,**

**CARRIAGE TRIMMER,**



**HARNESS MAKER,**

*And Manufacturer of the Celebrated*

**SCOTCH IMPROVED**

**Cane-Top Collars!**

*Persons sending orders with Size, by Mail, can have their Horses perfectly fitted.*

**DENEGAR & LASHER,**



**UNDERTAKERS!**

*Near the Lutheran Church,*

**GERMANTOWN, N. Y.**

**Rosewood & Black Walnut Caskets, Coffins, Shrouds, &c., furnished at short notice.**

**W. Hearse Connected with the Business.**



Tinklepaugh, Edward L., (Clermont,) captain steamship *South America* and farmer 40.

Toland, Henry, (Clermont,) farmer 200.

WASHBURN, ROBERT, (Clermont,) (*Washburn & Co.*) farmer 166.

Wasner, John, (Clermont,) blacksmith.

Williams, Martin, (Clermont,) general merchant, post master and farmer 5.

WILSON, HAROLD, (Clermont,) (*with Wm. H.*) farmer.

WILSON, WM. H. JUDGE, (Clermont,) farmer 100.

## COPAKE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

ALBERT, J. M., (Copake Iron Works,) mason.

Anderson, Aaron, (West Copake,) blacksmith.

Anderson, Henry, (West Copake,) blacksmith and farmer 14.

Anderson, Israel, (West Copake,) wagon maker.

Andrews, Chas. A., (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.

ANGEVINE, WM., (Copake,) butcher.

Amsted, Stephen, (Copake Iron Works,) teamster and farmer 1.

APLEY, ALANSON D., (Crarryville,) farmer 11.

Austin, Ambrose, (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.

AUSTIN, ARTEMAS, (Copake,) farmer 200.

BAIN, ABRAM, (Copake,) farmer 107.

Bain, James, (Copake,) farmer leases 212.

BAIN, JOHN A., (Copake,) speculator, drover and farmer 245.

Bain, John P., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 200.

Bain, Levi, (Copake,) drover and farmer.

Bain, Sally Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 212.

Bain, Simeon, (Copake,) farmer 93.

Bain, Theodore, (Copake,) farmer.

Barnett, Jacob, (Copake Iron Works,) grocery and saloon.

Barrett, John, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

BASHFORD, JONAS R., (Copake,) farmer leases 240.

Bashford, Peter Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 240.

Becher, Hiram, (Copake,) farm laborer.

Bliss, Aurelia Mrs., (Copake Iron Works,) resident.

BRAZIE, NORMAN, (Copake,) constable and farmer.

Bruste, David M., (Copake Iron Works,) overseer of ore bed.

Bruste, Hiram, (Copake,) resident.

Bruste, James, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.

Bruste, John, (Crarryville,) farmer 43.

Bruste, Warren, (Copake,) shoe maker.

Bryant, Eveline Miss, (Copake,) resident.

Buckroe, Jane Mrs., (Copake Iron Works,) resident.

Buckley, Michael, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.

Burch, Zenas, (Boston Corner,) (*Lampman & Burch*,) farmer 218.

Burdick, Isaac, (West Copake,) farm laborer.

Burdick, Wesley, (Crarryville,) carpenter.

Burns, Peter, (West Copake,) farm laborer.

Burrows, Ezra, (Copake,) retired.

Barton, Sterling, (Copake,) general merchant.

Call, Wm. Henry, (Copake,) farmer leases 171.

Campbell, Peter N., (Copake Iron Works,) overseer for Frederick Miles.

Chesebrough, Isaac C., (Copake Iron Works,) civil engineer.

Church, J. Brownson Rev., (West Copake,) pastor Reformed Church.

Clark, Betsey Mrs., (Copake,) resident.

Conklin, Allen, (Crarryville,) farmer 165.

CONKLIN, CALVIN, (Crarryville,) cattle drover and farmer 238.

Conklin, J. Wesley, (Crarryville,) farmer 145.

Conklin, Milton, (Crarryville,) carpenter.

CONKLIN, PETER G., (Crarryville,) drover and teacher.

Connor, Edmund, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

Cook, Collins, (Copake,) farmer 150.

COOK, LOTT, (Copake,) farmer 134.

Cook, Samuel, (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 257.

Coons, Elizabeth Mrs., (West Copake,) farmer 1.

Coons, John, (Crarryville,) farmer 146 1/2.

Coons, Jordan, (Crarryville,) (*with John*), farmer.

Coons, Lewis H., (Copake,) farm laborer.

Coons, Wm. H., (Crarryville,) (*with John*), farmer.

Cooper, Jacob, (Copake,) farm laborer.

Cooper, John, (Crarryville,) farmer 100.

Cooper, Peter, (Crarryville,) farmer 99.

CRARY, BYRON N., (Crarryville,) post master and justice of the peace.

CRARY, PETER, (Crarryville,) prop. Crarryville hotel and livery, general merchant, farmer 244.

CRARY, STEPHEN H., (Crarryville,) (*with Peter*).

Crine, Laura Ann Mrs., (Hillsdale,) resident.

Cryne, George P., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer.



Curtin, David, (Boston Corner,) laborer.  
Curtis, Langdon, (Hillsdale,) wagon maker.  
Curtis, Wm., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 4.  
Curtiss, Sarah Ann Miss, (Copake Iron Works,) resident.

Dean, Addison, (Copake Iron Works,) supt. Copake Iron Works.

Decker, A., (Copake,) hotel keeper.  
Decker, Cornelius, (West Copake,) (*with Jacob*.) blacksmith and farmer 41.

Decker, Francis, (Copake,) blacksmith.

Decker, Henry, (Crarville,) carpenter.

DECKER, JACOB, (West Copake,) (*with Cornelius*.) blacksmith and farmer 41.

DECKER, JOHN S., (Copake Iron Works,) hotel keeper.

Decker, Joseph, (Crarville,) (*with Peter I.*) farmer 174.

Decker, Lorenzo, (West Copake,) farmer 293.

Decker, Milton, (Crarville,) farmer 3.

Decker, Orson J., (Copake,) (*Gurney & Decker*.)

Decker, Peter I., (Crarville,) (*with Joseph*.) farmer 174.

Decker, Rensselaer, (Crarville,) farmer 137.

Decker, Seymour, (Crarville,) carpenter.

Delemarter, Franklin B., (Copake,) farmer 7.

Dennis, Geo. W., (Copake,) journeyman blacksmith.

Dennis, H., (Copake,) farm laborer.

Dejoe, James P., (Crarville,) farmer leases 293.

Dillon, Patrick, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

Dingman, Henry, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.

Donohue, David, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

Donohue, Dennis, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

Donohue, Patrick, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

Dowd, Patrick, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

Dresser, Aaron, (Copake,) farmer leases.

Drum, Andrew, (Crarville,) farm laborer.

Drum, Anna Mrs., (Crarville,) farmer 8.

Drum, Cornelius, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 108.

Drum, Henry, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 290.

Dunn, Thomas, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

Duntz, Abram, (Copake,) farmer leases 160.

Dwyer, Mary Mrs., (Copake Iron Works,) resident.

Edwards, Thos., (Crarville,) shoemaker, horse farrier and farmer 2.

Ellis, Thos. Rev., (Copake,) M. E. clergyman.

Fagan, Patrick, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.

Fick, Wm., (Crarville,) blacksmith and wagon maker.

Finkle, John G., (West Copake,) farm laborer.

Fitzgerald, Timothy, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

FRIMAN, HENRY, (Copake,) blacksmith, farmer, Adm., (Copake,) farm laborer.

FRISS, ALLEN, (Copake,) farmer leases 189.

GLOVER, GEORGE, (Crarville,) farmer leases 100.

Groat, John D., (Copake,) resident.

Gurney & Decker, (Copake,) (*Isaac Gurney and Orson J. Decker*.) saloon.

Gurney, Isaac, (Copake,) (*Gurney & Decker*.) horse trainer.

Haley, Wm., (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

HALL, DAVID H., (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.

Hallenbeck, Chas., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.

Hauer, J. H., (Crarville,) carpenter and farmer 14.

Hauver, Ephraim, (West Copake,) stone wall layer and farmer 4.

Havercorn, John M., (Copake Iron Works,) operative in saw mill.

Haynor, Hiram, (Crarville,) carpenter and farmer 1.

Haywood, Albert, (Hillsdale,) laborer.

Haywood, Norman, (Hillsdale,) groceries and provisions.

Head, Eliza Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 195.

Head, Jonathan J., (Copake,) farmer leases 195.

HERLIHY, MICHAEL, (Copake Iron Works,) section foreman Harlem R. R.

HILL, HIRAM B., (Copake,) journeyman blacksmith.

Hollenbeck, John A., (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.

Holsapple, Hoffman, (Crarville,) (*with Martin*.) farmer.

Holsapple, Jacob W., (Crarville,) farm laborer.

HOLSAPPLE, JOHN, (Crarville,) farmer leases 160.

Holsapple, Jonas, (Crarville,) house painter.

HOLSAPPLE, MARTIN, (Crarville,) farmer 200.

Holsapple, Wesley J., (Copake,) farmer 212.

Holsapple, Wm. I., (West Copake,) live stock dealer and farmer 300.

Hover, Warner, (Crarville,) farm laborer.

Hubbard, Chester E., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.

Hubbard, John C., (Hillsdale,) lawyer.

Jordan, Michael, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.

Kata, Richard, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.

Keefe, Cornelius, (Boston Corner,) laborer.

Kelderhouse, Andrew, (Crarville,) stone layer and farmer 1.

Kelderhouse, Wm., (Crarville,) farmer 2.

Kelly, Bryan, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.

Kennerson, Benjamin, (Crarville,) poor master and farmer leases 274.

Kennersson, Thos., J., (Crarville,) farmer leases 167.

Killmer, Elizabeth Mrs., (Copake,) resident.

Kilmer, David, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.

Kilmer, Jacob, (West Copake,) farm laborer.

Kieselbrack, Grovener, (West Copake,) general merchant and postmaster.

Kieselbrack, Peter S., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 145.

Knickerbocker, Benjamin F., (West Copake,) agent for pianos and organs, and (*with J. P.*) farmer 250.

Knickerbocker, Jacob, (West Copake,) farmer 12.



Kutcherbocker, J. P., (West Copake,) (with Benjamin F.,) farmer 250.  
 Kough, Michael, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Lampman, Jacob W., (Copake,) farmer leases 240.  
 Lampman, J. C., (Crarville,) hay dealer and farmer 236.  
 Lampman, John, (Crarville,) retired farmer 160.  
 Lampman, Simeon, (Crarville,) (with Walter,) hay and straw dealer, farmer 133 and leases 30.  
 Lampman, Walter, (Crarville,) (with Simeon,) hay and straw dealer, farmer 133 and leases 30.  
 LANGDON, A., (Copake,) general merchant.  
 \*LANGDON, GEO., (Copake,) carriage maker.  
 Langdon, Gilbert, (Copake,) custom house officer at New York and lawyer.  
 LANGDON, JOHN D., (Copake,) supervisor and farmer 237.  
 Langdon, John L., (Copake,) school teacher and farmer 4.  
 Langdon, Melven, (Copake,) carriage maker.  
 Langdon, Walter, (Copake,) carriage maker.  
 Lape, Jacob, (Copake,) carpenter.  
 Lasher, Henry, (West Copake,) farmer 1.  
 Lasher, John, (West Copake,) retired farmer.  
 Lasher, Peter J., (West Copake,) stone wall layer and farmer 10.  
 Link, Joseph, (West Copake,) farmer 240.  
 Link, Wm., (West Copake,) (with Joseph,) farmer.  
 Liston, John, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 Loomis, Timothy, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.  
 Loop, John C., (Crarville,) farm laborer and drover.  
 Lown, Philip L., (Copake,) farmer 70.  
 Lyke, John, (Copake,) treasurer of Van Amburgh & Co.'s menagerie.  
 Mahany, Thomas, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 MARSHALL, E. M., (Crarville,) general merchant.  
 Martin, Henry, (Copake,) clerk.  
 May, Wm. H., (Hillsdale,) farmer 185.  
 Mayhew, Cornelius, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 McARTHUR, PETER, (Copake,) (McArthur & Van Dusen,) supt. Columbia Co. Iron Mining Co. and farmer 270.  
 McARTHUR & VAN DEUSEN, (Copake,) (Peter McArthur and Lester Van Dusen,) grist and saw mills.  
 McCarthy, Chas., (Boston Corner,) laborer.  
 McCormick, James, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 McCormick, Wm., (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 McHenry, James, (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 McHenry, Wm., (Crarville,) (with Nelson Timmon,) farmer 60.  
 McIlroy, John, (Crarville,) blacksmith.  
 McLaughlin, Cornick, (Boston Corner,) laborer.  
 McLaughlin, Walter, (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 144.

McMaster, John, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 McNeil, Thos., (Crarville,) farmer leases 160.  
 Melius, Almira Miss, (Copake,) resident.  
 Melius, Harmon, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.  
 Melius, Jacob, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Melius, Levi, (Copake,) farmer 65.  
 Melius, Norman, (Copake Iron Works,) carpenter.  
 Melius, Norman B., (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 Melius, Philo, (Copake,) farmer 50.  
 MELIUS, SYLVESTER, (Copake Iron Works,) teamster.  
 Melius, Theodore P., (Copake Iron Works,) manager W. U. Telegraph Co.  
 Melius, Wm. L., (Copake,) farmer leases.  
 Miles, Frederick, (Copake Iron Works,) prop. Copake Iron Works.  
 Miller, Adam L., (West Copake,) farmer 270.  
 MILLER, BENJAMIN B., (Copake,) town assessor and farmer 270.  
 Miller, Calvin T., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Miller, Freeman B., (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Miller, Hiram, (Copake,) farmer 162.  
 MILLER, HOMER, (Copake,) hotel keeper.  
 MILLER, JAMES E., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 204.  
 MILLER, JOHN, (Copake,) farmer 375.  
 MILLER, JOHN B., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Miller, Jordan B., (West Copake,) farmer 140.  
 Miller, Lester, (Copake,) farmer leases 284.  
 Miller, Philip B., (Taghkanick,) farmer 160.  
 Milton, Isaac, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 Moon, James W., (Crarville,) school teacher.  
 Moore, Hannah Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Moroney, John, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Mulcahy, John, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Murnane, James, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Murnane, Mathew, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Niver, Andrew, (Taghkanick,) farmer 200.  
 NIVER, BETSEY MRS., (West Copake,) farmer 200.  
 Niver, Geo., (West Copake,) farmer 180.  
 Niver, Geo., (Copake,) farmer 184.  
 NIVER, GEO. R., (Copake,) (with Palmer,) farmer works farm of Geo. Niver, 184.  
 Niver, Henry, (West Copake,) farmer 200.  
 Niver, Jason, (Crarville,) farmer 170.  
 Niver, Norman, (Crarville,) drover and farmer 200.  
 Niver, Palmer, (Copake,) (with Geo. R.,) farmer works farm of Geo. Niver, 184.  
 Niver, Philip, (West Copake,) farmer 185.  
 NIVER, PHAS, (West Copake,) farmer leases 200.  
 NOONEY, ALBERTUS, (Copake,) farmer 275.  
 NOONEY, NORMAN A., (Copake,) town assessor, freighter and farmer 50.



## COPAKE CARRIAGE WORKS

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WAGON AND CARRIAGE MAKER,  
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- Northrop, Wm. N., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 193.  
 Norton, Bernard, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Oakley, Isaac, (Crarville,) town constable and collector.  
 Oakley, Jacob L., (Crarville,) commissioner of highways and farmer 225.  
 O'Brien, Andrew, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 O'Brien, John, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 O'Connell, Patrick, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 O'Connor, John, (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Odell, Abiam, (Crarville,) farmer 207.  
 O'Hara, Peter, (Copake Iron Works,) operative at Iron Works.  
 Ostrander, Albert, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Ostrander, Amos, (Crarville,) farmer leases 190.  
 Ostrander, Clarissa Mrs., (Crarville,) farmer 1.  
 Owens, Arthur, (Copake,) laborer.  
 Owens, Thos., (Hillsdale,) farmer 107.  
 Palmer, Geo. G., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 210.  
 Peaslee, Geo. H., (Copake Iron Works,) paper manuf.  
 Pells, Peter, (Crarville,) farmer 274.  
 Pendleton, Dorothea Mrs., (Crarville,) seamstress and nurse.  
 Pettit, Edward, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.  
 Pfau, Mathias, (Copake Iron Works,) shoe maker.  
 Phelps, Peter M., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Phillips, Wm. M., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 PHILIPS, DAVID H., (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Philips, Peter P., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Plank, John, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.  
 Plenley, Wm., (Crarville,) farmer 216.  
 POMEROY, LEMUEL, (Copake Iron Works,) clerk.  
 Proper, Samuel E., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Pulver, John L., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Pulver, Norman, (Copake,) farmer leases 52.  
 Pulver, Norman Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 52.  
 Pulver, Ward W., (Copake,) carpenter.  
 Pulver, Wm., (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Raught, John N., (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Raught, Levi E., (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 REYNOLDS, ALLEN, (Hillsdale,) farmer 184.  
 \*REYNOLDS, EBENEZER, (Copake,) stoves and tinware.  
 REYNOLDS, HARTWILL, (Copake,) school teacher and farmer 5.  
 REYNOLDS, JAMES A., (Crarville or Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 REYNOLDS, JOHN D., (Copake,) allo. physician and surgeon.  
 Riley, Wm., (Boston Corner,) laborer.  
 Robinson, George, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Robinson, L. Mrs., (Copake,) resident.  
 Robeson, John, (Copake,) allo. physician.  
 Robison, Nicholas, (Copake,) carriage maker, blacksmith, justice of the peace and deputy sheriff.  
 Rockefeller, Jacob, (Copake,) butcher.  
 Rockefeller, Wm., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases.  
 Rogers, Platt, (Copake Iron Works,) engineer at Copake Iron Works.  
 Rogers, Ransom, (Copake,) clerk.  
 Rogers, S. A. Mrs., (Copake,) farmer 5.  
 Rose, Julia Ann Mrs., (Copake,) tailoress.  
 Rosever, George, (Crarville,) shoe maker and farmer 17.  
 Rossman, Jacob, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Rudolph, Nicholas, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Schmitt, Ira, (Copake Iron Works,) carpenter.  
 Scott, Abram, (Crarville,) tailor.  
 Scott, Benjamin, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 116.  
 Scutt, Betsey Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 2.  
 Scutt, Caleb, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases.  
 Scutt, Isaac, (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 19.  
 Scutt, Reuben, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Scutt, Sarah Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 116.  
 Scutt, Thomas J., (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 SEYMOUR, CHAS. E., (Copake Iron Works,) station agent Harlem R. R. and agent National Express Co.  
 Shaver, G. B., (Copake,) resident.  
 Shaver, George, (Copake,) blacksmith and justice of the peace.  
 Shaver, Walter G., (Copake,) blacksmith.  
 Sheldon, Allen, (Copake,) farmer leases 133.  
 SHELTON, DANIEL, (Copake,) attorney at law.  
 Sheldon, Frank, (Copake,) (O. & F. Sheldon.)  
 Sheldon, O. & F., (Copake,) (Otis and Frank,) farmers 200.  
 Sheldon, Otis, (Copake,) (O. & F. Sheldon.)  
 Short, Stephen, (Copake,) resident.  
 Shufelt, Almon, (Copake,) farmer 156.  
 Shultis, Aaron, (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Shultis, Dedrick, (West Copake,) carpenter and farmer 11.  
 Shultis, Edmund, (Copake,) carriage maker.  
 Shultis, John, (West Copake,) retired farmer.  
 Shultis, John A., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 180.  
 Shultz, Albert, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Sickmund, Chas. L., (Copake Iron Works,) teamster.  
 Silvernail, Albert, (Copake,) farmer leases.  
 Silvernail, Henry, (West Copake,) farmer 2.  
 Silvernail, Philip C., (Copake,) farmer 255.  
 Simmons, Edwin, (West Copake,) farm laborer.  
 Simons, Royal, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Simpson, Benson, (Crarville,) lumber and coal dealer, inspector of elections and farmer 10.  
 Slater, Emma Mrs., (Copake Iron Works,) resident.  
 SMITH, MARGARET, (Crarville,) station agent Harlem R. R. and hay and straw dealer.  
 Smith, Anthony, (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.  
 Snyder, Wm. R., (Copake Iron Works,) horse dealer and farmer 260.



- SOULE, ABRAM A., (Craryville,) farmer 200.
- SPAID, THOS. C., (West Copake,) farmer leases 424.
- Stalker, Geo. W., (Craryville,) painter and (with J. P. Deyoe,) farmer.
- Stang, John, (Copake,) farm laborer.
- Stevens, Geo. W., (Copake,) miller at McArthur & Van Deusen's Mills.
- Stickles, Stephen P., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.
- Sullivan, Lawrence, (Boston Corner,) laborer.
- SWAIN, W. D., (Copake,) allo. physician and surgeon.
- Sweet, Edna W., (West Copake,) resident.
- Sweet, Fyler D., (Copake,) supt. of poor and farmer 216.
- Sweet, Geo. B., (Copake,) farmer 127.
- SWEET, HOFFMAN, (Copake,) farmer 150.
- SWEET, WALTER D., (West Copake,) retired farmer.
- Tanner, Ambrose L., (Copake,) farmer 250.
- Taylor, Christina Mrs., (Craryville,) resident.
- Taylor, Peter, (Craryville,) farm laborer.
- Ten Eyck, Henry, (Copake,) farmer 220.
- Traford, Milton, (Copake,) carpenter.
- Traford, Robert E., (Copake,) butcher.
- TRAFFORD, WESLEY, (Copake,) prop. billiard rooms at Dover Plains.
- Turner, Henry, (Copake,) farm laborer.
- Turner, Jeremiah, (Copake,) farm laborer.
- Turner, Rosanna Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.
- Turner, Sylvester, (Copake,) farmer 14.
- Van Bencoten, Egbert, (Copake,) farmer 172.
- VAN DE BOGART, Peter Mrs., (Copake,) resident.
- VAN DE BOGART, WARD, (Copake,) clerk.
- VAN DE BOGART, Wesley, (Copake,) saloon.
- Vandegesen, Amos, (Hillsdale,) bee keeper and farmer 1.
- VAN DEUSEN, Chas. W., (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.
- VAN DEUSEN, DARIUS, (Copake,) retired farmer.
- Van Deusen, Freelen, (Copake,) carpenter.
- Van Deusen, Freelen, (Hillsdale,) farmer 500.
- VAN DEUSEN, HANNAH MRS., (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.
- Van Deusen, Hezekiah, (Copake,) civil engineer and farmer 2.
- Van Deusen, Isaac, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.
- Van Deusen, Issiah, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 150.
- Van Deusen, Junius, (Copake,) resident.
- VAN DEUSEN, LESTER, (Copake,) (McArthur & Van Deusen,) farmer 192.
- VAN DEUSEN, Lewis R., (Hillsdale,) farmer 230.
- VAN DEUSEN, LUDINGTON, (Hillsdale,) (with Harris,) farmer leases 150.
- VAN DEUSEN, MARY, (Copake,) (with Ludington,) farmer leases 160.
- Van Deusen, Nelson, (Craryville,) (with Wm. McPermit,) farmer 60.
- Van Deusen, Sam., (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Vealey, M., (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Vealia, Orvie, (Copake Iron Works,) farm laborer.
- Vosburgh, Adam, (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 100.
- Vosburgh, Caroline Mrs., (Hillsdale,) resident.
- Vosburgh, E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 250.
- Vosburgh, Hannah Mrs., (Craryville,) resident.
- Vosburgh, Horace S., (Copake,) shoemaker.
- Vosburgh, James D., (Ancram,) farm laborer.
- Vosburgh, Newman, (Boston Corner,) shoe maker.
- VOSBURGH, OSCAR E., (Copake,) general merchant and post master.
- VOSEURGH, SYLVESTER, (Hillsdale,) farmer 490.
- Vosburgh, Wm. N., (Boston Corner,) shoe maker.
- Wagoner, Leonard, (Hillsdale,) farmer 140.
- Waldorph, Sarah A. Miss, (Hillsdale,) school teacher.
- Waldorph, Sylvester, (Copake,) farm laborer.
- Waldorph, Wm., (Hillsdale,) farmer 2.
- Welch, Thos., (Copake Iron Works,) laborer.
- Wheeler, C. A., (Copake,) shoemaker.
- Wheeler, Orville A., (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 183.
- WHITBECK, AMBROSE, (Craryville,) house painter &c.
- WHITBECK, CORNELIUS M., (Hillsdale,) farmer 175.
- Whitbeck, Elizabeth Mrs., (Craryville,) farmer 92.
- Whitbeck, Henry J., (Craryville,) retired.
- Whitbeck, Stephen, (Craryville,) farmer works farm of Mrs. Elizabeth Whitbeck, 92.
- WHITE, C. A., (Craryville,) harness maker.
- Wichmann, Henry, (Copake,) harness maker and carriage trimmer.
- WILKINSON, ADAM B., (West Copake,) wagon maker.
- Williams, Aaron, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.
- WILLIAMS, ALBERT, (Craryville,) farmer 261.
- Williams, Ambrose, (Copake,) farmer 10.
- Williams, Ambrose L., (Craryville,) farmer 80.
- Williams, Cornelius, (Hillsdale,) farmer 180.
- Williams, Daniel, (Hillsdale,) farmer 322.
- Williams, Daniel L., (West Copake,) farmer 100.
- Williams, Grovenor, (Copake,) farmer 3.
- Williams, Hannah Mrs., (Craryville,) resident.
- Williams, James, (Craryville,) house painter and carpenter.
- Williams, John Jr., (Craryville,) (with John C.) farmer 196.
- Williams, John C., (Craryville,) (with John Jr.) farmer 196.
- Williams, Louisa Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 132.
- Williams, S. I., (Craryville,) farmer 260.
- Williams, Ward, (Hillsdale,) (with Mrs. Louisa Williams,) farmer.
- Williams, Wesley S., (Copake,) farm laborer.



- Wilsey, Peter, (West Copake,) farmer leases 115.  
 Wilsey, Zachariah, (West Copake,) farmer 203.  
 Wolcott, John, (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 WOLCOTT, PETER, (Copake Iron Works,) farmer 228.  
 Wolcott, Spencer T., (Copake,) farmer leases 150.  
 Wolcott, Sylvester, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 175.  
 Wolcott, Thomas, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Wolcott, Warden, (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 WRIGHT, W.M., (Copake Iron Works,) general merchant, justice of the peace, post master and farmer 1200.  
 Wright, Wm. Jr., (Copake Iron Works,) clerk.  
 Young, John M., (West Copake,) farmer 19.

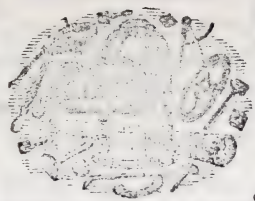
## GALLATIN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- BATHRICK, HARMON, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 99.  
 Bathrick, Henry A., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 8.  
 Bathrick, Jacob, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 1½.  
 Bathrick, Jeremiah, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 170.  
 Bathrick, John F., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 14.  
 Bathrick, John W., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 275.  
 BATHRICK, WILLIAM, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 114.  
 Benton, Peter, (Livingston,) farmer 82.  
 BOSWILL, BENJAMIN, (Gallatinville,) house and carriage painter.  
 BRENZEL, W.M., (Gallatinville,) farmer 194.  
 BUERMANN, HENRY, (Gallatinville,) miller.  
 Burger, Andrew, (Gallatinville,) farmer 150.  
 Carle, James, (Ancram,) farmer 159.  
 COONS, ANDREW S., (Gallatinville,) farmer 176.  
 COONS, HENRY W., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Coons, Herman, (Gallatinville,) farmer 157.  
 Coons, Philip H., (Gallatinville,) farmer leases of Philip H. Turner, 170.  
 COUSE, HENRY, (Livingston,) farmer 184.  
 Crispens, Frederick, (Gallatinville,) blacksmith.  
 Decker, Abram, (Gallatinville,) farmer 160.  
 Decker, John Jr., (Gallatinville,) farmer 139.  
 Decker, John L., (Ancram,) farmer 92.  
 DECKER, PETER A., (Gallatinville,) farmer 112.  
 DECKER, ROBERT A., (Elizaville,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 177.  
 Decker, Washington, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 112.  
 Duntz, John H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 122.  
 DUNTZ, JOHN H. JR., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 165.  
 Dyke, Wm., (Elizaville,) farmer 4.  
 Dykeman, Caroline Mrs., (Elizaville,) farmer 26.  
 Dykeman, Jacob, (Elizaville,) shoemaker and farmer 2.  
 Dykeman, Jacob N., (Elizaville,) farmer 170.  
 Dykeman, John, (Elizaville,) farmer 40.  
 Dykeman, John W., (Elizaville,) farmer 55.  
 EDELMAN, JACOB, (Gallatinville,) blacksmith.  
 ELKENBURGH, WM., (Livingston,) miller.  
 Feltz, Philip, (Livingston,) farmer 7.  
 Finger, Adam, (Gallatinville,) (with Jacob,) farmer 139.  
 Finger, Jacob, (Gallatinville,) (with Adam,) farmer 139.  
 Finger, John, (Gallatinville,) farmer 149.  
 Finger, Peter, (Gallatinville,) farmer 200.  
 Finger, Wm., (Gallatinville,) farmer 9½.  
 FINGER, WM. H., (Gallatinville,) farmer 151.  
 Finkle, Benjamin, (Gallatinville,) farmer 150.  
 FINKLE, WALTER D., (Gallatinville,) farm laborer.  
 Ford, John, (Elizaville,) farmer 5.  
 Gray, Robert, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 160.  
 Hagoner, Walter, (West Taghkanick,) carpenter.  
 Ham, James, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 30.  
 Ham, Peter P., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 159.  
 HAM, SIMON P., (Gallatinville,) farmer 179.  
 Ham, Wm., (Elizaville,) farmer 2.  
 Hapeman, Mary Mrs., (Elizaville,) farmer 19.  
 HINDS, WM., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 230.  
 HINSDALE, CLAS A., (Gallatinville,) farmer 190.  
 HINSDALE, MARTIN J., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 270.  
 HINSDALE, ROBERT H., (Gallatinville,) farmer 252.



**BYRON PARKER,**  
**Gas and Steam Fitter,**  
 And Practical Engineer,  
 No. 213 Warren Street,  
 HUDSON, N. Y.



**STEAM AND HAND PUMPS**

of all descriptions, put up and repaired at the shortest notice. Boilers set, connected and repaired, and all work in Steam and Gas Fitting done with punctuality and dispatch.

**DELIA E. TRACY,**  
**FASHIONABLE MILLINERY**  
 AND,

**FANCY GOODS,**  
 School St., Chatham Four Corners, N. Y.

*Ladies desiring Millinery and Fancy Goods, will find it to their advantage to call on the advertiser.*

**GILES J. BROWER,**  
**Saddle & Harness Maker,**



DEALER IN

Trunks, Valises, Whips, &c.,

No. 365½ Warren Street,

**HUDSON, N. Y.**

REPAIRING done at short notice. All orders promptly attended to.

**FRED. SLUYTER,**  
**Carriage and Sleigh Maker,**  
 CHATHAM CENTER, N. Y.

*All orders promptly attended to on the shortest notice.*

REPAIRING NEATLY DONE AT REASONABLE RATES.



- HINSDALE, WM. W., (Gallatinville,) farmer 162.  
 HOLSAPPLE, NORTON, (Gallatinville,) farmer 170.  
 Houghtaling, Peter, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 8.  
 Hoyrsadt, Diana Miss, (Gallatinville,) farmer 120.  
 HOYSRADT, FRANKLIN, (Gallatinville,) carpenter and joiner, miller and insurance agent.  
 HOYSRADT, MILO, (Gallatinville,) farmer 150.  
 Hul-sopple, Isaac, (Ancram,) farmer 192.  
 Ingals, Eli, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 147.  
 INGLES, JOHN H., (Livingston,) farmer 57.  
 JOHNSON, CATHARINE Mrs., (Gallatinville,) farmer 42.  
 Keeler, John, (Gallatinville,) farmer 140.  
 Keli-house, Stephen, (Livingston,) farmer 175.  
 Kellerhouse, Jonas, (Elizaville,) farmer leases of John Rose, 27.  
 Kilmer, Abraham, (Ancram,) farmer 150.  
 Kilmer, Alex., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) carpenter.  
 KILMER, ALVIN, (Gallatinville,) farmer 169.  
 Kilmer, Cornelius, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 16.  
 Kilmer, Henry P., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 157.  
 Kilmer, Wm., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 3.  
 King, Hosea, (Gallatinville,) farmer 25.  
 Kisselrack, Peter, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 159.  
 Knapp, Aaron, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 259.  
 Knickerbocker, James, (Gallatinville,) farmer 188.  
 Knickerbocker, John, (Gallatinville,) carpenter and farmer 2.  
 Lasher, Henry, (Gallatinville,) farmer 190.  
 Lasher, Jacob, (Gallatinville,) farmer 126.  
 Lasher, Peter, (Gallatinville,) farmer 225.  
 LAWRENCE, JOSEPH, (Livingston,) farmer 215.  
 Leavy, John, (Livingston,) farmer 149.  
 Loomis, Ebenezer, (Ancram,) farmer 212.  
 Loomis, John, (Gallatinville,) farmer 156.  
 Louck, Peter, (Ancram,) farmer 202.  
 Lyle, Henry, (Gallatinville,) farmer 2.  
 MAGLEY, CATHARINE Mrs., (Livingston,) farmer 156.  
 Miller, Daniel M., (Ancram,) farmer 41.  
 Miller, Jacob, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 140.  
 Miller, Jacob H., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 22.  
 Miller, Reuben, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 169.  
 MILLER & VANVALKENBURGH, (Gallatinville,) Wm. H. Miller and H. J. Vanvalkenburgh, general merchants.  
 MILLER, WM. H., (Gallatinville,) (Miller & Vanvalkenburgh.)  
 Moon, David, (Gallatinville,) farmer 163.  
 Palmater, Henry, (Livingston,) farmer 63.  
 Palmater, Norman, (Elizaville,) farmer 100.  
 PALMATIER, WALTER, (Livingston,) blacksmith.
- Patchon, Martin, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) carpenter.  
 Pells, Ezra B., (Gallatinville,) farmer 68.  
 PHILIPS, JOHN E., (Livingston,) farmer 60.  
 Piester, Adam, (Mount Ross, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 156.  
 Piester, Barent, (Gallatinville,) farmer 82.  
 PIESTER, PETER, (Mount Ross, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 100.  
 PITCHER, ALBERT C., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 22.  
 Prober, Samuel A., (Gallatinville,) farmer 4.  
 ROCKEFELLER, ALBERT, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 218.  
 ROCKEFELLER, GILBERT, (Gallatinville,) farmer 340.  
 Rote, Allen, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 6.  
 Row, Michael, (Gallatinville,) farmer 164.  
 ROWE, ALFRED, (Gallatinville,) farmer 149.  
 Rowe, Ezra, (Livingston,) farmer 131.  
 Rowe, George A., (Gallatinville,) farmer 192.  
 ROWE, HIRAM, (Gallatinville,) horse farmer and farmer 144.  
 ROWE, LEVI, (Livingston,) farmer 90.  
 ROWE, PETER L., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 126.  
 RUDD, CHAS., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 252.  
 Seism, Jacob, (Livingston,) farmer 175.  
 Scott, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 228.  
 Secor, Joseph, (Gallatinville,) carpenter.  
 Shook, William, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 10.  
 Siglar, David W., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 153.  
 Sigler, David W., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 159.  
 Sigler, John, (Elizaville,) farmer 160.  
 Sigler, Robert, (Elizaville,) farmer 2.  
 SILVERNAIL, EGBERT, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 300.  
 Silvernail, Henry, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 376.  
 Silvernail, Henry, Elizabeth, Mary, Lovina and Angeline, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmers 188.  
 Silvernail, John I., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 112.  
 Sitzler, Philip, (Gallatinville,) carriage maker.  
 SMITH, FREDERICK F., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 169 1/2.  
 SMITH, ISAAC, (Mount Ross, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 265.  
 Smith, John W., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 73.  
 SMITH, MILTON, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 117.  
 Snyder Adam, (Livingston,) farmer 100.  
 SNYDER, ADAM R., (Livingston,) farmer 161.  
 Snyder, Chas. F., (Livingston,) farmer 191.  
 Snyder, John F., (Gallatinville,) mail carrier.  
 Snyder, Peter, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 12.  
 Snyder, Philip L., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 18.

BUCKEYE POWER AND SELF-RAISING TROOPER, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Advance, Plant & Co., 165 Broadway, N. Y. See Card on opp.



- SNYDER, WALTER J., (Livingston,) farmer 165.
- SNYDER, WM. H., (Livingston,) general merchant, blacksmith and prop. grist, plaster and saw mills.
- Spaulding, John A., (Gallatinville,) cattle broker, hotel keeper and farmer 14.
- Stell, Norman, (Elizaville,) farmer 75.
- Stall, Philip A., (Elizaville,) farmer 5.
- Stall, Sylvester, (Elizaville,) farmer 186.
- Stall, Sylvester, (Elizaville,) wagon maker.
- Statts, Abraham, (Ancram,) lives at Red Hook, farmer 496.
- STICKELS, ISAAC S., (Elizaville,) farmer 116.
- Stickels, John P., (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 40.
- STICKLE, HENRY, (Jackson Corners, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 250.
- STICKLE, WM., (Elizaville,) farmer 225.
- STREVER, SILVESTER, (Mount Ross, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 185.
- Swarts, Edward, (Elizaville,) farmer 11.
- Tanner, James, (Ancram,) farmer 47.
- Thompson, Asa A., (Ancram,) farmer 358.
- Vanbenschoten, Milton, (Gallatinville,) farmer 153.
- Vanbenschoten, Henry, (Gallatinville,) farmer 3.
- VANBENSCHOTEN, JAY, (Gallatinville,) furnace, blacksmith and farmer 11.
- Vanbenschoten, John H., (Gallatinville,) farmer 196.
- Vantassel, Cornelius A., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 180.
- Vantassel, Catharine Mrs., (Elizaville,) farmer 2.
- VANTASSELL, PHILIP H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 50.
- VANVALKENBURGH, HOYSRADT, (Gallatinville,) post master, prop. grist and plaster mills and farmer 109.
- VANVALKENBURGH, HOYSRADT, (Gallatinville,) (*Miller & Vanvalkenburgh.*)
- Vedder, Herman Rev., (Mount Ross, Dutchess Co.,) pastor Reformed Church and farmer 100.
- Vedder, Herman V., (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 187.
- VOSBURGH, MILO, (Gallatinville,) farmer 182.
- Vosburgh, Morgan, (Gallatinville,) farmer 250.
- WAREHOUSE, JOHN, (Livingston,) farmer 132.
- WASHBURN, MARTIN, (Gallatinville,) farmer 150.
- WEAVER, EDWARD I., (Elizaville,) farmer 100.
- WEAVER, ELL, (Elizaville,) farmer 160.
- WEAVER, PETER, (Elizaville,) farmer 12.
- WEAVER, RENSELAER, (Elizaville,) farmer 96.
- Weaver, Wilber, (Livingston,) farmer 96.
- Weever, Norman, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.
- WHEELER, HIRAM, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.
- Wheeler, Peter A., (Gallatinville,) farmer 8.
- Wheeler, Wm. C., (Gallatinville,) farmer 25.
- WILLIAMS, GROVENOR, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.
- Williams, Jeremiah, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.
- Winans, John, (Pine Plains, Dutchess Co.,) farmer 191.
- Wolcott, Caleb, (Gallatinville,) farmer 126.
- Younghase, Robert, (Livingston,) farmer 200.
- Younghause, Henry, (Livingston,) farmer 600.



## GERMANTOWN.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Bame Nelson, (Germantown,) farmer 2.  
 \*BARINGER, JOHN I., (Germantown,) house, sign and carriage painter, and grainier.  
 Baringer, John P., (Germantown,) farmer 1.  
 Barringer, Jacob, (Germantown,) farmer 22.  
 Barringer, Jacob P., (Germantown,) farmer 12.  
 BARRINGER, WM., (Germantown,) house carpenter and joiner, and farmer 6½.  
 BECKER, ELIAS, (Germantown,) (with Wm. H. Dick,) fruit grower and farmer 121.  
 Best, Levi, (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 22.  
 Best, Truman R., (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 1.  
 BODINE, G. D. W. Rev., (Germantown,) pastor Reformed Church.  
 Brown, Peter, (Germantown,) farmer 5½.  
 Carr, Jacob, (Lindlithgo,) boatman and farmer 3.  
 Clark, George Rev., (Germantown,) pastor M. E. Church.  
 Coon, Christopher, (Germantown,) speculator in fruit and fisherman.  
 Coon, Erastes, (Germantown,) farmer 27.  
 Coon, Henry, (Germantown,) farmer 8.  
 Coon, Philip A., (Germantown,) farmer 1½.  
 Coon, Wm. H., (Germantown,) farmer 200.  
 COONS, CHARLES, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 118.  
 Denegar, Ephraim, (Germantown,) wagon maker.  
 \*DENEGAR & LASHER, (Germantown,) (Lewis Denegar and Alonzo Lasher,) undertakers, near Lutheran Church.  
 DENEGAR, LEWIS, (Germantown,) (Denegar & Lasher,) farmer 15½.  
 DeWitt, Wm. H., (Germantown,) notary public, justice of the peace and farmer 9.  
 Dick, John J., (Germantown,) mason.  
 DICK, LEWIS EDMOND, (Germantown,) farmer 231.  
 Dick, Nicholas, (Clermont,) farmer 92 and leases of Robert E. Livingston, 119.  
 DICK, WM. H., (Germantown,) (with Elias Baringer,) fruit grower and farmer 121.  
 Dishler, George, (Germantown,) night watchman and farmer 1.  
 Dishler, John, (Germantown,) baggage master at station and farmer 2.  
 Ellis, Joseph T., (Germantown,) farmer.  
 Ellis, William, (Germantown,) farmer 20.  
 Elting, John I., (Germantown,) mason, fruit grower and farmer 12½.  
 Ertz, Peter, (Germantown,) mason and farmer 2.  
 FELLER, JACOB P., (Germantown,) town assessor, fruit grower and farmer 28.  
 Fingar, Horace, (Germantown,) farmer leases 160.  
 Fingar, James, (Germantown,) farmer 150.  
 Fingar, Thos., (Germantown,) farmer 160.  
 FINGAR, WASHINGTON, (Germantown,) farmer 221, estate of late Reuben Fingar.  
 FISHER, ALEXANDER, (Germantown,) speculator in fruit, fruit grower and farmer 723.  
 Funk, Geo., A., (Germantown,) (G. W. & G. A. Funk.)  
 Funk, Geo. W., (Germantown,) (G. W. & G. A. Funk.)  
 Funk, G. W. & G. A., (Germantown,) (Geo. W. and Geo. A.) shoe makers.  
 Gale, Jacob R., (Germantown,) farmer 90.  
 Gale, Rensselaer, (Germantown,) farmer 90.  
 GERMANTOWN HOTEL, (Germantown,) Philip H. Potts, prop.  
 Green, Jane Mrs., (Germantown,) farmer 3.  
 GULICK, WM. W. Rev., (Germantown,) pastor St. Mathew Evangelical Lutheran Church.  
 Ham, Henry C., (Germantown,) farmer 1.  
 Ham, John, (Germantown,) farmer 14.  
 Ham, Joseph, (Germantown,) farmer.  
 Hartman, Charles, (Germantown,) shoe maker.  
 Harvey, Rensselaer, (Germantown,) farmer 2.  
 Hoffman, Adam H., (Germantown,) farmer 4.  
 Hoffman, Chester, (Germantown,) berry raiser and farmer 3.  
 HOVER, ALEX. W., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 193.  
 Hover, Andrew, (Germantown,) farmer 2½.  
 Hover, Chancey, (Germantown,) farmer 108.  
 HOVER, ERASTUS, (Germantown,) (with John P.) farmer 70.  
 Hover, Geo. W., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 5.  
 Hover, John E., (Germantown,) carpenter and farmer 2.  
 HOVER, JOHN H., (Germantown,) farmer 126.  
 HOVER, JOHN P., (Germantown,) (with Erastes,) farmer 70.  
 Hover, Jonas, (Germantown,) fruit grower.



**JOHN I. BARINGER,**

**HOUSE,**



**ST,**

**CARRIAGE PAINTER AND GRAINER!**  
**GERMANTOWN, N. Y.**

**Look for the Gal of the Period!**

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**NEW**



**CIGAR & TOBACCO STORE,**

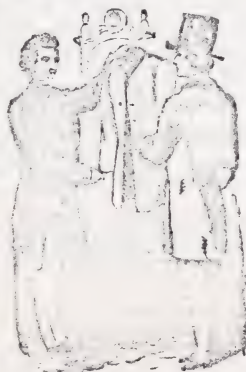
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,**

The Choicest Brands of CIGARS of all kinds constantly  
on hand. Also, all kinds of

**Tobacco, Snuff, Meerschaum  
and Clay Pipes,**

And everything pertaining to the trade. Give us a Call.

**163 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.**



**Skinner & Sanford,**  
**MERCHANT TAILORS**

**147 Warren Street,**  
**HUDSON, N. Y.**

Gentlemen desiring easy and perfect fitting Suits made  
from the best quality of Goods, in any desired style, will  
find it to their advantage to call on the advertisers.



HOVER, MOSES, (Germantown,) farmer 23.  
 •HOVER, REUBEN, (Germantown,) saddle and harness maker and carriage trimmer.  
 Hover, Romanzo W., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 104.  
 Hyde, Henry, (Germantown,) shoe maker and farmer 1.  
 Kelso, Samuel, (Germantown,) farmer 3.  
 Kline, Sylvester, (Germantown,) berry raiser and farmer 3.  
 KNISKERN, JOHN A., (Germantown,) supervisor of town and dealer in dry goods, groceries, paints, oils, drugs, medicines, crockery &c.  
 KNISKERN, JOSIAH, (Germantown,) farmer 100, resides near Depot.  
 Knowles, Chas. S., (Germantown,) agent for Nathan C. Jenkins, dealer in stoves and hardware.  
 Lasher, Adam, (Germantown,) farmer 50.  
 Lasher, Adam S., (Germantown,) farmer 1.  
 Lasher, Albert, (Germantown,) farmer 1.  
 LASHER, ALONZO, (Germantown,) (*Deneger & Lasher*), sexton Lutheran Church.  
 Lasher, Augustus L., (Germantown,) butcher.  
 Lasher, Catharine M., (Germantown,) farmer 1.  
 LASHER, CONRAD C., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 85.  
 Lasher, David, (Germantown,) farmer 123.  
 Lasher, Edward G., (Germantown,) retired farmer.  
 LASHER, EPHRAIM, (Germantown,) farmer 130.  
 Lasher, Ephraim, Jr., (Germantown,) carpenter, fruit grower and farmer 74.  
 LASHER, GEO. R., (Germantown,) grower of small fruits.  
 Lasher, Gilbert, (Germantown,) farmer 130.  
 Lasher, Herman, (Germantown,) farmer 3.  
 Lasher, Jacob L., (Clermont,) (*J. & J. Lasher*).  
 Lasher, Jeremiah, (Germantown,) (*with Lewis P.*) farmer 100.  
 Lasher, J. & J., (Clermont,) (*Jacob I. and Jonas*) props. saw mill and farmers 176.  
 LASHER, JOHN E., (Germantown,) carpenter and builder, small fruit grower and coal dealer at Germantown Depot.  
 Lasher, Jonas, (Clermont,) (*J. & J. Lasher*).  
 Lasher, Lewis C., (Germantown,) insurance agent and farmer 44.  
 Lasher, Lewis P., (Germantown,) (*with Jeremiah*) farmer 100.  
 Lasher, Minard, (Germantown,) farmer 24.  
 Lasher, Nelson P., (Germantown,) farmer 32.  
 Lasher, Philip W., (Germantown,) carpenter and fruit grower 64.  
 Lasher, Rensselaer P., (Germantown,) farmer.  
 LASHER, ROBERT W., (Germantown,) farmer 112.  
 Lasher, Rufus, (Germantown,) prop. East Camp Stables and Dock, East Camp Hotel, fruit grower and farmer 10.  
 LASHER, SAMUEL, (Germantown,) fruit raiser and farmer 130.  
 Lasher, Silas, (Linlithgo,) farmer leases of Mrs. E. H. Ludlow, 200.

Lasher, Virgil, (Linlithgo,) boatman and farmer 1.  
 Lasher, Welden, (Germantown,) farmer leases 150.  
 LOSEE, ALEX. T., (Germantown,) physician and surgeon and farmer 14.  
 LOWN, JOHN B., (Germantown,) (*Potts & Lown*).  
 \*MACKEY, ISAAC N., (Germantown,) carriage and sleigh maker, horse shoer and repairer.  
 Mebs John, (Germantown,) shoe maker and grape grower 2.  
 MILLER, AMOS, (Linlithgo,) farmer leases 180.  
 MILLER, JACOB P., (Linlithgo,) farmer 120.  
 Miller, John, (Germantown,) farmer 40.  
 MILLER, JOHN P., (Germantown,) farmer 138.  
 Miller, Mary Mrs., (Germantown,) prop. fishing ground and farmer 1.  
 Miller, Nicholas, (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 1.  
 Miller, Philip H., (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 1.  
 Miller, Philip H., (Germantown,) farmer 10 and leases of Robert Livingston, 260.  
 Miller, Walter, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 10.  
 Miller, Walter Jr., (Germantown,) hotel prop.  
 Miller, Wm. H., (Germantown,) farmer 4.  
 Moore, Crawford, (Germantown,) farmer 153, estate of David Moore.  
 Moore, John G., (Clermont,) farmer 624.  
 Moore, Robert E., (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 30.  
 Perie, James, (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 2.  
 Perie, Nancy Mrs., (Germantown,) farmer 12.  
 Phillips, Edward, (Germantown,) butcher and farmer 12.  
 Phillips, Geo., (Germantown,) farmer 57.  
 PHILIPS, JEREMIAH, (Germantown,) (*with Mandaville*), farmer 1424.  
 PHILIPS, MANDAVILLE, (Germantown,) (*with Jeremiah*), farmer 1424.  
 POTTS, ALBERT, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 170.  
 POTTS, HORACE, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 20.  
 Potts, Josiah, (Germantown,) agent for patent churns, washing machines and water drawers.  
 POTTS & LOWN, (Germantown,) (*P. H. Potts and John B. Lown*) manufs. barrels, tubs, pails, meat casks &c.  
 POTTS, PHILIP H., (Germantown,) (*Potts & Lown*), prop. Germantown Hotel.  
 Pulor, Wm., (Germantown,) farmer 90.  
 Pulver, Lewis, (Germantown,) business in New York.  
 Rippenburgh, Henry, (Germantown,) farmer 40.  
 Rippenburgh, John, (Germantown,) carpenter.  
 Rippenburgh, Lewis, (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 1.  
 Robertson, Horace W., (Germantown,) farmer 24.  
 ROCKEFELLER, CRAWFORD, (Germantown,) butcher and farmer 1.



- Rockefeller, Daniel, (Germantown,) farmer 93.
- Rockefeller, Edmand, (Germantown,) (*E. Rockefeller & Co.*) post master.
- Rockefeller, Edward, (Germantown,) farmer 4.
- Rockefeller, E. & Co., (Germantown,) (*Edmand and Isaac P. Rockefeller*.) general merchants.
- ROCKEFELLER, GEO. H., (Germantown,) attorney at law and fruit grower 6.
- ROCKEFELLER, GEO. H. JR., (Germantown,) hotel prop.
- Rockefeller, German, (Germantown,) farmer 10.
- Rockefeller, Gilbert, (Germantown,) (*Rockefeller & Staats*.)
- Rockefeller, Henry L., (Germantown,) (*Rockefeller & Staats*.)
- ROCKEFELLER, HIRAM, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 10.
- Rockefeller, H. H., (Germantown,) agent for Buckeye Mower and Reaper.
- Rockefeller, Isaac P., (Germantown,) (*E. Rockefeller & Co.*)
- ROCKEFELLER, JOHN A., (Clermont,) farmer 24.
- Rockefeller, John P., (Germantown,) farmer 24.
- Rockefeller, Leonard, (Germantown,) fisherman and farmer 2.
- ROCKWELLER, PHILIP, (Germantown,) justice of the peace, justice of sessions, station agent H. R. R. R., general merchant and farmer 20.
- Rockefeller, Philip H., (Germantown,) farmer 93.
- ROCKEFELLER, PHILLIP H. JR., (Germantown,) farmer 218.
- ROCKEFELLER, P. HENRY, (Germantown,) produce dealer, fruit grower and farmer 8.
- ROCKEFELLER, PHILIP HENRY, (Germantown,) (*with Stephen*.) farmer leases 59.
- Rockefeller, Philip W., (Germantown,) prop. Mountain View House and farmer 68.
- Rockefeller, Simon S., (Germantown,) farmer 14.
- Rockefeller & Staats, (Germantown,) (*Gilbert and Henry L. Rockefeller and Jacob Staats*.) props. fishery.
- ROCKEFELLER, STEPHEN, (Germantown,) (*with Philip Henry*.) farmer leases 93.
- Rockefeller, Wm., (Germantown,) farmer 14, estate of J. W. Rockefeller.
- ROSE, JOHN S., (Germantown,) carriage and sleigh maker and repairer.
- Roscher, Andrew, (Germantown,) farmer 11.
- Rough, Samuel, (Germantown,) fisherman and farmer 3.
- Rough, Samuel N., (Germantown,) boatman 31.
- Rose, C., (Germantown,) fisherman and farmer 1.
- Rose, Wm. H., (Germantown,) fisherman and farmer 1.
- Rose, W. W., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 15½.
- Sheffer, Harmon, (Linlithgo,) farmer 4.
- SHEFFER, HENRY, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 33.
- Sheffer, Jacob, (Germantown,) farmer 2.
- Sheffer, Philip, (Germantown,) farmer 12.
- Sheffer, Philip Mrs., (Germantown,) farmer 8.
- Shook, S. B., (Germantown,) farmer 25.
- Shultis, Andrew, (Germantown,) boatman and fisherman.
- Shultis, Geo., (Germantown,) (*Shultis & Staats*.)
- Shultis & Staats, (Germantown,) (*Geo. Shultis and Jacob Staats*.) props. fishery.
- Sipperley, A. E. Miss, (Germantown,) dress maker.
- Sipperley, Gilbert, (Germantown,) carpenter.
- Sipperley, Jacob, (Germantown,) harness maker.
- Sipperley, John, (Germantown,) boatman and farmer 2.
- SIPPERLEY, NORMAN, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 30.
- SMITH, EBENEZER P., (Germantown,) horse shoeing and general blacksmithing.
- Smith, John, (Germantown,) farmer 60.
- SMITH, LEWIS, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 35.
- Smith, Strobridge, (Germantown,) physician and surgeon.
- Snyder, Amos, (Germantown,) farmer.
- SNYDER, CHANCY, (Germantown,) fruit raiser and farmer 90.
- SNYDER, CHESTER, (Germantown,) small fruit raiser and farmer 18½.
- Snyder, Horace, (Germantown,) farmer 1½.
- Snyder, Jacob, (Germantown,) farmer.
- Snyder, James H., (Germantown,) farmer 17.
- Snyder, Jeremiah, (Germantown,) farmer 33.
- Snyder, John J., (Germantown,) farmer 16.
- Snyder, V., (Germantown,) farmer.
- SPENCE, HENRY, (Germantown,) cabinet maker and small fruit raiser.
- Staats, Herman, (Germantown,) shoe maker and farmer 4.
- STAATS, JACOB, (Germantown,) (*Rockefeller & Staats*.) (*Shultis & Staats*.) dealer in groceries and provisions.
- Staats, Jacob E., (Germantown,) farmer 23½.
- Staats, Philip I., (Germantown,) farmer 14.
- Stickles, Horace, (Germantown,) house painter.
- TEN BROECK, JACOB W., (Germantown,) farmer 180.
- TOMPKINS, WM., (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 153.
- Washburn, Martin L., (Germantown,) (*with Philander*.) farmer.
- Washburn, Philander, (Germantown,) fruit grower and farmer 24.
- Werner, Adam, (Germantown,) tailor.
- Winnac, David, (Germantown,) shipping agent, Germantown New Dock, grocer and farmer 40.
- Winters, Michael, (Germantown,) farmer 1.



## GHENT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

*For Directory of Chatham Village, see page 209.*

- ACKER, JULIA Mrs., (Harlemville,) farmer 10.  
 Acker, Wm. A., (Harlemville,) farmer.  
 Adams, David, (Stuyvesant Falls,) retired farmer 124.  
 Adams, Ebenezer, (Ghent,) farmer 85.  
 Adams, Samuel, (Ghent,) farmer 101.  
 Adams, Wm., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases of D. J. Falls.  
 ALRUTZ, JOHN, (Ghent,) farmer 52.  
 AMBUHL, EDWARD, (Ghent,) general agent for Chickering & Sons' piano fortes.  
 Angell, Augustus, (Ghent,) farmer 160.  
 ANGELL, WM. W., (Ghent,) farmer 170.  
 ARNOLD, CHARLES J., (Ghent,) farmer.  
 Arnold, Hezekiah, (Chatham Village,) farmer 107.  
 Arnold, Jacob, (Ghent,) farmer 175.  
 Arnold, Wm. S., (Ghent,) farmer leases of Wm. Stuppelbeen.  
 Bartlett, E. F., (Ghent,) agent for Boston and Albany, and N. Y. and Harlem Railroads.  
 BARTLETT HOUSE, (Ghent,) Cornelius Deyoe, prop.  
 Becker, Jane Mrs., (Hudson,) farmer 81.  
 Becker, John, (Harlemville,) retired farmer 115.  
 BECKER, L. J., (Hudson,) farmer.  
 BECKER, WM. D., (Hudson,) farmer leases of Mrs. Van Valkenburgh, 135½.  
 BICKERD, CHARLES S., (Ghent,) miller.  
 Blake, David, (Ghent,) farmer leases of Geo. Stickles.  
 BLAKE, ROBERT, (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.  
 BLASS, ISAAC, (Mellenville,) farmer leases of Lorin Pelman, 151.  
 Blinn, P. B., (Chatham Village,) farmer 185.  
 BOWEN, ALBERT T., (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Boyce, Chancey, (Ghent,) butcher and farmer 67.  
 BRISTOL & LAMPHEAR, (Chatham Village,) (Lebeus Bristol and Francis Lamphear,) erst and saw mills.  
 BRISTOL, LEVBEUS, (Chatham Village,) (Bristol and Lamphear.)  
 BROWNING, CHARLES, (Chatham Village,) farmer 224.  
 Browning, George, (Ghent,) farmer leases of Joshua Gray, 130.  
 BROWNING, J. H., (Chatham Village,) milkman and farmer 66.  
 BROWNING, MARY F. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) resident.  
 Browning, Oscar F., (Chatham Village,) commercial broker.  
 Browning, Perry M., (Chatham Village,) farmer 130.  
 BUDLONG, JOHN C., (Ghent,) blacksmith.  
 Bushnell, S. G., (Chatham Village,) nurseryman 49.  
 Clark, Elisha, (Chatham Village,) farmer 70.  
 Clement, Hugh, (Ghent,) blacksmith.  
 COBURN, H. R., (Ghent,) auctioneer and farmer 170.  
 Cole, Alexander, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.  
 Cole, Mathias, (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of J. E. Fowler, 130.  
 COLE, PETER, (Stockport,) milkman and farmer 135.  
 Conner, James, (Ghent,) farmer 80.  
 Coon, Robert N., (Chatham Village,) school teacher and book agent.  
 Coons & Fugison, (Ghent,) (Lewis Coons and Geo. D. Fugison,) jobbers and builders.  
 Coons, Lewis, (Ghent,) (Coons & Fugison.)  
 COUSE, PHILO, (Hudson,) farmer 94.  
 Crane, Geo. H., (Chatham Village,) milkman and farmer 111.  
 Crapser, Daniel, (Philmont,) farmer 243.  
 CRAPSER, DAVID, (Hudson,) farmer 350.  
 CRISSEY, C. H., (Chatham Village,) foreman in J. Mower's paper mill.  
 Cropp, Christian, (Stottville,) farmer 284.  
 Crost, E. O. Rev., (Philmont,) pastor M. E. Church, Harlemville.  
 CUTLER, LEVI, (Ghent.)  
 Davis, Orlando C., (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.  
 Dedrick, Henry C., (Ghent,) farmer 126.  
 DEDRICK, JOHN P., (Ghent,) farmer 110.  
 Dennis, Washington, (Ghent,) farmer 60.  
 DEYOE, CORNELIUS, (Ghent,) prop of Bartlett House and farmer 170.  
 DRURY, JOHN B. Rev., (Ghent,) pastor of First Reformed Church of Ghent.  
 DUNSPAUGH, CYRUS V., (Ghent,) farmer 146.  
 DUNSPAUGH, M. Mrs., (Ghent,) farmer 125.  
 Emerick, Michael A., (Stockport,) farmer 10.  
 ENGLE, PETER, (Hudson,) miller.  
 Engle, Philip A., (Hudson,) farmer 155.  
 FINGAR, JACOB C., (Hudson,) farmer 172.  
 Fisker, James, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 160.  
 Foland, Henry, (Ghent,) farmer 150.



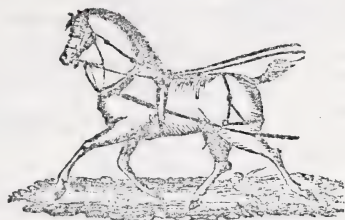
# REUBEN HOVER,

## GERMANTOWN, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

### Harness, Saddles, Collars,

WHIPS,



BRIDLES,

### Carriage Trimmer, &c.

*All kinds of Repairing on short notice.*

# ISAAC N. MACKEY,

# CARRIAGE AND SLEIGH

MANUFACTURER,

AND

# BLACKSMITH,

## GERMANTOWN, N. Y.

Keeps an assortment of stock always on hand. Also, he has for sale,

### Castings for the Hudson Plow.



FONDA, PETER I., (Hudson,) (*Heermance & Fonda.*)  
 Fowler, Geo. L., (Ghent,) farmer leases of Wm. Riverburgh.  
 FOWLER, GEO. S., (Ghent,) farmer 135.  
 Fowler, Henry, (Ghent,) farmer 130.  
 Fowler, John S., (Ghent,) (*with John A. New.*) farmer 227.  
 Fradenburgh, Jeremiah, (Ghent,) farmer 81.  
 FRADENBURGH, MARTIN, (Ghent,) farmer 200.  
 Freehan, Charles, (Ghent,) shoemaker.  
 Fugison, Geo. D., (Ghent,) (*Coons & Fugison.*)  
 GARNER, AARON C., (Ghent,) farmer 516.  
 Garey, Wm., (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.  
 GARVEY, CHAUNCEY D., (Harlemville,) carpenter, prop. of saw mill and farmer 16.  
 Gay, Charles B., (Ghent,) harness manuf.  
 George, Harrison, (Ghent,) farmer leases of Henry Riverburgh, 113.  
 George, John G., (Ghent,) farmer 145.  
 Goodsel, Ebenezer, (Philmont,) farmer 100.  
 GRAY, CATHARINE MRS., (Ghent,) farmer 5.  
 Gray, Gosman, (Ghent,) brakeman.  
 Gray, Joshua W., (Ghent,) farmer 130.  
 GREEN, JAMES, (Ghent,) (*Green & Son.*)  
 GREEN, JAMES H., (Ghent,) (*Green & Son.*)  
 GREEN & SON, (Ghent,) (*James and James H.*) homeopathic physicians.  
 GROAT, CYRUS, (Mellenville,) revenue assessor and farmer 136.  
 GROAT, EDWARD, (Kinderhook,) farmer 143½.  
 Groat, John A., (Hudson,) blacksmith.  
 GROAT, JOHN C., (Mellenville,) farmer 140.  
 GROAT, MARSDEN A., (Ghent,) farmer.  
 GROAT, PHILIP, (Kinderhook,) farmer 70.  
 HARDER, JACOB W., (Ghent,) farmer 216.  
 Harder, J. W. B., (Ghent,) school teacher and farmer.  
 Harder, P. M., (Mellenville,) manuf. of men's underwear and farmer 135.  
 HARDER, ROBERT, (Ghent,) farmer leases of Mrs. C. Nash, 215.  
 HARDER, WM., (Ghent,) farmer 161.  
 HARDER, WM. L., (Stockport,) nurseryman and farmer 30.  
 Hardick, Mathew, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 260.  
 HARRIS, WM. D., (Ghent,) dealer in drugs, medicines and general merchandise.  
 Head, Jonathan, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.  
 HEERMANCE & FONDA, (Hudson,) (*Henry P. Heermance and Peter L. Fonda.*) merchant millers.  
 HEERMANCE, HENRY P., (Hudson,) (*Heermance & Fonda.*)  
 Heermance, W. H., (Hudson,) farmer.  
 HENRY, MARTIN, JR., (Mellenville,) farmer 163.  
 Heermance Bros., (Hudson,) (*Peter W. and Chas. S.*) carpenters and builders.  
 Heermance, Chas. S., (Hudson,) (*Heermance Bros.*)

Hermance, Peter W., (Hudson,) (*Hermance Bros.*)  
 Herrick, Nathan, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 134.  
 Hess, Amie Miss, (Philmont,) school teacher.  
 HESS, JACOB F., (Philmont,) farmer 63.  
 Hoffman, Nancy Mrs., (Ghent,) resident.  
 Hogbe, Abram, (Chatham Village,) farmer 124.  
 HOGBE, HANNAH MRS., (Chatham Village,) resident.  
 HOGBOOM, CORNELIUS J., (Ghent,) farmer 80.  
 Hogeboom, J. T., (Ghent,) U. S. general appraiser for port of New York.  
 Hogeboom, N. C., (Ghent,) blacksmith and farmer 5.  
 Holland, E., (Ghent,) W. U. telegraph operator and asst. agent Boston, N. Y. and Harlem R. R.  
 HOLSAPPLE, JOHN H., (Ghent,) farmer 200.  
 HOXSIE, RANDALL, (Ghent,) farmer 130.  
 Hunt, Alfred, (Chatham Village,) builder and jobber.  
 ISBISTER, GEO., (Stockport,) farmer 170.  
 Jacobie, E. Mrs., (Mellenville,) farmer 101.  
 Jacobie, Charles, (Philmont,) farmer 150.  
 Jacobie, John H., (Mellenville,) farmer 84.  
 JACOBIE, PETER S., (Philmont,) farmer 170.  
 JONES, JOHN B., (Ghent,) agent for A. M. Tracy.  
 Kane, Patrick, (Ghent,) farmer 20.  
 KEANE, MICHAEL, (Ghent,) farmer 101.  
 KISSELBURGH, GEO. A., (Ghent,) justice of the peace, secretary of Ghent Mutual Insurance Co. and farmer 142.  
 KITTLE, ABRAHAM, (Ghent,) farmer 165.  
 Kittle, Abram, (Philmont,) (*with Joan Phipps.*) farmer 185.  
 Kittle, Abram, (Ghent,) farmer 120.  
 Kittle, Andrew H., (Ghent,) farmer 130.  
 Kittle, Geo., (Ghent,) farmer 126.  
 Kittle, Geo. H., (Hudson,) farmer leases of Mrs. E. Mesick, 130.  
 Kittle, H. B., (Ghent,) (*with H. D.*) farmer 94.  
 Kittle, H. D., (Ghent,) (*with H. B.*) farmer 94.  
 Kittle, Jeremiah, (Ghent,) farmer 60.  
 Kittle, Nicholas, (Ghent,) farmer 124½.  
 Kittle, William G., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 137.  
 Kuss, Henry, (Ghent,) farmer 8.  
 LAMPHEAR, FRANCIS, (Chatham Village,) (*Bristol & Lamphear.*)  
 LANE, JOSEPH D., (Ghent,) farmer 100.  
 LANE, STEPHEN S., (Ghent,) farmer 119.  
 LAPHAM, HIRAM, (Stottville,) farmer 120.  
 LASHER, EZRA, (Ghent,) inspector of elections and farmer 127.  
 LASHER, THOMAS, (Ghent,) farmer 150½.  
 Leggett, Charles E., (Hudson,) farmer leases of J. F. Leggett, 150.  
 LEGGETT, JOHN L., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 164.  
 Leggett, John T., (Hudson,) farmer 191.  
 LEGGETT, WM., (Hudson,) farmer 140.  
 Leggett, Wm. J., (Ghent,) butcher.  
 Link, George W., (Hudson,) farmer.

BUCKEYE  
 Flower and Self-Raising  
 Advance, Plant & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



- LINK, LEVI, (Ghent,) horse tamer and farmer.
- Link, Philena and Sarah, (Ghent,) farmers 12.
- LINK, RICHARD D., (Ghent,) farmer 140.
- LINK, ZACHARIAH H., (Hudson,) farmer 218.
- MACY, ABRAHAM, (Ghent,) school teacher.
- Macy, Geo. G., (Ghent,) farmer 103.
- Macy, Henry L., (Ghent,) farmer 102.
- Macy, R. W., (Ghent,) farmer 143.
- Martin, Eugene, (Ghent,) (*Martin & Son*.)
- Martin & Son, (Ghent,) (*Wm. F. and Eugene*.) carriage makers and blacksmiths.
- Martin, Wm. F., (Ghent,) (*Martin & Son*.)
- McKIBBEN, HENRY, (Ghent,) switchman, H. & B. R. R.
- McKibben, Henry, (Ghent,) blacksmith.
- MEGURT, CHRISTOPHER, (Ghent,) house and carriage painter.
- MELIUS, DAVID H., (Ghent,) farmer 123½.
- MELIUS, JOHN H., (Ghent,) (*Mesick & Melius*.)
- MELIUS, SYLVESTER, (Ghent,) farmer 121.
- MESICK, ELIZA MRS., (Hudson,) farmer 121.
- MESICK, FREDERICK, (Ghent,) (*Mesick & Melius*.)
- Mesick, John I., (Hudson,) retired farmer 6.
- MESICK, & MELIUS, (Ghent,) (*Frederick Mesick and John H. Melius*.) freighters.
- Mesick, Peter F., (Chatham Village,) farmer 56½.
- Mesick, Philip, (Ghent,) farmer 150.
- Miller, Charles A., (Mellenville,) farmer 120.
- MILLER, CORNELIUS, JR., (Ghent,) farmer 170.
- Miller, Cornelius E., (Ghent,) farmer leases of David Crayser, 164.
- MILLER, GEORGE L., (Ghent,) farmer 690.
- Miller, Jacob I., (Harlemville,) justice of the peace and farmer 259.
- Miller, Jacob P., (Harlemville,) farmer leases of J. I. Miller, 100.
- MOETT, ALEXANDER M., (Ghent,) farmer.
- MOORE, EDWARD, (Stayvesant Falls,) farmer 208.
- MOORE, SAMUEL, (Ghent,) physician of County Alms House.
- Moroney, Morris, (Chatham Village,) laborer and farmer 3.
- Mout, Cornelius, (Mellenville,) farmer 56.
- Mout, Jacob I., (Mellenville,) farmer 115.
- MOUL, JOHN S., (Chatham Village,) head miller with Bristol & Lamphear.
- Mout, Wm., (Mellenville,) farmer 140.
- MOWER, JOHN S., (Ghent,) paper mill.
- Mower, Martin, (Ghent,) farmer 153.
- Mull, Philip W., (Ghent,) horse, physician and surgeon.
- Nash, C. Mrs., (Ghent,) farmer 215.
- NA-H, CHARLES B., (Ghent,) prop. of Chatham Springs.
- New, Norman, (Hudson,) farmer 92.
- New, Peter L., (Harlemville,) farmer 128.
- NEW, SILAS B., (Ghent,) farmer 252.
- Niles, Wm. C., (Ghent,) straw mill.
- ODAY, MICHAEL, (Hudson,) farmer 100.
- Ostrander, Albert C., (Mellenville,) town assessor and farmer 192.
- Ostrander, James H., (Mellenville,) farmer 160.
- OSTRANDER, JOHN M., (Hudson,) farmer 200.
- Parker, Geo. A., (Chatham Village,) cider manuf. and farmer 103.
- PARSONS, HOSEA B., (Chatham Village,) farmer 97½.
- Patrie, Nelson, (Ghent,) carriage maker and small beer manuf.
- Perkins, Cariscina Mrs., (Ghent,) prop. of hotel.
- Peterson, Benj., (Stockport,) farmer 136.
- Philip, Dilaway F., (Stockport,) farmer 125.
- PHILIP, JOHN, (Ghent,) (*Philip & Sons*.)
- PHILIP, JOHN W., (Ghent,) (*Philip & Sons*.)
- PHILIP, PETER, (Stockport,) manuf. of wire heddles, prop. of grist mill and farmer 165.
- PHILIP, RICHARD H., (Ghent,) (*Philip & Sons*.)
- PHILIP & SONS, (Ghent,) (*John, Richard H. and John W.*.) wagon makers and blacksmiths.
- Phillips, John S., (Ghent,) farmer 100.
- Phillips, Peter P., (Ghent,) farmer 100.
- Phipps, John, (Philmont,) (*with Abram Kittles*.) farmer 185.
- Porter, Curtis H., (Ghent,) farmer 80.
- Powell, Geo. T., (Ghent,) farmer.
- Powell, Townsend, (Ghent,) fruit raiser and farmer 104.
- Raab, Jacob, (Stottville,) farmer 10.
- Rapp, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.
- Riley, C., (Chatham Village,) farmer 30.
- RIYENBERGH, JACOB, (Ghent,) farmer 81.
- Rivenburgh, C. S. Mrs., (Ghent,) resident.
- Rivenburgh, Edward H., (Ghent,) constable and farmer leases of Henry Rivenburgh, 78.
- Rivenburgh, Geo. A., (Ghent,) farmer 16.
- RIVENBURGH, HENRY, (Ghent,) farmer 321.
- Rivenburgh, Wm., (Ghent,) farmer 130.
- Rivenburgh, Wm. Henry, (Ghent,) poor master and farmer.
- Rossman, Rodolphus, (Hudson,) farmer 175.
- Rowley, Nathan, (Mellenville,) station agent, Pulver Station, H. & B. R. R.
- Russel, Hugh, (Ghent,) farmer 140.
- RUSSELL, SAMUEL, (Ghent,) farmer 110.
- Sagendorf, Wm. E., (Hudson,) farmer 146.
- Sagendorph, Robert, (Stockport,) farmer 140.
- SEBRING, E. N., Rev., (Hudson,) pastor Second Reformed Church of Ghent.
- Shaffer, Jacob, (Harlemville,) farmer.
- SHAFER, MICHAEL, (Harlemville,) farmer 100.
- Shaffer, Valentine, (Harlemville,) farmer.
- Sharidan, John, (Ghent,) farmer 100.
- SHARP, PHILIP J., (Ghent,) farmer 85.
- SHARP, SOLOMON, (Stockport,) supervisor and farmer 260.
- Sharpe, John, (Ghent,) mason.



- SHAYER, ALMON, (Harlemville,) farmer 200.
- SHAYER, JOHN, (Harlemville,) farmer 150.
- Shavor, Jacob, (Ghent,) retired.
- Sherwood, Andrew J., (Ghent,) blacksmith.
- Shields, Thomas, (Ghent,) farmer leases 200.
- Shufelt, Cornelius, (Chatham Village,) farmer 148.
- SHUFELT, JACOB, (Philmont,) farmer 270
- Shufelt, Jacob D., (Harlemville,) farmer leases
- SHUFELT, JACOB P., (Mellenville,) speculator and farmer 115.
- Shufelt, John D., (Chatham Village,) farmer 101.
- SHUFELT, KATE MISS, (Harlemville,) resident.
- SHUFELT, PETER, (Ghent,) farmer 100.
- Shufelt, Valentine, (Harlemville,) farmer 240.
- Shult, Henry, (Ghent,) farmer 123.
- SHUTTS, THEODORE E., (Kinderhook,) farmer.
- Skinkle, Charles H., (Hudson,) farmer 140.
- SMITH, OLIVER P., (Hudson,) farmer 149½.
- Smith, W. & H., (Mellenville,) props. of paper mill and farmers 215.
- SNYDER, FRANKLIN, (Ghent,) farmer 113.
- SNYDER, FREDERICK H., (Ghent,) town assessor and farmer 105.
- Snyder, Geo. S., (Ghent,) carpenter, millwright, justice of the peace and collector.
- Snyder, Geo. T., (Ghent,) farmer leases of H. T. Snyder, 126.
- Snyder, H. S., (Harlemville,) deputy sheriff and farmer leases of J. Snyder, 110.
- Snyder, H. T., (Ghent,) farmer 126.
- Snyder, John E., (Ghent,) farm laborer.
- SNYDER, S. M. MRS., (Ghent,) resident.
- SNYDER, TUNIS H., (Ghent,) commissioner of highways and farmer leases of A. C. Garner, 300.
- Speed, Abraham, (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.
- SPEED, SYLVANUS, (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.
- SPENGLER, HENRY C., (Ghent,) custom and merchant miller.
- Spengler, S. M. Mrs., (Ghent,) farmer 100.
- Stadt, Frederick C., (Hudson,) farmer 42.
- Stickels, Henry, (Ghent,) farmer leases of Geo. L. Miller.
- Stickels, Jesse A., (Mellenville,) farmer 110.
- STICKELS, SARAH MRS., (Mellenville,) resident.
- STICKLES BROTHERS, (Ghent,) (Geo. O. and W. A.) general merchants.
- STICKLES, GEO. O., (Ghent,) (Stickles Brothers).
- STICKLES, W. A., (Ghent,) (Stickles Brothers,) inspector of elections.
- STORM, FREDERICK, (Hudson,) carriage maker and farmer 42.
- Stuppelbeen, Harmon G., (Ghent,) farmer leases of A. A. Stuppelbeen, 94.
- Stuppelbeen, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 155.
- STUPPLEBEE, JACOB, (Ghent,) general merchant and postmaster.
- STUPPLEBEE, JACOB H., (Ghent,) dealer in patent hay forks and farmer leases of Wm. Stuppelbeen, 100.
- Stuppelbeen, Martin V., (Ghent,) farmer 130.
- STUPPLEBEE, TRUMAN, (Ghent,) farmer 127.
- STUPPLEBEE, WM., (Ghent,) farmer 140.
- Sweet, Rowland, (Chatham Village,) farmer 135.
- TATOR, WM. H., (Hudson,) stock dealer and farmer 160.
- TEATOR, J. E., (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner.
- TENBROECK, PHILIP C., (Mellenville,) farmer.
- Tenbroeck, Walter V., (Mellenville,) farmer 166.
- TEN BROECK, W. E., (Ghent,) agent for agricultural implements and farmer 84.
- Tipple, Edwin, (Hudson,) farmer 130.
- Tipple, Jacob P., (Hudson,) farmer 150.
- TRACY, A. M., (Ghent,) speculator, dealer in farm produce and farmer 194.
- TRACY, E. D. C., (Ghent,) farmer leases of J. T. Hogeboom, 215.
- Traver, Frank H., (Ghent,) carpenter.
- \*UNDERHILL, E. B., (Ghent,) groceries, hardware, agricultural implements, also town clerk.
- VAN BUREN, JOHN T., (Ghent,) school teacher.
- Vancent, Watter, (Ghent,) farmer 15.
- Van Deusen, Stephen, (Chatham Village,) gardener and fruit raiser 11.
- Van Valkenburgh, Isaac, (Hudson,) carpenter and farmer 125.
- Van Valkenburgh, Isaac, (Hudson,) farmer 7.
- VAN VALKENBURGH, JAMES C., (Hudson,) farmer 160.
- Vincent, David W., (Ghent,) fruit tree agent and farmer.
- Vincent, Harriet W. Mrs., (Ghent,) farmer 60.
- Vincent, Stephen B., (Ghent,) farmer.
- VOSBURGH, ABRAM, (Ghent,) farmer 130.
- Vosburgh, David, (Ghent,) farmer 130.
- VOSBURGH, JOHN, (Ghent,) meat and fish market.
- Vosburgh, Wm. W., (Ghent,) farmer 92.
- WAGAR, ABRAM H., (Ghent,) (with Barney,) farmer 200.
- WAGAR, BARNEY, (Ghent,) (with Abram H.) farmer 200.
- WAGAR, WESLEY B., (Ghent,) dealer in agricultural implements and farmer 185.
- WALTERMIRE, DAVID M., (Ghent,) farmer 108.
- Waltermire, Jessie, (Kinderhook,) farmer 83.
- WALTERMIRE, MICHAEL I., (Ghent,) farmer 79½.
- Watmire, David, (Ghent,) carpenter and building mover.
- Wattermire, Jacob H., (Harlemville,) farmer 210.
- Wattermire, Jacob I., (Ghent,) farmer 4.
- WHEAT, WM. H., (Ghent,) carpenter and joiner and farmer.
- WHITEMAN, ABRAM, (Harlemville,) dresser and farmer 80.
- Whiteman, Philip, (Philmont,) butcher and farmer 50.
- WILBUR, ALVIN, (Ghent,) keeper of Columbia Co. Poor House.



**E. B. UNDERHILL,**

**GHENT, N. Y.,**

DEALER IN

**Choice Family Groceries,**

**T,**

**FLOUR, FEED,**

**HARDWARE,**

**Farming Implements,**

**Plows & Plow Castings.**

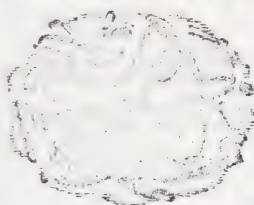
**Orders Promptly Filled.**

**GEORGE E. DRUMM,**

**Iron Founder,**

**Machinery, Building & Mill  
Castings, Plows,**

**Cultivators, Horse Powers and Ag-  
ricultural Implements of all kinds.**



**CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.**

Orders for Castings thankfully received and promptly executed. **GEO. E. DRUMM.**



- Wilcox, Valentine J., (Chatham Village,) farmer 73.  
 WILLIAMS, M. E., (Chatham Village,) dealer in horses and farmer leases estate of J. Best, 30.  
 Winegar, Mary E., (Hudson,) farmer 25.  
 WINN, ALBERT S., (Ghent,) farmer 127.  
 Winn, Arthur, (Ghent,) farmer leases of S. M. Winn, 100.  
 WINN, CHILON, (Ghent,) farmer 100.  
 Winn, Joseph H., (Ghent,) farmer 4.  
 Winn, S. M., (Ghent,) farmer 99.  
 Winyard, John, (Ghent,) farmer 59.

## GREENPORT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Anable, Henry, (Hudson,) leather, wool, hide and skin dealer, tanner and farmer 60.  
 Anible, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 61.  
 Aitkin, John P., (Hudson,) merchant and farmer 26.  
 Aitkin, Walter, (Hudson,) (with John P.)  
 Ashley, Oesian D., (Hudson,) banker, 37 New St., New York, and farmer 230.  
 BAURHYTE, EGBERT H., (Catskill Station,) fruit and vegetable farmer 83.  
 Baurhyte, Peter, (Catskill, Greene Co.), assessor and farmer 9.  
 Beach, Addison, (Catskill Station,) ferry owner and farmer 80.  
 BECKER, JOHN I., (Humphreysville,) wagon maker.  
 BECKER, RICHARD, (Humphreysville,) farmer 102.  
 BECKER, WM. H., (Humphreysville,) wagon maker.  
 Benham, Sarah, (Hudson,) retired.  
 Benton, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 10.  
 BERRIDGE, J. P., (Hudson,) road commissioner, prop. shell marble works and quarries, stone saw mills, and farmer 60.  
 Best, Chas., (Humphreysville,) butcher.  
 Best, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer leases of Samuel S. Hermance, 250.  
 BEST, MERWIN, (Hudson,) milkman, 16 cows, fruit and vegetable farmer 200.  
 BEST, SEYMOUR, (Humphreysville,) hotel keeper and farmer 135.  
 BOGARDUS, CHARLOTTE D., (Hudson,) (with Charlotte S.)  
 BOGARDUS, CHARLOTTE E., (Hudson,) farmer 35.  
 Brandow, Theodore, (Hudson,) farmer 18.  
 Brewer, Wesley, (Hudson,) farmer 90.  
 BROCKSBANK, WM., (Hudson,) nursery 20.  
 BROOKSBY, ALEXANDER, (Hudson,) nursery 20.  
 BROWNELL, JOHN H., (Claverack,) dairy, 31 cows and 1 farmer 200.  
 BUCKLEY, TIMOTHY, (Hudson,) farmer 100.  
 But, Isaac, (Hudson,) resident.  
 Butler, Ezekiel, (Hudson,) farmer 35.  
 CHURCH, FREDERICK E., (Hudson,) landscape painter and farmer 200.  
 CLUM, SYLVESTER, (Hudson,) farmer 180.  
 Coffin, Steven A., (Hudson,) toll gatherer, Columbia Turnpike Co.  
 COLE, ALEX. P., (Hudson,) inspector of elections and farmer leases of Jonathan Plais, 75.  
 Columbia Agricultural and Horticultural Association, (Hudson,) J. W. Hoysradt, pres.; H. S. Van De Carr, Lemuel Holmes, S. W. Tobey, S. T. Dubois and Thos. H. Gantler, vice-pres.; Chas. W. Macy, secretary; Robert B. Shepard, treas.  
 COON, JOHN W., (Hudson,) farmer 321.  
 Creed, Geo. G., (Hudson,) farmer 215.  
 Currie, Chas. T., (Hudson,) retired farmer 80.  
 Decker, Maria Mrs., (Hudson,) farmer 60.  
 Delamater, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 190.  
 DELAMATER, LEWIS, (Hudson,) assessor and farmer 60.  
 DELAMATER, PETER, (Hudson,) farmer 119.  
 Delamater, Sarah A. Mrs., (Hudson,) farmer 160.  
 DELAMATER, TOMIAS, (Hudson,) farmer 90.  
 Delamater, Tonia, (Hudson,) farmer 18.  
 DELAMATOR, ROBERT, (Hudson,) farmer 100.  
 DENEGAR, JACOB, (Hudson,) farm laborer.  
 Devoe, Niram, (Catskill Station,) conductor.  
 DeWitt, Ada, (Hudson,) school teacher, district No. 1.  
 Doan, Ezra, (Hudson,) farmer 50.  
 Drayton, J. B., (Hudson,) farmer 141.  
 DUBOIS, HENRY A., (Hudson,) retired farmer 54.  
 DUBOIS, JAMES S., (Hudson,) retired farmer 75.  
 Dubois, Samuel T., (Hudson,) retired farmer 110.  
 DUNTZ, PHILIP H., (Hudson,) farmer leases of John Plais, 75.  
 ELTING, JOHN, (Hudson,) farmer 74.  
 Farrell, Joseph S., (Hudson,) farmer 110.  
 FARRELL, JAMES A., (Hudson,) (with Peyton N.)  
 Farrell, Peyton N., (Hudson,) farmer 226.



- Flack, Alonzo, (Hudson,) principal Claverack Seminary and farmer 186.  
**FLEMING, NICHOLAS L.**, (Hudson,) farmer 50.  
**FLEMING, WM. H.**, (box 45, Hudson,) farmer 125.  
**FOLAND, GEO. F.**, (Hudson,) road master and farmer 156.  
**FRITTS, WM. JR.**, (Catskill, Greene Co.,) farm laborer.  
 Gardner, Abram I., (Catskill Station,) resident.  
**GARDNER, MILTON H.**, (Hudson,) farmer 185.  
 Getty, Andrew, (Hudson,) retired physician and farmer 100.  
**GETTY, ANDREW H.**, (Hudson,) (*with Andrew*)  
**GILLETTE, JOHN E.**, (Hudson, and Catskill, Greene Co.,) farmer 183.  
**GRANGER, ELIZABETH**, (Hudson.)  
**GREER, ROBERT**, (Hudson,) dairyman, 13 cows, and farmer.  
 Groat, Philip P., (Humphreysville,) commissioner of highways and farmer 90.  
**HALL, FRANK**, (Hudson,) (*John Hall & Son*)  
**HALL, JOHN**, (Hudson,) milkman and farmer 30.  
**HALL, JOHN & SON**, (Hudson,) (*Frank*), glue and boots oil manufs.  
 Hallenbeck, Abram A., (Catskill, Greene Co.,) farmer 3.  
**HALLENBECK, CHAS. A.**, (Hudson,) farmer 157.  
**HALLENBECK, EDWARD L.**, (Catskill Station,) prop. restaurant.  
 Hallenbeck, Hiram, (Hudson,) constable.  
 Hallenbeck, Jacob, (Hudson,) hotel keeper.  
**HALLENBECK, JACOB G.**, (Hudson,) farmer leases of Cornelius and Wm. H. Flass, 110.  
 Hallenbeck, Jacob R., (Hudson,) justice of the peace.  
 Hallenbeck, Jehohakim P., (Catskill Station,) farmer leases 8.  
**HALLENBECK, JOHN C.**, (Hudson,) farmer 30.  
 Hallenbeck, Matthias, (Hudson,) farmer 371.  
 Hallenbeck, Myron R., (box 617, Hudson,) farmer 64.  
 Hallenbeck, Richard, (Hudson,) justice of the peace.  
**HALLENBECK, RICHARD**, (Hudson,) road master and farmer 100.  
 Hallenbeck, Robert R., (Catskill, Greene Co.,) farmer 24.  
 Hallenbeck, Sally, estate of, (Hudson,) 6 acres.  
 Hammond, Alex., (Humphreysville,) retired.  
 Hart, John, (Catskill, Greene Co.,) captain of yacht *Gipsy*.  
**HART, WM. H.**, (Catskill Station,) post master and R. R. agent.  
 Hays, John H., (Stockport,) hotel keeper and farmer 180.  
**HEERMANCE, SAMUEL T. B.**, (box 248, Hudson,) merchant and farmer.  
 Higgins, Lorenzo, (Hudson,) farmer 6.  
 Hildred, Catharine M., (Hudson,) farmer 23.  
**HIMROD, JOHN S. RIV.**, (Hudson,) pastor Reformed Church of Greenport and farmer 30.  
**HOLLENBECK, GEO. CAPT.**, (box 438, Hudson,) commissioner of highways, fruit raiser and farmer 273.  
**HOLLENBECK, HARMON**, (Catskill, Greene Co.,) justice of the peace and farmer 167.  
**HOLLENBECK, JOHN H.**, (Catskill, Greene Co.,) farmer 3.  
**HOLLENBECK, MICHAEL J.**, (Hudson,) farmer 78.  
 Hosford, Henry R., (Hudson,) farmer 150.  
**HOVER, AMOS S.**, (Hudson,) fruit grower and farmer 50.  
 Hover, Geo. A., (Hudson,) farmer 1.  
 Kells, Philip, (Hudson,) farmer 5.  
 Kilmer, Robert W., (Hudson,) foreman for Alonzo Flack.  
 Kipp, John P., (Hudson,) farmer 160.  
**KIPP, JOHN WESLEY**, (Hudson,) farmer 117 1/4.  
**LAMBERT, PHILIP H.**, (Hudson,) justice of the peace, milkman, 22 cows, and farmer 200.  
**LEGGET, WM. MRS.**, (Hudson.)  
 Link, Wm. S., (Hudson,) carpenter.  
 Livingston, Edward, (Humphreysville,) miller and farmer 60.  
 Ludlow, C. James, (Hudson,) retired farmer 85.  
 Ludlow, Robert M., (Hudson,) farmer.  
**MACY, JOHN I.**, (Hudson,) nursery 10.  
 Marshall, Dallas, (Hudson,) blacksmith.  
**MARSHALL, MATHEW**, (Humphreysville,) blacksmith.  
**McGIFFERT, JAMES**, (Hudson,) farmer 70.  
 McGiffert, John N., (Hudson,) farmer 40.  
**McGIFFERT, JOSEPH**, (Hudson,) assessor and farmer 50.  
**McKINSTRY, ROBERT**, (Hudson,) fruit grower, 28,000 trees, and farmer 300.  
**McLAUGHLIN, DANIEL**, (Hudson,) foreman for C. T. Curry.  
 McNeill, Neal, (Hudson,) farmer 100.  
**MILLER, CATHARINE E. MRS.**, (Hudson,) farmer 160.  
 Miller, John, (Catskill, Greene Co.,) farmer 2.  
 Miller, Nicholas Mrs., (Hudson,) farmer 100.  
**MILLER, RICHARD**, (Humphreysville,) farmer 131.  
 Minkler, Aaron, (Hudson,) foreman for Benjamin Ray.  
**MOORE, WM.**, (Hudson,) gardener for J. P. Berridge.  
 Morrison, John, (Hudson,) farmer 36.  
 New, Henry, (Hudson,) farmer 25.  
 Niver, Henry M., (Hudson,) justice of the peace and works farm of John N., 73 1/2.  
 Niver, John N., (Hudson,) farmer 13 1/2.  
**NIVER WM. E.**, (Humphreysville,) blacksmith.  
**PLASS, CHAS. E.**, (Hudson,) milkman.  
**PLASS, CORNELIUS B.**, (Stockport,) foreman for Chas. H. Stott and farmer 30.  
**PLASS, GILBERT & SON**, (Hudson,) milkmen, 13 cows, and farmers lease of Henry Link, 112.  
 Plass, John E. D., (Hudson,) farmer 1.  
 Plass, Jonathan, (Hudson,) farmer 75.  
**PLOSS, MATTHIAS**, (Humphreysville and Hudson,) resident.  
**PLOSS, PETER**, (Hudson,) farmer 8.



- POST, JAMES C., (box 622, Hudson,) (with Maurice L.) farmer 171.  
 POST, MAURICE L., (box 622, Hudson,) (with James C.) farmer 171.  
 Potts, Reuben D., (Hudson,) dairy, 20 cows, and farmer.  
 Provost, John E., (Hudson,) farmer leases of James E. Stebbins, 142.  
 Ray, Benjamin, (Hudson,) retired farmer 60.  
 Ritchie, Robert, (Stockport,) farmer 1.  
 RIVERS, NELSON A., (Humphreysville,) gardener and farmer 21½.  
 Robinson, Geo. W., (Hudson,) farmer 138.  
 Sabine, Geo. A., (Hudson,) retired physician and farmer 140.  
 SILVERNAIL, JACOB, (Humphreysville,) farmer leases of John W. VanDeusen, 80.  
 SIMMONS, PHILO H., (Hudson,) fruit grower and farmer 10.  
 SMITH, PETER, (Hudson,) milkman, 14 cows, and farmer 103.  
 SNYDER, EDWARD, (Hudson,) dairy, 12 cows, and farmer 128.  
 Snyder, Oscar, (Stockport,) farmer leases of D. A. French, 245.  
 Spencer, Cornelius, (Hudson,) carpenter and farmer 23.  
 STANGLE, JACOB, (Hudson,) foreman for Jacob Stangle.  
 STARK, JAMES, (Hudson,) farmer leases of Andrew Getty, 100.  
 Ten Broeck, Wm. H., (Hudson,) farmer 65.  
 THORNTON, MARGARET, (Hudson,) farmer 2.  
 Vandusen, Chas., (Hudson,) farmer 7.  
 Vandusen, John J., (box 201, Hudson,) farmer 120.  
 VANDEUSEN, JOHN W., (Hudson,) farmer 60.  
 Van Deusen, Robert G., (Hudson,) farmer 21.  
 Van Deusen, Susan L. Mrs., (Hudson,) farmer 18.  
 VANHOESEN, PETER, (Hudson,) farmer 204.  
 VANNRENSSELAER, NICHOLAS B., (Hudson,) farmer 105.  
 Van Vleck, Aaron, (Humphreysville,) farmer 70.  
 Van Vleck, Frederick, (Hudson,) farmer 3.  
 WALLACE, GARRY, (Hudson,) mason.  
 \*WILDING, D. C., (Hudson,) nursery.  
 WILSON, HENRY, (Hudson,) road master and farmer 163.

## HILLSDALE.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Abel, Wm., (Crarville,) former leases of Knapp estate, 135.  
 Adsit, Chas., (Green River,) prop. saw mill and farmer 200.  
 AIMS, W. F., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Albert, Michael, (Crarville,) farmer 5.  
 Albert, Wm., (Crarville,) wagon maker and farmer 1.  
 Allen, John A., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 200.  
 Andrews, Henry W., (Crarville,) farmer leases of Andrew Higgins, 180.  
 Andrews, Hozekiah, (Crarville,) carpenter and farmer 10.  
 ATKINSON, WM., (Hillsdale,) moulder and farmer 4.  
 Avasit, Henry, (Hillsdale,) shoe maker.  
 Babcock, Richard, (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer 2.  
 Bain, Isaac F., (Hillsdale,) farmer 30.  
 Baird, David C., (Hillsdale,) track master H. R. R.  
 Baird, Wm., (Green River,) farmer 350.  
 Barrett, Richard, (Hillsdale,) baggage master H. R. R.  
 Bartlett, Jackson, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 3.  
 Bartlett, Richard, (Hillsdale,) farmer 123.  
 BEACH, E. I., (Hillsdale,) teacher.  
 BECKER, BRADLEY G., (Philmont,) assessor and farmer leases of Moses, 100.  
 Becker, Chas. F., (Green River,) farmer 110.  
 Becker, George I., (Harlemville,) carpenter and farmer 1.  
 Becker, Henry L., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Becker, Moses, (Philmont,) farmer 360.  
 Becker, Norman A., (Harlemville,) farmer 119.  
 Becker, Obed U., (Harlemville,) farmer 5.  
 BECKER, PETER M., (Harlemville,) inspector of elections and (with Wm. H.) farmer 335.  
 BECKER, PETER J., (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer 1½.  
 Becker, Peter O., (Hillsdale,) farmer 320.  
 Becker, Philip, (Hillsdale,) painter.  
 Becker, Philip, (Hillsdale,) farmer 14.  
 Becker, Richard H., (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer leases of Grosvenor F. Stickle, 190.  
 Becker, Stephen C., (Hillsdale,) farmer 163.  
 Becker, Wm. H., (Harlemville,) (with Peter M.) farmer 325.  
 BELL, CHARLES M., (Hillsdale,) attorney at law and farmer 1.  
 Best, Andrew J., (Hillsdale,) (with Henry,) farmer.  
 Best, Henry, (Hillsdale,) farmer 300.  
 Best, Stephen, (Crarville,) farmer 244.  
 Bird, Stephen, (Green River,) farm laborer.  
 Birdsell, James, (Hillsdale,) scythe maker.  
 Bissell, Milo, (Hillsdale,) farmer 200.





WM. BROCKSBANK,  
NURSEBRYMAN  
AND  
FLORIST,

ESTABLISHED 1835.

Keeps on hand a full assortment  
of

*Fruit, Evergreen and Orna-  
mental Trees,*

With Blackberries, Raspberries  
and Currants, also Roses,

FLOWERING SHRUBS AND  
GREEN-HOUSE PLANTS.

"Prospect Hill,"

HUDSON,

Columbia Co., N. Y.

J. A. TISE,

Furniture Dealer

—AND—



UNDERTAKER,

AT THE

"Old Furniture Store,"

Main Street,

Chatham Village,

Opposite Boston & Albany  
Depot.





BIXBY, OWEN, (Hillsdale,) dealer in hay and grain and farmer 1.  
 Blackman, Joel, (Hillsdale,) farmer 110.  
 Boice, Eli, (Crarville,) farmer 2.  
 Boice, Jonathan, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Boos, Frederick, (Green River,) farm laborer.  
 Boyes, Elias, (Hillsdale,) farmer 18.  
 Bruce, Moses L., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Brain, Wm., (Green River,) farmer 225.  
 BRISTOL, STEPHEN, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Bruce, Alfred, (Hillsdale,) farmer 210.  
 Brucie, Ambrose, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Brucie, Geo., (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer 168.  
 Brucie, John, (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer 43.  
 Brucie, Wm., (Martindale Depot,) farm laborer.  
 BULKELEY & BULLOCK, (Hillsdale.) (*Joshua H. Bulkeley and Geo. M. Bullock*) lumber and coal dealers.  
 BULKELEY, JOSHUA H., (Hillsdale.) (*Bulkeley & Bullock*) postmaster, general agent Hillsdale Mercantile Association and farmer 1.  
 BULLOCK, GEORGE M., (Hillsdale.) (*Bulkeley & Bullock*) farmer 3.  
 Bullock, Major M., (Hillsdale,) farmer 1½.  
 Bunt, Henry, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Burger, Chas., (Martindale Depot,) blacksmith and farmer 2.  
 BURTIS, WM. R., (North Eremont, Berkshire Co., Mass.) (*with Thos. F.*) carriage maker and farmer 250.  
 Burton, George T., (Hillsdale,) farmer 25.  
 Burton, Henry, (Hillsdale,) farmer 210.  
 BUSHNELL, ELISHA W., (Hillsdale,) farmer 250.  
 Calkins, Almond, (Hillsdale,) collier.  
 CAMERON, ISAAC V., (Crarville,) hay and straw dealer and farmer 1-2.  
 Campbell, Stanton A., (Hillsdale,) collier.  
 Closson, Chas., (Hillsdale,) farmer 137.  
 Closson, Nicholas, (Philmont,) farmer leases of Michael Maher, 72.  
 Clum, Henry S., (Philmont,) farmer 120.  
 Cole, John W., (Hillsdale,) farmer 3.  
 COLLIN, JOHN E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Collin, Solomon B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 234.  
 Collins, Jeremiah C., (Hillsdale,) tailor.  
 Concedine, Michael, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Converse, Wm. H., (Hillsdale,) tanner.  
 COOK, ALONZO A., (Hillsdale,) farmer 334.  
 Cook, Lemon, (Hillsdale,) farmer 270.  
 Coon, Isaac, (Harlemville,) farmer 133.  
 COON, LEVI, (Hillsdale,) farmer 153.  
 COON, WILLIAM, (Hillsdale,) dealer in stoves, tin, marble, monuments, head stones &c.  
 Coon, Wm. H., (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Corbett, Lawrence, (Hillsdale,) farmer 45.  
 Cornish, Henry, (Hillsdale,) allo. physician and farmer 184.  
 Couse, Benjamin, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 CRANDALL, NORMAN, (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Crar, H. W., (Hillsdale,) grocer.  
 Crar, James E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 271.  
 Crow, Charles, (Hillsdale,) merchant.  
 Cullin, John E., (Hillsdale,) clerk.  
 Curtis, Alfred, (Harlemville,) farmer 224.  
 Curtis, Joel G., (Harlemville,) farmer 194.

Curtis, Palmer G., (Harlemville,) farmer leases of Alfred, 224.  
 Dakin, Ambrose L., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 DAKIN, CHESTER H., (Hillsdale,) teacher and farmer 193.  
 DALEY, LAFAYETTE D., (Hillsdale,) stone mason.  
 Dams, James, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 DAVIS, ABRAM Rev., (Hillsdale,) M. E. clergyman.  
 DEAN, RANDOL, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Edward Haight, 170.  
 Debell, Weeden, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Degroff, James B., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Delamatter, George, (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Dinamick, Eliphalet, (Hillsdale,) merchant.  
 Disbrow, Davis, (Harlemville,) farmer 142.  
 Disbrow, George G., (Harlemville,) farmer leases of Davis, 142.  
 Disbrow, Willis, (Harlemville,) farmer 42.  
 Boherty, James, (Hillsdale,) harness maker.  
 Dorr, Harriet Parks Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 3.  
 Dorr, Joseph P., (Hillsdale,) allo. physician and farmer 2.  
 Dorr, Martin H., (Hillsdale,) attorney.  
 DOUGLASS, GEO., (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 DOWNING, ALLEN B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 165.  
 DOWNING, CHAS. H., (Harlemville,) supervisor and (*with Isaac*) farmer 236.  
 Downing, Geo. W., (Harlemville,) farmer 280.  
 Downing, Isaac, (Harlemville,) (*with Chas. H.*) farmer 226.  
 Downing, James O., (Green River,) farm laborer.  
 Downing, Peter N., (Harlemville,) blacksmith and farmer 1.  
 Downing, Wm. T., (Harlemville,) farmer leases of Geo. W., 280.  
 Drum, Elijah, (Crarville,) farmer 54.  
 DUNCAN, HENRY, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 168.  
 Dunn, Martin, (Green River,) farmer 160.  
 Dunn, Patrick, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Duntz, John L., (Green River,) prop. Columbia Hotel.  
 Duplain, Justin, (Harlemville,) collier.  
 Evans, Richard, (Hillsdale,) farmer 9.  
 Evans, Thos., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 90.  
 Evarts, David M., (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Fargo, Jerome M., (Hillsdale,) hotel keeper and farmer 1.  
 FELLOWS, A. J., (Hillsdale,) post master H. R. R.  
 Fellows, Catharine M., (Hillsdale,) farmer 3½.  
 Ferguson, Francis, (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.  
 Finkle, Ebenezer, (Hillsdale,) overseer of poor and farmer 60.  
 Finkle, Jacob, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 FINKLE, JOSEPH W., (Harlemville,) prop. Harlemville Hotel.  
 Finkle, Nicholas, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Fannagan, John, (Hillsdale,) farmer 140.  
 Fannagan, John, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Finkle, 140.  
 Fannagan, John, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Finkle, 140.  
 Forcier, Joseph, (Green River,) collier.  
 Foster, Allen T., (Crarville,) farmer 203.  
 FOSTER, GEORGE M., (Hillsdale,) speculator.

BUCKEYE POWER AND MILLING REAPER, THE MOST PERFECT HARVESTING MACHINE IN THE WORLD.  
 Address, Platt & Co., 102 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.

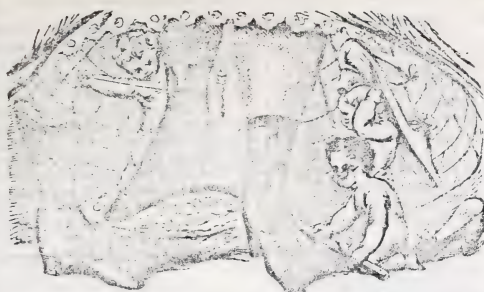


- Foster, Sarah M. Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 120.  
 FULLER, ORSON, (Hillsdale,) produce commission dealer.  
 Garison, John, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Garner, Martin H., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Garrison, John H., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Garrison, Peter, (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer 44.  
 Garrison, Rufus, (Green River,) farmer leases of Geo. Tremain.  
 Garrison, Stephen, (Green River,) farm laborer.  
 Gilbert, Geo. M., (Hillsdale,) farmer 106.  
 Gilbert, Lorenzo, (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Gilbert, John M., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 75.  
 Gilbert, Rodney Rev., (Hillsdale,) Baptist clergyman.  
 Gilbert, Rodney A., (Hillsdale,) farmer 156.  
 Gilderleeve, Allen H., (Hillsdale,) farmer 380.  
 Gorsline, James K., (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.  
 GREENE, DAVID M., (Hillsdale,) farmer 198.  
 Groat, Chas., (Hillsdale,) journeyman carpenter.  
 Groat, Daniel, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Hagaman, Cornelia Mrs., (Crarville,) resident.  
 Hall, Albert R., (Hillsdale,) farmer 113.  
 Hall, Salmon, (Green River,) farmer leases of Geo. Carrington, 159.  
 Hallenbeck, —, (Hillsdale,) (Trafford & Hallenbeck.)  
 Halstead, Isaac, (Green River,) shoemaker and farmer 7.  
 HARLEMVILLE HOTEL, (Harlemville,) Joseph W. Finkle, prop.  
 Hatch, Minerva Mrs., (Green River,) farmer 223.  
 Haun, James, (Crarville,) laborer.  
 Haun, Joseph N., (Martindale Depot,) farm laborer.  
 Hayes, Thomas S., (Hillsdale,) boots and shoes, sewing machine agent and farmer 1.  
 Haywood, Alberdeen, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Haywood, Daniel, (Hillsdale,) farmer 45.  
 Haywood, Lewis M., (Hillsdale,) mason.  
 Haywood, Martin, (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.  
 Haywood, Orin, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 HESLOR, ELLERT J., (Harlemville,) merchant.  
 Higgins, Andrew W., (Crarville,) farmer 150.  
 Higgins, John W., (Hillsdale,) cigar dealer.  
 \*HILLSDALE IRON FOUNDRY, (Hillsdale,) Williams & Loomis, props.  
 Hillsdale Lodge, No. 612, F. & A. M., (Hillsdale,) regular communications 1st and 2d Thursdays of every month.  
 HILLSDALE MERCANTILE ASSOCIATION, (Hillsdale,) Joshua H. Bulkeley, general agent.  
 Hillsdale Union Hall Co., (Hillsdale,) J. H. Bulkeley, president.  
 Hinkle, John, (Harlemville,) wagon maker.  
 Hinkle, Geo., (Harlemville,) wagon maker.  
 Hinkle, Nicholas, (Hillsdale,) farmer 119.  
 HOLLENBECK, PETER B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 243.  
 Hollenbeck, Thos., (Harlemville,) laborer.  
 HOLSAPPLE, MARTIN H., (Crarville,) farmer 170.  
 Holsapple, Wm. T., (Harlemville,) blacksmith and farmer 154.  
 Hone, Geo. P., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 House, Benjamin, (Hillsdale,) farmer 50.  
 House, Egbert, (Hillsdale,) farmer 120.  
 House, N., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Hover, Edward H., (Martindale Depot,) farm laborer.  
 Hugins, Henry, (Hillsdale,) milker.  
 HUNT, BENSON A., (Hillsdale,) farmer 175.  
 Hunt, Edward B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 50.  
 Hunt, Rutson, (Hillsdale,) farmer 450.  
 Hunt, Schnyler, (Hillsdale,) farmer 262.  
 HUTCHINSON, CHAUNCEY B., (Hillsdale,) horse dealer.  
 Johns, Chas. E., (Philmont,) shoemaker.  
 Johns, Daniel M., (Hillsdale,) wagon maker, blacksmith, painter and farmer 3.  
 Johnson, John Q., (Hillsdale,) justice of the peace and farmer 340.  
 Johnson, Quincey, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Johnson, Wm. L., (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.  
 Joice, Patrick, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Jones, Chas. A., (Green River,) farm laborer.  
 Jones, Denison, (Green River,) grocer and farmer 1.  
 Jones, Moses, (Hillsdale,) constable and farmer 44.  
 Jordan, Abram L., (Martindale Depot,) farmer 264.  
 Jordan, Wm. A., (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Abram I. Jordan, 264.  
 Judson, John E., (Crarville,) resident.  
 Jackson, Samuel, (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.  
 Keller, John H., (Hillsdale,) undertaker.  
 Kero, Wm., (Harlemville,) blacksmith and farmer 12.  
 Kliner, Mary Mrs., (Hillsdale,) tailoress.  
 Knox, Ann Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 500.  
 Knox, Grosvenor A., (Hillsdale,) commission merchant and town clerk.  
 Knox, Porter A., (Hillsdale,) farmer 115.  
 Lane, John, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 LASTER, ELLI, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Latting, Ambrose, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Latting, Rufus, (Hillsdale,) farmer 400.  
 Leach, Ephraim, (Hillsdale,) farmer 1.  
 Lester, Rensselaer, (Harlemville,) blacksmith and farmer leases of Mrs. Holsapple, 136.  
 Lockwood, Julia F. Mrs., (Crarville,) farmer 150.  
 Loomis, Ebenezer B., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Loomis, Ezra D., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 4.  
 LOOMIS, JOSEPH H., (Hillsdale,) (Williams & Loomis,) farmer 5.  
 Loop, Frank, (Hillsdale,) miller.  
 Lucy, Cornelius, (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Macdonald, James M., (Green River,) farmer 214.  
 Mackern Family, (Harlemville,) farmer 12.  
 Mackely, Jacob, (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.  
 Mackely, Jacob W., (Hillsdale,) farmer 50.  
 Marston, Erastus D., (Hillsdale,) journeyman blacksmith.  
 McAlpine, John E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 286.  
 McAlpine, Orville, (Hillsdale,) farmer 27.  
 McDonald, Thos., (Hillsdale,) farmer 10.  
 McConnel, Sarah, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 McIntosh, James, (Hillsdale,) farmer 120.  
 McIntosh, Wm., (Hillsdale,) laborer.



- McNeil, Lewis B., (Harlemville,) merchant and farmer 1.
- Mercer, Daniel, (Green River,) farm laborer.
- Mercer, Wm. D., (Harlemville,) prop. grist mill, also physician and farmer 14.
- Merrill, Louisa Mrs., (Green River,) farmer 1.
- Michael, Augustus, (Crarryville,) butcher, farmer 50 and leases of John G. Terry, 100.
- Michael, Henry, (Hillsdale,) farmer 20.
- MILLER, ALEXANDER, (Hillsdale,) prop. of Hillsdale House.
- Miller, James M., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.
- Miller, Orson A., (Crarryville,) farmer leases of Seymour Spencer, 112.
- Miller, Walter, (Crarryville,) farmer 167.
- Miller, Wm. J., (Hillsdale,) farmer.
- Minkler, Geo., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.
- Minkler, James K., (Harlemville,) farm laborer.
- Minkler, Wm., (Hillsdale,) farmer 84.
- Mitchell, Samuel E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 95.
- Mitchell, Stephen W., (Hillsdale,) farmer 55.
- Moett, Chas., (Harlemville,) farmer 2½.
- Monger, Aaron, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Wm. Smith, 200.
- Morehouse, Alanson, (Hillsdale,) farmer 325.
- Morehouse, Joseph D., (Crarryville,) farmer 125.
- Morey, Austin, (Hillsdale,) farmer 122.
- Murphy, Peter, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Murray, Sarah Mrs., (Hillsdale,) resident.
- MURRAY, WILLIAM, (Hillsdale,) clerk.
- Nash, David L., (Harlemville,) auctioneer and farmer 160.
- NICHOLS, DAVID A., (Hillsdale,) farmer 129.
- Nye, Levi S., (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.
- O'BRIEN, JOHN, (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.
- Ostrander, Benjamin J., (Hillsdale,) farmer 230.
- Ostrander, Peter L., (Crarryville,) farmer 158.
- Overmiser, Ambrose L., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Alanson Morehouse, 325.
- Overhiser, Barnet, (Hillsdale,) resident.
- Palmer, Allen J., (Green River,) farmer 220.
- Palmer, Dewitt C., (Hillsdale,) farmer 185.
- Palmer, Geo. E., (Green River,) farmer leases of Evi Champion, 159.
- Palmer Jackson, (Hillsdale,) farmer 243.
- Palmer, Stephen M., (Harlemville,) farmer 1.
- Park, Arthur F., (Hillsdale,) farmer 45.
- Parrish, Wm. E., (Hillsdale,) merchant.
- Parsons, Wm. O., (Green River,) carpenter.
- Pock, Wiley, (Green River,) farm laborer.
- Persons, Ward, (Hillsdale,) shoemaker and farmer 5.
- Phelps, Albert N., (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.
- Phelps, John, (Hillsdale,) (with Albert N.,) farmer 160.
- Phillips, Solomon, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Phillips, Harlow, (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.
- Phillips, Henry, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 70.
- Phillips, John J., (Hillsdale,) farmer 40.
- Plasse, Henry, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Milo Bissell, 250.
- Platzner, Edward, (Harlemville,) farmer 167.
- Post, Wm., (Crarryville,) farm laborer.
- Potterfield, Henry, (Philmont,) farmer 33.
- Prior, Betsey Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 5.
- Puttz, Frederick, (Harlemville,) blacksmith and farmer 1.
- Puttz, George, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases 330.
- Pulver, Freeland, (Hillsdale,) clerk.
- Pulver, Henry, (Hillsdale,) resident.
- PULVER, NICHOLAS, (Hillsdale,) resident.
- Pulver, Nicholas N., (Hillsdale,) farmer 97.
- Quick, John E., (Crarryville,) farmer leases of Abram Odell, 200.
- Reid, Jacob, (Hillsdale,) showman and farmer 26.
- Rivenburgh, Adam H., (Hillsdale,) farmer 98.
- Robison, Nicholas, (Hillsdale,) miller.
- Robison, Philo, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Roney, Chas. F., (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Roney, Edward, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.
- Root, Allen, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.
- Rowe, Dewitt N., (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.
- Rowe, Henry J., (Green River,) farmer 130.
- Rowe, John B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 80.
- Rowe, John G., (Hillsdale,) (with Dewitt N.,) farmer 160.
- Rowe, Myron, (Green River,) farm laborer.
- SABIN, MYRON M., (Hillsdale,) wagon maker.
- SACKETT, ISAAC, (Green River,) farmer leases 23.
- Schonder, Frederick, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Schutt, Catharine Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 2.
- Scott, Edward L., (Hillsdale,) farmer 1.
- Scott, Harvey, (Hillsdale,) resident.
- Scott, John, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Scoville, Geo. B., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of John McAlpine, 149.
- Scott, Martin, (Green River,) farmer leases of John L. Dantz.
- See, Frederick, (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.
- Seider, Anton, (Harlemville,) farmer 120.
- Shadie, Peter, (Green River,) farm laborer.
- Shatts, Hubert L., (Hillsdale,) farmer 62.
- Shatts, John G., (Hillsdale,) laborer and farmer 2.
- Shatts, Marvin, (Hillsdale,) painter and farmer 1.
- Shatts, Wm. B., (Crarryville,) farmer leases of Robert Trabilcox, 230.
- Shaver, Philip C., (Harlemville,) merchant and farmer 2.
- Shaver, Walter, (Hillsdale,) farmer 70.
- Shepard, Albert, (Green River,) farmer 400.
- Shepherd, Allen, (Hillsdale,) farmer 118.
- Shilling, Henry D., (Hillsdale,) farmer 100.
- Shufelt, John, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Shufelt, Leonard, (Hillsdale,) laborer.
- Shufelt, Thos., (Hillsdale,) farmer 150.
- Shults, David, (Hillsdale,) farmer 175.
- Shatts, Cortez, (Hillsdale,) farmer 220.
- Shatts, John, (Crarryville,) farmer 188.
- Shatts, Nehemiah, (North Egmont, Berkshire Co., Mass.) farmer 150.
- Simpson, John, (Hillsdale,) resident.
- SIMPSON, TITUS, (Harlemville,) teacher.
- SIMPSON, FRIEND E., (Hillsdale,) farmer 251.
- Simpson, Titus, (Crarryville,) farmer leases of Mrs. Van Loan and daughter, 170.
- Simpson, Wm., (Hillsdale,) farmer 40.
- Simpson, Wm. H., (Hillsdale,) blacksmith.
- Smith, Edward, (Hillsdale,) resident.





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Manufacturer and Dealer in

**BOOTS & SHOES,**

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**PHILIP BIRCKMAYER,**

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*Located a short distance from the Depot and  
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of the City. This Hotel is rebuilt and newly fur-  
nished throughout for first class Guests.*

**CHARGES MODERATE.**



Smith, Leonard, (Hillsdale,) ticket agent and telegraph operator H. R. R.  
 Snyder, Alex. J., (Harlemville,) wagon maker and farmer 136.  
 Snyder, Anthony, (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases of Alfred Bruce, 210.  
 Snyder, Cornelius, (Hillsdale,) stone cutter.  
 Snyder, John W., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Snyder, Joseph, (Harlemville,) farmer 317.  
 Snyder, Peter V., (Crarville,) farmer 150.  
 Sornborger, George, (Hillsdale,) farmer 28.  
 Speed, Luther, (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Refine Latting, 159.  
 Spencer, Norman, (Crarville,) farmer 110.  
 Spencer, Seymour, (Crarville,) farmer 122.  
 Staats, Wm., (Hillsdale,) miller.  
 Stalker, Peter, (Crarville,) laborer.  
 Steife, Philip P., (Harlemville,) shoe maker.  
 Steile, Valentine, (Harlemville,) farmer 150.  
 Stempel, Wm., (Harlemville,) farmer 110.  
 Steuerwald, Chas., (Harlemville,) farmer 169.  
 Steuerwald, Peter (Hillsdale,) farmer 262.  
 Steurwalt, Adam, (Hillsdale,) farmer 120.  
 Stever, Elizabeth Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 117.  
 Steward, Ephraim, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Stewart, Maria Mrs., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
**STICKLE, GROSVENOR F.,** (Hillsdale,) farmer 262.  
 Stickie, Jacob H., (Harlemville,) farm laborer.  
 Stickles, Julia A. Mrs., (Philmont,) farmer 125.  
 Stickles, Peter A., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Swarts, John, (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Sweet, Martin J., (Hillsdale,) farmer 182.  
 Tanner, Wm., (Hillsdale,) teamster.  
 Taylor, John E., (Green River,) blacksmith.  
 Teats, David N., (Hillsdale,) miller and farmer 8.  
 Ten Broeck, Edward A., (Harlemville,) farmer 55.  
 Ten Broeck, Walter B., (Hillsdale,) blacksmith and farmer 34.  
 Terry, Harvey E., (Crarville,) farmer 150.  
 Tiffany, Edward, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Tipple, David H., (Crarville,) farmer leases of Winthrop, 192.  
 Tipple, Winthrop, (Crarville,) farmer 192.  
 Trabilcox, James, (Crarville,) farmer 143.  
 Trabilcox, Joseph, (Crarville,) farmer 143.  
 Trabilcox, Robert, (Crarville,) farmer 230.  
 Traford & Hallebeck, (Hillsdale,) general merchants, props. saw mill and farmer 11.  
 Truedell, John Q., (Hillsdale,) painter and farmer 23.  
 Tyler, Cyrenus F., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Tyler, Nicholas C., (Hillsdale,) farmer 148.  
 Usher, Conrad, (Harlemville,) farmer 125.  
**VAN BENSCHOTEN, HERMAN N.,** (Hillsdale,) merchant.  
**VAN DE BOE, ADAM D.,** (Crarville,) farmer 150.  
 Vanderpoel, James, (Hillsdale,) wagon maker and painter.  
 Van Dusen, Lewis B., (Crarville,) farmer 120.  
 Van Hoesen, Pierre D., (Green River,) farmer 300, resides in New York.  
**VAN HOESEN, WILLIAM L.,** (Green River,) attorney at law.

Van Tassel, Martin, (Crarville,) farmer 165.  
 Van Tassel, Phillip, (Philmont,) farmer leases of Martin, 165.  
 Vele, Samuel R., (Hillsdale,) farmer.  
 Vincent, Chas., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of David A. Nichols, 129.  
 Vosburgh, Herman K., (Hillsdale,) journeyman tinsmith.  
 Wagner, John H., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Refined Latting, 150.  
 Wagner, Martin, (Crarville,) farmer 80.  
 Wagner, Martin, (Harlemville,) wagon maker.  
 Waldorph, John H., (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Ward, Chas. D., (Hillsdale,) farmer leases of Rutson Hunt, 165.  
 Ward, David B., (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Ward, Richard, (Harlemville,) farmer 9.  
 Ward, William, (Hillsdale,) farmer 42.  
 Washburn, Wm., (Harlemville,) farmer 215.  
**WEED, DARIUS,** (Hillsdale,) collier and farmer 350.  
**WESTLAKE, HORACE G., M. D.,** (Hillsdale,) allo. physician and farmer 22.  
 Wheeler, Abram, (Hillsdale,) hotel keeper.  
 Wheeler, Herriman, (Hillsdale,) farmer 50.  
**WHEELER, RICHARD A.,** (Hillsdale,) farmer 45.  
 Whitbeck, Richard, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 55.  
 White, John S., (North Egremont, Berkshire Co., Mass,) farmer 186.  
 White, Rufus S., (Hillsdale,) journeyman carpenter and farmer 5.  
 White, Thomas, (Hillsdale,) wagon maker, blacksmith and painter.  
**WHITEMAN, GEORGE,** (Harlemville,) farmer leases of David Tipple, 8.  
 Wilbur, Matilda Mrs., (Hillsdale,) farmer 75.  
 Wilbur, Lewis B., (Hillsdale,) farmer 18.  
 Wiley, David T., (Hillsdale,) farmer 50 and leases 80.  
 Wiley, Geo. L., (Hillsdale,) farmer 140.  
 Wilkinson, Hiram H., (Harlemville,) carpenter.  
 Williams, Adam, (Hillsdale,) fruit gardener.  
**WILLIAMS, CASPER,** (Hillsdale,) (*Williams & Loomis*.)  
 Williams, Cuyler J., (Hillsdale,) artist.  
 Williams, D. Mrs., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Williams, David, (Crarville,) farmer 240.  
 Williams, David M., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Williams, Edward R., (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Williams, Henry M., (Hillsdale,) sawyer.  
 Williams, Henry P., (Hillsdale,) farmer 2.  
 Williams, John F., (Hillsdale,) carpenter and farmer leases of John Q. Johnson, 1.  
 Williams, Levi, (Hillsdale,) farmer 160.  
 Williams, Levi Jr., (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
**\*WILLIAMS & LOOMIS,** (Hillsdale,) (*Casper Williams and Joseph H. Loomis*.) props. Hillsdale Iron Foundry.  
 Williams, Mariah, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Williams, Maria, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Williams, Peter, (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Williams, Saxeford, (Hillsdale,) prop. saw mill and farmer.  
 Willis, Stillman H., (Hillsdale,) laborer.  
 Winchell, Harvey, (Hillsdale,) farmer.  
**WINCHELL, IRA J.,** (Hillsdale,) resident.  
 Winchell, James, (Hillsdale,) farmer 65.



WINCHELL, SEYMOUR, (Hillsdale,) prop. Summit House.  
 WINSLOW, HIRAM, (Green River,) school commissioner for 2d district.  
 Winters, David, (Hillsdale,) farm laborer.  
 Wise, Arnold, (Craryville,) owns mill property and farmer 8.  
 Wolf, Frederick, (Philmont,) farmer 186.  
 Wooden, Wm. H., (Hillsdale,) carpenter.  
 Woodin, Chas. T., (Green River,) carpenter and farmer 30.

Woodin, Harvey, (Hillsdale,) collier.  
 Woodin, Henry C., (Green River,) farmer 170.  
 Woodin, Timothy, (Green River,) carpenter and farmer 14.  
 Woolcot, Norman, (Hillsdale,) farmer.  
 Wurster, Geo., (Hillsdale,) blacksmith and farmer 1.  
 Zeh, Levi, (Hillsdale,) saloon keeper.

## KINDERHOOK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

Abbott, A., (Valatie,) (*Abbott & Co.*) paper mill and cotton factory.  
 Abbott & Co., (Valatie,) (*A. Abbott and F. Benson*) manu. of Holden sheetings and batineit warps.  
 Abbott, W. D., agent, (Valatie,) baker and confectioner.  
 Abrams, John, (Valatie,) mason.  
 AIN, JAMES, (Chatham Village,) farmer 140.  
 Bain, John W., (Valatie,) farmer 259.  
 Bala, Peter H., (Kinderhook,) farmer 360.  
 Bala, E., (Valatie,) dentist.  
 BARNFATHER, GEO., (Niverville,) custom boot and shoemaker.  
 Becker, A. V. A., (Valatie,) hardware, stoves &c.  
 Becker, Lawrence, (Niverville,) farmer 80.  
 Becker, Sylvester, (Valatie,) harness maker.  
 Bennett, Bernard M., (Niverville,) farmer 108.  
 Benson, F., (Valatie,) (*Abbott & Co.*)  
 Benson, George E., (Valatie,) allo. physician.  
 Benson, Margaret Miss, (Valatie,) millinery and fancy goods.  
 Best, David, (Valatie,) speculator and farmer 360.  
 Best, E. S., (Niverville,) farmer 240.  
 BEST, PETER I., (Kinderhook,) farmer 282.  
 \*BIRCKMAYER, PHILIP, (Kinderhook,) furniture dealer and undertaker.  
 Boyce, Elias B. M. D., (Valatie,) allo. physician and farmer 25.  
 BRA, LEY, WM., (Kinderhook,) prop. of Kinderhook Hotel.  
 BROWN, SAMUEL N., (Kinderhook,) wagon and sleigh maker.  
 Buckley, G., (Valatie,) lawyer.  
 Busby, John, (Valatie,) (*Busby & Tallmadge*) post master.  
 Busby & Tallmadge, (Valatie,) (*John & George S. L. Tallmadge*) hats, caps, boots and shoes.  
 Carpenter, E. O., (Valatie,) general merchant.  
 Carpenter, J., (Valatie,) prop. of cotton mills.

Carroll, Ansel, (Valatie,) shoemaker.  
 CHAMBERS, ALEXANDER, (Valatie,) groceries and provisions.  
 CHRYSLER, MORGAN H. GEN., (Kinderhook,) farmer 238.  
 CLAPPER, JORDAN, (Niverville,) hotel keeper, boats and fishing tackle.  
 Clapper, Wm. H., (Niverville,) farmer 79 3/4.  
 Cline, Charles, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.  
 Collier, E. A. Rev., (Kinderhook,) pastor of Reformed Church.  
 Collier, Philip B., (Valatie,) allo. physician.  
 COLLINS, HENRY, (Valatie,) farmer 175.  
 \*COLUMBIA COUNTY ADVERTISER, (Kinderhook,) Wm. B. Howland, prop. and editor.  
 Connor, J. F., (Valatie,) tailor.  
 Cook, Jacob, (Kinderhook,) manuf. of hats and caps.  
 Coon, Peter P., (Kinderhook,) farmer 80.  
 CURE, G. M., (Kinderhook,) farmer.  
 Cure, Hathaway, (Kinderhook,) farmer 198.  
 Daken, John, (Kinderhook,) farmer 186.  
 DARIN, LEVI, (Niverville,) farmer 125.  
 Davis, C. W., (Valatie,) insurance agent.  
 Decker, John W., (Chatham Village,) agent for agricultural implements and farmer leases 50.  
 Dederick, Stephen, (Kinderhook,) farmer 80.  
 Dedmyer, Benj., (Kinderhook,) prop. of Farmers' Hotel.  
 Dennis, Edward, (Kinderhook,) mechanic and farmer 4.  
 DENNIS, ISAAC, (Kinderhook,) farmer.  
 Dennis, James, (Kinderhook,) farmer 66 1/2.  
 Derick, Andrew, (Kinderhook,) farmer 3.  
 DEVOE, TUNIS, (Kinderhook,) builder and jobber.  
 Drew, John, (Kinderhook,) farmer 150.  
 Drew, Joseph, (Kinderhook,) farmer.  
 DuBois, Henry, (Kinderhook,) farmer 150.  
 Earl, Geo. D., (Kinderhook,) prop. of cotton factory.  
 Eakelstyn, A. Mrs., (Chatham Village,) farmer 130.  
 Farrer, A. H., (Valatie,) lawyer.



- \*FEIGH, M., (Kinderhook,) manuf. and dealer in boots and shoes, and agent for sewing machines.
- FELLOWS, LEWIS E., (Kinderhook,) farmer 125.
- FELTS, JOHN P., (Niverville,) farmer 133.
- Felts, Philip I., (Valatie,) farmer 75.
- Finchett, John H. D., (Kinderhook,) confectionery.
- Finkle, Wm. J., (Kinderhook,) farmer 90.
- Fisk, Henry, (Valatie,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
- Flagler, L. B., (Kinderhook,) drugs and medicines.
- Flynn, Edward, (Valatie,) blacksmith and wagon maker.
- Ford, S. S. Rev., (Kinderhook,) pastor of M. E. Church.
- Fowler, D., (Kinderhook,) farmer 73.
- FOWLER, HERBERT, (Kinderhook,) farmer 61.
- Fowler, Samuel J., (Kinderhook,) farmer 33.
- Fredlander, M., (Valatie,) ready made clothing.
- Gardener, David W., (Kinderhook,) farmer 215.
- GARDENIER, PETER A., (Kinderhook,) farmer 160.
- GARDENIER, RANSEN, (Valatie,) (*Shaughnessy & Gardener.*)
- GARDNER, HUGH, (Kinderhook,) groceries and provisions.
- GARNER, MARTIN C., (Chatham Village,) farmer 165.
- Geer, W. E., (Valatie,) grocery and news room.
- Gerst & Brother, (Valatie,) (*Lewis and Martin.*) dry goods.
- Gerst, Lewis, (Valatie,) (*Gerst & Brother.*)
- Gerst, Martin, (Valatie,) (*Gerst & Brother.*)
- GILBERSLEEVE, CHARLES E., (North Chatham,) farmer 184½.
- Gillett, Asa, (Kinderhook,) farmer 90.
- Gillet, Leonard, (Kinderhook,) retired farmer.
- Goldsmith & Skinkle, (Valatie,) (*Thomas Goldsmith and Wm. Skinkle.*) blacksmiths.
- Goldsmith, Thomas, (Valatie,) (*Goldsmith & Skinkle.*)
- GRAVES, RICHARD, (Kinderhook,) flour, feed and provisions, wholesale and retail.
- Green, James, (Kinderhook,) homeo. physician.
- Griffin, L., (Kinderhook,) boot and shoe maker.
- Hallenbeck, Wm. S., (Kinderhook,) school teacher.
- Halliday, F. S., (Valatie,) general merchant.
- Ham, Daniel, (Kinderhook,) farmer 45.
- Ham, Thomas, (Kinderhook,) farmer 37½.
- Haner, Martin L., (Valatie,) farmer 245.
- Harder, Abraham, (Valatie,) farmer 346.
- HARDER, NICHOLAS, (Valatie,) farmer 190.
- Harder, N. W., (Kinderhook,) farmer 275.
- HARDER, PETER, JR., (Niverville,) farmer 193.
- Harrison, L., (Valatie,) (*Van Slyck & Harrison.*)
- Head, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer 96.
- Heath, A. B., (Valatie,) photographer.
- HENDERSON, FRANCIS, (Valatie,) (*Henderson & Hoffman.*)
- HENDERSON & HOFFMAN, (Valatie,) (*Francis Henderson and John Hoffman.*) props. of knitting mill, manufs. of shirts, drawers, stockings &c.
- \*HERRICK, C. L. & SON, (Kinderhook,) (*Daniel W.*) candle manufs. and dealers in leather, hides, calf and sheep skins.
- HERRICK, DANIEL W., (Kinderhook,) (*C. L. Herrick & Son.*)
- Herrick, Henry, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 222.
- HOFFMAN, JOHN, (Valatie,) (*Henderson & Hoffman.*)
- Hoos, John, (Kinderhook,) blacksmithing.
- HORTON, H. B., (Kinderhook,) homeo. physician and surgeon.
- House, Spencer, (Niverville,) shoe maker.
- House, Tunis, (Niverville,) shoe maker.
- HOVER, E. L., (Kinderhook,) justice of the peace, manuf. of hoop skirts and neck ties.
- Howard, E. G., (Kinderhook,) publisher of *The Sunday Times and Messenger*, New York.
- \*HOWLAND, WM. B., (Kinderhook,) editor and prop. of *Columbia Co. Advertiser*.
- HULL, C. A., (Valatie,) fruit and confectionery.
- HUYCK, JOHN, (Valatie,) farmer 140.
- JACOBI, ALLEN, (Kinderhook,) dealer in fruit and ornamental trees and farmer 123.
- Jewell, Eli, (Valatie,) carriage painter.
- Johnson, C. G. Mier, (Kinderhook,) groceries and provisions.
- KEENAN, JOHN, (Kinderhook,) saloon keeper and mason.
- KENDALL, DENNIS, (Valatie,) builder and jobber.
- KINDERHOOK HOTEL, (Kinderhook,) Wm. Bradley, prop.
- Kingman, James, (Valatie,) (*with Thomas.*) farmer 170.
- Kingman, James, (Niverville,) farmer 80.
- Kingman, Peter, (Niverville,) farmer 125.
- Kingman, Thomas, (Valatie,) (*with James.*) farmer 170.
- KIP, WM., (Kinderhook,) justice of the peace, watch repairer and dealer in hats and caps.
- Kosegarten, Frederick, (Valatie,) watch maker.
- Lant, Lewis G., (Valatie,) express messenger and dealer in flour and feed.
- LATHROP, JAMES, (Kinderhook,) (*Lathrop & Reynolds.*) post master, agent of A. M. U. Express Co., manager Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph Co.
- LATHROP & REYNOLDS, (Kinderhook,) (*James Lathrop and George Reynolds.*) hardware, agricultural implements &c.
- Lillibridge, B. L. P., (Kinderhook,) boots and shoes.
- Loonan, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer 120.
- Loonan, Robert, (Kinderhook,) farmer.
- Loonan, A. L., (Kinderhook,) map maker.
- Loon, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer.
- MAGEL, ABRAHAM, (Valatie,) general agent for agricultural implements.
- Marquat, Anthony, (Kinderhook,) farmer 15.
- Masten, C. H., (Valatie,) eclectic physician.



# THE ADVERTISER!

KINDERHOOK, N. Y.

A LIVE LOCAL PAPER.

WILLIAM B. HOWLAND,

*Editor and Proprietor.*

ALL KINDS OF

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CANDLE MANUFACTURERS,

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JAMES J. MEMBERT,

Kinderhook, N. Y.

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AND

Stage Proprietor.



*Runs a Stage from Kinderhook to Stuyvesant Landing,  
Connecting with Boats and Trains on Hudson River R.  
R., also with Stage to Valatie. Charges very Reasonable.*



McDole, Lewis, (Niverville,) farmer 105.  
 McLoughlin, T., (Valatie,) prop. of Central House.

Meesick, Wm. R., (Kinderhook,) president National Bank of Kinderhook.

\*MEMBERT, JAMES J., (Kinderhook,) livery keeper and stage prop., runs stage from Kinderhook to Stuyvesant Landing, connecting with stage to Valatie.

Merwin, David, (Kinderhook,) farmer 126.  
 Merwin, Jane Mrs., (Kinderhook,) farmer 110.

MERWIN, J. W., (Valatie,) dentist and farmer 156.

Merwin, S., (Valatie,) jeweler and watch-maker.

MERWIN, W. I., (Valatie,) inspector of elections and farmer 93.

Mesick, Barent, (Valatie,) builder and jobber.

Mesick, Charles A., (Valatie,) carpenter.

Mesick, Henry P., (Chatham Village,) farmer leases of Peter F. Mesick, 200.

Mesick, James, (Valatie,) blacksmith.

Mesick, Martin, (Valatie,) carpenter.

MESICK, THOMAS, (Kinderhook,) farmer 122.

Michael, A., (Kinderhook,) farmer 101.

Miller, A. Miss, (Kinderhook,) tailoress and dress maker.

MILLER, ALLEN, (Valatie,) blacksmith.

Miller, Henry, (Kinderhook,) farmer 267.

MILLER, HENRY L., (Valatie,) commissioner of highways.

Miller, Jacob, (Valatie,) farmer 60.

Miller, James, (Valatie,) druggist, insurance agent and justice of the peace.

Miller, Martin, (Valatie,) farmer 110.

MILLER, NILES, (Kinderhook,) farmer.

Miller, Peter L., (Valatie,) farmer 50.

Miller, Reuben, (Valatie,) farmer 40.

Miller, Stephen L., (Kinderhook,) farmer 140.

Miller, T. S., (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.

Miller, Wesley, (Kinderhook,) farmer 163.

Miller, Wm. C., (Kinderhook,) farmer 165.

Miller, Wm. L., (Valatie,) farmer 125.

MILLER, WILSON, (Valatie,) town clerk, agent for A. M. U. Express Co. and telegraph operator.

Mitchell, W. J., (Valatie,) undertaker.

Mitchell, W. J. Mrs., (Valatie,) millinery and fancy goods.

MIX, W. M. B., (Kinderhook,) drugs, medicines, paints, oils &c., also groceries and provisions.

Murrell, Geo., (Kinderhook,) general merchant.

National Bank of Kinderhook, (Kinderhook,) Wm. R. Meesick, president; John J. VanSack, cashier.

National Union Bank of Kinderhook, (Kinderhook,) Wm. H. Tobey, president; Wm. H. Rainey, cashier.

NEW, ABNER A., (Niverville,) constable.

NICHOLAS, HIRAM D., (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.

NIVER, MICHAEL, (Niverville,) manuf. of silver, gold and plated ware, polish, catarrh and corn medicine.

Nivor, M. Mrs., (Niverville,) farmer 56.

Packman, Geo., (Niverville,) farmer 110.

Packman, Gideon, (Niverville,) farmer 102.

PACKMAN, JOHN, (Niverville,) farmer 170.

PACKMAN, NORTON, (Kinderhook,) farmer 133½.

PALMER, CHARLES, (Kinderhook,) stoves, tin ware &c.

PAIMER, E. H., (Niverville,) prop. Kinderhook Lake House.

Parsons, Henry L., (Valatie,) dealer in patent white wire clothes lines.

PATTERSON, GEO. C., (Kinderhook,) saloon keeper.

Patton, James, (Valatie,) furniture dealer and undertaker.

Paner, Louis, (Kinderhook,) barber.

PECK, EDWARD, (Niverville,) lawyer and farmer 240.

Penoyar, R. S., (Valatie,) (*Richmond & Penoyar*).

Penoyer, Wm. J., (Valatie,) farmer 50.

Peterson, J. W., (Valatie,) carriage maker and town assessor.

PHELPS, FREDERICK, (Valatie,) farmer 100.

Phelps, G. O. Rev., (Valatie,) pastor Presbyterian Church.

Phelps, Lemuel H., (Valatie,) farmer 130.

Pickett, Wm., (Kinderhook,) farmer 7.

Pierce, Jabez, (Chatham Village,) farmer 70.

Pitcher, John, (Valatie,) farmer 14.

POCKMAN, JACOB P., (Valatie,) town assessor and farmer 179.

Pockman, Peter, (Niverville,) cider mill and farmer 353.

POST, GEO. W., (Kinderhook,) barber.

POWELL, JOHN, (Kinderhook,) meat market.

Pruyn, I. Francis, (Kinderhook,) commissioner of highways and farmer 190.

Pruyn, Lucas, (Kinderhook,) physician and surgeon and farmer 93.

Pruyn, Peter V. S., (Kinderhook,) physician and surgeon.

PULTZ, MICHAEL L., (Valatie,) (*with Stephen*), farmer 244.

PULTZ, STEPHEN, (Valatie,) (*with Michael L.*), farmer 244.

Pulver, Anthony J., (Valatie,) shoe maker.

Pulver, N., (Kinderhook,) miller and farmer 8.

PULVER, S. E., (Kinderhook,) grist mill.

PULVER, WM. H., (Valatie,) groceries and liquors.

Purell, Michael, (Valatie,) saloon.

Quinlan, J. W. Rev., (Kinderhook,) pastor of M. E. Church.

RAAP, JACOB C., (Kinderhook,) farmer 60.

RAEDER, JOHN, (Niverville,) grist mill and farmer 93.

Rainey, Wm. H., (Kinderhook,) cashier National Union Bank of Kinderhook.

Rathbone, Wm. P., (Valatie,) wadding mill and farmer 50.

Raumaker, Anthony, (Kinderhook,) farmer 2.

REYNOLDS, CHARLES E., (Valatie,) wagon maker.

REYNOLDS, GEORGE, (Kinderhook,) (*Lethrop & Reynolds*), assistant U. S. assessor.



- Reynolds, Hiram, (Valatie,) carriage manuf.  
**REYNOLDS, JAMES D.**, (Niverville,) station agent B. & A. R. R.  
**REYNOLDS, JOHN V.**, (Valatie,) machinist.  
**Richmond, J. B.**, (Valatie,) (*Richmond & Penoyar*.)  
**Richmond & Penoyar**, (Valatie,) (*J. B. Richmond and R. S. Penoyar*,) general merchants.  
**RISEDORPH, EDWARD**, (Kinderhook,) wagon manuf. and blacksmithing.  
**Risedorph, Franklin**, (Kinderhook,) harness manuf. and farmer 200.  
**Roberts, J. H.**, (Valatie,) cigar manuf.  
**Rockefeller, Alfred**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 104.  
**Rossman, Stephen**, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 100.  
**Sagendorph, John N.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of Mrs. E. Smith, 104.  
**Salle, Daniel J.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 240.  
**Salpangh, Sanford**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 145.  
**Schermerhorn, Sarah Miss**, (Kinderhook,) millinery.  
**SCOTT, RICHARD**, (Niverville,) blacksmith.  
**SHARP, ANDREW**, (Kinderhook,) meat market.  
**SHARP, JAMES A.**, (Niverville,) groceries, provisions and notions, prop. of boat house and fishing accommodations  
**SHAUGHNESS & GARDENIER**, (Valatie,) (*Thomas Shaughness and Ransen Gardener*), dry goods, groceries, notions, boots, shoes, hats and caps.  
**SHAUGHNESS, THOMAS**, (Valatie,) (*Shaughness & Gardener*.)  
**Shaver, Jeremiah**, (Kinderhook,) retired farmer.  
**Shoemaker, Frederick**, (Niverville,) farmer 108.  
**SHOEMAKER, JOHN A.**, (Valatie,) farmer 200.  
**Shoemaker, John I.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.  
**Shufelt, Albert**, (Niverville,) farmer 174.  
**Shufelt, Frederick F.**, (Niverville,) farmer 120.  
**Shufelt, Henry**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 182.  
**SHUFELT, LEVI P.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 143.  
**Shufelt, Wm.**, (Niverville,) farmer 240.  
**SILVERNAIL, H.**, (Valatie,) hardware, cutlery &c.  
**Silvernail, Wm. H.**, (Valatie,) lawyer.  
**Silvester, Francis**, (Kinderhook,) (*Tobey & Silvester*.)  
**SIMMONS, JACOB L.**, (Chatham Village,) farmer 150.  
**Simmons, Jeremiah**, (Chatham Village,) farmer leases of Jacob L.  
**Simmons, Jeremiah**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.  
**SIMMONS, W. H.**, (Valatie,) stage prop., winter and ice dealer. Runs stage from Valatie to Kinderhook, and from Kinderhook to Kinderhook Depot, to meet all trains daily, six times a day.  
**SITTER, PETER H.**, (Valatie,) veterinary surgeon and farmer 24.  
**Sitter, F. D.**, (Valatie,) farmer 84½.  
**Skinkle, Wm.**, (Valatie,) (*Goldsmith & Skinkle*.)  
**SMITH, ABRAHAM P.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 113½.  
**SMITH BROTHERS**, (Valatie,) (*Wm. H. and Christopher*), props. of Union Hotel.  
**SMITH, CHRISTOPHER**, (Valatie,) (*Smith Brothers*.)  
**Smith James**, (Valatie,) tailor.  
**Smith, John P.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 113.  
**SMITH, W. M. H.**, (Valatie,) (*Smith Bros.*)  
**Smythe, Wm. J.**, (Valatie,) flour, feed and groceries.  
**SNYDER, ELIZA Mrs.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 183.  
**Snyder, John**, (Valatie,) tin ware, wooden ware &c.  
**Snyder, J. E.**, (Valatie,) agent for John Snyder.  
**Spear, Wm.**, (Valatie,) carriage trimmer.  
**Spickerman, Edmund**, (Niverville,) farmer 130.  
**Springstein, Maria A. Mrs.**, (Niverville,) prop. of hotel.  
**SPRINGSTEIN, PETER**, (Niverville,) post master and justice of the peace.  
**Strain, David**, (Niverville,) coal, grain and farm produce.  
**Strain, Henry**, (Valatie,) farmer leases of Mrs. Maria Strain, 110.  
**Strain, Maria Mrs.**, (Valatie,) farmer 110.  
**Stribick, August**, (Niverville,) farmer.  
**SULLEY, EDWARD P.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 64.  
**Sutherland, Robert**, (Valatie,) livery stable.  
**SWEET, JOHN C.**, (Kinderhook,) books, stationery and news room.  
**Tallmadge, S. H.**, (Valatie,) (*Bueby & Tallmadge*.)  
**TEN EYCK, AMBROSE**, (Valatie,) barber and ornamental hair worker.  
**Thomas, Edward A.**, (Kinderhook,) farmer 144.  
**Tobey & Silvester**, (Kinderhook,) (*Wm. H. Tobey and Francis Silvester*), lawyers.  
**Tobey, Wm. H.**, (Kinderhook,) (*Tobey & Silvester*), prest. National Union Bank.  
**Trimper, C. M. Mrs.**, (Valatie,) millinery.  
**TRIMPER, CHARLES W.**, (Valatie,) supervisor of town and president of village.  
**TRIMPER, DEDRICK**, (Valatie,) hardware and stoves.  
**UNION HOTEL**, (Valatie,) *Smith Bros.*, props.  
**Valatie Lodge, No. 362, F. & A. M.**, (Valatie,) regular communications, 1st and 3d Tuesdays of each month; *Abram V. A. Becker, M.; John A. VanBramer, S. W.; Lewis G. Lant, J. W.; Chas. Palmer, Treas.; Rev. J. C. S. Wells, Sec.; A. H. Farrar, S. D.; P. V. D. Merwin, J. D.; E. B. Boyce and M. W. Lant, M. of C.; Rev. J. C. S. Wells, chaplain; S. Becker, Marshall; John W. Ward, Tiler.*  
**Valatie Lodge, No. 115, I. O. of O. F.**, (Valatie,) meets every Friday evening; *Wilson Miller, N. G.; E. R. Boyce, V. G.; D. Trimper, Sec'y; W. J. White, Treas.; F. Westfall, Representative to Grand Lodge; number of members, 80.*



- VAN ALLEN, CORNELIUS P., (Valatie,) farmer 400.  
 Van Allen, E. Mrs., (Valatie,) farmer 100.  
 Van Allen, Isaac P., estate of (Valatie,) 234 acres.  
 Van Allen, Peter D., (Kinderhook,) farmer 103.  
 Van Allen, Wm., (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of Mrs. Van Allen, 170.  
 Van Alstyne, F. R., (Kinderhook,) druggist.  
 Van Alstyne, Peter P., (Valatie,) farmer 90.  
 Van Baren, James I., (Valatie,) mason.  
 VAN DERBOGART, ABRAM, (Valatie,) cigar manuf.  
 VAN DYK, K. ISAAC, (Kinderhook,) superintendent Earl's cotton factory.  
 Van Dyk, M. Mrs., (Valatie,) millinery and fancy goods.  
 Van Eps, Albert B., (Kinderhook,) grocery.  
 Van Loan, John, (Kinderhook,) custom tailor.  
 VAN SCHAACK, JOHN A., (Kinderhook,) commissioner of highways and farmer 133.  
 Van Schaack, Manton, (Kinderhook,) principal of Kinderhook Academy.  
 Van Schack, John J., (Kinderhook,) cashier National Bank of Kinderhook.  
 Van Slyck, A., (Valatie,) farmer 112.  
 Van Slyck & Harrison, (Valatie,) (*Peter R. Van Slyck and L. Harrison*) druggists.  
 VAN SLYCK, JAMES, (Valatie,) farmer 149.  
 Van Slyck, James T., (Valatie,) farmer 80½.  
 VAN SLYCK, JOHN J., (Valatie,) shoe maker.  
 Van Slyck, Peter B., (Valatie,) (*Van Slyck & Harrison*)  
 VAN VALKENBURGH, ANDREW I., (Kinderhook,) farmer 180.  
 Van Valkenburgh, B., (Kinderhook,) farmer 139.  
 Van Valkenburgh, John I., (Kinderhook,) farmer 56.  
 Van Valkenburgh, Wm. F., (Kinderhook,) carriage painter.  
 VAN VOLKINBURGH, C. M., (Kinderhook,) saddle and harness manuf., overseer of the poor and police constable.  
 Vosburgh, James C., (Kinderhook,) nurseryman and farmer 190.  
 Vosburgh, John, (Valatie,) retired farmer 9.  
 Wagoner, Erastus, (Kinderhook,) farmer 103.  
 Wagoner, Sylvester, (Kinderhook,) farmer 148.  
 Ward, John W., (Valatie,) farmer 1.  
 Weaver, Aaron, (Niverville,) farmer 65.  
 Weills, J. C. S. Rev., (Valatie,) pastor of Lutheran Church.  
 Wendel, Julia, (Niverville,) telegraph operator.  
 Wheeler, Peter G., (Valatie,) shoemaker.  
 WHITE, GEO. H., (Valatie,) builder and jobber.  
 WILD, ALFRED, (Valatie,) (*N. Wilds' Sons*)  
 WILD, CHARLES, (Valatie,) (*N. Wilds' Sons*)  
 WILD'S, N. SONS, (Valatie,) (*Alfred and Charles*) manufs. of printing cloths.  
 Wilder, Geo., (Kinderhook,) farmer 230.  
 Witbeck, A. V. D., (Kinderhook,) clerk of Board of Supervisors and dealer in groceries and provisions.

## LIVINGSTON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Allen, Jeremiah, (Hudson,) butcher and farmer 11.  
 Barringer, John, (Linlithgo,) farmer 74.  
 BARRINGER, JOHN B., (Glenco Mills,) carpenter and builder, wool and cotton carding, manuf. Excelsior Corn Husks and Tow, and farmer 16.  
 BATHRICK, HIRAM, (Hamphrayville,) farmer 209.  
 BECKER, CHAS. C., (Glenco Mills,) farmer leases of Henry G., 132.  
 Becker, Henry G., (Livingston,) farmer 217.  
 Becker, Peter, (Linlithgo,) grocer and small beer manuf.  
 Best, John E., (Linlithgo,) farmer 107.  
 BERT, THOMAS, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 239.  
 BERT, THOMAS, (Livingston,) farmer 100.  
 BIRNMAN, CHAS. E., (Churchtown,) manuf. straw wrapping paper, flax and feed, at Baker's Mills, and farmer.  
 Blass, A. Ben., (Glenco Mills,) carpenter.  
 BLUE STORE HOTEL, (Blue Store,) Wm. H. Washburn, prop.  
 Bogardus, Wm. H., (Hudson,) farmer 124.  
 Boice, Ezra, (Linlithgo,) farmer 33½.  
 Brewer, Henry, estate of, (Hudson,) 115 acres.  
 BREWER, JOHN B., (Hudson,) farmer 91½.  
 Briat, Wm. A., (Clermont,) farmer 1.  
 BROWER, JOHN, (Hudson,) farmer leases estate of Henry Brewer, 115.  
 BRYANT, HENRY, (Churchtown,) farmer leases of Milton, 123.  
 BRYANT, MILTON, (Churchtown,) farmer 325.  
 Cathin, Andrew, (Livingston,) farmer leases of David Miller, 253.  
 CLUM, JACOB H., (Blue Store,) farmer 209.  
 Clum, Reuben, (Livingston,) farmer 173.  
 COLE & HART, (Linlithgo,) (*John Cole and John Hart*) gill net and some factory.  
 COLE, PETER, (Linlithgo,) (*Cole & Hart*) prop. Linlithgo Hotel.  
 Cole, Samuel, Jr., (Livingston,) general merchant.



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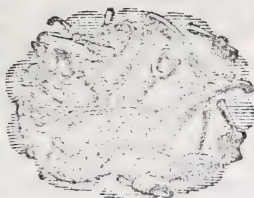
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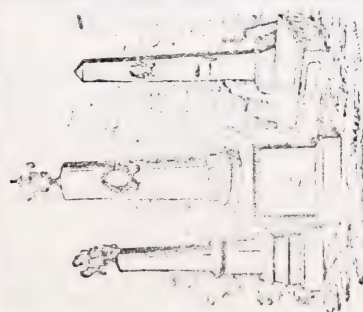
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IRON WORKS,**

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Chatham Village.  
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Foreign and American  
MAKING

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Cabinet Stairs, Mantels, and all kinds  
of Marble Work, also, Scotch Granite  
Monuments worked to order.



COON, GEORGE W., (Clermont,) town assessor and farmer 190.  
 Coon, Harmon, (Glenco Mills,) mason and farmer 5.  
 Coon, Henry, (Linlithgo,) farmer 1½.  
 Coon, Jacob, (Humphreysville,) farmer 6.  
 Coon, Jonas, (Glenco Mills,) poor master and constable.  
 Coon, Jonas, Jr., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 10.  
 Coon, Peter, (Livingston,) farmer 1.  
 Coon, William, (Blue Store,) wagon maker.  
 Cooper, Christopher, (Linlithgo,) farmer 115.  
 COOPER, ROBERT, (Hudson,) farmer 170.  
 Crofts, Alex. L., (Linlithgo,) farmer 625.  
 DECKER, CHAS. L., (Glenco Mills,) farmer leases of estate of Walter Decker, 150.  
 DECKER, CHAS. R., (Livingston,) farmer 150.  
 Decker, Franklin, (Glenco Mills,) farmer leases of Walter Decker, 185.  
 DECKER, JOHN H., (Clermont,) farmer 150.  
 Decker, Joshua, (Clermont,) farmer 2.  
 Decker, Mahala Mrs., (Clermont,) farmer 1.  
 Decker, Nicholas, (Livingston,) farmer 1½.  
 DECKER, ROBERT, (Livingston,) farmer 129.  
 Decker, Samuel N., (Glenco Mills,) farmer leases of Simon, 106.  
 Decker, Simeon, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 314.  
 DECKER, SUYDAM, (Glenco Mills,) prop. Glenco Hotel.  
 Decker, Walter, estate of, (Glenco Mills,) 316 acres.  
 Decker, Walter J., (Livingston,) farmer 183.  
 Drake, Sebra A., (Linlithgo,) steamboat engineer.  
 DUSINBERRE, THOS. S. REV., (Livingston,) pastor Reformed Church of Linlithgo at Johnstown.  
 Eitelman, Daniel, (Livingston,) blacksmith.  
 EITELMAN, JOHN, (Glenco Mills,) carriage ironer and horseshoeing blacksmith.  
 Eikenburgh, Wm., (Elizaville,) farmer 17.  
 Fingar, Adam, (Livingston,) farmer 260.  
 FINGAR, GERMAN, (Livingston,) farmer 843.  
 Fingar, Henry, (Elizaville,) farmer leases of German, 250.  
 FINGAR, SILAS, (Livingston,) farmer.  
 Foland, James, (Clermont,) farmer 145.  
 FOLAND, ZACHARIAH J., (Clermont,) farmer 145.  
 Foote, Orlando B., (Blue Store,) stock dealer and farmer 172.  
 FRANK, JAMES, (Glenco Mills,) miller, Glenco Flouring and Custom Mills.  
 FRITTS, WM., (Hudson,) farmer 151.  
 Funk, Peter, (Livingston,) farmer.  
 GARDNER, PETER, (Livingston,) farmer 180.  
 Gardner, Robert, (Livingston,) farmer 195.  
 Garsenbeck, J. Lewis, (Livingston,) printer.  
 GLENCO FLOURING AND CUSTOM MILLS, (Glenco Mills,) Wm. M. Miller & Co., props.  
 GLENCO HOTEL, (Glenco Mills,) Suydam Decker, prop.

GRAY, JOHN, (Elizaville,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, boots, shoes, plows &c., and farmer 10.  
 Hallenbeck, Isaac, (Hudson,) farmer 125½.  
 Hallenbeck, Martin H., (Catskill Station,) farmer 80.  
 Ham, Cornelius, (Livingston,) farmer 130.  
 HAM, JAMES, (Livingston,) farmer 306.  
 HAM, JAMES W., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 150.  
 Ham, Leonard W., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 187.  
 Ham, Myron, (Livingston,) farmer leases of Seth Patrie, 156.  
 Ham, Peter T., (Livingston,) farmer 182.  
 HAM, PHILIP, (West Tughkanick,) merchant and custom miller.  
 Ham, Philip T., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 151.  
 HAM, SION, (Livingston,) farmer 104.  
 Ham, Zachariah, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 140.  
 Hapeman, Chas., (Elizaville,) farmer leases of H. H., 176.  
 Hapeman, Henry H., (Elizaville,) farmer 201.  
 HART, JOHN, (Catskill Station,) (Cole & Hart,) fruit dealer and farmer 1.  
 Harvey, Henry C., (Linlithgo,) farmer 110.  
 Harvey, John H. Mrs., (Linlithgo,) farmer 190.  
 Haynor, Jacob, (Livingston,) farmer 132.  
 Hermance, Edward, (Livingston,) prop. Livingston Hotel, Johnstown.  
 HOLLENBECK, ANDREW, (Hudson,) commissioner of highways and farmer 150.  
 Hollenbeck, John, (Catskill Station,) farmer 20.  
 Hollenbeck, Samuel, (Catskill Station,) farmer 25.  
 Hood, Robert, (Livingston,) lawyer and civil engineer.  
 Horton, Jacob, (Livingston,) physician.  
 Houghton, Rachel Miss, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 17.  
 HOVER, FREDERICK T., (Linlithgo,) carpenter and joiner and farmer 120.  
 HOVER, JOHN N., (Linlithgo,) farmer 310.  
 HOVER, MARTIN H., (Linlithgo,) fruit grower, gardener and farmer 11.  
 Hover, Solomon, (Linlithgo,) farmer leases of Wm. W., 163.  
 HOVER, WM. W., (Linlithgo,) farmer 163.  
 HUDSON, WM., (Germantown,) horse shoeing, carriage ironing and general blacksmithing, at Baker's Mill.  
 Hutchings, Jacob, (Clermont,) farmer 206.  
 Jackson, Lewis, (Churchtown,) farmer 85.  
 Jones, Permelia Mrs., (Linlithgo,) farmer 27.  
 Keener, Wm., (Blue Store,) farmer leases 200.  
 KRICK, JOHN, (Blue Store,) horse shoeing, carriage ironing and general blacksmithing.  
 LASHER, WALLACE, (Elizaville,) farmer 173.  
 Lawton, Oliver, (Livingston,) farmer 4.  
 Lake, Henry, (Livingston,) farmer 5.  
 LINK, CALIB R., (Livingston,) farmer 182.  
 LINLITHGO FLOURING MILLS, (Livingston,) Jacob H. Proper, prop.  
 LINLITHGO HOTEL, (Linlithgo,) Peter Cole, prop.

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 Mower and Self-Raking Reapers, the most Perfect Harvesters in the World.  
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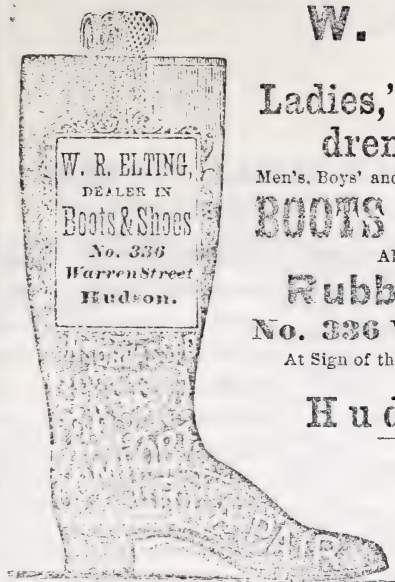


- LIVINGSTON, BOROCKHOLST H., (Clermont,) farmer 140.
- LIVINGSTON, HENRY W., (Livingston,) home residence 12 acres, and 613 under lease.
- LIVINGSTON, HERMAN, (Catskill Station,) farmer 223.
- LYNK, PHILIP L., (Germantown,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, provisions, crockery, hardware &c., at Baker's Mills.
- Mackey, W. A. Rev., (Elizaville,) pastor M. E. Church of Union Corners.
- MANSFIELD, JAMES L., (Livingston,) carriage and wagon maker, painter and blacksmith.
- Marshall, Milo C., (Livingston,) blacksmith.
- McKee, Peter H., (Linlithgo,) farmer 5.
- McINTYRE, J. McD., (Linlithgo,) farmer 200.
- MEAD, ZACHARIAH, (Germantown,) farmer for C. E. Bingham.
- Meeker, Peter, (Hudson,) farmer 1.
- Meeker, Mark, (Livingston,) butcher.
- Meeker, Wm. P., (Hudson,) retired painter at farmer 3.
- MILLER, CATHERINE H. Mrs., (Livingston,) estate of Henry L. Miller, farmer 114.
- Miller, David, (Livingston,) farmer 595.
- MILLER, GEO. A., (Livingston,) boot and shoe maker.
- MILLER, HARVEY, (Livingston,) farmer 100.
- Miller, John H., (Livingston,) farmer.
- Miller, Joseph, (Livingston,) (Miller & Smith,) farmer 213.
- Miller, Margaret Mrs., (Livingston,) farmer 20.
- Miller, Maria N., (Linlithgo,) farmer 245.
- Miller, Peter, (Linlithgo,) farmer leases of Mrs. Catherine Plass, Greenport, 80.
- MILLER, RUBEN S., (Churchtown,) farmer 161.
- MILLER, SAMUEL L., (Glenco Mills,) (then M. Miller & Co.)
- MILLER & SHUTTS, (Linlithgo,) (Joseph Miller & Joseph Shutts,) farmers 334.
- Miller, Stephen, (Livingston,) farmer 22.
- Miller, Thos., (Linlithgo,) farmer 236.
- MILLER, THOS. B., (Livingston,) farmer.
- Miller, Thos., (Linlithgo,) farmer 163.
- Miller, Walter, (Livingston,) farmer.
- MILLER, WM. M. & CO., (Glenco Mills,) (James L.) prop. Glenco Flouring mill, Livingston Mills.
- MONTGOMERY, JAMES, (Hudson,) civil engineer and Livingston Manor place, at 215.
- MORRIS, ALLEN, (Blue Store,) farmer leases of Joseph Valentine, 150.
- Morris, Edward, (Blue Store,) carpenter.
- Morris, John, (Hudson,) farmer 11.
- MORRIS, JAS., (Livingston,) farmer 222.
- Morris, John H., (Livingston,) farmer 170.
- Morris, John, (Livingston,) farmer 170.
- Morris, (Germantown,) farmer 85.
- MORRIS, (Glenco Mills,) carpenter.
- MORRIS, (Livingston,) farmer 190.
- MORRIS, (Livingston,) farmer 200.
- PATRIE, JOHN H., (Livingston,) estate of Frederick F. Stickles, farmer leases 230.
- Patrie, Margaret Mrs., (Livingston,) farmer 40.
- PATRIE, RUFUS, (Livingston,) farmer 160.
- PATRIE, SETH, (Livingston,) farmer 319.
- PATRIE, THOS. A., (Livingston,) farmer leases of Alex., 196.
- PATTEN, JOHN, (Linlithgo,) station agent, Livingston Station, H. R. R. R.
- Perlee, Henry, (Linlithgo,) farmer 165.
- Perlee, John, (Linlithgo,) fruit speculator and farmer 2.
- Perlee, Sylvester, (Linlithgo,) farmer 5.
- PIESTER, ZACHARIAH, (Hudson,) farmer 180.
- Pindar, Edward R., (Hudson,) farmer leases of Gardner Hollenbeck, Greenport, 60.
- Pinder, Jacob, (Linlithgo,) farmer 3.
- PLOSS, ALBERT, (Hudson,) farmer leases of James Montgomery, 175.
- Plass, John, (Linlithgo,) carpenter.
- Platner, Geo., (Blue Store,) (with Henry S.,) farmer 200.
- Platner, Henry S., (Blue Store,) (with George,) farmer 200.
- Platner, M. Mrs., (Linlithgo,) farmer 1.
- POTTS, HENRY L., (Livingston,) farmer 82.
- Potts, Jacob L., (Hudson,) farmer 220.
- Potts, John L., (Livingston,) farmer 112.
- Potts, Lewis, (Hudson,) farmer leases of Jacob L., 220.
- POTTS, MARTIN L., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 150.
- Potts, Stephen A., (Livingston,) refused to give information.
- Potts, Wilson, (Livingston,) farmer leases of John L., 113.
- Prillipier, Wm. H., (Livingston,) farmer 106.
- PROPER, JACOB H., (Livingston,) town supervisor, prop. Linlithgo Flouring Mills and farmer 20.
- Proper, John W., (Livingston,) farmer 1.
- PROPER, LEONARD S., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 23.
- Proper, Philip W., (Linlithgo,) mason and farmer 5.
- Proper, Rensselaer, (Elizaville,) farmer 214.
- RAYNOR, ALBERT, (Hudson,) (with Wm. H.,) farmer 137.
- RAYNOR, WM. W., (Hudson,) (with Albert,) farmer 137.
- Rector, Adam, (Hudson,) farmer 2.
- REEVE, OLIVER J., (Livingston,) fruit grower and farmer 152.
- Rice, Chas., (Blue Store,) cooper.
- Rifenburgh, Edward, (Livingston,) butcher and farmer 9.
- ROCKEFELLER, JONAS W., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 164.
- Rockefeller, Robert, (Glenco Mills,) butcher and farmer 7.
- \*ROERABACK, EMORY, (Glenco Mills,) farmer, mason and farmer's trimmer.
- ROSMAN, JAMES, (Livingston,) post master and farmer 165.
- Rowe, John, (Livingston,) farmer 140.
- Rowe, Wesley, (Clermont,) farmer 170.
- Saulpaugh, Andrew, (Livingston,) farmer 85.
- Saulpaugh, John, (Clermont,) farmer 107.



- SCHERMERHORN, JOHN H., (Glenco Mills,) prop. of saw mill.
- Scism, Henry, (Elizaville,) farmer 1 and leases of J. H. Decker, 150.
- SHEAR, HENRY, (Livingston,) justice of the peace and nursery 3.
- Sheffer, Albert, (Linlithgo,) carpenter.
- Sheldon, Job, (Churchtown,) farmer 15.
- Sheldon, Myron, (Linlithgo,) farmer leases of Morris N. Miller, 320.
- SHELDON, WHITING, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 170.
- SHUTTS, JOSEPH, (Linlithgo,) (*Miller & Shutts*.)
- SHUTTS, SAMUEL, (Livingston,) dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, paints, oils &c., and secretary Livingston Town Insurance Co.
- SHUTTS, STEPHEN H., (Livingston,) farmer 177.
- Shutts, Walter, (Livingston,) farmer 200.
- SILVERNAIL, ANDREW, (Churchtown,) (*with Henry Walter*.) farmer 189.
- SILVERNAIL, HENRY WALTER, (Churchtown,) (*with Andrew*.) farmer 189.
- Silvernail, John C., (Churchtown,) farmer.
- Simmon, Margaret Mrs., (Livingston,) farmer 8.
- SIMMONS, LEVI, (Hudson,) farmer 209.
- Slater, James, (Linlithgo,) carpenter.
- Smith, Albert P., (Elizaville,) school teacher.
- Smith, Asabel, (Livingston,) farmer 163.
- Smith, Hannah Mrs., (Livingston,) farmer 32.
- SMITH, JOHN P., (Livingston,) wagon and carriage maker.
- Smith, John P., (Livingston,) commissioner of highways and farmer 103.
- SMITH, THEODORE M., (Livingston,) harness maker and carriage trimmer.
- SMITH, WM. W., (Linlithgo,) blacksmith and farmer 137.
- Smith, Z. P., (Elizaville,) prop. Union Corners Hotel, wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 20.
- Snyder, Henry P., (Clermont,) farmer 243.
- Snyder, Wm. B., (Livingston,) farmer 165.
- Stall, John A., (Elizaville,) retired farmer 8.
- Stall, John J., (Elizaville,) farmer leases of Joel, 120.
- Stall, Joel, (Elizaville,) justice of the peace and farmer 189.
- Stickle, Edward, (Livingston,) farmer 290.
- STICKLES, CHAS., (Livingston.)
- Stickles, Frederick F., estate of, (Livingston,) 220 acres.
- STICKLES, HARMON, (Livingston.)
- STICKLES, HENRY, estate of, (Livingston,) 238 acres.
- STICKLES, WALTER, (Livingston,) town clerk.
- Story, John, (Germantown,) foreman of C. E. Bingham's paper mills.
- Tinklerpaugh, Douglas, (Livingston,) farmer 14.
- TRUMBULL, JOHN, (Blue Store,) farmer 213.
- Tymeson, Wendall, (Livingston,) sexton Reformed Church and farmer 2.
- VanDebogert, Reuben, (Livingston,) farmer 7.
- Van Deusen, Geo. R., (Livingston,) carpenter.
- VanHoesen, Levi, (Humphreysville,) farmer 10.
- Vosburgh, Alfred W. Mrs., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 150.
- Vosburgh, Gilbert J., (Clermont,) farmer 151.
- VOSBURGH, ORVILLE B., (Clermont,) farmer 148.
- WAGNER, HENRY, (Blue Store,) farmer 214.
- WAGNER, JOHN W., (Livingston,) fruit grower and farmer 128.
- WAGNER, JOSEPH B., (Blue Store,) horticulturist.
- Wagner, Peter B., (Livingston,) farmer 150.
- WALKER BROS., (Linlithgo,) (*Wm. B. and Geo. B.*) custom and merchant millers, and farmers lease 60.
- WALKER, GEO. B., (Linlithgo,) (*Walker Bros.*)
- Walker, Henry, (Linlithgo,) prop. grist and flouring mill, and farmer 60.
- WALKER, WM. B., (Linlithgo,) (*Walker Bros.*)
- WASHBURN & CO., (Linlithgo,) (*Robert, Reuben and Edgar Washburn*.) freighters by barge *Reuben Miller* and H. R. R., dealers in groceries and agents for Patterson & Croasdale's superphosphate of lime.
- WASHBURN, EDGAR, (Linlithgo,) (*Washburn & Co.*)
- WASHBURN, WM. H., (Blue Store,) post master, prop. Blue Store Hotel and farmer 130.
- Way, Samuel, (Livingston,) farmer 50.
- WEAVER, AUGUSTUS, (Livingston,) farmer 145.
- Weaver, Edward A., (Livingston,) farmer 151.
- WEAVER, HENRY, (Germantown,) farmer leases of Henry I., 183.
- WEAVER, HENRY I., (Germantown,) farmer 128.
- Weaver, Robert A., (Clermont,) farmer 170.
- WEEKS, BENEDICT A., M. D., (Livingston,) physician and surgeon.
- WEEKS, NELSON, (Livingston,) mason and farmer 4.
- WERT, JOSEPH D. REV., (Clermont,) pastor St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church of Livingston.
- WHITBECK, JOHN, (Livingston,) attorney at law.
- Wiley, James G., (Glenco Mills,) farmer leases of Philip T. Ham, 151.
- WILLIAMS, IRA, (Glenco Mills,) post master and dealer in dry goods, groceries, crockery, hardware &c., and farmer 14.
- Williams, Ira T., (Clermont,) farmer 149.
- Wright, Davis S., (Livingston,) farmer 123.
- WYBES, LUKE D., (Livingston,) school teacher, Jonestown.
- Younghouse, Henry, Jr., (Clermont,) farmer 260.





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## NEW LEBANON.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Abbott, Myron S., (New Lebanon,) farmer.  
 Adams, John H., (West Lebanon,) farmer 300.  
 ADAMS, JOSEPH, (New Lebanon Center,) grist and saw mills.  
 Ames, Cyrus W., (East Chatham,) farmer 72.  
 Ashley, David, (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter.  
 Babcock, W. H., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 70.  
 Bacon, C. W., (New Lebanon Center,) commission merchant.  
 BAGG, ELLIAH, (Lebanon Springs,) retired farmer 75.  
 Bagg, Geo., (New Lebanon,) miller.  
 Bakenhus, Bernard, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 50.  
 Baker, Michael, (West Lebanon,) prop. West Lebanon Hotel, grist mill and farmer 78.  
 Baley, A., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 6.  
 Barnes, Benjamin F., (East Chatham,) farmer 70.  
 BATES, JOSEPH, (Lebanon Springs,) allo. physician.  
 Bates, X. T., (New Lebanon,) allo. physician.  
 Bement, A. H., (New Lebanon,) clerk for Tilden & Co.  
 Berton, S. & J. Mrs., (West Lebanon,) farmer 12.  
 Bigelow, Hiram, (West Lebanon,) farmer 189.  
 Bostwick, J. C., (New Lebanon,) carpenter.  
 Boughton, A. B., (East Chatham,) farmer 140.  
 Bovo, Geo., (New Lebanon,) farmer leases 20.  
 Boro, Joseph E., (Lebanon Springs,) shoe maker.  
 Bowman, Elijah B., (New Lebanon Center,) carpenter.  
 Bowman, Emline, Jane and Harriet, Misses, (New Lebanon,) farmers 40.  
 Bradley, J. H., (Lebanon Springs,) R. R. and express agent.  
 BRADLEY, SAMUEL T., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 100.  
 Braikard, DeWitt C., (Mount Lebanon,) agent for Second Family of Shakers.  
 Brauman, E. A. Rev., (West Lebanon,) M. E. congregation.  
 Brewer, J. M. Mrs., (Brainerd, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 15.  
 BRISTOL, A. J., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 100.  
 Bristol, A. T., (Lebanon Springs,) merchant tailor.  
 Brown, Julia Miss, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 77.  
 Brunley, Jonas, (Lebanon Springs,) wagon maker.  
 BRULEY, PROSPER, (Lebanon Springs,) blacksmith.  
 Budlong, Edwin J., (West Lebanon,) blacksmith.  
 BUDLONG, HENRY C., (West Lebanon,) blacksmith.  
 BULL, CHAS. H., (West Lebanon,) general blacksmith.  
 Bul, H. C., (Lebanon Springs,) peanut stand.  
 Burhoyt, John, (Lebanon Springs,) laborer.  
 Burton, Nathan, (West Lebanon,) farmer 80.  
 CAMP, GEO. W., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 116.  
 Campbell, John, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 100.  
 Campbell, Wm., (East Chatham,) farmer 100.  
 Carpenter, Anson S., (East Chatham,) farmer 150.  
 Carpenter, B. W., (Lebanon Springs,) cattle broker and farmer 60.  
 Carpenter, C. H., (East Chatham,) blacksmith.  
 Carpenter, Edwin A., (Lebanon Springs,) speculator.  
 Carpenter, John H., (West Lebanon,) peddler and farmer 30.  
 CARPENTER, PARDEE, (Lebanon Springs,) (Gay & Carpenter,) (Gay, Carpenter & Gillet.)  
 Carpenter, R. G., (East Chatham,) farmer 40.  
 Carpenter, Simeon B., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 150.  
 Casewell, W., (East Chatham,) farmer 1.  
 Caswell, David H., (East Chatham,) farmer 127 1/2.  
 CHANDLER, JEREMIAH, (West Lebanon,) gardener 2.  
 Chaydler, Jeremiah Jr., (West Lebanon,) carpenter.  
 Chandler, Wm., (East Chatham,) farmer 150.  
 CHAPMAN, WM., (New Lebanon Center,) teamster.  
 Churchill, Silas, (New Lebanon,) farmer 30.  
 CLARK, A. R., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 30.  
 CLARK, EDWARD, (New Lebanon,) (John as agent at 100.)  
 CLARK, J. H., (Lebanon Springs,) (with S. H.) farmer 80.  
 CLARK, S. H., (Lebanon Springs,) (with J. H.) farmer 80.

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- Coachy, Thos., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 92.
- Coffee, Timothy, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 110.
- COLE, WM. B., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 250.
- Coleman, — Mrs., (New Lebanon Center,) resident.
- Comming, Silas, (West Lebanon,) farmer 100.
- Conway, Patrick, (West Lebanon,) farmer 150.
- CORNWELL, ABRAHAM D., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 125.
- Cornwell, Joseph H., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer.
- Crandell, Frederick S., (West Lebanon,) harness maker.
- Crego, Edwin J., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 35.
- CRIPPEN, HENRY B., (East Chatham,) justice of the peace, manuf. butter pails and farmer 3.
- Crocker, George, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 4.
- Crow, B. Mrs., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 50.
- Crow, Patrick, (Lebanon Springs,) shoe maker.
- Curn, Michael, (New Lebanon Center,) laborer.
- Darmody, Thos., (New Lebanon,) farmer 18.
- DAVIS, A. B., (East Chatham,) farmer 230.
- Deam, William A., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 250.
- DEHAVAN, E. H. & A., (New Lebanon,) principals Wyomanoek Seminary.
- Delevan, George, (Lebanon Springs,) operative at Tilden's.
- Delevan, Jerry, (East Chatham,) mason.
- Denison, E. B., (East Chatham,) farmer leases.
- Denison, Leonard, (East Chatham,) farmer 155.
- Dickinson, Samuel, (Lebanon Springs,) shoe maker.
- Donnelly, James, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 94.
- Donnelly, James 2d, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 85.
- Donnelly, Wm., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 140.
- EARL, E., (New Lebanon,) mason.
- EARLE, CORNELIUS, (New Lebanon,) mason.
- Early, Barney, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 140.
- Early, Edward, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 70.
- Egleson, Nancy Mrs., (New Lebanon,) farmer 32½.
- EVANS, F. W., (Mount Lebanon,) first elder of Novitiate Family of Shakers, to whom all correspondence pertaining to the society in general should be addressed.
- Everest, F. W., (New Lebanon Center,) life insurance agent and farmer 14.
- Farrell, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 92.
- Farrell, Thos., (New Lebanon Center,) R. R. operative.
- Fellows, Nathaniel, (West Lebanon,) deputy post master and farmer 63.
- FIELD, JOHN G., (Lebanon Springs,) prop. Field's Hotel.
- Finch, E. G., (West Lebanon,) harness maker and farmer 155.
- Finch, O., (West Lebanon,) station and freight agent, produce and grain dealer.
- FULLER, EDWARD M., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer.
- Fuller, Orrin, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 100.
- Galahorn, N., (West Lebanon,) farmer 16.
- \*GALE, A. D., (West Lebanon,) harness and trunks.
- GALE, A. D., (New Lebanon,) (Gale & Hull.)
- GALE, DANIEL & CO., (Lebanon Springs,) (Wm. F. Gale, prop. Lebanon Springs.
- GALE & HULL, (New Lebanon,) (A. D. Gale and F. A. Hull,) harness, trunks &c.
- Gale, Susan Mrs., (West Lebanon,) farmer 200.
- GALE, WM. F., (Lebanon Springs,) (Daniel Gale & Co.,) prop. Wyomanoek House, open summer and winter.
- Gates, Benjamin, (Mount Lebanon,) post master First Family of Shakers.
- Gates, Nelson S., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 150.
- GAY & CARPENTER, (Lebanon Springs,) (Henry D. Gay and Pardes Carpenter,) general merchants and fire insurance agents.
- GAY, CARPENTER & GILLET, (Lebanon Springs,) (Henry D. Gay, Pardes Carpenter and Jonathan Gillet,) lumber and coal yard, at Depot.
- GAY, HENRY D., (Lebanon Springs,) (Gay & Carpenter,) (Gay, Carpenter and Gillet,) post master.
- Gibson, H. G., (West Lebanon,) farmer 20.
- Gilford, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 1st.
- Gilbert, Mary V. Mrs., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 45.
- Gile, Stephen, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 500.
- GILLET, CHAS. B., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 105.
- GILLET, ELIAS D., (New Lebanon,) farmer 140.
- GILLET, JONATHAN, (Lebanon Springs,) (Gay, Carpenter & Gillet.)
- Gillet, S. W., (New Lebanon Center,) justice of the peace.
- GILLET, RANSOM H., (Lebanon Springs,) supervisor and counselor at law.
- Gleason, James N., (West Lebanon,) farmer 100.
- Goodrich, Francis, (New Lebanon,) farmer 20.
- Gormly, G. M., (New Lebanon,) clerk for Tilden & Co.
- Gould, P., (West Lebanon,) farmer.
- Greene, B. Sherman, (New Lebanon,) clerk for Tilden & Co.
- Greenman, Henry L., (West Lebanon,) farmer 114.
- Haight, Abner S., (New Lebanon,) resident.
- Haight, Abram M., (West Lebanon,) dairy man and farmer 350.
- HAIGHT, CHAS., (New Lebanon,) farmer 55.



- HAIGHT, CHAS. H., (Canaan Four Corners,) assessor and farmer 130.
- Haight, Isaac T., (Canaan Four Corners,) commissioner of highways and farmer 115.
- Haight, Jonathan, (New Lebanon,) yankee notion peddler.
- HAIGHT, JONATHAN, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 350.
- Haight, Lewis J., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer.
- Haight, Wm., (West Lebanon,) farmer.
- Halland, James H., (East Chatham,) farmer 34.
- Ham, John, (Canaan Four Corners,) constable and farmer 2.
- Hand, Chas. E., (New Lebanon,) farmer 20.
- Hand, Elliott Mrs., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 160.
- Hand, Geo., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 140.
- Hand, H. B., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 319.
- Hand, Samuel Mrs., (Lebanon Springs,) resident.
- Hard, Franklin, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 400.
- HARRISON, RANDOLPH, (New Lebanon,) farmer 7.
- Harrison, Wm. H., (New Lebanon,) farmer 1.
- Harrison, Wm. Henry, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 209.
- Hatch, Geo., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 100.
- Hatch, John H., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer leases 70.
- Hatch, P. Mrs., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 70.
- Hatch, S. B., (New Lebanon Center,) retired.
- HATCH, WM. H., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer leases 100.
- Hawkins, D. J., (Mount Lebanon,) elder South Family of Stokers.
- Hawley, Edward P., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 169.
- Heall, Stephen, (West Lebanon,) farmer 150.
- Heffern, Philip, (New Lebanon,) farmer 1.
- Hemenway, F. Miss, (Lebanon Springs,) millinery.
- HEMENWAY, HARRISON, (Lebanon Springs,) house painter and paper hanger.
- Hemenway, Thos., (New Lebanon,) (with A. Money,) line kin.
- HERRICK, AMOS, (East Chatham,) farmer 80.
- Hicks, Emmet, (New Lebanon,) gardener.
- Hicks, H. B., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 6.
- Hines, John, (New Lebanon Center,) blacksmith.
- HITCHCOCK, WASHINGTON, (New Lebanon,) farmer 50.
- Hoag, Daniel H., (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter.
- Hogaboom, Wm. H., (West Lebanon,) farmer leases 20.
- Holcomb, Geo. P., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 2 and in Steepentown, saw mill and 700.
- Horton, Jacob, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 100.
- Hough, Wm., (Lebanon Springs,) blacksmith.
- Houghtaling, E. Mrs., (West Lebanon,) millinery, dress making and manuf. hair work.
- Houghtaling, James, (West Lebanon,) farmer 40.
- Houlin, Mathias, (West Lebanon,) farmer 2.
- Husted, S. I., (West Lebanon,) post master, hay dealer and in Chatham, farmer 200.
- Hull, C. W. Mrs., (New Lebanon,) farmer 3.
- HULL, F. A., (New Lebanon,) (Gale & Hull.)
- Hull, Henry, (Lebanon Springs,) boarding house.
- Hull, Wm. H., (Lebanon Springs,) operative at Tilden's.
- Irving, James, (New Lebanon Center,) carpenter and farmer 4.
- Jackson, James, (New Lebanon,) blacksmith.
- James, M., (East Chatham,) farmer 40.
- Jemeseon, Geo. W., (New Lebanon,) clerk for Tilden & Co.
- Johnson, Isaac W., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer.
- Johnson, Lyman R., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 112.
- Johnson, W. W., (East Chatham,) farmer 94.
- Johnston, John H., (New Lebanon,) engineer.
- JONES, E. B. Mrs., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 40.
- JONES, MATHEW J., (Lebanon Springs,) assessor and farmer 100.
- Judevine, Chas. W., (Lebanon Springs,) livery and prop. stage route from Nassau to Albany.
- Kavanagh, John, (West Lebanon,) harness maker.
- Keeler, John C., (Lebanon Springs,) teacher.
- Kelley, Michael, (East Chatham,) farmer 62.
- Kellog, Hastings, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) station agent, merchant and post master.
- KENDALL, EDWIN, (Lebanon Springs,) jeweler and barometer manuf.
- Kendall, G. B., (New Lebanon,) station agent.
- \*KENDALL JOHN & CO., (New Lebanon,) (Edward Clark,) thermometer manufs.
- KING, E. C., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 93.
- Kirby, A. C., (East Chatham,) farmer 230.
- Knapp, E. M., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 21.
- Knapp, Joseph H., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer.
- Knapp, S. J., (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 130.
- Knapp, William A., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 82.
- LEBANON SPRINGS, (Lebanon Springs,) Daniel Gale & Co., props.
- Leonard, Hiram E., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer leases 25.
- Leonard, L., (New Lebanon,) farmer 12.
- LEONARD, P. S., (New Lebanon,) general merchant and post master.
- London, George, (West Lebanon,) farmer 60.



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LUSTHOFF, CHAS., (Lebanon Springs,) grist mill.  
 Lynch, Michael, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 92.  
 Madison, R. M. Miss, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 100.  
 Mahab, T., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 130.  
 Maine, Wm. A., (New Lebanon,) farmer 80.  
 \*MALLISON, HENRY E., (Lebanon Springs,) jewelry and silver ware.  
 Mangan, Edward, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 8.  
 Mantle, John, (Lebanon Springs,) saw dentist.  
 Marshall, Geo. W., (West Lebanon,) farmer leases Shaker farm.  
 McNamee, Thos., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 87.  
 McVEY, JOHN Rev., (New Lebanon or Lebanon Springs,) pastor Union Churches at New Lebanon and Lebanon Springs.  
 McWILLIAMS, JOHN, (Lebanon Springs,) dentist.  
 MERRILL, CHAS. W., (New Lebanon,) carpenter.  
 MERRILL, J. E., (New Lebanon Center,) carpenter.  
 Merrill, Noah, (New Lebanon Center,) carpenter.  
 Mooney, A., (New Lebanon,) farmer 100 and (with Thomas Hemenway,) prop. lime kiln.  
 Moore, Walter S., (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) butcher and farmer 30.  
 Morey, Hannah and Julia Misses, (Lebanon Springs,) farmers 174.  
 Mott, Thos., (West Lebanon,) farmer 140.  
 Murdoch, Emily and Clarissa, (New Lebanon,) farmers 100.  
 Murphy, James, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 145.  
 Myers, Francis, (Lebanon Springs,) hair dresser.  
 Nelson, J. S., (New Lebanon Center,) general merchant and post master.  
 OBERMAIER, JOHN, (West Lebanon,) shoe maker and farmer 11.  
 O'Connor, Martin, (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 90.  
 O'Neill, Thos., (New Lebanon,) farmer 2.  
 Owen, S., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 500.  
 Parsons, Albert B., (Lebanon Springs,) vinegar manuf.  
 Peabody, Benjamin, (New Lebanon,) farmer 56.  
 Perkins, Wm. D., (New Lebanon Center,) mason, gardener and farmer 30.  
 Phillips, Orrin G., (East Chatham,) farmer 82.  
 Quaid, Edward, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 10.  
 Redmon, Patrick, (East Chatham,) farmer 44.  
 Reynolds, Benj. F., (New Lebanon,) printer 50.  
 Reynolds, John, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) (with Martin,) farmer 65.  
 Reynolds, Martin, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) (with John,) farmer 65.  
 Rich, B. F., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 4.  
 RIBBEN, FREDERICK, (East Chatham,) farmer 140.

Richmond, C. J., (Lebanon Springs,) harness maker.  
 RICHMOND, L. B., (New Lebanon Center,) (S. H. Richmond & Co.)  
 RICHMOND, S. H., (New Lebanon Center,) (S. H. Richmond & Co.,) farmer 85.  
 RICHMOND, S. H. & CO., (New Lebanon Center,) (L. B. Richmond,) hardware, stoves &c.  
 Roberts, Frederick, (Lebanon Springs,) fish market.  
 ROBERTS, TABOR B., (East Chatham,) farmer 80.  
 Rouee, Sidney J., (West Lebanon,) constable.  
 ROWLEY, I. E., (Lebanon Springs,) revenue officer and farmer 100.  
 Royce, Henry A., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 235.  
 Royce, Ira, (Lebanon Springs,) retired farmer.  
 ROYCE, JOSEPH K., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 225.  
 Sackett, Aaron A. D., (Lebanon Springs,) cattle dealer and farmer 90.  
 Sackett, Marvin, (West Lebanon,) surveyor and farmer 140.  
 Salls, E., (East Chatham,) farmer 2.  
 Salls, Edmon, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 22.  
 Salmon, George P., (New Lebanon Center,) allo. physician.  
 Sands, A. Mrs., (New Lebanon,) farmer.  
 Sanford, H. E. Mrs., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer 153.  
 SANFORD, N. B. H., (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter.  
 SANFORD, W. A., (Lebanon Springs,) farmer leases 153.  
 Scott, Wm. R., (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 3.  
 Sedgwick, Warren, (Lebanon Springs,) laborer.  
 Sherman, Benoni, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 250.  
 Sherman, Marvlu, (West Lebanon,) farmer 150.  
 Sherman, M. J., (West Lebanon,) farmer 150.  
 SHERMAN, SILAS, (West Lebanon,) farmer.  
 Sherman, Wm., (West Lebanon,) farmer 133.  
 Shillinger, Andrew, (West Lebanon,) machine shop, saw mill and farmer 24.  
 Shillinger, George, (West Lebanon,) mechanic.  
 Shumway, John B., (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter.  
 Shumway, Samuel G., (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter and farmer 6.  
 Shumway, Wm. D., (Lebanon Springs,) carpenter.  
 SKINNER, SAMUEL P., (New Lebanon,) farmer 120.  
 Smith, Alex., (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 90.  
 Smith, Barnet B., (West Lebanon,) farmer 70.  
 Smith, David A., (New Lebanon Center,) carpenter.  
 Smith, John, (West Lebanon,) house painter and farmer 30.

BUCKEYE  
 Mower and Scythe-Raping Reapers, the most Perfect Harvesting Machine in the World.  
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- SMITH, MILO B., (West Lebanon,) farmer leases 100.
- Smith, Richard, (West Lebanon,) farmer 100.
- SPENCER, C. H., (New Lebanon,) farmer 108.
- Spencer, Harlow, (West Lebanon,) farmer 70.
- Spier, Chas., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 300.
- Spier, Ezra H., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 120.
- Steele, L. J., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 12.
- Stewart, Amos, (Mount Lebanon,) elder Second Family of Shakers.
- Sullivan, John, (New Lebanon,) saloon and farmer 16.
- Sullivan, Michael, (New Lebanon Center,) farmer leases 93.
- TANNER BROS., (Lebanon Springs,) (H. D. and E. S.,) meat market.
- TANNER, E. S., (Lebanon Springs,) (Tanner Bros.)
- Tanner, E. T., (Lebanon Springs,) general merchant.
- TANNER, H. D., (Lebanon Springs,) (Tanner Bros.)
- Tanner, Nelson, (Lebanon Springs,) retired.
- Thomson, E. Miss, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) tailoress and farmer 70.
- Thomson, James, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) butcher and farmer 10.
- Thompson, N. E., (New Lebanon,) manager W. U. telegraph office.
- Ticknor, A. K., (New Lebanon,) farmer 10.
- TILDEN & CO., (New Lebanon,) (Moses and Henry,) manufacturing chemists and pharmacutists, props. New Lebanon Hotel and farmer 60.
- TILDEN, HENRY, (New Lebanon,) (Tilden & Co.)
- TILDEN, MOSES, (New Lebanon,) (Tilden & Co.)
- Wadsworth, D. V., (East Chatham,) farmer.
- WADSWORTH, E. S., (East Chatham,) saw mill and farmer 250.
- Wadsworth, G. F., (East Chatham,) farmer.
- Wadsworth, G. K., (East Chatham,) farmer leases.
- Wadsworth, J. G., (East Chatham,) farmer leases.
- Wadsworth, John, (East Chatham,) farmer 140.
- Wadsworth, J. W., (East Chatham,) farmer leases.
- Wagen, R. M., (Mount Lebanon,) agent South Family of Shakers.
- Wallace, James, (New Lebanon,) book-keeper for Tilden & Co.
- WARNER, DANIEL C., (New Lebanon,) berry and vegetable gardener, justice of the peace and farmer 45.
- Waterbury, A. Rev., (Lebanon Springs,) Baptist clergyman.
- Webster, Alfred Mrs., (West Lebanon,) farmer 1.
- Webster, E., (West Lebanon,) farmer 90.
- Webster, Lester, (West Lebanon,) farmer 220.
- Welch, John, (New Lebanon,) farmer 24.
- WICKHAM, RUSSELL, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 160.
- Wilber, Samuel, (Brainard, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 50.
- Wilbur, R. H., (Lebanon Springs,) wholesale books and stationery and farmer 20.
- Williams, Elias, (Canaan Four Corners,) farmer 50.
- Wood, Henry R., (New Lebanon Center,) farmer 200.
- WRIGHT, H. D., (New Lebanon,) retired physician and farmer 200.
- WYOMANOCK HOUSE, (Lebanon Springs) Wm. F. Gale, prop.
- WYOMANOCK SEMINARY, (New Lebanon,) E. H. & A. Delavan, principals.



## STOCKPORT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Ackley, Betsy Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Akin, Isaac W., (Stockport,) (*Akin, Kellogg & Co.*)  
 Akin, Kellogg & Co., (Stockport,) (*Isaac W. and Theodore Akin, Asa B. Kellogg and N. B. Laban,*) manufs. pressed brick.  
 ALGER, GEO. F., (Stottville,) shoemaker and peddler.  
 Alger, — Mrs., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 ALVORD, C. L., (Stockport,) custom house officer at New York and farmer 75.  
 Austin, Jason, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Bailey, Geo. W., (Stockport,) blacksmith and farmer 1.  
 Barinsky, John, (Stockport,) operative in mattress factory.  
 Barker, Oscar, (Stockport,) school teacher.  
 Bateman, Wm., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Beckley, G., (Stockport,) teamster, Granger's paper mill.  
 Beecher, Catharine M. Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Beecher, David A., (Stockport,) cigar maker.  
 Beers, Elizabeth Mrs., (Stockport,) farmer 4.  
 Benjamin, Geo. H., (Stottville,) butcher and farmer 23.  
 Benjamin, Wm. H., (Stottville,) butcher and farmer 23.  
 BENNETT, WM. R., (Stockport,) justice of the peace and dealer in groceries and provisions.  
 Benton, John A., (Stottville,) farmer 50 at the west.  
 Best, Frederick, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Blinn, Chas., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mills.  
 Blunt, David, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Bowd, Milton, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 BRIERLEY, JOHN, (Stockport,) machinist, operative in paper mill and farmer 13.  
 Brizy, Peter H., (Stockport,) foreman Van der Carr's paper mill.  
 Buckman, Seymour, (Stockport,) polisher Empire Loom Works.  
 Bunt, Adam, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Bunt, Andrew, (Stottville,) blacksmith and constable.  
 Bunt, Wm. H., (Stottville,) blacksmith.  
 Burch, Martin, (Stockport,) dealer in paper and paper stock.  
 BURGERT, ABRAM, (Stockport,) farmer 109.  
 BUSS, FREDERICK W., (Stockport,) manuf. curled husks and mattresses.  
 Butler, Wm. F., (Stockport,) farmer 100.  
 Chittenden, Edward, (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.  
 Chittenden, George, (Stockport,) prop. paper mill and farmer 15.  
 Chittenden, John H., (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.  
 Chittenden, Robert, (Stockport,) retired paper manuf.  
 Clapper, Andrew M., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Clennen, John, (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Clennan, Michael, (Stockport,) watchman Empire Loom Works.  
 Cline, Louis Henry, (Stottville,) farmer leases 61.  
 Cline, Michael, (Stockport,) teamster.  
 Clow, Henry G., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 240.  
 Clow, Henry I., (Stockport,) farmer 11.  
 Clum, John H., (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Clum, Philip, (Stockport,) farm laborer.  
 CLUM, PHILIP H., (Stockport,) carpenter and farmer 2.  
 Clum, Wm. H., (Stockport,) carpenter and farmer 2.  
 Cole, Samuel A., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 114.  
 Cone, John H., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Connelly, John, (Stockport,) farmer 5.  
 Coon, Elbridge, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Cooper, Joseph, (Stottville,) gardener.  
 Cooper, Wm., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Costello, Daniel, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Crabb, John E., (Stockport,) carpenter.  
 Crabb, Richard, (Stockport,) farmer 28.  
 Cumpsty, Richard, (Stockport,) shoe maker and farmer 1.  
 Cumpsty, Wm., (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Daley, Edwin, (Stockport,) wood worker Empire Loom Works.  
 Daubuser, Frederick, (Stockport,) farm laborer.  
 Dardess, John, (Stockport,) resident.  
 DARDESS, WM., (Stockport,) paper maker and farmer 13.  
 Devue, John H., (Stockport,) foreman machine shops Empire Loom Works.



DINGMAN, CHAS. L., (Stockport,) farmer works farm of Lawrence Dingman.  
 Dingman, Huldah Mrs., (Stockport,) boarding house.  
 DINGMAN, JAMES, (Stockport,) justice of the peace, freighter and farmer 177½.  
 Dingman, Lawrence, (Stockport,) farmer 100.  
 Dingman, Mills, (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.  
 Dolan, Andrew, (Stockport,) gardener.  
 Dolan, Jane Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Donohue, Wm., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 43.  
 Drum, Edward, (Stockport,) shoe maker.  
 Dun, Susan Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Edgley, Isaac, (Stockport,) brewer and saloon keeper.  
 Edgley, Jacob, (Stockport,) machinist Empire Loom Works and farmer 1.  
 Eitelman, Chas., (Stockport,) blacksmith Empire Loom Works.  
 Elting, Abram, (Stottville,) laborer.  
 EMPIRE GRIST MILL, (Stockport,) Peter Philip, prop.  
 EMPIRE HEDDLE WORKS, (Stockport,) Catharine E. Finkle, Peter Philip, supt.  
 EMPIRE HOUSE, (Stockport,) Geo. R. Shelton, prop.  
 EMPIRE LOOM WORKS, (Stockport,) R. Reynolds, prop.  
 Euler, Peter, (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Everton, Wm. H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 125.  
 Finkle, Ralph H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases 309.  
 Fisher, Geo. Rev., (Stockport,) pastor Episcopal Church.  
 Fordham, Philander, (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) farmer 31.  
 Fowler, C. Rev., (Stockport,) pastor M. E. Church.  
 Fredenburgh, Sylvester, (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Freelen, Martin, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 French, Wm. B., (Hudson,) carpenter, farmer 137½ and in Greene Co. 75.  
 Gardner, Mary Mrs., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Gay, Sophia Mrs., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) farmer 182.  
 Gibbons, Thomas, (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.  
 Gorsline, Richard L., (Stockport,) teamster.  
 Goulding, Ann Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Gowans, Wm., (Stockport,) farmer 2.  
 Grady, Patrick J., (Stockport,) overseer of the poor, constable and farmer 12½.  
 GRANGER, A. M., (Stockport,) manuf. manilla paper.  
 Ham, Chas., (Stockport,) carpenter and farmer.  
 Ham, Henry E., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Ham, Jordan E., (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Ham, Michael, (Stockport,) resident.  
 Ham, Peter A., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 49.  
 HAM, S. H., (Stockport,) general merchant, prop. saw mill, manuf. lay hoops, justice of the peace, post master and farmer 8.

Hapeman, John H., (Stockport,) moulder Empire Loom Works.  
 Harder, Edward B., (Stockport,) machinist Empire Loom Works.  
 Harder, James, (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Harder, Peter, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farm laborer.  
 Harder, Richard, (Stottville,) farmer 60.  
 Harder, Wm. H., (Stockport,) town collector and tailor.  
 Hardick, Cornelius, (Stockport,) (with John C.,) farmer 130.  
 Hardick, John C., (Stockport,) (with Cornelius,) farmer 130.  
 Harold, Richard, (Stockport,) operative in cotton mills.  
 Haskins, Stephen, (Stockport,) town assessor and farmer 50.  
 HEAD, HENRY S., (Stockport,) foreman foundry, Empire Loom Works.  
 Head, James Mrs., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.  
 Healey, Martin, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Heap, John, (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.  
 Helms, Maria Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.  
 Henderson, Geo., (Stockport,) farmer 2.  
 Heney, Joseph, (Stockport,) operative in cotton mills.  
 Hess, Geo. W., (Stottville,) butcher.  
 Hiscox, Joseph, (Stockport,) farmer 26½.  
 Hiscox, Richard Rev., (Stockport,) Methodist minister and farmer 30.  
 Hoes, J., (Stockport,) prop. Mansion House and farmer 40.  
 Hoes, John A., (Stockport,) farmer.  
 HOES, THEODORE, (Stockport,) farmer 80.  
 HOES, WILLIAM, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 156.  
 Holmes, Adeline Mrs., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Houghnail, Frederick, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Houston, Thos., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.  
 Hubar, Christopher, (Stockport,) machinist Empire Loom Works and farmer 2.  
 Hubbard, Hannah Mrs., (Stockport,) farmer 1.  
 Hudelston, Chas. W., (Stottville,) teamster, flannel mills.  
 Hudelston, John, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Hudelston, Wm., (Stottville,) laborer.  
 Hudson, Wm., (Stottville,) blacksmith.  
 Hudon, Wm., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Huston, Geo., (Stockport,) paper maker.  
 Huston, John, (Stockport,) laborer.  
 Huston, Wm., (Stockport,) painter, Empire Loom Works.  
 Hyde, James, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.  
 Hyde, Wm., (Stockport,) machinist and farmer 30.  
 Jackson, Oscar, (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.  
 James, Thomas H., (Stockport,) foreman carpenter shop, Empire Loom Works, and farmer 2.  
 Jerome, F. S., (Stockport,) foreman brick yard and farmer leases 123.



Jerome, Lydia Mrs., (Stockport,) boarding house.

Jones, B. F., (Stockport,) millwright.

JUDSON, AUGUSTUS, (Hudson,) fruit farmer 109.

Judson, Frederick, (Stockport,) vineyard 42½.

Kearney, Arthur, (Stockport,) engineer Van De Carr's paper mill.

Kelly, Margaret Mrs., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.

Kenar, Ann Mrs., (Stockport,) laundress.

KITTLE, JACOB, (Stockport,) grist and saw mills, and farmer leases 100.

Kittle, James, (Stuyvesant Falls,) town assessor and farmer 124.

Knobloch, Jacob, (Stockport,) operative in Van De Carr's paper mill.

Kuott, John, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Lasher, Jerome, (Stockport,) machinist.

LATHROP, G. CAPT., (Stockport,) retired steamboat captain and farmer 65.

Lee, Henry, (Stuyvesant Falls,) operative in woolen mills.

Leon, —, (Stockport,) laborer.

Lewis, Wm., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Link, Daniel H., (Stockport,) farmer 106.

Link, Sylvester, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farm laborer.

Longstaff, Francis, (Stockport,) moulder Empire Loom Works.

Lovejoy, Hattie Mrs., (Stockport,) farmer 5½.

Mahtz, Martin, (Stockport,) laborer.

Maguire, Frank, (Stockport,) farmer 3.

Marenes, Chas. G., (Stockport,) supt. Wild's cotton mills.

Marston, Francis, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Martin, Abram, (Stottville,) farmer 106.

McGargle, John J., (Stockport,) farmer 16.

McKee, Michael, (Stockport,) laborer.

McLay, James, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

McLean, John, (Stockport,) moulder Empire Loom Works.

Mesick, Samuel, (Stockport,) farmer 1.

Miller, Richard, (Stockport,) laborer.

Miller, Samuel, (Stockport,) operative in mattress factory.

Minnigh, Joseph, (Stockport,) moulder Empire Loom Works and farmer 4.

Moore, Andrew, (Stockport,) general merchant, hotel prop. and farmer 17.

Morgan, Thos., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Morris, Gilbert, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Morris, James, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Morris, Theodore, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Morris, Wm., (Stottville,) farmer 100.

Morrison, Wm., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Moss, Herman, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Moss, John, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Myers, John H., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Nevell, Geo., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.

Nevill, James, (Stockport,) mason.

Newlands, James, (Stockport,) farmer 4.

O'Brien, Mary Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.

O'Day, John, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 2.

Ortenreid, Fritz, (Stockport,) operative Empire Loom Works and farmer 3½.

Ostrom, Alfred, (Stuyvesant Falls,) supervisor and farmer 2½.

Patterson, Alex., (Stockport,) carpenter.

Payson, M. H., (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.

Peterson, James, (Stockport,) carpenter.

PETERSON, JAMES B., (Stockport,) farmer leases 247.

PHILIP, PETER, (Stockport,) prop. Philip's Spiral Corn Husker Works, supt. Empire Heddle Works, prop. Empire Grist Mill and farmer 5.

Pickett, Henry H., (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.

Pilling, Ann Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.

Pinder, Adolphus, (Stockport,) farmer 40.

Pluss, Charity Mrs., (Stottville,) farmer 2.

Pluss, Cornelius, (Stockport,) farmer 107.

Pluss, John, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

PLASS, W. M. H., (Stockport,) paper maker, Granger's Mills.

Post, David, (Stottville,) farmer 2.

Post, Peter, (Stottville,) teamster, flannel mills.

Powell, Wm., (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.

Prime, Richard, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farm laborer.

Pultz, Jacob H., (Stockport,) freighter.

PULTZ, NORMAN S., (Stockport,) farmer 100.

Race, Gitty Mrs., (Stottville,) boarding house and farmer 6.

Reed, John, (Stockport,) owns 120 acres in Minnesota.

Reynolds, G. B., (Stockport,) supt. Empire Loom Works.

REYNOLDS, R., (Stockport,) prop. Empire Loom Works and farmer 100.

Roach, Mary Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.

Roberts, Chas. T., (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.

Robson, Sarah Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.

Roden, Gustavus, (Stockport,) flour and feed dealer and station agent Hudson River R. R.

Rogers, Wells D., (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.

Rossman, Jacob W., (Stockport,) manuf. straw wrapping paper.

ROSSNER, LEWIS, (Stockport,) farmer 103.

RUNDELL, J., (Stockport,) elder manuf. and farmer 160.

Sacredorpha, Robert, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 20.

Sanford, Whiting, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

Sampson, Julius, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.

SCHUMERHOFF, ISAAC M., (Stottville,) allo. physician and surgeon, justice of the peace and farmer 2.

Scott, Robert, (Stockport,) gardener and farmer 20.



- Sharp, Lawrence, (Stockport,) boarding house.
- Shaver, Ephraim B., (Stockport,) carpenter.
- Shaw, Jenkins, (Stockport,) farmer 170.
- Shaw, Lewis, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Shea, John, (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.
- SHELDON, CHAS., (Stockport,) prop. Moore's Hotel and town clerk.
- SHELTON, GEO. R., (Stockport,) prop. Empire House and farmer 6.
- Shortell, Thos., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Shufelt, Cornelius G., (Stockport,) farmer 22.
- Shufelt, Geo., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Shultis, Wm. H., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Shultiss, Nicholas, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Simmons, James, (Stockport,) farmer 1.
- Simmons, John N., (Stockport,) farmer 1½.
- Simster, Sarah Mrs., (Stockport,) candy shop.
- Smith, Adam, (Stockport,) farmer 1½.
- Smith, David, (Stottville,) farmer 20.
- Smith, Isaac, (Stockport,) hide and wool dealer, fruit raiser and (with John, Robert L. and Jacob,) farmer 75.
- Smith, Jacob, (Stockport,) wool puller, farmer 5 and (with Robert L., John and Isaac,) 75.
- SMITH, JOHN, (Stockport,) candle manuf., dealer in wool, hides, calf and sheep skins, vinegar manuf., fruit preserver, fruit raiser and (with Isaac, Robert L. and Jacob,) farmer 75.
- Smith, John I., (Stockport,) wood worker Empire Loom Works.
- Snyder, Frank M., (Hudson,) farmer leases 94.
- Steenswald, John, (Stockport,) farmer 100.
- Stekles, Myron, (Stottville,) farmer 63.
- STOPHILBEEN, PETER L., (Stockport,) carpenter, millwright and farmer 20.
- STOTT, C. H. & F. H., (Stottville,) (Chas. H. and Francis H.) props. Stott's Flannel Mills.
- STOTT, CHAS. H., (Stottville,) (C. H. & F. H. Stott,) post master.
- STOTT, FRANCIS H., (Stottville,) (C. H. & F. H. Stott.)
- Sunan, Horace, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Taylor, John, (Stockport,) operative in cotton mills.
- Teal, Isaac N., (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.
- Teal, Mary Mrs., (Stockport,) resident.
- Tinker, Geo. H., (Stockport,) owns farm in Iowa, 100.
- Toohy, Michael, (Stottville,) gardener.
- Toohy, Thos., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Town, Sophia Mrs., (Stottville,) resident.
- Tracy, Francis, (Stottville,) farmer 2.
- TRCAX, ISAAC S., (Stockport,) wagon maker and farmer 2.
- Underwood, Montgomery, (Stockport,) (with N. S. Pultz,) farmer.
- VALENTINE, WM. H., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) farmer 20.
- Van Alstyne, Abram C., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 112.
- Van Bramer, John, (Stockport,) operative in paper mill.
- Van Buren, Barent, (Stockport,) farmer 168.
- Van Buren, Barent S., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases 135.
- Van Buren, Bartholomew, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 135.
- Van Buren, Bartley L. Rev., (Stuyvesant Falls,) Baptist clergyman and farmer 62.
- Van Buren, John, (Stockport,) town assessor and farmer 105.
- Van Clarke, John H., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Van Curen, Chester, (Stockport,) farmer leases 30.
- Van De Carr, Henry S., (Stockport,) prop. Eureka Straw Wrapping Paper Mills and land holder.
- Van De Carr, John H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) commissioner of highways and farmer 105.
- Vandecarr, Martin P., (Stottville,) farmer 92.
- Van Hoesen, Casper C., (Stockport,) mason and farmer 1.
- Van Hosen, Henry, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- VAN RENSSELAER, V., (Stottville,) general merchant, deputy post master and farmer 247.
- Van Slyke, Clark L., (Stockport,) operative in cotton mills.
- Van Wagner, Benjamin, (Hudson,) (with Prof. John and Isaac,) farmer works 210.
- Van Wagner, Isaac, (Hudson,) (with Prof. John and Benjamin,) farmer works 210.
- VAN WAGNER, JOHN, (Stottville or Hudson,) farmer 271.
- VAN WAGNER, JOHN PROF., (Hudson,) musician and dancing master, and (with Benjamin and Isaac,) farmer works 210.
- Vosburgh, B. C., (Stuyvesant Falls,) justice of the peace and farmer 150.
- Wadsworth, Robert, (Stockport,) mason and saloon keeper.
- Walker, Henry, (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Walker, Samuel, (Stockport,) laborer.
- Walsh, Patrick, (Stockport,) journeyman blacksmith.
- Welch, Cornelius, (Stockport,) carpenter.
- Welch, Fred., (Stottville,) operative in flannel mills.
- Welch, Geo. A., (Stockport,) prop. bar and ball room of Empire House.
- Welch, Henry T., (Stockport,) carpenter.
- Welch, John F., (Stockport,) carpenter.
- West, Thos., (Stockport,) operative in Granger's paper mill.
- Whelan, Nathan W., (Stockport,) laborer.
- Whelan, Samuel, (Stottville,) farmer 2.
- Whipple, Young, (Stockport,) operative in cotton mill.
- Wild, Alfred, (Stockport,) (N. Wild's Sons.)
- Wild, Chas., (Stockport,) (N. Wild's Sons.)
- Wild, Isaac J., (Stockport,) general business.



- |                                                                                          |                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| Wild, James H., (Stockport,) inspector of customs at New York and farmer 60.             | Wild, Theodore, (Stockport,) insurance agent and farmer. |
| Wild, John H., (Stockport,) house painter.                                               | Wilkinson, Henry A., (Stottville,) clerk.                |
| Wild, Joseph, (Stockport,) agent Stockport Cotton Mills.                                 | Wiweke, Louis, (Stockport,) carpenter and farmer 12.     |
| Wild's Sons, N., (Stockport,) ( <i>Alfred and Chas.</i> ) props. Stockport Cotton Mills. | Woodward, John, (Stockport,) miller.                     |
|                                                                                          | Young, Chas., (Stockport,) blacksmith.                   |

## STUYVESANT.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Acker, Henry, (Stuyvesant,) ( <i>Shultz &amp; Acker.</i> )                                                           | Chaplin, E. Mrs., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) resident.                       |
| Acker, John P., (Stuyvesant,) retired steamboat captain.                                                             | Chapman, Chancey D., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases of J. M. Van Hoesen.           |
| ACKER, PETER, (Stuyvesant,) shipping clerk for S. W. Gibbs & Co.                                                     | CHAPMAN, HENRY, (Stuyvesant Falls,) cooper, gardener and fruit grower 20.             |
| Albertson, J., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 10.                                                                              | CLAPP, G. & SON, (Stuyvesant,) ( <i>Wm. H.</i> ) props. Stuyvesant Hotel.             |
| Allardice, David, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 6.                                                                            | Clapp, Hiram, (Stuyvesant,) groceries and yankee notions.                             |
| ALLEN, SIMEON, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases of Abram Van Alen, 100.                                             | *CLAPP, RODOLPHUS, (Stuyvesant,) W. U. telegraph operator and grocer.                 |
| ANGELL, SMITH, (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) farmer leases of C. C. Ham.                                                  | CLAPP, WM. H., (Stuyvesant,) ( <i>G. Clapp &amp; Son.</i> )                           |
| ASHLEY, AMOS H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) millwright and prop. saw mill.                                                  | CLOUGH, ISAAC L., (Stuyvesant,) carpenter and joiner.                                 |
| ASHLEY, CLAUDIUS L., (Stuyvesant Falls,) prop. Half Way House.                                                       | Clow, Benjamin F., (Stuyvesant,) carpenter.                                           |
| AUSTIN, JOHN W., (Kinderhook,) milkman and farmer leases of Jacob Platter, 280.                                      | CLOW, CHAS. C., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) switch tender.                               |
| Bamer, Wm., (Stuyvesant,) cigar manuf.                                                                               | Clow, Ephraim, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 90.                                               |
| BAYLY, GEO. W., (Stuyvesant,) horticulturist and farmer 371.                                                         | Clow, James J., (Stuyvesant Falls,) shoe maker, justice of the peace and claim agent. |
| Beam, Chas., (Stuyvesant,) iron cleaner.                                                                             | Clow, Wm., (Stuyvesant,) teamster.                                                    |
| BERLIN, CARLE, (Stuyvesant,) milk dealer and farmer leases of H. A. Best, 180.                                       | COLUMBIA WOOLEN FACTORY, (Stuyvesant Falls,) A. W. Van Hoesen, prop.                  |
| Berlin, C. J., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of J. Best, 135.                                                          | CONNOR, MATHEW, (Stuyvesant Falls,) groceries and provisions.                         |
| BEST, H. A., (Stuyvesant,) ( <i>Wilcoxson &amp; Co.</i> )                                                            | Couroy, John, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 1.                                                 |
| BLOODGOOD, AARON, (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) foreman for Whitehead & Co., office 62 South St., New York; sand company. | Coonley, Garry, (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases 250.                                      |
| Boyce, James, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 220.                                                        | COONS, GEO., (Kinderhook,) farmer.                                                    |
| BROUSSEAU, EDWARD, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) brick manuf. and farmer 58 1/2.                               | Cozgrove, Michael, (Stuyvesant Falls,) river pilot and farmer 20.                     |
| Brown, Thos., (Stuyvesant,) grocer.                                                                                  | Courts, Rodolphus, (Kinderhook,) farmer 16.                                           |
| BRYANT, SIMEON, (Stuyvesant Falls,) butcher and constable.                                                           | CRANDELL, JAMES, (Stuyvesant Falls,) custom boot and shoe maker and notary public.    |
| Burns, John, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) stone quarrier and farmer 35.                                       | CRANDELL, WM., (Stuyvesant Falls,) ( <i>DeMyre &amp; Crandell.</i> )                  |
| Burton, Wm., (Stuyvesant Falls,) bookkeeper for A. W. Van Hoesen.                                                    | CREAMER, WM., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of Wm. Erwin, 240.                          |
| CARR, ALFRED W., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) W. U. Telegraph operator and baggage master, Coxsackie Station.            | Davis, Alexander, (Stuyvesant,) retired freighter.                                    |
| Carr, Edward, (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) station agent.                                                                | Decker, Geo. I., (Stuyvesant,) retired farmer.                                        |
| Cary Woolsey, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 110.                                                        | Dederick, Edgar S., (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of Aaron Gillett, 130.                |
|                                                                                                                      | DEMYRE, ALBERT, (Stuyvesant Falls,) ( <i>DeMyre &amp; Crandell.</i> )                 |



**R. CLAPP,**

Stuyvesant, N. Y.,

DEALER IN

**FAMILY GROCERIES**

Provisions, Crockery, Stoneware, Notions,  
Stationery, &c.,

AT LOWEST CASH PRICES. CALL AND EXAMINE OUR GOODS AND PRICES.

**LADIES, READ THIS!**

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143 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.,

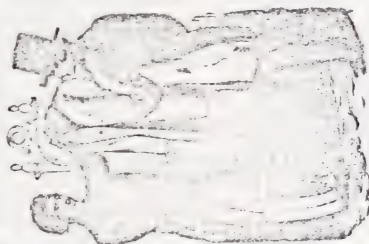
You will find the Largest and Best Assortment of

**READY-MADE UNDER GARMENTS,**

in the City. White Goods of all kinds; Laces, Real and Imitation; Corsets,  
Hosiery, Gloves, Hoop Skirts, Dress Trimmings, &c.

N. B.—CHILDREN'S CORSETS, OR SKIRT SUPPORTERS, are also sold here.

N. SAGENDORF,



Merchant Tailor

And Dealer in

**COATS**

AND

**CASSIMERES,**

**VESTINGS,**

And all kinds of Furnishing Goods.

No. 183 Warren Street,  
HUDSON, N. Y.

CUTTING promptly attended to, and all Clothes warranted to fit.

**MANSION HOUSE,**

170 and 172 Warren Street,

HUDSON, N. Y.

**W. A. BOGARDUS, Proprietor.**

A Livery Connected with the House.



- DEMYRE & CRANDELL, (Stuyvesant Falls,) (*Albert Demyre and Wm. Crandell*) general merchants.
- DINGMAN, BENJAMIN, (Stuyvesant Falls,) carpenter.
- DRUM, REUBEN, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 108½.
- EATON, DAVID H., (Stuyvesant,) farmer.
- Eaton, Ira, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 170.
- Eaton, Ira Jr., (Stuyvesant,) farmer.
- EATON, LEONARD G., (Kinderhook,) farmer.
- Eaton, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer 122.
- FERGUSON, ABRAM V., (Stuyvesant Falls,) allo physician and surgeon.
- Fowler, Samuel A., (Kinderhook,) farmer 112.
- Frayer, Philip, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases of G. J. Honghtaling.
- French, Henry W., (Stuyvesant,) blacksmith.
- GARDNER, JAMES, (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of John McPherson, 125.
- GIBBS, H. IL., (Stuyvesant,) (*S. W. Gibbs & Co.*)
- GIBBS, S. W. & CO., (Stuyvesant,) (*H. H. Gibbs*) manufs. stoves, ranges, furnaces, single and double heaters; Main office 12 Green St., Albany; also 208 Water St., New York.
- GIFFORD, JOHN, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 216.
- GILLETT, AARON, (Kinderhook,) farmer 130.
- Gillett, Wm., (Kinderhook,) carpenter and farmer 96.
- HAGADORN, JOHN, (Kinderhook,) farmer 103.
- HALF WAY HOUSE, (Stuyvesant Falls,) Claudius L. Ashley, prop.
- Hall, B. B., (Stuyvesant,) merchant, town-clerk and lotary public.
- Ham, Chas. C., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.) farmer 300.
- HAM, JOHN T., (Stuyvesant,) milk dealer and farmer 190.
- HAM, S. T. MESS, (Coxsackie, Greene Co.) resident.
- HANFORD, CHAS. A., (Stuyvesant Falls,) book-keeper, accountant and paymaster for Van Alen & Co.
- Harder, Anthony, (Kinderhook,) farmer 76.
- HARDER, FRANCIS J., (Stuyvesant Falls,) blacksmith.
- HARDER, GEO. I., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 100.
- Hawver, James, (Stuyvesant Falls,) (*Van Alen & Co.*)
- Hazelton, W. P., (Stuyvesant,) retired.
- HOES, HENRY, (Kinderhook,) town assessor, carpenter and joiner, and farmer 179.
- Hoes, John R., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 20.
- HOGAN, PATRICK, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 50.
- Honghtaling, Garret J., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 243.
- HULL, W. M. S., (Stuyvesant,) foreman for S. W. Gibbs & Co.
- Johnson, John N., (Kinderhook,) stone mason and farmer 32.
- KENNEDY, JAMES, (Kinderhook,) farmer 12 and leases 100.
- Kilmer, Wm. I., (Kinderhook,) farmer 244.
- Lamore, Aaron, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.) farmer 160.
- Losee, Chas. S., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 60.
- Losee, Elizabeth Mrs., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 10.
- Losee, Sylvanus, (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of C. S. Losee.
- Losee, Townsend, (Stuyvesant,) carpenter.
- LOUCKS, ANDREW, (Kinderhook,) farmer 31.
- Magee, James, (Kinderhook,) farmer leases of Henry Hoes, 143½.
- Mandevill, Griffin, (Stuyvesant Falls,) hotel and livery, grocer and speculator.
- MANDEVILLE, WM. G., (Stuyvesant Falls,) ex-member of Assembly and State Senate, and retired merchant.
- MANTON, LUCAS, (Kinderhook,) farmer 93.
- MANTON, W. H., (Stuyvesant,) molder.
- Martin, Thos. H., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.) farmer 183.
- Maurinus, R. L., (Stuyvesant,) saloon.
- McALLASTER, HENRY, (Stuyvesant,) U. S. light house keeper.
- McNamara, Patrick, (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 20.
- McPHERSON, JAMES, (Kinderhook,) farmer 102.
- McPherson, John, (Kinderhook,) carpenter and farmer 125.
- McPherson, John C., (Kinderhook,) farmer 92.
- McPherson, Wm., (Kinderhook,) retired farmer.
- MECHAN, CHAS., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.) grocer and flagman.
- MEMBERT, WM. IL., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 12.
- MILHAM, LEVI, (Kinderhook,) agent for mowing and sewing machines, and farmer 165.
- Miller, B. B., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of C. Z. Sickles.
- MOORE, JOHN H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) prop. Stuyvesant Falls Hotel.
- MOORE, WM., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 100.
- Mordely, Emma Miss, (Stuyvesant,) select school.
- Mulley, Alfred, (Stuyvesant,) farmer and gardener.
- MULLEY, JOSEPH, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 204½.
- Murrell, E. Jr., (Stuyvesant,) general merchant and post master.
- Nelson, Robert, (Stuyvesant,) pilot and farmer 42.
- Nevin, E. Rev., (Stuyvesant,) pastor Reformed Church.
- O'Neil, Thos., (Kinderhook,) farmer 7.
- Overacker, Warren G., (Kinderhook,) engineer and farmer 100.
- \*PALMER, DANIEL, (Stuyvesant Falls,) stoves and tinware.
- Palmer, Walter S., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 67.
- Palmer, Wm. H., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of J. T. Wendover.
- Pierce, Christopher H., (Stuyvesant Falls,) school teacher.
- PLASS, FRANK, (Stuyvesant,) farmer.
- Plass, Herman, (Stuyvesant,) surveyor and farmer.

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World. Admiree, Platt & Co., 105 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



- Plasse, Wm. H., (Stuyvesant,) fruit grower and farmer 127.
- Platner, Peter, (Kinderhook,) farmer 101.
- POWELL, EZRA S., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases 240.
- Pritchard, D. I., (Stuyvesant,) agent N. Y. C. & H. R. R.
- Pultz, Thos., (Stuyvesant,) carpenter.
- Reed, Egbert, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 160.
- REMMERT, ALBERT, (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of Wm. P. Irwin, 180.
- Requa, Gilbert B., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 165.
- Requa, Wm., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer.
- Rogers, Wm., (Kinderhook,) farmer 100.
- Rosman, Jacob F., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer leases of A. Van Alen.
- ROUSE, HENRY, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 133.
- Rouse, John, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 15.
- Rouse, Levi B., (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of S. M. Kenny, 115.
- Ruek, Nelson, (Stuyvesant,) allo. physician, retired.
- SALMON, HENRY B., (Stuyvesant Falls,) allo. physician and surgeon, and post master.
- SAMPSON, CHAS., (Stuyvesant Falls,) dry goods and groceries.
- Schermerhorn, John L., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 50.
- Schermerhorn, Lucas R., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 128.
- Sharp, John B., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 13.
- Shultz & Acker, (Stuyvesant,) (*Geo. B. Shultz and Henry Acker*), merchant millers.
- Shultz, Geo. B., (Stuyvesant,) (*Shultz & Acker*).
- SICKLES, ABRAM F., (Stuyvesant,) shoe maker.
- SICKLES, GARRET Z., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 230.
- SICKLES, HENRY G., (Stuyvesant,) carpenter.
- Sickles, Jacob A., (Stuyvesant,) town assessor and boot and shoe dealer.
- SMITH, ANSEL, (Stuyvesant,) stove mounter.
- Springsteen, John S., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 193.
- Stoliker, Andrew, (Kinderhook,) mason.
- Stoliker, Wm., (Kinderhook,) carpenter.
- STUYVESANT FALLS HOTEL, (Stuyvesant Falls,) John H. Moore, prop.
- STUYVESANT HOTEL, (Stuyvesant,) G. Clapp & Son, props.
- THOMAS, HENRY D., (Stuyvesant Falls,) groceries, provisions, flour, feed &c.
- THOMAS, JOHN, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 165.
- Thomas, Lewis, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 20.
- Tracy, John, (Kinderhook,) refused to give information.
- Van Alen, A. A., (Stuyvesant Falls,) (*Van Alen & Co.*)
- Van Alen & Co., (Stuyvesant Falls,) (*A. Van Alen, James and Peter E. Van Alstyne and James Haver*), cotton manufs.
- VAN ALLEN, ALEX., (Stuyvesant,) farmer.
- Van Allen & Bros., (Kinderhook,) (*John D., Isaac and Lawrence*), farmers 280.
- Van Allen, Daniel, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) traveling mercantile agent.
- Van Allen, Henry L., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer.
- VAN ALLEN, I. MRS., (Kinderhook,) resident.
- Van Allen, Isaac, (Kinderhook,) (*Van Allen & Bros.*)
- Van Allen, John D., (Kinderhook,) (*Van Allen & Bros.*), commissioner of highways.
- Van Allen, John V. B., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer.
- Van Allen, Lawrence, (Kinderhook,) (*Van Allen & Bros.*)
- VAN ALLEN, LAWRENCE H., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 160.
- Van Allen, Thos., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 120.
- VAN ALSTYNE, ANDREW V., (Kinderhook,) farmer 140.
- VAN ALSTYNE, EDWARD P., (Kinderhook,) farmer.
- Van Alstyne, Hugh, (Kinderhook,) farmer 300.
- Van Alstyne, James, (Stuyvesant Falls,) (*Van Alen & Co.*)
- Van Alstyne, James, (Kinderhook,) farmer 200.
- Van Alstyne, James P., (Kinderhook,) farmer 125.
- VAN ALSTYNE, M. C., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 140.
- Van Alstyne, Peter E., (Kinderhook,) (*Van Alen & Co.*) farmer 220.
- VAN ALSTYNE, SARAH J. MRS., (Kinderhook,) resident.
- Van Buren, John, (Kinderhook,) farmer 192.
- Van Derpool, Anson P., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 13.
- Van Dyck, Adam T., (Stuyvesant,) clerk.
- VAN DYCK, ANDREW P., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) justice of the peace and farmer 135.
- Van Dyke, Abram, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 5.
- VAN HOESEN, A. W., (Stuyvesant Falls,) prop. Columbia Woolen Factory.
- Van Hoese, Cornelius, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 160.
- Van Hoese, Garret S., (Stuyvesant Falls,) carpenter and constable.
- VAN HOESEN, GEORGE L., (Stuyvesant Falls,) resident.
- VAN HOESEN, JOHN C., (Stuyvesant,) butcher and meat market.
- Van Hoese, John M., (Stuyvesant Falls,) farmer 175.
- Van Loan, John M., (Coxsackie, Greene Co.,) fisherman and prop. Coxsackie House.
- Van Ness, Wm., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 150.
- VAN SLYKE, A. W., M. D., (Stuyvesant,) allo. physician.
- Van Slyke, B. P., (Stuyvesant,) agent *City of London*.
- VAN SLYKE, HIRAM, (Stuyvesant,) fruit grower 100.
- VAN VALKENBURGH, GEO., (Kinderhook,) retired mason.



- Van Valkenburgh, James K., (Kinderhook,) mason.
- VAN VALKENBURGH, JOHN L., (Stuyvesant Falls,) butcher, poor master and auctioneer.
- VOSBURGH, AARON, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 200.
- Vosburgh, G. B., (Stuyvesant,) school teacher.
- VOUGHT, GEO., (Stuyvesant,) wagon maker and blacksmith.
- VOUGHT, GEO. C., (Stuyvesant,) blacksmith.
- WALKER, WM. T., (Kinderhook,) farmer 132.
- Wendoer, J. T., (Stuyvesant,) retired.
- Wendoer, Stephen H., (Stuyvesant,) retired merchant and ex-member of the Legislature.
- West, Jacob, (Stuyvesant,) molder.
- Whannel, John, (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) farmer 252½.
- WHEELER, THOS. M., (Schodack Landing, Rensselaer Co.,) justice of the peace, supervisor and farmer 210.
- Wheeler, Wm. A., (Kinderhook,) farmer 184.
- Whitbeck, Jacob, (Stuyvesant,) fisherman and farmer 4.
- Whitbeck, Maggie, (Kinderhook,) school teacher.
- WHITBECK, STEPHEN, (Stuyvesant,) farmer 4.
- WILBER, P. C., (Stuyvesant,) (*Wilcoxson & Co.*)
- WILBUR, ALEX. D., (Stuyvesant,) fish, fruit and vegetables.
- WILCOXSON & CO., (Stuyvesant,) (*J. Wilcoxson, H. A. Best and P. C. Wilber.*) freighters and dealers in fish, flour, coal, lumber, hay, lime and cement.
- WILCOXSON, J., (Stuyvesant,) (*Wilcoxson & Co.*)
- Williams, Philip, (Stuyvesant,) farmer leases of G. W. Bailey, 195.
- Wilson, Elijah, (Stuyvesant,) engineer on the river.
- Wilson, James, (Stuyvesant,) engineer and farmer 5.
- Witbeck, Storm, (Kinderhook,) farmer 34.
- WITBECK, WM. S., (Kinderhook,) school teacher.
- Wood, Anna S. Mrs., (Stuyvesant,) farmer 70.
- WOOD, HOSEA & SON, (Stuyvesant,) (*John B.,*) farmers 280.
- WOOD, JOHN B., (Stuyvesant,) (*Hosea Wood & Son.*)
- YAGER, ALEX., (Stuyvesant Falls,) groceries and provisions.

## TAGHKANICK.

(Post Office Addresses in Parentheses.)

- Allen, Christina Miss, (West Taghkanick,) resident.
- Allen, Henry, (Churchtown,) farmer 104.
- Allen, Rachel M. Miss, (West Taghkanick,) resident.
- Allen, Samuel, (Churchtown,) justice of the peace and farmer 100.
- Allen, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Allen, Wm. I., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Anderson, Wesley, (Churchtown,) house painter and farmer 10.
- Avery, Nathan S., (Taghkanick,) farmer 83.
- Avery, Solomon, (box 149, Hudson,) stock, grain and flour dealer, and farmer 252½.
- Bain, Norman, (Crarville,) farmer 100.
- Bein, P. J., (Crarville,) farmer.
- Bainer, John, (Agram,) farmer 200.
- Bainer, John, Jr., (Agram,) farmer leases 4½.
- Bashford, Bysly, (Hollowville,) farmer 223.
- Bashford, James L., (Hollowville,) (*with Bysly Bashford.*) farmer.
- Behling, Henry C., (Churchtown,) farm laborer.
- Best, Ambrose, (Crarville,) house painter.
- Best, Geo., (Churchtown,) farmer 47.
- Best, H. E., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 148.
- Best, Jeremiah, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 100.
- Best, Peter, (Crarville,) farmer 1.
- Best, Samuel I., (Crarville,) farm laborer.
- Best, Stephen, (Glenco Mills,) (*with Jeremiah.*) farmer.
- BLASS, WM., (Taghkanick,) carpenter and farmer.
- Boice, Jacob, (Taghkanick,) grocer, hotel keeper and farmer 33.
- Bortle, Henry J., (Churchtown,) farmer 1.
- Boucher, Henry, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 175.
- Boyles, Stephen H., (Taghkanick,) farmer 35.
- Brown, John, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Bryant, James, (West Taghkanick,) butcher and farmer 11.
- Burch, Jacob, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Bush, Abram, (Taghkanick,) farmer 162.
- Bush, David, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 250.
- Bush, Peter P., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 103.
- Bush, Robert H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 175.



**A. D. GALE,**

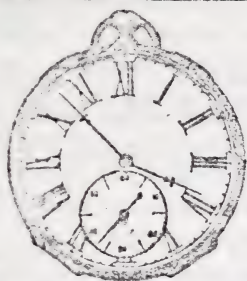
MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN



**Harness, Trunks, Whips,  
BLANKETS, &c.,  
WEST LEBANON, N. Y.**

*None but the best Oak Stock used.*

A General Assortment Constantly on Hand.

**H. E. MALLISON,**

DEALER IN

**Watches, Clocks, Jewelry,**



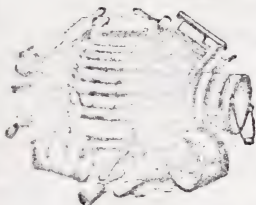
Silver and Plated Ware, Revolvers, Fishing Tackle,  
Musical Instruments, Yankee Notions, &c.,

**LEBANON SPRINGS, N. Y.**

All Work Carefully Repaired and Warranted.

**C. M. BURROWS & CO.,**

Dealers in Choice



**GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,**

**WOODEN WARE,****Confectionery, Stationery,****Yankee Notions, &c.****CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.**

CHARLES M. BURROWS.

WM. M. K. BURROWS.

**MARY A. SMITH,**

219½ Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.

BRANCH OF MME.

**Demorest's Emporium of Fashions,**

338 BROADWAY, NEW YORK.

For the most fully Trimmed Patterns, of all the Latest and most Desirable Styles for  
the Season's Dress. Accurate and Full Sized, combining Utility, Novelty,  
and Reasonable Elegance. Ladies may rely on each Pattern being cut with  
the Best Styles, adapted to the ensuing season.

**DRESSMAKING and STAMPING DONE TO ORDER.**

A Full Assortment of Fancy Goods.



- Bash, Samuel M., (West Taghkanick,) *(with Robert H.,)* farmer.
- Carle, Jacob, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 180.
- Carle, John, (West Taghkanick,) *(with Jacob,)* farmer.
- CARLE, STEPHEN, (West Taghkanick,) farmer leases 335.
- Cluntz, John, (West Copake,) farmer 18.
- CONKLIN, JACOB, (Crarville,) farmer 600.
- Coon, Albert, (Crarville,) farm laborer.
- Coon, Eliza Ann Mrs., (Crarville,) farmer 1.
- Coon, James, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 13.
- Coon, John, (Taghkanick,) farmer 42.
- Coon, Leonard, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- Coon, Levi, (Crarville,) farm laborer.
- Coon, Nathan, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Coon, Philip, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 5.
- Coon, Wm., (Taghkanick,) farmer 35.
- Coons, Chas. L., (Crarville,) carpenter.
- Coons, Dedrick, (Taghkanick,) farmer 91.
- COONS, LEWIS, (Hollowville,) farmer 180.
- COONS, REUBEN A., (Crarville,) carpenter, wagon maker and farmer 14.
- Coons, Stephen H., (Taghkanick,) carpenter.
- Cronk, Jeremiah, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 160.
- Cronk, Martin L., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 122.
- Daisy, Michael, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Decker, Allen, (Crarville,) farmer 33 and leases 102.
- Decker, Andrew, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Decker, Andrew, (Churchtown,) farm laborer.
- Decker, Chas., (Taghkanick,) farmer 128.
- DECKER, MILO, (Taghkanick,) prop. Ducker Furnace, manuf. plows, &c., wagon maker and farmer 130.
- Decker, Peter A., (Crarville,) farmer 170.
- Draper, David, (West Taghkanick,) *(with Joseph,)* farmer 81.
- Draper, Joseph, (West Taghkanick,) justice of the peace and *(with David,)* farmer 81.
- DRUM, DAVID, (Taghkanick,) carpenter.
- Dunce, Jeremiah, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 270.
- Duntz, Adam, (West Taghkanick,) carpenter and farmer 7.
- DUNTZ, ADAM, JR., (West Taghkanick,) carpenter.
- Duntz, Eli, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- DUNTZ, JEREMIAH JR., (West Taghkanick,) carpenter and poor master.
- Duntz, Robert, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 121.
- DWYER, WM. H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 147.
- Farre, John, (West Taghkanick,) shoe maker and farmer 20.
- Feely, Edward F., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 111k.
- Finkle, Abram, (Taghkanick,) *(with Michael,)* farmer.
- Finkle, Albert H., (Churchtown,) farmer 100.
- FINKLE, AMOS, (Taghkanick,) farmer 300.
- Finkle, Frederick, (Taghkanick,) farmer leases 160.
- FINKLE, GEORGE, (Taghkanick,) supervisor and farmer 210.
- Finkle, George I., (Taghkanick,) farmer 300.
- Finkle Michael F., (Churchtown,) farmer 83.
- Finkle, Nancy Mrs., (Taghkanick,) farmer 100.
- Floughton, Geo., (Taghkanick,) root doctor and farmer 10.
- Frank, Peter, (Crarville,) blacksmith and farmer 27.
- FRANK, WM. P., (Crarville,) *(with Peter,)* blacksmith.
- Friss, Alex., (Churchtown,) carpenter and farmer.
- Friss, Henry, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Friss, Robert, (Taghkanick,) farmer leases 180.
- Gebhard, Henry, (West Taghkanick,) journeyman blacksmith.
- Glover, Norman, (Crarville,) farm laborer.
- Hagadorn, Wm., (Churchtown,) farmer leases 240.
- Haines, Henry P., (Taghkanick,) harness maker.
- Hallenbeck, (Nelson,) (West Taghkanick,) general merchant and town clerk.
- HALSTEAD, HENRY, (Taghkanick,) farmer 280.
- Halstead, Wm., (Taghkanick,) *(with Henry,)* farmer.
- Halsted, Isaac, (Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- Ham, Abram, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 2.
- Ham, Edward, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 257.
- HAM, ELLI, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Ham, Freeman, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 8.
- Ham, Henry, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- HAM, JACOB, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 122.
- Ham, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- Ham, Peter, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- HAM, PETER P., (Glenco Mills, or box 149, Hudson,) prop. grist, flouring and plaster mills, wood turning, manuf. fanning mills and farmer 1.
- Ham, Robert, (Churchtown,) farmer 24.
- Ham, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 2.
- Hawver, Chancellor, (West Taghkanick,) post master.
- Hawver, Eliza Mrs., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- Hawver, Jonas, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Hawver, Taylor, (West Taghkanick,) farmer leases 104.
- Hawver, Wm. H., (West Taghkanick,) lawyer, justice of the peace and farmer 180.
- HAYNER, GEO., (Taghkanick,) *(with Thos. L.,)* farmer.
- Hayner, Thos. L., (Taghkanick,) farmer 80.
- Hayner, Walter, (West Taghkanick,) general merchant and deputy post master.
- Haywood, Geo. W., (Copake,) farm laborer.

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Address, Phil & Co., 105 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on opp.



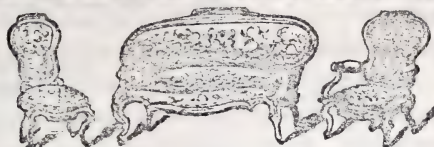
- HELLER, JOHN, (Crarville,) blacksmith.  
 Hintan, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 94.  
 Hoffman, Peter H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 200.  
 Houghtaling, Ezra, (Churchtown,) farm laborer.  
 Houghtaling, Harry, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 2.  
 \*HOUGHTALING, ISAAC, (Churchtown,) manuf. of medicines.  
 Houghtaling, Jonas H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 115.  
 Houghtaling, Nelson, (Churchtown,) farm laborer.  
 Houghtaling, Peter, (Churchtown,) farmer 13.  
 Houghtaling, Samuel E., (Churchtown,) farmer 42.  
 Houghton, H., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Houghton, Henry H., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Hover, Eliza Mrs., (West Taghkanick,) tailoress and farmer 1.  
 Hoyt, J. C. Rev., (West Taghkanick,) pastor M. E. Church.  
 Jennings, Maria Mrs., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 1½.  
 Johnson, Adam S., (Taghkanick,) (with John L.) farmer 140.  
 Johnson, John I., (Taghkanick,) (with Adam S.) farmer 140.  
 Kells, Phillip H., (Churchtown,) shoe maker and farmer 2.  
 Kline, Benjamin F., (Ancram,) farmer 124.  
 Ladue, Stephen, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.  
 Lape, Henry, (Crarville,) farmer 85.  
 Lapham, R. F., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 50.  
 Leach, Simeon Chas., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 146.  
 Leach, Wm. R., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 173.  
 Link, Abram, (Ancram,) farmer 193.  
 Link, Cyrus, (Taghkanick,) farmer 217.  
 LINK, EZRA, (Taghkanick,) farmer 137.  
 Link, Jonathan, (Taghkanick,) house painter.  
 LINK, MORGAN, (West Taghkanick,) town assessor and farmer 107.  
 LINK, STEPHEN H., (Crarville,) carpenter and farmer 26.  
 Loucks, Walter, (Churchtown,) farmer 2.  
 MAGLEY, NORMAN, (West Taghkanick,) school teacher and farmer.  
 Mambert, Eve Mrs., (Taghkanick,) farmer 113.  
 Mambert, Henry A., (Taghkanick,) farmer 29.  
 Maxwell, Jacob, (Churchtown,) laborer.  
 McDarby, Jacob, (Taghkanick,) retired farmer.  
 McDonald, Jacob, (Copake,) farm laborer.  
 McIntyre, Elizabeth Mrs., (Taghkanick,) farmer 240.  
 McIntyre, Wm., (Taghkanick,) farmer works farm of Mrs. Elizabeth McIntyre, 240.  
 McNeill, Daniel, (Crarville,) shoe maker.  
 McNeill, John, (Crarville,) shoe maker.  
 McNeill, John, (Crarville,) farmer 240.  
 McNeill, Samuel, (Taghkanick,) farmer 16.  
 McNeill, Wm., (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Mesick, N. H., (West Taghkanick,) allo. physician and surgeon.  
 Miller, Allen, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 5.  
 Miller, Benjamin, (Taghkanick,) farmer 320.  
 MILLER, CHRISTOPHER, (Crarville,) farmer 175.  
 Miller, David, (Taghkanick,) farmer 1½.  
 Miller, Dedrick, (Taghkanick,) retired farmer.  
 MILLER, EPHRAIM, (West Taghkanick,) hotel keeper, constable and butcher.  
 Miller, Geo. P., (West Copake,) farmer 100.  
 Miller, Henry W., (Taghkanick,) farmer leases 150.  
 Miller, Jacob P., (Taghkanick,) town collector and farmer 150.  
 Miller, John H., (Taghkanick,) farmer leases 320.  
 Miller, Leonard, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.  
 Miller, Richard, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.  
 Miller, Rufus, (Taghkanick,) farmer leases 260.  
 Miller, Russell, (Hollowville,) farm laborer.  
 Miller, Stephen, (Hollowville,) farmer leases 300.  
 Miller, Stephen G., (Churchtown,) carpenter and farmer 1½.  
 Miller, Sylvester L., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 120.  
 Miller, Walter, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 1.  
 Miller, Walter L., (Churchtown,) farmer 2.  
 Mossman, Jacob, (West Copake,) farmer 18.  
 Myers, Abram, (Glenco Mills,) farmer 125.  
 MYERS, ABRAM M., (Glenco Mills,) farmer 156.  
 MYERS, LAWRENCE A., (Taghkanick,) farmer 200.  
 Myers, Samuel L., (Taghkanick,) supt. of the poor and farmer 250.  
 Neeling, John H., (Ancram,) charcoal maker and farmer 1.  
 Palmer, George, (Ancram,) farmer 123.  
 Pecktal, John, (Crarville,) farm laborer.  
 Phillips, Peter F., (Copake,) farmer leases 20.  
 Plass, Jacob, (Livingston,) farmer leases 200.  
 Post, Caleb, (Taghkanick,) farmer 42.  
 Potts, George, (Churchtown,) farmer 10.  
 Proper, Abram, (West Taghkanick,) laborer.  
 Proper, Adam, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 3.  
 Proper, Caroline Mrs., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 1.  
 PROPER, DENNIS, (Churchtown,) farmer 30.  
 Proper, John, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.  
 Proper, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 150.  
 Proper, John L., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.  
 Proper, Peter, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.  
 Proper, Peter A., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 114.  
 Proper, W. Helmus, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 5.  
 Proper, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.



- Race, Christopher, (Craryville,) farm laborer.
- Race, Ephraim, (West Copake,) farmer 50.
- Raught, Abram, (Churchtown,) farmer 72.
- Raught, Peter, (Churchtown,) mason and farmer 6.
- Raught, Peter P., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 119.
- Raught, Wm. M., (Churchtown,) farmer 100.
- Riegel, Anthony, (Taghkanick,) blacksmith.
- Riegel, Geo., (Taghkanick,) inspector of elections, blacksmith and farmer 30.
- Ringsdorph, Andria, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Rockefeller, Catharine E. Mrs., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 7.
- Rockefeller, Henry M., (West Taghkanick,) farmer leases 225.
- Rockefeller, John A., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Rockefeller, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Roraback, Robert A., (West Taghkanick,) wagon maker, blacksmith and farmer 5.
- Rosever, Geo., (Craryville,) shoe maker and farmer 17.
- Rote, Jacob, (West Taghkanick,) wagon maker and well digger.
- Rote, Martin, (Churchtown,) laborer.
- Rote, Martin, (Churchtown,) farmer leases 5.
- Rote, Samuel, (Churchtown,) farm laborer.
- Rowe, Adam, (Churchtown,) farmer 95.
- Rowe, Norman S., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 141.
- Rowe, Robert, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 26.
- Rowe, Wm. H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 50.
- Schultz, Isaac, (Craryville,) farmer 108.
- Scism, Horton, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 173.
- Scism, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 300.
- Scism, Walter P., (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Scott, James E., (Taghkanick,) farmer 298.
- Scott, John W., (Taghkanick,) (with James E.,) farmer.
- Seutt, Edwin, (Taghkanick,) inspector of elections and farmer leases 120.
- Seutt, Mary Mrs., (West Copake,) farmer 5.
- See, George P., (Glenco Mills,) farm laborer.
- Seigler, Walter, (West Copake,) farm laborer.
- Shadic, Robert C., (Craryville,) mason and constable.
- Shadic, Henry, (Craryville,) farmer 341.
- Snaagnesssey, John, (Taghkanick,) farmer 30.
- Shelden, Allen, (Churchtown,) farmer 9.
- Sheldon, Benjamin, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 123.
- Sheldon, Benjamin F., (Churchtown,) farmer 110.
- Sheldon, Harris Monroe, (Taghkanick,) school teacher.
- Sheldon, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 112.
- Sheldon, Leonard, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 180.
- Sheldon, Leonard H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 1.
- Sheldon, Lowe, (Churchtown,) constable.
- Sheldon, Marsh, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 240.
- Sheldon, Peter, (Churchtown,) farmer 35.
- Sheldon, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 130.
- Shook, John B., (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- SHUFELT, P. W., (Taghkanick,) allo. physician and surgeon.
- SILVERNAIL, JONAS, (West Taghkanick,) (with Francis Syre,) farmer 25.
- Silvernail, Peter, (Taghkanick,) farmer 169 3/4.
- Silvernail, Thomas, (West Taghkanick,) peddler.
- Silvernail, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) resident.
- Simmons, Freeman, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 131.
- Simmons, Jeremiah, (Craryville,) farmer 180.
- Simmons, Walker, (Craryville,) grocer, speculator and farmer leases 80.
- Simmons, Wm., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 220.
- Simons, Edward, (Taghkanick,) farmer 124.
- Simpson, Catharine Mrs., (Craryville,) farmer 124.
- Simpson, Peter P., (Craryville,) farmer 219.
- Simpson, R., (Craryville,) farmer leases 124.
- Smith, C. E., (West Taghkanick,) journeyman wagon maker.
- Smith, Chrisjohn, (Taghkanick,) carpenter and farmer 1.
- SMITH, EDGAR, (West Taghkanick,) farmer leases 184.
- Smith, Elias, (West Taghkanick,) commissioner of highways and farmer 370.
- Smith, Henry, (West Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Smith, Hiram K., (West Taghkanick,) school teacher, school commissioner and farmer 5.
- Smith, John F., (Taghkanick,) retired farmer.
- Smith John H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 163.
- Smith, John K., (West Taghkanick,) shoe maker.
- Smith, John L., (Craryville,) (with Killian A.,) farmer.
- Smith, Kellan A., (Craryville,) farmer 260.
- SMITH, PETER H., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 170.
- Smith, Robert S., (Taghkanick,) farmer 16.
- Smith, Wm. L., (Taghkanick,) farmer 20.
- Snyder, Julius, (Martindale Depot,) farmer 160.
- SOULE, ALBERT, (Craryville,) farmer 160.
- Soule, Wm. H., (Craryville,) farmer 100.
- Spade, Jacob L., (West Copake,) school teacher and farmer 4 1/2.
- Spencer, James, (Churchtown,) farmer 5.
- Spencer, Calvin, (Churchtown,) farmer 168.
- Spencer, Henry, (Churchtown,) farmer 167.
- Stickies, Philip, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 130.



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## SUPERIOR FURNITURE!

Of all kinds in store, manufactured from selected seasoned goods of the best material, by competent artisans, under my own supervision, I can confidently inform my friends and patrons, as well as those in search of the very best of Furniture, either in this city or any other, that they will be suited, either as regards style or price, at

307 WARREN STREET, HUDSON, N. Y.

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*Late of New York City, is pleasantly located, nearly  
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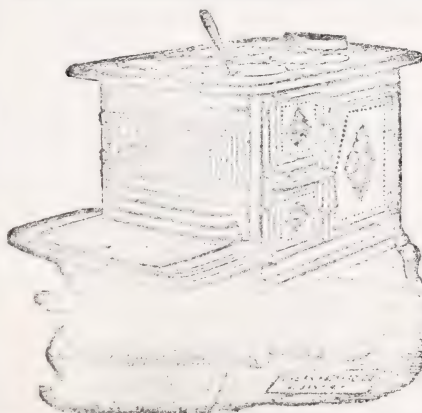
**CHATHAM VILLAGE, N. Y.,**

WHERE SHE IS PREPARED TO DO

## DRESS, SUIT AND CLOAK MAKING,

In all its branches, and in the latest and most approved style.

Grateful for past patronage, she would solicit a share in the future, and by strict attention to business, will endeavor to retain it.



**PEABODY & ROSSMAN,**

DEALERS IN

## Cook and Parlor Stoves, Ranges,

Portable, Stationary and Fire Place  
Heaters, Tin, Britannia, Wood  
and Willow Ware.

A general assortment of House  
Furnishing Goods.

Sole Agents in Columbia County  
for the Sunnyside Heater. Roofing  
and Jobbing executed at short notice.  
Heater Work a specialty.

**299 WARREN STREET,  
Opposite Farmers' National Bank,  
HUDSON, N. Y.**



- Strever, James M., (Taghkanick,) asst. assessor internal revenue and farmer 229.
- Stupplebeen, Eugene, (Churchtown,) farm laborer.
- SYRE, FRANCIS, (West Taghkanick,) (with Jonas Silvermail,) farmer 25.
- Tanner, Henry S., (Taghkanick,) farmer 200.
- Tanner, Peter, (Taghkanick,) town assessor and farmer leases 176.
- Taylor, Jacob A., (Martindale Depot,) farmer leases 200.
- TINKLEPAUGH, ELLI, (Livingston,) farmer 372.
- Toda, John, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 50.
- Van Deusen, George, (Hollowville,) farmer 230.
- Van Deusen, James N., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 130.
- Van Deusen, Martin, (Churchtown,) butcher, constable and farmer 4.
- Van Deusen, Robert, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 98.
- Van Tassel, Alvin, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Wagoner, Levi, (Craryville,) farm laborer.
- Wagoner, Martin P., (Craryville,) (with Peter M.,) farmer.
- Wagoner, Peter M., (Craryville,) farmer 175.
- Waldorph, Allen, (Churchtown,) prop. seed horse.
- Waldorph, John I., (Churchtown,) town assessor and farmer 100.
- Waldorph, Peter, (Taghkanick,) resident.
- Waldorph, Sylvester, (Taghkanick,) farmer 250.
- Weaver, Sylvester, (West Taghkanick,) farmer 200.
- Welch, Walter, (Taghkanick,) blacksmith and farmer 3.
- WHEELER, CHRISTOPHER, (Taghkanick,) harness maker.
- Wheeler, Conrad C., (Taghkanick,) farmer 3.
- Wheeler, John C., (Taghkanick,) farmer 5½.
- Whitbeck, James F., (Craryville,) farmer 600.
- Williams, John A., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 25.
- Williams, Justus, (West Taghkanick,) farmer leases 140.
- Winas, Henry, (Taghkanick,) farm laborer.
- Woodward, Edward, (Taghkanick,) inspector of elections.
- WOODWARD, PETER, (Taghkanick,) post master and farmer 270.
- Wright, Ambrose, (Churchtown,) farmer 14.
- Wynms, Luke D., (West Taghkanick,) farmer 15.
- Young, Anson, (Taghkanick,) carpenter and farmer leases 100.
- Young, Hannah Mrs., (Taghkanick,) resident.
- Young, Jacob, (Craryville,) farmer 123.
- Young, Philip, (Taghkanick,) mason.
- Yung, Philip, (Ancram,) farmer 80.

**BUCKEYE** Mower and Self-Raking Reapers, the most Perfect Harvesters in the World.  
 Address: S. J. & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



## CITY OF HUDSON.

## A.

- Adams, A. J., wholesale and retail millinery and fancy goods, 217 and 219 Warren.  
 ALCOTT, DAVID W., (*H. H. & D. W. Alcott*.)  
 ALCOTT, H. H. & D. W., (*Heman H. and David W.*), cooperage, corner Fifth and State.  
 ALCOTT, HEMAN H., (*H. H. & D. W. Alcott*.)  
 ALCOTT, T. B. & Co., (*Thos. B. and W. H. Alcott*), groceries and fruits, 161 Warren.  
 ALCOTT, THOS. B., (*T. B. Alcott & Co.*)  
 ALCOTT, W. H., (*T. B. Alcott & Co.*)  
 Aldcroft, Richard B., (*Tilley & Aldcroft*.)  
 Allen, John, hardware, 93 Warren.  
 Allen, Wm. B., shoemaker, 316 Warren.  
 Allen, Geo. B., (*Irout & Allen*.)  
 Allen, Wm. N., bleacher and presser, North Fifth corner State.  
 Allen, Robert, hats, caps and furs, 156 Warren.  
 American Hotel, opposite Hudson R. R. Depot, Henry Thornton, prop.  
 \*AMERICAN EXPRESS OFFICE, 107 Warren, John H. Poultney, agent.  
 \*ANABLE, HENRY, wool, leather and findings, 34 South Front.  
 Andrews, Robert E., lawyer, 391 Warren, up stairs.  
 Atlantic & Pacific Telegraph office, 173 Warren, J. A. Smith, manager.  
 Atwood, Wm. H., lawyer, South Fourth near Warren.  
 Austin, M. Mrs., dressmaker, 295 Warren, up stairs.  
 \*AVERY & HILDRETH, (*Wm. A. Avery and Chas. E. Hildreth*), builders and jobbers, 136 Union.  
 Avery, Peter H., architect, 8 Union.  
 AVERY, WM. A., (*Avery & Hildreth*.)

## B.

- BACH, JEAN, watchmaker and jeweler, 269 Warren.  
 Bachman, Peter I., wholesale and retail grocer, 353 Warren.  
 BACHMAN, SAMUEL, pres't. Farmers' National Bank.  
 Bachman, S. & Co., (*F. M. Best*), merchant tailors, 231 Warren.  
 BADGLEY, WM. & CO., (*Geo. H. Power*), coal dealers, Steamboat Dock, north of Ferry.  
 Baker, Henry, (*Baker & Malcher*.)  
 Baker & Malcher, (*Henry Baker and Chas. C. Malcher*), paints, oils, sash, blinds, paper hangings &c., 231 Warren.  
 BAME, CHAS., real estate dealer, 368 Bame Place, Warren.  
 Banger, Henry J., druggist, 103 Warren.  
 BARLOW, WALTER A., groceries and provisions, 128 Warren.  
 Barrum, Erasmus, groceries and feed, 195 Central Square.  
 Barton, Thos., saloon, 25 South Front.  
 Baskett, James, wholesale and retail dealer in crockery, glassware, house furnishing goods &c., 129 Warren.  
 Baskett, F., shoemaker, 6 South Front.  
 Baskett, C. J., news office, 292 Warren.  
 Baskett, C. J. Mrs., millinery, 292 Warren.  
 BENTON, (*Chas. L. Beal and W. C. Benton*), law office, 247 Warren.  
 BEAL, CHAS. L., (*Beal & Benton*.)  
 BEAL, W., (*M. P. Moore & Co.*)  
 Beal, A., carpenter, 165 Warren.  
 Beal, J., harness maker and carriage trimmer, 162 Warren.  
 BECK, S., (*Becknap & Livermore*.)  
 BECKNAP & LIVERMORE, (*Geo. S. Becknap and Chas. F. Livermore*), merchant and clothiers, 265 Warren.  
 Beck, H., hardware and stoves, Water corner Ferry.  
 Beck, C., allo. physician, 121 Warren.  
 BEAL & BENTON, (*Beal & Benton*.)



- Berridge, Geo. W., resident, 216 Allen.  
 Best, F. M., (*S. Bachman & Co.*)  
 Best, Geo. H., river pilot, 165 Diamond.  
 BEST, HENRY, druggist and apothecary, 351 Warren.  
 Best, James R., meat market, Warren corner Second.  
 Best John, constable, house 64 Chapel.  
 Best, Josie Mrs., dress maker, 18 North Front.  
 MIDDLE, JOSIAH, confectionery, ice cream saloon and intelligence office, 131 Diamond.  
 Blake, Fletcher, prop. Farmers' Hotel, 5 Columbia.  
 Blake, Samuel E., meat market, 181½ Warren, also chief engineer fire dept.  
 Blanchard, F. A. Prof., teacher, Hudson Academy.  
 Blunt & Hoteling, (*Mrs. S. Blunt and Miss J. Hoteling.*) ladies' trimming store, 122 Warren.  
 Blunt, S. Mrs., (*Blunt & Hoteling.*)  
 \*BOGARDUS, WM. A., prop. Mansion House, 170 and 172 Warren.  
 Bostwick, E. F., fruit dealer and boarding house, 345 Warren corner Seventh.  
 BOSWICK, E. W. Dr., physician, 98 Warren.  
 \*BOYNTON, THEO. A., boots and shoes, 175 Warren.  
 Bradley, Geo. W., block and pump maker, 9 Partition.  
 Bradley, Mary M. Mrs., fancy goods, 122 Warren.  
 BRAYMAN, W. H., saloon, 343 Warren.  
 BRAYTON, S. B., sewing machine agent, 170 and 172 Warren.  
 BRIGGS, HOMER, (*Briggs & Wilcox.*)  
 BRIGGS & WILCOX, (*Homer Briggs and Frank Wilcox.*) props. St. Charles Hotel, 34 Columbia.  
 \*BROWER, GILES J., harness maker, 365½ Warren.  
 Brown, Frank A., clothes cleaner and dyer, 6 South Third.  
 BROWN, JOHN, saloon and restaurant, 125 Warren.  
 BROWN, R. E., master machinist B. & A. R. R. shop, South Bay.  
 Brown, Wm., hats, caps and straw goods, 218 Warren.  
 Brown, Wm. A., (*N. S. Plank & Co.*)  
 Brusie, Peter A., (*DuBois & Brusie.*)  
 Bruso, Alphonso, brick maker.  
 \*BRYAN & WEBB, (*Wm. Bryan and F. H. Webb.*) book and job printers, and publishers *Columbia Republican*, 193 Warren.  
 BRYAN, WM., (*Bryan & Webb.*)  
 Bryant, James F., groceries, 7 South Front.  
 Bugel, F. D., saloon, south side Public Square.  
 BUMP, I. A., agent N. Y. C. & H. R. R.  
 Burdwin, John T., house and sign painter, 75 Warren.  
 Burdwin, Theodore, tinsmith, 14 North Front, also dealer of weights and measures.  
 BURGER & KIDNEY, (*Peter S. Burger and Richard Kidney.*) carriage makers, First corner Union.  
 BURGER, PETER S., (*Burger & Kidney.*)  
 Burgert, Geo. L., sewing machine and news agent, also dress maker, 312½ Warren.  
 Burns, R. H., bakery and confectionery, 95 Warren.  
 Bush, Albert, billiard saloon, City Hall Place.  
 BUTLER, CHAS. E., jewelry, 327 Warren.  
 Byrne, E. V., brick yard, house 42 Union.  
 Byrne, Geo. C., brick yard.

## C.

- Calkins, A. L., prop. Worth House Livery, 99 Warren.  
 Calkins, Alvin, carpenter and builder, 233 Union.  
 Calkins, T. T., physician, office 272 Warren, residence 18 North Fifth.  
 \*CANFIELD, JAMES EDGAR, photographer, 322 Warren.  
 Carpenter, G. W., collector Hudson Aqueduct Co.  
 Carpenter, Wm., boarding house, 1 Warren.  
 Carpenter, Wm. H., (*Ten Brock & Carpenter.*)  
 Carter, Abram, grocer, Diamond corner Third.  
 Casey, Chas. H., architect and builder, South Third corner Partition.  
 Catskill & Albany Steamboat Co., steamboat *City of Hudson*, north side Ferry.  
 CENTRAL HOUSE, Warren corner Fifth, good sample rooms for agents, extensive stable connected with the house; W. H. Van Tassel, prop.  
 Central House Livery and Exchange Stables, Fifth corner Union, P. H. Sheldon, prop.  
 Central Meat Market, corner Warren and Fourth, David W. Hamilton, prop.  
 Chapel, E. A., (*Hatch & Chapel.*)  
 Charlot, J. H. Mrs., millinery, 704 Warren.  
 Chase, A. F. B., (*Newkirk & Chase.*)  
 CHENEY & HAND, (*Cheney, Hand & Co.*) (*Richard Cheney and Uriah Hand.*) carpenters and builders, 10 North Second.  
 CHENEY, HAND & CO., (*Richard Cheney and Uriah Hand and David Hand.*) manufs. and dealers in boots and shoes, 118 Warren.



# Fruit and Ornamental Trees, &c.

**MR. D. C. WILDEY,**

—OF—

**HUDSON, N. Y.,**

*Is the only Authorized Agent on the  
Hudson River, for*

**Messrs. Ellwanger & Barry's**

CELEBRATED

**NURSERIES,**

OF

**ROCHESTER, N. Y.**

These NURSERIES are the largest and most complete in the United States, embracing nearly "Seven Hundred Acres" of the richest land in Monroe Co. Their specimen Fruit Tree grounds contain 2,000 varieties, exclusive of Grapes and small fruits. There are sixteen Green Houses, covering 40,000 square feet. At times, as many as 400 men are employed in this establishment.

Mr. WILDEY has been connected with this Nursery for the last seven years; during that time he has supplied the Farmers and Fruit Growers of the River Counties with over Fifty Thousand Dollars worth of Trees and Nursery Stock in general. Mr. W. superintends the digging, packing, shipping and delivering of his own trees, and he guarantees satisfaction in every case or no sale. Those desirous of anything in the way of Nursery Stock cannot do better than to give Mr. WILDEY their orders.

All communications addressed to **D. C. WILDEY, Box 450, Hudson, N. Y.,** will receive prompt attention.

## The Hudson Daily Register

AND

**WEEKLY GAZETTE.**

These Papers have the Largest Circulation, and are acknowledged the best Advertizing Mediums in Eastern New York.

*The REGISTER is the only Evening Paper between New York and Albany that receives the Telegraphic Reports of the Associated Press, or in fact ANY Telegraphic News Reports. This, in part, accounts for its great popularity and wide circulation. Terms Reasonable. Send for Card of Prices.*

All Communications should be addressed to

**M. PARKER WILLIAMS,**

*Editor and Proprietor,*

*Central Square, Hudson, N. Y.*

10

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY

RECEIVED

APR 10 1964

FROM

DR. J. H. DUNN

CHICAGO, ILL.

TO

DR. J. H. DUNN

CHICAGO, ILL.

RE

RECEIVED

APR 10 1964

FROM

DR. J. H. DUNN

CHICAGO, ILL.

TO

DR. J. H. DUNN

CHICAGO, ILL.

RE

RECEIVED

APR 10 1964

CHENEY, RICHARD, (*Cheney & Hand*,) (*Cheney, Hand & Co.*)

City Hall, 169 Warren.

City Hall House, 153 Warren, Edward Winans, prop.

\*CITY HOTEL, 31 Warren corner First, Benjamin H. Waldron, prop.

City Restaurant, 179 Warren, G. K. Fox, prop.

Clancy K. & M. Misses, fancy goods, 104 Warren.

CLAPP & JONES MANUF. CO., manufs. steam fire engines, near South Bay Iron Works.

CLARK, EDWARD M., groceries and provisions, 187 Warren.

CLARK & HAVILAND, (*William H. Clark and Philip W. Haviland*,) wholesale and retail dealers in hay, straw and salt, Water corner Ferry.

CLARK, RICHARD F., county treasurer, 171 Warren.

CLARK, WM. H., (*Clark & Haviland*,)

Clarke, Wheeler F., lawyer, 247 Warren.

Clarke, Wheeler H., attorney and pension agent, 324 Warren.

Clowe, Geo. W. Rev., pastor Baptist Church, house 147 Allen.

Coady, John C., saloon, 13 North Front.

Coady, Tobias, saloon, 3 South Front.

Coffin, E. H., hardware, 299 Warren.

Coffin, S. B., clerk freight house, B. & A. R. R.

Cole & Fritts, (*John H. Cole and Herman Fritts*,) butchers, corner Warren and Front.

Cole, John E., (*Cole & Fritts*,)

Coleman, Frederick, wagon maker, corner Green and Columbia.

Collier, C. P. & I. N., lawyers, 329 Warren, up stairs.

Colton, A., dentist, 324 Warren.

Columbia Agricultural and Horticultural Association, J. W. Hoysradt, prest.; H. S. VanDeCarr, Lemuel Holmes, S. W. Tobey, S. T. DuBois and Thos. H. Gantley, vice-presets.; Chas. W. Macy, secretary; Robt. B. Shepard, treas.

Columbia Co. Iron Works, Water near Ferry, John A. Griswold & Co., of Troy, props.

\*COLUMBIA REPUBLICAN, 100 Warren, Bryan & Webb, publishers.

Columbia Turnpike Co., 75 Warren, Benj. F. Deuell, prest.; Henry Hubbell, secretary and treasurer.

Concklin, Walter F., groceries, boots and shoes, Warren corner Fifth.

Condon, P., saloon, 14 South Front.

Counor, Thos., boots and shoes, 12 Warren.

Cook, A. P. & C. P., physicians, 111 Warren.

Cook, C. P., (*A. P. & C. P. Cook*,)

Cooper, Jacob, city sexton, house 244 Warren.

COONS, S. R., saloon, 290 Warren.

COUSE, L. P. & CO., (*A. Tanner*,) wholesale and retail grocers, 361 Warren.

Covey, M. N., groceries, 127 Warren, corner Third.

Covey, Elias F., carpenter, 93 Union.

Crapser, M. H., (*M. S. Plank & Co.*,)

Crapser, Wm. H., groceries and provisions, 311 Warren.

Crego, Geo. W., coal, oats, corn and feed, 100 Diamond.

Crossman, Samuel E., hair dresser, 202 Warren.

Cummings, E. D., (*Payn & Cummings*,)

Cunningham, M. I. Mrs., dress maker, State.

Cure, Chas. B., carpenter, 47 North Fifth.

Carrie, John R., farmer 175.

Curtiss, R. A. Miss, millinery, 291 Warren.

## D.

DAKIN, HENRY W., meat market, 74 Warren.

Daley, A., saloon, Franklin Square.

Davis, Samuel W., stove dealer, 13 North Sixth.

DERICK, PETER M., joiner and stair builder, corner North Fifth and State.

Denell, Benj. F., prest. Hudson Aqueduct Co. and prest. Columbia Turnpike Co.

Deuell, B. F., genl. supt. Hudson Aqueduct Co.

\*DEYO, G., hair dresser and dealer in gents' furnishing goods, 79 Warren.

Dieterich, R. Mrs., dress maker, 24 South Front.

DORMANDY, JOHN C., coal and wood, corner Diamond and Front.

Dosenheim, Nathan, (*Strauss & Dosenheim*,)

BROWN, H. W., M. D., physician, 11 Warren.

Dubois & Lewis, (*Frank Dubois and Lewis A. Lewis*,) hardware, 329 Warren.

Dubois, Frank, (*Dubois & Lewis*,)

Dubois, H. A., prest. National Hudson River Bank, 99 Warren.

DUBOIS, S. T., vice-prest. First National Bank of Hudson, City Hall Building.

Duffy, Edward, house, sign and carriage painter, State.

Dyer, James N., constable, house 203 State.

BUCKEYE  
Mower and Self-Raking Reaper, the most Perfect Harvester in the World.  
Advance, Platt & Co., 105 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



**E.**

Edwards, Samuel, lawyer, 324 Warren, house 36 Union.  
 ELMER, E. P. L., books, stationery, bookbinding and fancy goods, 129 Warren corner Third.  
 \*ELTING, WM. R., boots, shoes and rubbers, 336 Warren.  
 Elton, Wm. M., boots and shoes, 151 Warren.  
 Ely, David J., steamboat ferry office, 1 Ferry.  
 Esselstyn, Cornelius, (*Gaul & Esselstyn*.)  
 Esselstyn, Herman V., lawyer, 208 Warren.  
 EVANS, C. H., (*Phipps & Evans*), secretary and treasurer Hudson Aqueduct Co.

**F.**

FAIRFIELD, J. W., prest. First National Bank of Hudson, treasurer Hudson City Savings Institution, supt., secretary and treasurer Hudson Gas Co.  
 Farmers' Hotel, 5 Columbia, Fletcher Blake, prop.  
 FARMERS NATIONAL BANK, 300 Warren, Samuel Bachman, prest.; Allen Roseman, vice prest.; Chas. C. Macy, cashier; F. C. Haviland, teller.  
 Farry, John, saloon, 177 Warren.  
 Farry, Sylvester, shoemaker, 128 Diamond.  
 Faxon, E., Hudson News Depot, 173 Warren.  
 Piero, C. Christian, dry goods, 126 Warren.  
 Fizzarr, Chas., restaurant and confectionery, 243 Warren.  
 FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HUDSON, City Hall Building; J. W. Fairfield, prest.; S. T. DuBois, vice-prest.; R. B. Shepard, cashier.  
 FORSHEW, FRANK, photographer, 241 Warren.  
 \*FOWLER, J. D., sub-agent for Butterick & Co.'s patterns, agent for Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machines, 164 Warren.  
 Fox, Geo. K., fruit dealer, 179 Warren.  
 Fox, Joseph, meat market, 127 Warren.  
 Frazer, David R. Rev., pastor Presbyterian Church, house 177 Union.  
 Fredlander, Joseph, clothier, 123 Warren.  
 French, D. A., furniture, 307 Warren.  
 Frey, A. E. Rev., teacher, Hudson Academy.  
 Fritts, Herman, (*Cole & Fritts*.)

**G.**

GAGE, HIRAM D., crockery, china and glassware, 321 Warren corner Sixth.  
 Gallagher, P. P., candy shop, 10 North Front.  
 Gallighan, James, saloon, 12 North Front.  
 Gantley, J. H., crockery, 295 Warren.  
 Gaul & Esselstyn, (*John Gaul, Jr., and Cornelius Esselstyn*), lawyers, South Fourth near Warren.  
 Gaul, John Jr., (*Gaul & Esselstyn*.)  
 Gaul, J. R., grocer and produce dealer, 13 and 14 Columbia.  
 Gebhard, Chas. W., (*Parson & Gebhard*.)  
 GIFFORD, A. J., (*Julian Gifford & Bro.*.)  
 Gifford Bros., (*Wm. H. and James*), iron and brass foundry, 31 Columbia.  
 \*GIFFORD, E. H., lumber dealer, 237 Union.  
 Gifford, James, (*Gifford Bros.*.)  
 GIFFORD, JULIAN & BRO., (*A. J.*), manufs. and dealers in agricultural implements, 22 Columbia.  
 Gifford, Wm. H., (*Gifford Bros.*.)  
 GILLESPIE, ANTHONY, groceries and provisions, pork, salt, lard &c., corner Warren and Front, also overseer of the poor.  
 Gordon, Thomas H., shoe maker, South Third near Warren.  
 Gravel, M., shoe maker, east side Public Square.  
 Green, Isidor, dry goods and millinery, 257 Warren.  
 Green, Wm. H., hair dresser and wig maker, 154 Warren.  
 Greenfield, Augustus, billiard rooms, west side Public Square.  
 Greenthal, M., (*Greenthal & Schattman*.)  
 Greenthal & Schattman, (*M. Greenthal and H. Schattman*), clothing stores, 323 and 341 Warren.  
 Griswold, John A. & Co., (of Troy,) props. Columbia Co. Iron Works, Water.  
 Groat, A. H., billiard and bowling's room, near Worth House, 90 and 92 Union.  
 Groat & Allen, (*R. F. Groat and Geo. F. Allen*), wholesale dealers in flour, groceries, clover and timothy seeds, 322 Warren.  
 Groat, A. R., city bill poster and saloon keeper, 179 Warren.  
 Groat, R. F., (*Groat & Allen*.)  
 Groat, Wm. A., (*Southard & Groat*.)  
 Guernsey, L. G., (*Guernsey & Terry*.)



Guernsey & Terry, (L. G. Guernsey and Wm. H. Terry,) dry goods, carpets &c., 317 Warren.  
Guinan, Michael, grocer, 8 Chapel.

### III.

•HAKES, WALTER B., carriage, sign and ornamental painting, South Fifth corner Union.

Hallenbeck, Allen T., carpenter, 48 North Fifth.

HALLENBECK, DEWITT, carpenter, South Fifth corner Partition.

Hallenbeck, Harvey, restaurant, 95 Warren.

Ham, P. L., groceries and provisions, 1 Green.

Ham, Stephen W., sheriff, Court House.

Hamblin, H. M. Mrs., millinery show room, 63 Warren.

Hamilton, D. W. & Co., (Geo. M. Kirby,) props. Central Meat Market, Warren corner Fourth.

Hamlin, Horace, boot and shoe repairer, North Fourth near Warren.

HAND, DAVID, (Cheney, Hand & Co.)

Hand, Geo., carpenter, 122 Diamond.

HAND, URIAH, (Cheney & Hand,) (Cheney, Hand & Co.)

HANFORD, GEO. H., billiard parlors, 179 Warren.

HANNAH & JONES, (W. W. Hannah Jr. and Chas. F. Jones,) (successors to Wm. Hannah,) jewelry, clocks, watches, silver-ware &c., 293 Warren.

Hannah, Wm. W., corner Allen and South Fifth.

HANNAH, W. W. JR., (Hannah & Jones.)

Harder, W. H., (J. J. Martin & Co.)

Hardick, Mary, variety store, 291 Warren.

HARDY, JOHN, tailor, Third corner Diamond.

Harris, A., clothier, 77 Warren.

HARRIS, S. W., supt. Hudson River Iron Works, South Bay.

HART, LOUIS S., saloon keeper and fruit dealer, Public Square.

•HART, WM. H., dentist, 225 Warren.

Haukes, Arthur M., lawyer and justice of the peace, 6 South Fourth.

HAVILAND, F. C., teller Farmers National Bank.

Haviland, John T., shipping merchant, west side Franklin Square.

HAVILAND, PHILIP W., (Clark & Haviland.)

Hawkes, Arthur M., justice of peace and lawyer, South Fourth near Warren.

Hawhurst, P. R. Rev., pastor M. E. Church, house 69 Allen.

•HEDGES & HEERMANS, (Stephen Hedges and Geo. H. Heermans,) furniture, picture frames &c., 225 Warren.

HEDGES, STEPHEN, (Hedges & Heermans,) resides 174 Union.

HEERMANS, GEO. H., (Hedges & Heermans,) resides 216 Union.

•HERBS, F. & M., tobaccoists, 338 Warren.

Herrnauer, Edward B., soda and lemon beer, 24 Allen.

HERRICK, C. W. & SON, (Wm. C.,) manufs. and wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, Public Square.

•HERRICK, DANIEL, restaurant, 334 Warren.

HERRICK, WM. C., (C. W. Herrick & Son.)

Hicks, E. P. & Co., (J. R. and P. R. Hicks,) bakers and confectioners, wholesale and retail, 320 Warren.

Hicks, J. R., (E. P. Hicks & Co.)

Hicks, P. R., (E. P. Hicks & Co.)

HILDRETH, CHAS. E., (Avery & Hildreth.)

Hinsdale, C. W. & Co., (Silas W. Tobey,) wholesale and retail druggists and grocers, 305 Warren.

HODGE, P. S. Miss, dress and cloak maker, 127 Warren corner Third.

Hogeboom, John C., (Moore & Hogeboom.)

HOLDBRIDGE, SIDNEY W., builder and jobber, 80 North Fifth.

Hollenbeck, Henry, shoe maker, 399 Warren.

Holley, Edmund, (Holley & Sheldon.)

Holley & Sheldon, (Edmund Holley and W. H. Sheldon,) wholesale confectioners and cracker manufacturers, 106 Warren.

Holsapple, Wm. M., allo. physician, Public Square.

Hotaling, J. Miss, (Hotaling & Hotaling.)

•HOUGHTALING, ISAAC, manuf. medicines, corner Warren and Public Square.

Houlston, James, (Houlston & Houlston,) goods, hair dressing and bathing, 27s Warren.

House, Henry, (House & House.)

House & Wattles, (Henry House and Alfred Wattles,) groceries and provisions, 322 Warren.

Howard, John, groceries and saloon, South Third.

HOYSRADT, J. W., post master, prest. Columbia Agricultural and Horticultural Association, agent Hudson Iron Co.



## PUBLISHER'S NOTICES.

**The Buckeye Mowing and Reaping Machines**—When the great U. S. Trial of Mowers and Reapers was held at Syracuse in 1857, this admirable machine, which had just been brought out, surprised every body by its novelty and many excellencies, and won the highest awards. At that time the valuable patents under which it was built were secured for several States by the enterprising firm which now continues its manufacture, **Adriance, Platt & Co.** At the second great trial of Mowers and Reapers, made by the N. Y. State Agricultural Society in 1866, the Buckeye again carried off the highest honors, showing that in the years intervening it had not gone backward in the race for superiority. Every new suggestion is thoroughly weighed, *improvements* only are adopted. The verdict of the people is nearly as unanimous as that of the learned and practical committees who made these awards, for its sales far exceed those of any other machine in the sections supplied by **Adriance, Platt & Co.** In fact they increase so fast, that the demand is almost always in excess of the supply. The Self-Raking Attachment on the Buckeye Machine has met with a success corresponding to that of the Mower, and has surpassed all others in the perfection of its operation. One great secret of the success of **Adriance, Platt & Co.**, as manufacturers, has been in the conscientious manner in which they have built their machines, and the great durability of the Buckeye machine has been largely due to the excellence of the material used and the mechanical perfection of the workmanship. See advertisement on Map.

**H. Hacy & Son**, dealers in Lime and Cement, No. 210 Union Street, Hudson, N. Y., are prepared to supply builders and others with a general assortment of Lumber at reasonable rates. They are agents for several Insurance Companies, Life, Fire and Accident, in which Policies can be obtained on favorable terms. Agents also for the Anchor Line of Steamers. See advertisement on page 226.

**Copake Carriage Works**, **George Langdon**, proprietor, are advertised on page 226. Mr. Langdon has had several years experience in the business, uses none but the best of materials and warrants all work done. If you want a good Carriage, Wagon or Sleigh, built in a workmanlike manner, at a reasonable price, call on Langdon, at Copake, N. Y.

**Geo. F. Ellsworth**, manufacturer of Paper and Wood Machinery, Philmont, N. Y., advertises on page 218. Manufacturers who require machinery of this kind call on Mr. Ellsworth just the man for them. The improved Iron Beam Plow will certainly attract the attention of enterprising farmers. Let those interested call

**Dr. Kingsley**, of Rome, justly celebrated for the many cures he has effected of that most distressing disease, Cancer, publishes a notice on page 1. He is prepared to treat all scrofulous diseases, and others of long standing, and assures his patients that they will not be charged a heavy bill and dismissed without receiving any benefit. Persons who cannot conveniently call upon him in person, can address him by letter, and will receive prompt attention. Dr. K. is a graduate, with an experience of over fourteen years in the practice of medicine. Let the afflicted give him a call.

**John I. Barringer**, Painter, Germantown, N. Y., publishes a card on page 231. Mr. B. thoroughly understands his business in all its departments, and if your House or your Carriage needs painting, he will do it for you, and if you want an elegant and tasty Sign, Barringer will get it up for you. Try him and see.

**Skinner & Sanford**, Merchant Tailors, No. 147 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertise on page 231. They keep a good assortment of the most fashionable goods and make them up to order in the best manner. They are reliable business men, and by strict attention to the wants of their customers have gained an enviable reputation in this city. We commend them to all who want goods at fair prices.

**George E. Brumm**, Iron Founder, Chatham Village, N. Y., is prepared to furnish Castings of various kinds for Machinery, Agricultural Implements, and in fact everything usually required in this community. All orders promptly filled and satisfaction guaranteed. See advertisement on page 242.

**Wm. Brocksbank**, Nurseryman and Florist, Prospect Hill, Hudson, N. Y., keeps a general assortment of the most desirable Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Flowering Shrubs, Green House Plants, &c. A casual inspection of Mr. Brocksbank's premises will convince the most incredulous that he is prepared to supply his patrons with just what they need. We advise our readers to call and see for themselves. His advertisement appears on page 246.

**Byron Parker**, Gas and Steam Fitter, No. 213 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., is a good man on whom to call for any job in his line. He keeps a good assortment of Pumps and attends to calls with promptness. See card on page 250.

**Delia E. Tracy**, Fashionable Milliner, School St., Chatham Four Corners, N. Y., keeps a fine stock of Millinery and Fancy Goods, and sells at prices to suit the times. Our lady readers will find it for their advantage to give her a call. Her card appears on page 250.



Hubbel & Chapel, (*Chas. C. Hubbel and E. A. Chapel*), wholesale grocers and liquor dealers, Ferry corner Water.

Hubbel, Chas. C., (*Hubbel & Chapel*), city treasurer.

Hubbell, Henry, secretary and treasurer Columbia Turnpike Co.

Hudson Academy, Academy Hill, intersection of Columbia and Union Turnpike, Rev. A. Mattice, A. M., and Rev. H. R. Schermerhorn, A. M., principals.

Hudson Aqueduct Co., 90 Warren, Benj. F. Deuell, prest.; C. H. Evans, secretary and treasurer; B. F. Deuell, genl. supt.; R. H. Moores, active supt.; G. W. Carpenter, collector.

Hudson & Athens Ferry, every hour from foot of Ferry.

\*HUDSON DAILY AND WEEKLY STAR, 327 Warren, Alex. N. Webb, editor and prop.

\*HUDSON EVENING REGISTER, (daily,) Central Square, M. Parker Williams, editor.

Hudson Female Academy, 251 Union, Misses S. R. & C. Skinner, principals.

Hudson Gas Co., works, Water near Broad, O. Bronson, prest.; J. W. Fairfield, supt., secretary and treasurer.

\*HUDSON GAZETTE, (weekly) Central Square, M. Parker Williams, editor.

Hudson House, Franklin Square and Depot, Walter Rogers, prop.

Hudson Iron Co., South Bay, J. W. Hoysradt, agent.

Hudson & New York Steam Transportation Line, Geo. H. Power, prop.

Hudson News Depot, 173 Warren, E. Faxon, prop.

Hudson Orphan and Relief Association, corner North Seventh and State, Miss Elizabeth Jones, matron.

Hudson City Savings Institution, 93 Warren, Darius Peck, prest.; J. W. Fairfield, treasurer.

Hudson Steam Flouring Mills, Franklin Square, J. J. Martin & Co., props.

HUDSON YOUNG LADIES SEMINARY, Misses Elizabeth and Sophia C. Peake, principals, 84 Warren.

Hull, John B., coal dealer, South Bay.

Hull, Wm. Rev., pastor St. John's Evangelical Lutheran Church, house 10 North Fifth.

Hulme, Job, baker and confectioner, 277 Warren.

Hunt, Chas., (*Storm & Hunt*.)

Hunt & Miller, (*Z. Hunt and Wm. J. Miller*), stove manufs., Water.

Hunt, Z., (*Hunt & Miller*.)

Hyde, A. W., agent B. & A. R. R., Hudson Upper Station.

## J.

Jessup, Fred., groceries and provisions, corner Fifth and State.

JOHNSON, B. S., wholesale and retail coal dealer, Public Square, also depy. collector internal revenue, division 9.

JOHNSON, JASON M., collector U. S. internal revenue, 12th dist., west side Public Square, also owns farm in Canada, 275 acres.

JONES, CHAS. E., (*Hannah & Jones*.)

Jones, Elizabeth Miss, matron Hudson Orphan and Relief Association, corner North Seventh and State.

Jordan, J., saloon, 27 South Front.

Jordan, P. M., lawyer, 78 Warren.

Jordan, Wm. A., wholesale and retail flour, feed and grain dealers, 24 Columbia.

## K.

Kanetdt, Chas., tobacconists, 215 Warren.

Keenan, Patrick, prop. Travelers' Home, 5 South Front.

Keenan, Patrick, groceries, 31 South Front corner Franklin.

Keller, Walter T., blacksmith, corner Green and State.

Kells, Robert, fruit, oysters, clams &c., 41 Columbia.

Kendrick, David E., wholesale liquor dealer, 44 Columbia.

Kendry, Bernard, saloon, 103 Diamond.

KERTZ, HENRY, boot and shoe maker, 91½ Warren.

Keyes, Wm., books and stationery, 104 Warren.

KIDNEY, RICHARD, (*Burger & Kidney*.)

Kiere, Geo., lager beer saloon, 28 and 30 South Front.

KIERE, John V., sporting saloon, 26 South Front.

Kimball, E. W., hardware, stoves &c., 145 Warren.

Kimmy, John, saloon, State.

Kirby, George M., (*D. W. Hamilton & Co*.)

Kirland, Wm. E., cigar manuf., 3 South First.

Klein, John, hair dresser, 40 Front.

Klien, Henry, hair dresser, South Front corner Union.

Kritzman, Samuel, ready-made clothing, 326½ Warren.



## L.

Lamasne, H. Mrs., toys and confectionery, 300 Warren.  
 Lane, Michael, grocer, Water.  
 Lanigan, J. Mrs., groceries and liquors, South Front.  
 LANT, J. H., city directory publisher, house 227 Warren.  
 LASHER, E., saloon and boarding house, east side Public Square.  
 Lasher, G. I. (*Lasher & Potts*.)  
 Lasher & Potts, (*G. I. Lasher and E. Potts*.) grocers, corner Eighth and Columbia.  
 \*LATHAM, T. Mrs., ladies' furnishing goods, 143 Warren.  
 Lawrence, Stephen, manager W. U. telegraph office, 171 Warren.  
 Lax, Morris, dry goods and notions, 21 South Front.  
 Lay, Eliza Mrs., millinery, 266 Warren.  
 Leonard, John, saloon, corner Diamond and Third.  
 Leonard, L. A. Mrs., plain sewing, 157 Diamond.  
 Levison, Michael, tailor, 18 Columbia.  
 Lewis, James, grocer, corner State and Second.  
 Lewis, Patrick, groceries and feed, State.  
 Lisk, Solomon, constable, house 232 Partition.  
 Little, Geo. L., paints, oils and painting, 171½ Warren.  
 LITTLEWOOD, JOHN, piano fortes, 313 Warren.  
 LIVERMORE, CHAS. F., (*Belknap & Livermore*.)  
 Livingston, Frank P., saloon, Diamond corner North Third.  
 Livingston, Wm., physician, 146 Warren.  
 Loefler, P., lager beer saloon, 48 Columbia, and meat market, 318½ Warren.  
 Loefler, Stephen, (*Uhrig & Loefler*.)  
 Longley, John B., lawyer and district attorney, 329 Warren, up stairs.  
 Lottridge, Chas. H., (*Miler & Lottridge*.)  
 Lyon, C. W., captain ferry boat *G. H. Power*.

## M.

MACY, CHAS. C., cashier Farmers' National Bank and secretary Columbia Agricultural and Horticultural Association.  
 MACY, CHAS. W., (*H. Macy & Son*.)  
 Macy, Cyrus, fancy goods, 123 Warren.  
 MACY, F. A. & G. H., dealers in tobacco, cigars &c., also dealers in all kinds of kindling wood, 206 Warren.  
 \*MACY, H. & SON, (*Chas. W.*) lumber dealers, fire, life and accident insurance agents, and passenger agents for "Anchor Line" of ocean steamers, 310 Union.  
 MACY, HIRAM R., (*with H. Macy & Son*.) 309 Union.  
 Macy, Sylvester, carpenter, 9 Partition.  
 MACY, WM. H., fire insurance agent, 135 Warren.  
 Magoun, Edward P., lawyer, 324 Warren.  
 MAGOUN, STEPHEN L., attorney at law, 324 Warren.  
 Malsenbacher, Fred, saloon, 23 South Front.  
 Malcher, Chas. C., (*Baker & Malcher*.)  
 Mallery, James E., marble works, 275 Warren.  
 Mandeville, A. W., furniture, 165 Warren.  
 \*MANSTON HOUSE, 170 and 172 Warren, Wm. A. Bogardus, prop.  
 MARSHALL, JAMES W., prop. Hudson Meat Market, 231 Warren, resides Prospect near Short.  
 Marshner, A., clothing and millinery, 21 Warren.  
 Martin, J. J., (*J. J. Martin & Co.*) agent Catskill & Albany Steamboat Co., north of Ferry.  
 Martin, J. J. & Co., (*Geo. H. Power and Wm. H. Harder*.) props. Hudson Steam Flouring Mill, Franklin Square.  
 Martin, John, saloon, 9 South Front.  
 Mattice, A. Rev., A. M., principal Hudson Academy.  
 McCallum, Finley, restaurant and ice cream saloon, Promenade Hill.  
 McCELLAN, HUGH W., lawyer and surrogate, South Front near Warren.  
 McClellan, J. Rev., pastor Reformed Church, house 176 Allen.  
 McKinstry, Augustus, (*Rossman & McKinstry*.)  
 McKinstry, Wm., groceries, 403 Warren.  
 McKinstry, Wm. H., groceries and provisions, 103 Warren.  
 McShane, Peter, blacksmith, 22 Allen.  
 McNeil, S. D., saloon, 304 Warren.  
 McNeil, Ward, baker and pound master.  
 McNeil, C. M., tobacconist, 75½ Warren.  
 McNeil, John S., hay and straw dealer, Water, Public Square.  
 MEMBERT, ALLEN, jobber and builder, 79 Union.  
 Mesick Bros., dry goods and carpets, 309 Warren.  
 Mesick, Wm. H., cigar manuf., 355 Warren.



Mettler, John, foreman H. R. R. R. repair shops.  
 Millard, B. R., (*Millard & Waterbury*.)  
 Millard & Waterbury, (*B. R. Millard and E. Waterbury*), brewers, corner Second and Chapel.  
 Miller, Ada Miss, teacher, Hudson Academy.  
 Miller, Albert Mrs., dress maker, 43 Union.  
 \*MILLER, CHAS. B., prop. Worth House, 81, 83 and 85 Warren.  
 MILLER, HENRY, asst. assessor internal revenue, division 8, and brick manuf., 305½ Warren.  
 Miller, Jacob P., real estate agent and lawyer, 190 Warren.  
 Miller & Lottridge, (*Peter A. Miller and Chas. H. Lottridge*), merchant tailors, 130 Warren corner Third.  
 Miller, Peter A., (*Miller & Lottridge*.)  
 Miller, Peyton F., lawyer, South Fourth near Warren.  
 MILLER, STEPHEN B., books, stationery, paper hangings and shades, 294 Warren.  
 Miller, Wm., blacksmith, Columbia corner Green.  
 Miller, Wm. F., (*Hunt & Miller*.)  
 Mitchel, Edwin H., (*B. H. Mitchel & Co.*)  
 Mitchel, R. H., (*R. H. Mitchel & Co.*) insurance agent.  
 Mitchel, R. H. & Co., (*Edwin H. Mitchel*), iron foundries and machinists, manufs. paper mill machinery, State.  
 MONELL, ROBERT B., (*Monell & Van Wyck*.)  
 MONELL & VAN WYCK, (*Robert B. Monell and S. M. Van Wyck, Jr.*) attorneys and counselors at law, 258 Warren.  
 Moore & Hogeboom, (*Lucius Moore and John C. Hogeboom*), wholesale coal dealers, junction Hudson R. R. R. and B. & A. R. R.  
 Moore, L., (*Remington & Co.*)  
 Moore, Lucius, (*Moore & Hogeboom*.)  
 Moore, M. P. & Co., (*Geo. W. Beebe*), dry goods, 312 Warren.  
 Moore, Wm., cooper, Franklin Square.  
 Moores, R. H., active supt. Hudson Aqueduct Co.  
 Morris, Wm. R., fancy and variety store, 4 Warren.  
 Mull, Isaac, (*Mull & Weed*.)  
 Mull & Weed, (*Isaac Mull and Harlow Weed*), carriage makers, 14 and 16 North Fourth.  
 Myers, Chas., dye house, corner Diamond and Third.

## N.

Nack, John, carriage trimmer and harness maker, 192 Warren.  
 National Hudson River Bank, 59 Warren, H. A. Dubois, pres.; A. B. Scott, cashier.  
 Newcomb, S. B., fish and oysters, 149½ Warren.  
 Newkirk & Chase, (*J. C. Newkirk and A. F. B. Chase*), lawyers, 305½ Warren.  
 Newkirk, J. C., (*Newkirk & Chase*.)  
 Nicholson, Wm., marble works, 29 Allen.  
 Nicholson, Wm., Jr., marble works, 29 Allen.

## O.

\*O'CONNELL, WM., plumber, steam and gas fitter, 169 Warren.  
 Odd Fellows' Hall, 171 Warren; Allen Lodge meets Monday evenings; Hudson City Lodge, Tuesday evenings; Good Templars, Wednesday evenings; Sons of Temperance, Thursday evenings; Odd Fellows' Encampment, 2d and 4th Fridays of each month; Degree Division S. of T., 1st and 3d Fridays of each month.  
 Ogrodowsky, Solomon, tailor, 18 Columbia.  
 O'Halloran, D., saloon, 13 North Front.  
 Osborn, P. M., book agent, head of Warren.  
 Osburn, Harvey J., boot and shoe repairer, east side Public Square.  
 Ostrander, Henry, carriage maker, South Third.  
 Ostrander, L. Mrs., dressmaker, 243 Union.  
 Ostrander, Wm. A., carpenter, 243 Union.  
 O'Sullivan, J. S. Rev., priest St. Mary's Church, (Roman Catholic,) house Allen near Second.  
 Overbaugh, A. E. Miss, dress and cloak maker, 63 Warren.  
 Owens, Wm., shoemaker, 123 State.

## P.

\*PARKER, BYRON, gas and steam fitter and practical engineer, 213 Warren.  
 Parkman, Henry D., jeweler and watch repairer, 104 Warren.  
 Parson & Gubbard, (*Samuel Parson and Chas. W. Gubbard*), coal dealers and insurance agents, south-east corner Seventh and State.  
 Parson, Sanford, (*Parson & Gubbard*.)  
 Payn, C. N., (*Payn & Cummings*.)



**Isaac N. Mackey**, Carriage and Sleigh Maker, Germantown, N. Y., advertises on page 238. We take pleasure in calling the attention of our patrons to this establishment, feeling that by so doing we are serving them as well as the proprietor. Persons in want of a good Carriage, made of the best materials and by good workmen, can procure the same by calling on Mr. Mackey. We congratulate the citizens of this part of the County in having so good a factory in their midst. Let it receive the patronage it deserves. Mr. M. carries on a general Blacksmithing business and keeps on hand a supply of Hudson Plow Castings.

**E. B. Underhill**, dealer in Groceries, Flour, Feed, &c., Ghent, N. Y., will supply his customers with anything in this line, as well as Hardware, Farming Implements, &c., at as low rates as any establishment in the County. Let the farmers call and examine his stock and judge for themselves. See advertisement on page 242.

**L. A. Fish**, Furniture dealer and Undertaker, Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., has had large experience in the business, is a practical workman, understands how to select goods so that he can sell them at as low rates as any other establishment in the County. He keeps a large assortment of Undertaking Goods, and attends to all calls in this line, in the most satisfactory manner. He advertises on page 246.

**Giles J. Brower**, Saddle and Harness Maker, No. 35½ Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., deals largely in Trunks, Valises, Whips, and all goods usually found in such an establishment. All orders, whether for repairs or new work, are promptly attended to. Give him a call. See card on page 230.

**Denegar & Lasher**, Undertakers, near the Lutheran Church, Germantown, N. Y., are prepared to furnish at short notice Rosewood and Black Walnut Caskets and Coffins, either plain or ornamental, and Shrouds of various styles to suit the purchaser. They have a good Hearse and give strict attention to all branches of their business. We heartily commend them to the patronage of our dying friends, confidently believing that full justice will be done them. See card on page 222.

**Wm. W. Saxton**, Attorney and Counselor at Law, East Chatham, N. Y., is prepared to enlighten you on the mysteries of the Law and will attend to all business in the line of his profession, in a way worthy of a disciple of Blackstone. His card appears on page 206.

**Wm. H. Macy**, Insurance Agent, No. 10 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., advertises on page 194. Mr. Macy is a man of enterprise and integrity, and we take pleasure in calling the attention of our readers to his card, as they will find him ever ready to attend to their business. Try him and see.

**The Chatham Courier**, published by Canfield & Woolhiser, Chatham, N. Y., is one of the largest papers in the County, replete with local and miscellaneous matter, rendering it one of the best family papers in the State. It is a desirable medium for advertising. The Job Department is well supplied with presses and other facilities for doing first-class work. The publishers have established a Real Estate Agency in connection with their business, offering superior advantages to those who patronize them. See advertisement on page 210.

**S. & J. W. Boright**, dealers in Lumber and Timber, Chatham Village, N. Y., keep a good assortment of Doors, Sash and Blinds, which they sell at prices to suit customers. They also keep Lime and Cement. Give them a call. Their card appears on page 202.

**Worth House**, Nos. 81, 83, 85 and 87 Warren St., Hudson, N. Y., is centrally situated and convenient for business men and others. Mr. Charles B. Miller, the proprietor, understands the requirements of a first-class Hotel and provides his guests with good accommodations at reasonable rates. We commend this House to the patronage of the traveling public. See advertisement on page 198.

**Hedges & Heermans**, at No. 225 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., keeps a good assortment of Pictures and Frames, Music, Stationery, Fancy Goods, Toys, &c., where they give a cordial welcome to all customers and send them away astonished at the great variety of goods to be found here and the extremely low prices. Glass Shades and materials for Wax Flowers are always to be found. See card, page 190.

**James Edgar Canfield**, Photographer, No. 322 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., is constantly "catching the shadows as they fly" and transferring them to paper in the most approved style. If you want a good picture of any style known to the art, call on Canfield. His card appears on page 190.

**William O'Connell**, Plumber, No. 163 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., does all work in the line of Plumbing, Gas Fitting, &c., in a manner not excelled by any in the city. Those who have jobs of that kind, and wish their work done promptly and in the best manner, will do well to call at O'Connell's. His card appears on page 190.

**Mrs. B. W. Hanor**, Milliner, Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., is prepared to supply the ladies with all goods in her line, of the latest styles. The most fashionable need not go to the city, as Mrs. H. selects her goods with great care and with reference to the wants of her numerous customers. Miss Bell Parker, at the same place, attends to Dressmaking in all its branches. We advise all our readers to give them a call before looking elsewhere. A neatly illustrated advertisement appears on page 214.



Payn & Cummings, (*C. N. Payn and E. D. Cummings*), agents for Bles Sewing Machines, 280 Warren.

PAYN, E., police justice and lawyer, 171 Warren, up stairs.

Payn, Horace, groceries, 135 Warren, also overseer of the poor.

PEABODY, AMOS H., (*Peabody & Roseman*).

\*PEABODY & ROSSMAN, (*Amos H. Peabody and Wm. F. Roseman*), stoves, ranges, heaters &c., 299 Warren.

PEAKE, ELIZABETH Miss, principal Hudson Young Ladies' Seminary.

PEAKE, SOPHIA C. Miss, principal Hudson Young Ladies Seminary.

PECK, DARILUS, prest. Hudson City Savings Institution, attorney and counselor at law and county judge, 104½ Warren, house 76 Warren.

Peck, Horace R., lawyer, 104½ Warren.

Peck, Willard, lawyer and real estate agent, 87 Warren.

Perry, Wm. H., eating saloon, 101 Warren.

Philip, Frank J., boots and shoes, 5 Warren.

Philip, Jordan & Co., (*Chas. Whitbeck*) general insurance agents, 188 Warren.

Philip's Spiral Corn Husker Co.'s office, 329 Warren.

Phillips, F., meat market, 245 Warren.

PHIPPS & EVANS, (*J. L. Phipps and C. H. Evans*), brewers and maltsters, Mill St., North Bay.

PHIPPS, J. L., (*Phipps & Evans*).

Pierson, Chas., (*Silas W. Tobey & Co.*)

Pickham, Geo. A., groceries, 25 Warren.

PITCHER, WM. H., physician and surgeon, 180 Warren.

Plank, N. S. & Co., (*W. H. Crapser and Wm. A. Brown*), dry goods, 325 Warren.

Potts, E., (*Lasher & Potts*).

Potts, Peter F., (*Potts & Sheldon*).

Potts & Sheldon, (*Peter F. Potts and Henry Sheldon*), groceries and provisions, wholesale and retail, 326 Warren.

Poultney, John H., A. M. U. Express agent and insurance agent, 107 Warren.

POWER, GEO. H., (*J. J. Martin & Co.*) (*Wm. Badgley & Co.*) prop. Hudson & New York Steam Transportation Line, also mayor of city.

Price, Frank, city marshal, house 26 South Front.

Promenade Hill Ice Cream Saloon, Herrick & Greenfield, props.

Pulz, N. G., grocery, 58 Columbia.

Pulver, Egbert, saloon, livery and exchange stable, 228 Warren.

Pulver, Peter S., livery, boarding and exchange stable, 170 and 172 Warren.

## R.

Race, Henry W., general agent Republic Life Insurance Co., 98 Warren.

Ray, Alex., saw filer, Franklin Square.

Reed, Traxton, confectionery, toys and bakery, 301 Warren.

Reid, L. W., teacher district school No. 1, Allen.

Reid, Wm., prop. Fish House, 149½ Warren.

Remington & Co., (*R. M. Remington and L. Moore*), coal, flour and feed, 20 Warren.

Remington, R. M., (*Remington & Co.*)

\*REYNOLDS, ALLEN, leather and findings, 19 Columbia.

Reynolds, Reuben, confidential clerk with Allen Reynolds, 19 Columbia.

RICHMOND, PHILETUS, manuf. soda and sarsaparilla, 24 Allen.

RIVENBURGH, JACOB M., wholesale and retail dealer in groceries and provisions, grain and produce, 72 Warren.

Rockefeller, Allen, merchant tailor, 330 Warren.

Roe, John H., manager Union Store, groceries and provisions, 207 Warren.

Rogers, Walter, prop. Hudson House, Franklin Square and Depot.

Rogers, Walter Jr., oyster saloon, Front corner Allen.

Rogerson, James C., hardware, 335 Warren.

Rorback, E. A., wholesale grocer and liquor dealer, 344 Warren.

Rorback, Uriah, harness maker, 314 Warren.

Rosenthal, Isaac, supt. Hebrew Congregational Church, Warren.

\*ROSENTHAL, ISAAC, tobacconist, cigar manuf. &c., 163 Warren.

ROSSMAN, ALLEN, (*Rosman & McKinstry*) vice-prest. Farmers' National Bank.

Rosman, L. J., druggist, corner Warren and Fourth.

Rosman & McKinstry, (*Allen Rosman and Augustus McKinstry*), drugs and medicines, 229 Warren.

Rosman, R. L., stoves, 315 Warren.

Rosman, Stephen, manuf. knee and ankle boots, harness &c., 160 Warren.

Rosman, Wm. F., (*Peabody & Roseman*).

Rote, Henry, groceries and provisions, 270 Warren.

Rowe, M. Mrs., dress maker, 317 Diamond.

Rowles, A. J., (*Rowles & Bro.*)

Rowles & Bro., (*A. J. and S. G.*), bakery and confectionery, 169 Warren.



**H. J. Rifenburgh**, Carriage Trimmer and Harness Maker, Clermont, N. Y., manufactures the celebrated Scotch Improved Cane-Top Collars, which are fast becoming the favorite of farmers and teamsters. Their peculiar construction makes them superior to any other in use. They were introduced into this section by Adam Holmes, who served an apprenticeship of seven years in Ireland and three years in Scotland, at Collar making, and was thirteen months with Mr. R., long enough for him to learn the art of Collar making. Mr. Rifenburgh has had twenty years experience in the different branches of his business, and is thoroughly posted. See card, page 292.

**G. L. Morris**, dealer in Hardware, Iron and Stoves, Chatham Village, N. Y., calls the attention of the public to a fine assortment of Stoves, Axles and Springs, Carriage Trimmings, Agricultural Tools, &c., not surpassed by any other establishment in this vicinity. Everything in this line likely to be wanted can be procured of Morris at as low a price as anywhere in the County. He advertises on page 218.

**E. Reynolds**, Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Worker, Copake, N. Y., publishes a card on page 190. Mr. R. keeps a good assortment of Stoves, Ranges and Hollow Ware, and sells at prices to suit the times. He gives special attention to Tin Roofing, uses the best of materials and guarantees all work entrusted to his care.

**E. H. Gifford**, Lumber Dealer, No. 287 Union Street, Hudson, N. Y., is prepared to supply his customers with all kinds of Lumber, Shingles, Lath, &c., as well as Lime and Cement. We commend his establishment to the attention of builders and others who want anything in his line. He advertises on page 194.

**Theodore A. Boynton**, dealer in Boots and Shoes, No. 175 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., will take pleasure in renewing your soles and all other appendages in that line. If you have *worn* of corns he will give you an easy fit at a moderate charge. Give him a call. His card appears on page 194.

**Andrew Van Alstyne**, dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, &c., Chatham Center, N. Y., advertises on page 203. He keeps a general assortment of all goods usually found in a country store, and you can get anything, from a cake of soap or a box of pills, to a suit of clothes, a barrel of molasses or a plow. Call and see for yourselves before purchasing elsewhere.

**Clark & Van Deusen's** Machine Works, Chatham Village, N. Y., have all the facilities for doing a general business in Turning, Planing, Gear Cutting, &c., in Iron. Parties wanting work in this line will find it for their advantage to call on Clark & Van Deusen, who will do all work with promptness and satisfaction. See card, page 214.

**S. Jerkowski**, Merchant Tailor, Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., will furnish you with anything in his line, from a paper collar to a full suit of clothes, or take your measure and warrant *fit*. Judging from the well dressed people every day seen coming from his store, we infer that they know where their interest lies. Let the seedy ones take notice. See card on page 206.

**Carpenter & Flint**, Undertakers, East Chatham, N. Y., whose advertisement appears on page 202, keep a good assortment of Coffins and Caskets, and are prepared to attend to all calls with promptness. Those having occasion for the services of an Undertaker will find Carpenter & Flint ready to attend them.

**Peter B. Walker**, Carriage Maker, North Chatham, N. Y., makes to order, Carriages, Wagons and Sleighs, and guarantees satisfaction. He uses good materials and does first-class work. His card appears on page 202.

**Justus Walker**, North Chatham, N. Y., is prepared to do all kinds of Carriage Iron Work, in a manner equal to the best. Those who want a good job and fair prices, call on Walker, and he will put your running gear in order at short notice. He advertises on page 202.

**Avery & Hildreth**, Steam Carpenter Shop, No. 146 Union Street, Hudson, N. Y., publish a card on page 210. The proprietors are prepared to furnish Plans, Estimates and Contract for building or repairing. They thoroughly understand their business, are energetic and reliable, and those giving them their patronage will find them ready to guarantee all work as represented. Call on Messrs. A. & H. if you propose to build.

**Allen Reynolds**, dealer in Leather and Findings, No. 19 Columbia Street, Hudson, N. Y., offers to the trade good bargains in all goods in his line. He pays cash for Hides, Skins, Wool, &c. See card on page 298.

**Columbia Republican**, published at Hudson, N. Y., by Bryan & Webb, is advertised on page 298. Those who want a good weekly paper will find it for their advantage to subscribe for the *Republican*. The Job department is furnished with facilities for doing all kinds of work. Call and see.

**D. C. Wilkey**, Hudson, N. Y., is the only authorized agent on the Hudson River, for Ellwanger & Barry's celebrated Rochester Reapers. Those who wish to deal with a reliable man and get the best of prices, will do well to send in their orders to Mr. Wilkey. He attends to the discharging, packing and shipping, himself, and as he has had many years experience in the business, he is prepared to see that it is done in first-class style. For further information see advertisement on page 286.



Rowles, S. G., (*Rowles & Bro.*)  
 Rowles, W. S., toys and candies, 69 Warren.  
 Rowley, Alex. S., lawyer and patent solicitor, 324 Warren.  
 Rowley, Geo. S., ink and stationery, 312½ Warren.  
 Ryder, B. H., millinery and fancy goods, dress and cloak making, 239 Warren.

## S.

SACKETT, EDWIN, grocer, 10 Warren.  
 \*SAGENDORE, NATHAN, merchant tailor, 183 Warren.  
 SANFORD, A. H., (*Skinner & Sanford.*)  
 SARGENT, T. H., (*Whiting & Sargent.*)  
 Schafer, R., saloon, 27 South Front.  
 Schattman, H., (*Greenthal & Schattman.*)  
 Schermerhorn, H. R. Rev., A. M., principal Hudson Academy.  
 Schiffer, Jacob, saloon, 96 Warren.  
 Schreiber, Phillip, saloon, 325 Warren.  
 Scism, Wm., saloon and restaurant, 195 Warren.  
 Scott, A. B., cashier National Hudson River Bank, 99 Warren.  
 Sedgwick, Wm., carpenter, 69 Union corner Second.  
 Shafer, Alvin D., carriage painter, over Mull & Weed's carriage factory, Fourth.  
 Sharp, A. G., boots and shoes, 324 Warren.  
 Shattuck, F. W., boots and shoes, 330½ Warren.  
 Shaw, Fenton, restaurant, South Third near Allen.  
 Shear, Esdras, shoe maker, 4 Union.  
 Sheldon, Henry, (*Poll's & Sheldon.*)  
 Sheldon, J., dentist, 329 Warren, 3d floor.  
 Sheldon, P. H., prop. Central House Livery and Exchange Stables, Fifth corner Union.  
 Sheldon, W. B., (*Holley & Sheldon.*)  
 SHEPARD, R. B., cashier First National Bank of Hudson, City Hall Building.  
 SHERMAN, WM. J., sailor and boatman, 4 North Front.  
 Shorts, Wm. M., sewing machine agent, 181 Warren.  
 SHUREGE, F., boots and shoes made to order, corner Public Square and Columbia.  
 Silverman, Mayer, dry goods, 8½ South Front.  
 Silvernail, Jonas H., oyster saloon, 38 Columbia.  
 Simons, Morris, ready-made clothing, 337 Warren.  
 Skinner, E. B., dry goods, 114 Warren.  
 \*SKINNER & SANFORD, merchant tailors, 147 Warren.  
 Skinner, S. R. & C. Misses, principals Hudson Female Academy, 231 Union.  
 SLUYTER, WILLARD, groceries, 23 Warren corner First.  
 \*SMITH, C. & D. Misses, fashionable dress making, 2-3 Warren.  
 SMITH, CORNELL Dr., magnetic physician, and dealer in groceries, provisions, salt and fresh meats &c., 295 Warren.  
 Smith, Henry, dentist, 312 Warren.  
 Smith, H. Lyle, physician and city health officer, 94 Warren.  
 Smith, J. A., manager Atlantic and Pacific telegraph office, 173 Warren.  
 \*SMITH, M. A. Mrs., patterns and fancy goods, 219 Warren.  
 Smith, Mattie L., manager W. U. telegraph office, Depot.  
 Smith, Phillip, grocer, 56 Columbia.  
 SMITH, R. J., saloon, 332 Warren, and fruit grower S.  
 Snyder, Helen H. Mrs., dress maker, State.  
 SNYDER, THEODORE, counselor at law, 171 Warren, resides 116 Warren.  
 Snyder, Wm. L., produce dealer, H. R. R. H. depot, and Pulver station.  
 Solomon Bros., (*Joseph and Julius.*) hats, caps and furs, 135 Warren.  
 Solomon, Joseph, (*Solomon Bros.*)  
 Solomon, Julius, (*Solomon Bros.*)  
 Southard, Geo., (*Southard & Groat.*)  
 Southard & Groat, (*Geo. Southard and Wm. A. Groat.*) groceries and provisions, corner Seventh and Public Square.  
 Spaulding, N. A., grocer, corner Diamond and North Front.  
 Speed, E. Mrs., shirt maker, Columbia.  
 Spencer, Edmund, watches, jewelry &c., 2-3 Warren.  
 Spencer, Frederick P., hatter, 2-3 Warren.  
 Spencer, W. H., engraver and dealer in fancy goods, 283 Warren.  
 SQUIRES, HENRY S., saloon and restaurant, 264 Warren.  
 Steel, C. E., paper hangings, 234 Warren.  
 Stephens, A. A., sporting goods, 2-3 Warren.  
 Stevens, H. G., watch maker and jeweler, 2-4 Warren.  
 Stiner, Peter G., saloon, 29 South Front.  
 St. Mary's School, South Third corner Allen.  
 STODDARD, WM. B., book and job printer, 131 Warren, up stairs.  
 STONE, SILAS, wood turning, 302 Warren.  
 Storm & Hunt, (*R. B. Storm and Chas. Hunt.*) meat market, Warren corner Fifth.



W. H. HART,



DENTIST,

225 Warren Street,  
HUDSON, N. Y.

*All operations warranted satisfactory, both in quality of  
work and price.*

ALLEN REYNOLDS,

DEALER IN

LEATHER &amp; FINDINGS

OF ALL KINDS.

*Sole, Upper, Kip, Calf, Har-  
ness, Belt, Lace and other  
Leathers.*



19 Columbia Street, Hudson, N. Y.

CASH PAID FOR HIDES AND SKINS, WOOL, &amp;c.

COLUMBIA REPUBLICAN!

(ENLARGED.)

ONLY \$1.50 PER ANNUM,

Official paper of the City and County, and organ of the Republican Party in Columbia  
County. The large and increasing circulation of this paper makes it one of  
the best Advertising Mediums in the vicinity.



JOB PRINTING,

Of Every Description.

*Hand Bills, Circulars, Cards, Bill Heads, Blanks, Books,  
Pamphlets and Law Cases,*

*In the latest and most expeditious manner. Colabor Power, Cylinder Presses, New  
Type and other facilities for first-class work. Terms moderate.*

**Bryan & Webb,**  
HUDSON, N. Y.



Storm, James, lawyer, South Seventh.  
 Storm, R. B., (*Storm & Hunt.*)  
 Storrs, Geo., druggist, 150 Warren.  
 Strauss & Dosenheim, (*Jacob Strauss and Nathan Dosenheim.*) dry goods, 303 Warren.  
 Strauss, Jacob, (*Strauss & Dosenheim.*)  
 Sutton, G. T., eating saloon, 340 Warren.  
 Swartz, S. M., hats, caps and furs, 319 Warren corner Sixth.  
 Swartz, S. M., ready made clothing, wholesale, west side Public Square.  
 Sylvester, M., clothier, 333 Warren.

## T.

TANNER, A., (*L. P. Conze & Co.*)  
 Teal, John, boots and shoes, Warren corner South Seventh.  
 TEAL, JOHN M., (*Teal & Turner.*)  
 TEAL & TURNER, (*John M. Teal and James Turner.*) dealers in fish and fruit, 200 Central Square.  
 TenBroeck & Carpenter, (*Jay D. TenBroeck and Wm. H. Carpenter.*) sarsaparilla and soda, Franklin Square.  
 TenBroeck, Jay D., (*TenBroeck & Carpenter.*)  
 Terry, C. C., dry goods, 148 Warren.  
 Terry, Edwin C., county clerk, resides 53 Allen.  
 Terry, Robert M., clerk steamer *Rip Van Winkle.*  
 Terry, Wm. H., (*Guernsey & Terry.*)  
 Thaller, F., watches, jewelry &c., east side Public Square.  
 Thomas, A. C., crockery, glass and tinware, 18 South Front.  
 THOMAS, F. C. & T. A., props. Thomas' Laundry, Steele's Building, 224 Warren.  
 Thomas, Kate M. Miss, teacher, Hudson Academy.  
 THOMAS' LAUNDRY, Steele's Building, 224 Warren, F. C. & T. A. Thomas, props.  
 Thomas, Moses E., crockery, glass and tinware, 17 Columbia.  
 THOMAS, SOLOMON, stoves and hardware, 20 Columbia.  
 THOMAS, T. A., (*F. C. & T. A. Thomas.*)  
 Thomas, Wm. & Co., (*Isaac Van Bergin.*) groceries, 57 Warren corner Second.  
 THOMPSON, JOSEPH P., physician and surgeon, 103 Diamond.  
 Thompson, J. P. Rev., pastor Zion M. E. Church, (colored.)  
 Thornton, Henry, prop. American Hotel, opposite H. R. R. R. Depot.  
 Tilden, Alpheus, real estate and insurance agent, 227 Warren, up stairs.  
 \*TILLEY & ALDCROFT, (*Thos. Tilley and Richard B. Aldcroft.*) clothing store, 201 and 203 Warren.  
 TILLEY, THOS., (*Tilley & Aldcroft.*)  
 Tobey, Henry J., (*Silas W. Tobey & Co.*)  
 Tobey, Silas W., (*C. W. Hinsdale & Co.*)  
 Tobey, Silas W. & Co., (*Chas. Pearson and Henry J. Tobey.*) painters, glaziers and grainers, 297½ Warren.  
 TOMLINSON, CHAS. W. Rev., pastor Universalist Church, 246 Warren.  
 Tompkins, Chas., hats, caps and furs, 160 Warren.  
 Town, Nelson, boot maker, 413 Warren.  
 Townsend, J. N., marble works, 238 and 240 Warren.  
 Traveler's Home, 5 South Front, Patrick Keenan, prop.  
 TRAYER, WM. H., (*Wm. I. Trayer & Son.*)  
 TRAYER, WM. I. & SON, (*Wm. H.*) lumber dealers and props. steam planing mill, corner Diamond and Fourth.  
 Turner, H. C., millinery and fancy goods, agent for Howe Sewing Machine, 279 Warren.  
 TURNER, JAMES, (*Teal & Turner.*)  
 Tynan, Thos., blacksmith, North Fourth.

## U.

Uhrig, Jacob, (*Uhrig & Laffler.*) barber, Public Square.  
 Uhrig & Ledler, (*Jacob Uhrig and Stephen Laffler.*) saloon, 350 Warren.  
 Union Clothing Store, 328 Warren, M. Greenthal, prop.  
 Union Store, 207 Warren, John H. Roe, manager.

## V.

Van Hook, Wm., hair dresser, 145 Warren.  
 Van Benschoten, Robert, shoe maker, 111 Warren.  
 Van Benschoten, Harmon, shoe maker, east side Public Square.  
 Van Bergin, Isaac, (*Wm. Thomas & Co.*)  
 Van DeBogart, A. R., boots and shoes, 317½ Warren.  
 VanDeBogart, John, boots and shoes, 297½ Warren.



**The Hudson Daily Register,** one of the best papers of Columbia Co., is issued in the afternoon by M. Parker Williams. For local and general news, as well as for miscellaneous matter, it is worthy of an extensive patronage. *The Weekly Gazette*, issued from the same office, has a large circulation and is well adapted to the wants of those who do not take the *Register*. As advertising mediums we commend them to the business public. See advertisement on page 256.

**W. H. Hart,** Dentist, No. 225 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., is prepared to treat those delicate and important organs, the Teeth, in a manner satisfactory to all reasonable customers. Anything in the Surgical or Mechanical part of Dentistry will be executed on the most scientific principles and at prices satisfactory. His card appears on page 238.

**W. H. Tenbroeck,** dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, &c., Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y., has a good stock of goods and will sell you Carpets, Oil Cloths or anything in his line, on the most reasonable terms. Call at Tenbroeck's before purchasing elsewhere. His card appears on page 260.

**D. A. French,** Furniture Dealer, 307 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., announces, in a neatly illustrated advertisement on page 252, that he has a large stock of Furniture manufactured under his own supervision, by competent workmen and of the best materials. We are confident that our friends will find on examination of his stock, styles and prices to suit. Call and see.

**Peabody & Rossmann,** dealers in Stoves, Ranges, Heaters, &c., No. 299 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., are prepared to furnish their customers with anything in this line as well as a general assortment of House Furnishing Goods. Those who contemplate making purchases here full should call on Peabody & Rossmann. Roofing and general Jobbing will be executed to the satisfaction of all reasonable customers. See card on page 252.

**Mansion House,** Nos. 170 and 172 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., is advertised on page 274. This House, under the management of Mr. Bogardus, has had the interior arrangements greatly improved, and is one of the most desirable resorts for the travelling public. A good Livery Stable is connected with the house, where good teams can be had at fair prices.

**Mary A. Smith,** at 219½ Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., has opened a branch of *Miss Smith's Emporium of Fashions*. New York. She is prepared to furnish the most desirable styles in Men's and Children's Dress, so that our friends of Hudson can have all the advantages of New York at their own doors. See readers to the advertisement on page 274.

**N. Sagendorf,** Merchant Tailor, No. 183 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., keeps a good stock of goods and makes up garments in good style, to suit the taste of his customers. Those who want a good, easy fitting suit, that will do good service, will please call and leave their measure immediately. See page 274 for card.

**H. E. Mallison,** dealer in Clocks, Watches, and Jewelry, Lebanon Springs, N. Y., is prepared to furnish his customers with Silver and Plated Ware, Musical Instruments, Fishing Tackle, and a variety of other articles too numerous to mention. If you want a good *timekeeper*, or the old one repaired, give him a call. See card on page 278.

**Mrs. H. A. Waters,** Clairvoyant Physician, Hudson, N. Y., publishes a card on page 262, setting forth her merits as a Physician. Those who do not find it convenient to consult her personally, will receive proper attention on addressing her by letter, inclosing a dollar and stamp for return. Her residence is 150 State Street. Let the afflicted give her a call.

**Charles Smith,** proprietor of Marble Works, Austerlitz Street, cor. R.R. Avenue, Chatham Village, N. Y., is prepared to furnish Foreign and American Marble, worked after the most approved designs, into Monuments, Tombstones and Cabinet Slabs. He will also furnish to order the beautiful Scotch Granite, so much admired by all lovers of the beautiful. Let those interested consult his card on page 258, and give him a call.

**G. Beye,** Hair Dresser, No. 79 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y., has his rooms fitted up for the convenience and comfort of his customers, and is prepared to give you a good shave, cut or curl your hair, shampoo or dye your locks and give them a youthful appearance. He also keeps a stock of Fancy and Gent's Furnishing Goods. Call and see him. His card appears on page 258.

**M. Felgh,** manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, Kinderhook, N. Y., publishes a very artistically illustrated card on page 250. From what we know of his manner of doing business, we feel assured that all customers will get their money's worth. Mr. F. is agent for Howe's Sewing Machines.

**James J. Mumbert,** Kinderhook, N. Y., whose advertisement appears on page 254, keeps a good Livery Stable, and runs a Stage to Stayessant Landing. We commend him to those who want a good Livery at a reasonable price.

**Chatham Foundry and Machine Shop,** P. F. Hubert & Son, proprietors, turns out Plows and Castings, Heavy Machinery and Light Job Work of every description. See advertisement on page 258, and call on him for first-class work.



- \*VANDERPOEL, PHILIP, manuf. and dealer in harness, whips &c., east side Public Square.  
 Van Densen, J., grocer, 342 Warren.  
 VAN DEUSEN, PETER, leather and findings, corner Public Square and Columbia.  
 Van Densen, S. & C. A., pork packers and lard and flour dealers, west side Public Square.  
 Van Gorden, J. H., window shade manuf.  
 Van Hoesen, Geo. L., general agent New York Life Insurance Co.  
 Van Hosen, M., blacksmith, South Third corner Cherry Alley.  
 Van Ness, Sherman, city surveyor and supervisor, 1st and 2d wards, 324 Warren.  
 Van Rensselaer, F. P., resident, 340 Diamond.  
 VAN TASEL, WM. H., prop. Central House; good sample rooms for agents; extensive stable connected with the house; Warren corner Fifth.  
 VAN WYCK, S. M., JR., (*Monell & Van Wyck*).  
 Vilmer, Thos., agent Metropolitan Life Insurance Co.  
 VOSBURGH, A. G., manuf. carpets and coverlets, 13 North Fifth, also coroner.

## W.

- Wagoner, Alanson, undertaker, 256 Warren.  
 Wagoner, Peter W., shoe maker, South Fifth near Warren.  
 \*WALDRON, BENJ. H., prop. City Hotel, 31 Warren corner First.  
 Wardle, John K., physician and druggist, 1 Warren corner Front.  
 Warring, George, jewelry, 257 Warren.  
 Warsher, A., clothing and millinery, 21 and 23 Warren.  
 Warshor, B., tailor, 13 South Front.  
 Waterbury, Chas., deputy sheriff and book-keeper.  
 Waterbury, E., (*Millard & Waterbury*).  
 \*WATERMAN, JACOB, bakery, bread and crackers, 225 Warren.  
 Waterman, J. T., freight agent, B. & A. R. R.  
 \*WATERS, H. A. Mrs., clairvoyant physician, 150 State.  
 Wattles, Alfred, (*House & Wattles*) under sheriff.  
 \*WEBB, ALEX. N., editor and prop. *Hudson Daily and Weekly Star*, 327 Warren.  
 WEBB, F. H., (*Bryon & Webb*).  
 Webber, Henry, locksmith, 8 South Third.  
 Weed, Harlow, (*Mull & Weed*).  
 Weeks, James E., saloon, 21 Columbia.  
 Weiss, Samuel, ready made clothing, 345 Warren.  
 WELCH, JOHN M., attorney and counselor at law, 205½ Warren, 2d floor.  
 Weller, J. B., general agent Phoenix Life Insurance Co. of Hartford, 190 Warren.  
 WELLS, THOS. O., furniture and looking glass warehouse, 288 Warren.  
 Wescott, S., leather store, 262 Warren.  
 Wheeler, John P., physician, 141 Warren.  
 Wheeler, R., jewelry and silver ware, 297 Warren.  
 Whitbeck, A. McK., physician, Howard Building, Warren.  
 Whitbeck, Chas., (*J. Philip & Co.*).  
 Whitbeck, John V., lawyer, 188 Warren.  
 Whitbeck, Volkert, allo. physician, 220 Warren.  
 WHITE, JOSEPH, groceries and provisions, 344 Warren corner Seventh.  
 \*WHITEFIELD, SAMUEL A., carriage maker, South Fifth corner Union.  
 WHITING & SARGENT, (*W. H. W. Whiting and T. H. Sargent*), druggists &c., 333 Warren.  
 WHITING, W. H. W., (*Whiting & Sargent*), boards at St. Charles Hotel.  
 WRIGHT, WM. H., dry goods, 119 Warren.  
 WILCOX, FRANK, (*Briggs & Wilcox*).  
 \*WILDEY, D. C., agent for Ellwanger & Barry's Rochester Nurseries, 53 Warren.  
 Williams, E. Mrs., dress and cloak maker, 306 Warren.  
 \*WILLIAMS, M. PARKER, editor *Daily Register and Weekly Gazette*, Central Square.  
 Wimsas, Edward, prop. City Hall House, 156 Warren.  
 Winters, Casper, saloon, 234 Union.  
 Wolf, Morris, saloon, 198 Warren.  
 Wood, Bessie M. Mrs., teacher, Hudson Academy.  
 Woodruff, C. T. Rev., rector Christ's Church, (Epi.), house 68 Warren.  
 \*WORTH HOUSE, 81, 83 and 85 Warren, Chas. B. Miller, prop.  
 Worth House Livery, 60 Warren, A. L. Calkins, prop.  
 Worthy, Chas. B., saloon, 72½ Warren.  
 Worthy, Chas. B., saloon, 333 Warren.  
 W. U. Telegraph Office, 171 Warren, Stephen Lawrence, manager.

## Y.

- Young Men's Christian Association, Warren corner Fourth.

## Z.

- Ziesenitz, Chas., upholsterer, corner Seventh and Long Alley.



# F. & M. HERBS,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers and Manufacturers of



# CIGARS,

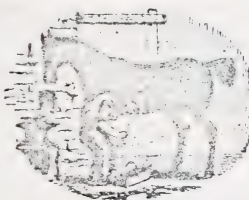
—FROM—

Foreign and Domestic Leaf,

No. 338 Warren Street,

HUDSON, N. Y.

All kinds of Tobacco and Smokers' Goods on hand.



S. A. WHITFIELD,

Hudson, N. Y.,

Carriage & Sleigh Maker.

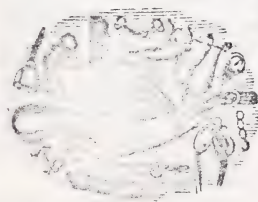
Particular attention paid to Repairing Wagons, and HORSE-SHOING. Always keep constantly on hand the best of material and workmen. Shop on South Fifth St., Cor. Union; House, S. Fifth St., Cor. Union.

W. B. HAKES,  
HUDSON, N. Y.,

Carriage, Sleigh, Sign and Ornamental Painter.

Shop, South Fifth Street, Cor. Union; House, Green, Cor. Frederick Streets.

EMORY RORABACK,  
GLENCO MILLS, N. Y.,



Carriage Trimmer

HARNESS MAKER,

And Dealer in Bridles, Whips,  
Collars, &c.

Repairing done with Neatness and Dispatch.



# Columbia Co. Classified Business Directory.

## EXPLANATIONS.

The Towns are alphabetically arranged at the end of the line, under the business classifications. The post office address of each individual or firm follows immediately after the name. Where no post office is given after the name, it signifies that the name of the post office and town is the same. The names of farmers are omitted in this list, as they can readily be found in the general list, by noting the figures at the end of the lines, which indicate the number of acres owned or leased by each.

### Academies Etc.

Adams, Robert E., Spencerstown. Ansterlitz  
CLAVERRACK COLLEGE AND HUD-  
SON RIVER INSTITUTE. Rev.  
Alonzo Flack, A. M., principal. Claverack  
Hudson Academy, Schermerhorn &  
Mattice, principals. Academy Hill  
intersection of Columbia and Union  
Turnpike..... Hudson  
Hudson Female Academy, S. R. & C.  
Skinner, principals, 251 Union..... Hudson  
HUDSON YOUNG LADIES' SEMI-  
NARY, Misses Elizabeth and Sophia  
C. Peake, principals, 84 Warren..... Hudson  
Kinderhook Academy, Manton Van-  
Schaack, principal..... Kinderhook  
Wyomanock Seminary, Misses E. H. &  
A. Delavan, principals..... New Lebanon

### Agents, Claim.

Clow, James J., Stuyvesant Falls.....  
.....Stuyvesant

### Agents, Express.

Bump, Henry, (National,) Chatham Vil-  
lage..... Chatham  
Clark, Harrison, (A. M. U.,) East Chat-  
ham..... Chatham  
GOULD, WM. H., Chatham Center, Chatham  
LAY, G. W., (National,)..... Chatham  
Reynolds, P., Rider's Mills Station, Chatham  
BOUCHER, ALLEN, (National,) Mar-  
tindale Depot..... Claverack  
SEYMOUR, CHAS. E., (National,) Co-  
pake Iron Works..... Copake  
Poultney, John H., (A. M. U.,) 107 War-  
ren..... Hudson  
LATHROP, JAMES, (A. M. U.,) Kinderhook  
MILLER, WILSON, (A. M. U.,) Vala-  
tie..... Kinderhook  
Bradley, J. W., Lebanon Springs.....  
.....New Lebanon

### Agents, Insurance.

SMITH, JOHN W., Canaan Four Cor-  
ners..... Canaan  
JONES, J. WESLEY, (Dist. Ag't Insur-  
ers' Insurance Co. of Hartford.)  
Chatham Village..... Chatham  
Meal, C. S. Rev., (Phoenix Life,) Chat-  
am Village..... Chatham

PHILIP, GEORGE H., (life,) Mellen-  
ville..... Claverack  
HOYSRADT, FRANKLIN, Gallatin-  
ville..... Gallatin  
Lasher, Lewis C..... Germantown  
\*MACY, H. & SON, (fire, life and acci-  
dent,) 210 Union..... Hudson  
MACY, WM. H., (fire,) 135 Warren..... Hudson  
Mitchel, R. H..... Hudson  
Parson & Gebhard, corner Seventh and  
State..... Hudson  
Phillip, Jordan & Co., (general,) 188  
Warren..... Hudson  
Poultney, John H., 107 Warren..... Hudson  
Race, Henry W., (general agent Repub-  
lic Life,) 93 Warren..... Hudson  
Tilden, Alpheus, 227 Warren, up  
stairs..... Hudson  
Van Hoesen, Geo. L., (general agent  
New York Life,)..... Hudson  
Vilmer, Thos., (Metropolitan Life,) Hudson  
Weller, J. B., (Phoenix Mutual Life,) 100  
Warren..... Hudson  
Davis, C. W., Valatie..... Kinderhook  
Miller, James, Valatie..... Kinderhook  
Everest, F. W., (life,) New Lebanon  
Center..... New Lebanon  
GAY & CARPENTER, (fire,) Lebanon  
Springs..... New Lebanon  
Wild, Theodore..... Stockport

### Agents, Patent.

New, Edwin A., Philmont..... Claverack

### Agents, Pension.

Clarke, Wheeler H., 324 Warren..... Hudson

### Agents, Railroad.

Vanbenschoten, Wm. M., (N. Y. C. &  
H. R. R.,) Boston Corner..... Auram  
Mills, Joseph B., (B. & A. R. R.,)  
Canaan Four Corners..... Canaan  
Bartlet, R. H., (freight agent N. Y. &  
H. and Harlem Extension R. R.,)  
Chatham Village..... Chatham  
Campbell, C. C., (B. & A. R. R.,) East  
Chatham..... Chatham  
FOSTER, P. K., (ticket agent, N. Y. &  
H. and Harlem Extension R. R.,) Chat-  
ham Village..... Chatham  
Golden, Robert, (ticket agent, B. & H.  
R. R.,) Chatham Village..... Chatham

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Riding Reap-er, the most Perfect Harvest-er in the World.  
Advance, Plant & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



**The Advertiser, Kinderhook, N. Y.**, William B. Howland, editor and proprietor, is one of the most sprightly and readable local papers in the County. Its summary of local and general news, and miscellaneous matter, render it a valuable family paper. The Job Printing Department is supplied with all the facilities for executing all orders neatly and promptly. See advertisement on page 254.

**City Hotel, Warren Street, corner of First, Hudson, N. Y.**, under the proprietorship of B. H. Waldron, affords excellent accommodations to guests and is well worthy of the liberal patronage it receives. It is located at a convenient distance from the Depot and Steamboat Landing to accommodate travelers generally. The Hotel has been rebuilt and newly furnished, and with the personal supervision of the proprietor, can but become a popular resort. Good beds and a well furnished table, with attentive waiters, are not the least attractive of its features. See card on page 250.

**S. A. Whitfield, Carriage and Sleigh Maker, Hudson, N. Y.**, advertises on page 262. He gives special attention to repairing, and executes all orders in the most satisfactory manner, using good materials and employing good workmen. His shop is South Fifth Street, corner Union.

**W. B. Hakes, whose card appears on page 262**, is prepared to do all kinds of Painting, whether Carriage, Sign or Ornamental. We commend him to the patronage of our readers. Remember the place, South Fifth, corner Union.

**J. D. Fowler, agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine, No. 164 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.**, advertises on page 258. Mr. Fowler is an enterprising young man, thoroughly understands his business, and will take pleasure in instructing his patrons into the mysteries of the Sewing Machine. The New and Improved Silent Feed has become very popular among the ladies. If our friends in Columbia County have a proper regard for their own interest, they will call on Mr. Fowler.

**Philip Birckmayer, Furniture Dealer and Undertaker, Chatham Street, Kinderhook, N. Y.**, advertises on page 250. Mr. B. keeps a good assortment of Furniture for Offices and Dwellings, and makes to order at short notice. Those of our patrons who want good substantial furniture at reasonable prices, will consult their own interest by calling on Birckmayer. Everything in the line of Undertaking is promptly attended to.

**C. L. Herrick & Son, Candle Manufacturers, Kinderhook, N. Y.**, advertise on page 254. Messrs. H. & Son deal in Wax, Wood, Leather, Hides, &c., and have a branch store at Chatham. They pay the highest cash prices for goods purchased, and sell in quantities at wholesale prices, at as reasonable rates as any firm in the County. Give

**John Kendall & Co., Thermometer Manufacturers, New Lebanon, N. Y.**, advertise on page 266. This manufactory was established in 1820, and there is scarcely a town or a hamlet where these Thermometers are not used. For accuracy they are unsurpassed; they are used by scientific men where the greatest accuracy is required. The facilities of Kendall & Co. for the manufacture of these celebrated instruments have been increased from time to time to keep pace with the increasing demand, so that all orders will be promptly filled.

**A. D. Gale, manufacturer and dealer in Harness, Trunks, Whips &c., West Lebanon, N. Y.**, will make you a good Harness or sell you a good Whip, Blanket, or any article in his line, at as low a price as any reasonable man will ask. His card appears on page 278.

**H. Clapp's Family Grocery and Provision Store, Stuyvesant, N. Y.**, is well stocked with goods needed in every family, and as to prices, customers have only to call and satisfy themselves that here is the place to purchase. See card on page 274.

**Mrs. Latham, No. 143 Warren St., Hudson, N. Y.**, publishes an advertisement, interesting to the ladies, on page 274. Mrs. L. will furnish a variety of articles essential to the make-up of a lady, on as liberal terms as any of her neighbors. Call and see before purchasing.

**Jacob Waterman, Baker, No. 235 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.**, will furnish you with the "Staff of Life" or the ornamental appendages in the shape of Cake, Candy, &c., in quantities to suit. If you want a good article call at Waterman's or send in your order. He advertises on page 310.

**W. R. Elting, Boot and Shoe dealer, No. 336 Warren Street, Hudson, N. Y.**, advertises on page 282. If you want a good easy fitting boot, one that will not allow the corn to grow on your foot, call on Elting, and if he don't give you fits, it will be hard to find the man who can. His stock of goods for all ages and classes is sufficient to satisfy the most exacting. Call at the sign of the Big Boot, first store below the Public Square and test the truth of our statement.

**Mrs. A. L. Lowe, whose advertisement appears on page 282**, has recently located in Chatham Village, where she is prepared to do Dress and Cloak making in all its branches and in the most approved style. Her rooms are pleasantly located, nearly opposite Stanwix Hall, where she gives her personal attention to the want of her customers.

**L. F. Melsey, Harness Manufacturer, Main Street, Chatham Village, N. Y.**, has a good assortment of Robes, Trunks, Traveling Bags and other articles. He is found at a first-class establishment. His prices are reasonable and the quality of his goods first-class. Repairing attended to promptly. See card on page 294.



GOOLD, WM. H., (B. & A. R. R.) Chat-  
ham Center.....Chatham  
LAY, G. W., (ticket and freight agent  
Harlem Extension R.R.).....Chatham  
Reynolds, P., (ticket agent,) Rider's  
Mills Station.....Chatham  
BOUCHER, ALLEN, (station agent N.  
Y. & H. R. R.) Martindale Depot,  
.....Claverack  
Horton, Mandaville, (freight agent, Hud-  
son Branch B. & A. R. R.) Mellen-  
ville.....Claverack  
Horton, Wm. H., (station agent, Hud-  
son Branch B. & A. R. R.) Mellen-  
ville.....Claverack  
Phillips, James E., (station agent Har-  
lem R. R.) Philmont.....Claverack  
Studley, J. J., (station agent, Hudson  
Branch B. & A. R. R.).....Claverack  
SEYMOUR, CHAS. E., (station agent,  
Harlem R. R.) Copake Iron Works..  
.....Copake  
SMITH, AMBROSE, (station agent,  
Harlem R. R.) Crayville,.....Copake  
ROCKEFELLER, PHILIP, (H. R. R.)  
.....Germantown  
Bartlett, E. F., (B. & A. and N. Y. &  
Harlem,).....Ghent  
Rowley, Nathan, (Pulver Station, Hud-  
son & Boston R. R.) Mellenville, Ghent  
HART, WM. H., Catskill, Greene Co..  
.....Greenport  
Smith, Leonard, (ticket agent, Harlem  
R. R.).....Hillsdale  
BUMP, I. A., (N. Y. C. & H. R. R. R.)  
.....Hudson  
Hyde, A. W., (B. & A. R. R.).....Hudson  
Waterman, J. T., (freight agent B. & A.  
R. R.).....Hudson  
REYNOLDS, JAMES D., (station  
agent B. & A. R. R.) Niverville.....  
.....Kinderhook  
PATTEN, JOHN, (station agent H. R.  
R. R.) Linlithgo.....Livingston  
Bradley, J. W., Lebanon Springs.....  
.....New Lebanon  
Finch, O., (station agent,) West Leba-  
non.....New Lebanon  
Kellogg, Hastings, (station agent,)  
Brainard, Rensselaer Co. New Lebanon  
Rendall, G. B., (station agent,).....  
.....New Lebanon  
Roden, Gustavus, (station agent, H. R.  
R. R.).....Stockport  
Carr, Edward, (station agent, Coxsackie  
Station,) Coxsackie, Greene Co..  
.....Stuyvesant  
Pritchard, D. I., (station agent, N. Y.  
C. & H. R. R. R.).....Stuyvesant

**Agents, Real Estate.**

VAN HOESEN, C. D., Malden Bridge  
.....Chatham  
Miller, Jacob P., 190 Warren.....Hudson  
Peck, Wilford, 87 Warren.....Hudson  
Tilden, Alpheus, 227 Warren, up stairs  
.....Hudson

**Agents, Sewing Machine.**

JONES, JAMES W., (Florence,) Chat-  
ham Village.....Ansterlitz  
STICKELS, WM. H., (Howe,) Spencer-  
town.....Ansterlitz

Lawrence, E. Mrs., (Weed,) North  
Chatham.....Chatham  
Wright, E., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
HOUGHTALING, AMBROSE L.,  
(Buckeye,) Philmont.....Claverack  
Hayes, Thomas S.....Hillsdale  
BRAYTON, S. B., 170 and 172 War-  
ren.....Hudson  
Burgert, Geo. L., 312½ Warren.....Hudson  
\*FOWLER, J. D., (Wheeler & Wilson.)  
164 Warren.....Hudson  
Payn & Cummings, (Blees,) 280 War-  
ren.....Hudson  
Shorts, Wm. M., 184 Warren.....Hudson  
Turner, H. C., (Howe,) 279 Warren, Hudson  
\*FEIGH, M.....Kinderhook  
MILLIAM, LEVI, Kinderhook.....Stuyvesant

**Agents, Shipping.**

Winans, David.....Germantown  
Haviland, John J., west side Franklin  
Square.....Hudson

**Agents, Steamboat.**

Ely, David J., 1 Ferry.....Hudson  
\*MACY, H. & SON, (Anchor Line.)  
310 Union.....Hudson  
Martin, J. J., (Catskill and Albany  
Steamboat Co.,) north of Ferry.....Hudson

**Agricultural Implements.**

BAILEY, FREDERICK D., (Ithaca  
Wheel Horse Rake,) Chatham Village  
.....Austerlitz  
JONES, JAMES W., (agent for the  
Buckeye Mower and Reaper,) Chat-  
ham Village.....Austerlitz  
Morse, Cyrus, (agent Union Mower and  
Reaper,) Green River.....Austerlitz  
Ford, Adelbert, (manuf. grain cradles.)  
Red Rock.....Canaan  
\*KRUM, E. M. & CO., (manuf. Cham-  
pion Mower).....Chatham  
Anderson, Peter I., (grain cradles,) Hol-  
lowville.....Claverack  
\*ELLSWORTH, JNO. F., Philmont  
.....Claverack  
Smith, John P., (thrashing machines,)  
.....Claverack  
Rockefeller, H. H., (mowers and reap-  
ers,).....Germantown  
STUPPLEBEEN, JACOB H., (hay  
forks,).....Ghent  
TEN BROECK, W. E.....Ghent  
\*UNDERHILL, E. B.....Ghent  
WAGAR, WESLEY B.....Ghent  
Gifford, Julian & Bro., 22 Columbia, Hudson  
Phillips' Spiral Corn Husker Co., office  
329 Warren.....Hudson  
Decker, John W., Chatham Village  
.....Kinderhook  
LATHROP & REYNOLDS.....Kinderhook  
MAGER, ABRAM, Vaucluse.....Kinderhook  
MILLIAM, LEVI, (mowers and reapers)  
.....Kinderhook  
DECKER, MILO, (plow manuf.)  
.....Taghkanick  
HAM, PETER P., (manuf. fanning  
mills,) Glenco Mills or box 114,  
Hudson.....Taghkanick



**Architects and Builders.**

(See also Carpenters and Builders, Contractors and Builders, Masons and Builders.)

Avery, Peter H., S Union.....Hudson  
Casey, Chas. H., South Third corner  
Partition.....Hudson

**Auctioneers.**

VAN HOESEN, C. D., Malden Bridge  
.....Chatham  
CÖBURN, H. R., .....Ghent  
VAN VALKENBURGH, WM. L., Stay-  
vesant Falls.....Stayvesant

**Bakers and Confectioners.**

KENWORTHY, S. L. & SON, Chatham  
Village.....Chatham  
Burns, R. H., 59 Warren.....Hudson  
Hicks, E. P. & Co., 320 Warren.....Hudson  
Hobbs & Sheldon, (wholesale,) 106 War-  
ren.....Hudson  
Hulse, Job, 277 Warren.....Hudson  
Reed, Truxton, 301 Warren.....Hudson  
Rowles & Bro., 169 Warren.....Hudson  
•WATERMAN, JACOB, 225 Warren  
.....Hudson  
Abbott, W. D., agent, Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Bankers and Brokers.**

COLUMBIA BANK, W. A. Woodbridge  
& Co., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Browning, Oscar F., (commercial broker,  
Chatham Village.....Ghent  
FARMERS' NATIONAL BANK, 300  
Warren.....Hudson  
FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF HUD-  
SON, City Hall Building.....Hudson  
Hudson City Savings Institution, 98  
Warren.....Hudson  
National Hudson River Bank, 99 War-  
ren.....Hudson  
National Bank of Kinderhook, Kinderhook  
National Union Bank of Kinderhook  
.....Kinderhook

**Barbers.**

Ruth, John, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Jans & Erasmus, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
JAMES, J. H., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
VAN ALLEN, ABRAM, Chatham  
Village.....Chatham  
CALLENDER, LEROY E., Philmont  
.....Claverack  
Johnson, Wm. H., .....Claverack  
Crossman, Samuel E., 303 Warren.....Hudson  
•DEYO, G., 79 Warren.....Hudson  
Hoschman, Samuel, 278 Warren.....Hudson  
Kien, Henry, South Front, corner  
Union.....Hudson  
Kien, John, 40 Front.....Hudson  
Van de Jacob, Public Square.....Hudson  
Van de K., Wm., 145 Warren.....Hudson  
Parker, Louis.....Kinderhook  
Parker, G. D. W., .....Kinderhook  
••••• AMBROSE, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
••••• Francis, Lebanon Springs.....New Lebanon  
**Barometer Manufacturers.**  
••••• FENDALL, EDWIN, Lebanon Springs  
.....New Lebanon

**Basket Makers.**

Decker, John, Boston Corner.....Anchram  
Merrif, John, Canaan Four Corners  
.....Canaan

**Bill Posters.**

Groat, A. R., 179 Warren.....Hudson

**Billiard Rooms.**

Barton, Chas. F., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Childs, W. R., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Herrick, R. N., Philmont.....Claverack  
Bush, Albert, City Hall Place.....Hudson  
Greenfield, Augustus, west side Public  
Square.....Hudson  
Groat, A. H., 90 and 92 Union.....Hudson  
HANFORD, GEO. H., 179 Warren.....Hudson

**Blacksmiths.**

Bachman, R. & S., .....Anchram  
BLASS, JACOB, Anchram Lead Mines  
.....Anchram  
PARDEE, DEARIUS, Anchram Lead  
Mines.....Anchram  
Vosburgh, Chancey, Boston Corner, Anchram  
Woodward, Geo., .....Anchram  
BUDLONG, DAVID, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
.....Austerlitz  
Grant, Willard O., .....Austerlitz  
PELTON, LYSANDER P., .....Austerlitz  
Ten Broeck, James A., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
Bates, Asa S., Canaan Center.....Canaan  
Degroff, Chas. H., Red Rock.....Canaan  
Freese, Benjamin, Red Rock.....Canaan  
Messer, John, Canaan Four Corners, Canaan  
Skiff & Son, Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
WALKER, ISAAC A., Canaan Four  
Corners.....Canaan  
Boughton, J. P., (carriage ironing and  
horseshoeing,) Malden Bridge.....Chatham  
Clark, Hiram, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Collin, J. D., East Chatham.....Chatham  
Daley, Daniel, East Chatham.....Chatham  
ETGIMY, G. L., North Chatham.....Chatham  
Gobeille, L., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
GOLDIN, NATHANIEL, Chatham Vil-  
lage.....Chatham  
Holt, John L., Rider's Mills.....Chatham  
Lawrence, John, North Chatham.....Chatham  
Lawrence, Joseph, North Chatham  
.....Chatham  
MASON, THEODORE, East Chatham  
.....Chatham  
Mickle, Simeon.....Chatham  
Mickle, Sylvester.....Chatham  
Miller, Thos. A., Chatham Center  
.....Chatham  
Tye, John, Malden Bridge.....Chatham  
Van Alstyne, Isaac L., Chatham Center  
.....Chatham  
Walker, J., (carriage ironing,) North  
Chatham.....Chatham  
Colvill, Chas., .....Claverack  
Eitelman, Peter, Hudson.....Chatham  
Gernon, Edward, Philmont.....Chatham  
HANER, LEONARD, Martin's  
Depot.....Chatham  
HOLLENBECK, ANDREW J., Martin's  
Depot.....Chatham  
McCoy, Francis, Hollowville.....Chatham  
MYER, ROBERT H., .....Chatham  
STICKELS, JOHN, Churchtown.....Chatham



VAN DEUSEN, CORNELIUS C. .... Claverack  
WEIR, W. G. & SON, Philmont. Claverack  
Wildermoth, Michael, Mellenville. ....  
Lasher, Conrad Jr., Germantown. Claverack  
Mead, William G., Elizaville. .... Clermont  
RIVENBURGH, MARTIN. .... Clermont  
Wagner, John. .... Clermont  
Anderson, Aaron, West Copake. .... Copake  
Anderson, Henry, West Copake. .... Copake  
Anstin, Ambrose, Hillsdale. .... Copake  
DECKER, CORNELIUS, West Co-  
pake. .... Copake  
Decker, Francis. .... Copake  
DECKER, JACOB, West Copake. .... Copake  
Fick, Wm., Craryville. .... Copake  
FRIMAN, HENRY. .... Copake  
HALL, DAVID H., Hillsdale. .... Copake  
McEvoy, John, Craryville. .... Copake  
Robison, Nicholas. .... Copake  
Shaver, George. .... Copake  
Shaver, Walter G. .... Copake  
Crispenus, Frederick, Gallatinville. .... Gallatin  
EDELMAN, JACOB, Gallatinville. Gallatin  
PALMATIER, WALTER, Livingston  
SNYDER, WM. H., Livingston. .... Gallatin  
VANBENSCHOTEN, JAY, Gallatin-  
ville. .... Gallatin  
\*MACKEY, ISAAC N., (horse shoeing.)  
Germantown  
SMITH, EBENEZER P. .... Germantown  
BUDLONG, JOHN C. .... Ghent  
Clement, Hugh. .... Ghent  
Groat, John A., Hudson. .... Ghent  
Hogeboom, N. C. .... Ghent  
Martin & Son. .... Ghent  
McKibben, Henry. .... Ghent  
PHILIPS & SONS. .... Ghent  
Sherwood, Andrew J. .... Ghent  
Marshall Dallas, Hudson. .... Greenport  
MARSHALL, MATHEW, Humphreys-  
ville. .... Greenport  
NIVER, WM. E., Humphreysville. .... Greenport  
Burger, Chas., Martindale Depot. Hillsdale  
Downing, Peter N., Harlemville. Hillsdale  
Holtsapple, Wm. T., Harlemville. Hillsdale  
Johns, Daniel M. .... Hillsdale  
Kern, Wm., Harlemville. .... Hillsdale  
Lester, Rensselaer, Harlemville. Hillsdale  
Nye, Levi S. .... Hillsdale  
O'BRIEN, JOHN. .... Hillsdale  
Pultz, Frederick, Harlemville. Hillsdale  
See, Frederick. .... Hillsdale  
Simpson, Wm. H. .... Hillsdale  
Taylor, John E., Green River. .... Hillsdale  
Tendrocks, Walter B. .... Hillsdale  
White, Thos. .... Hillsdale  
Wurster, Geo. .... Hillsdale  
Keller, Walter T., corner Green and  
State. .... Hudson  
McShane, Peter, 22 Allen. .... Hudson  
Miller, Wm., Columbia corner Green  
and State. .... Hudson  
Tynan, Thos., 12 North Fourth. Hudson  
Van Hosen M., South Third corner  
Cherry Alley. .... Hudson  
Fisk, Henry, Valatie. .... Kinderhook  
Flynn, Edward, Valatie. .... Kinderhook  
Goldsmith & Skunkie, Valatie. Kinderhook  
Hoos, John. .... Kinderhook

Lynch, Daniel. .... Kinderhook  
Mesick, James, Valatie. .... Kinderhook  
Miller, Allen, Valatie. .... Kinderhook  
RISEDORPH, EDWARD. .... Kinderhook  
SCOTT, RICHARD, Niverville. Kinderhook  
Eitelman, Daniel. .... Livingston  
EITLEMAN, JOHN, (carriage ironing  
and horseshoeing.) Glenco Mills. ....

HUDSON, WM., Germantown. Livingston  
KRICK, JOHN, Blue Store. .... Livingston  
MANSFIELD, JAMES L. .... Livingston  
Marshall, Milo C. .... Livingston  
SMITH, WM. W., Linlithgo. .... Livingston  
Smith, Z. P., Elizaville. .... Livingston  
BRULEY, PROSPER, Lebanon Springs

BUDLONG, EDWIN J., West Lebanon  
New Lebanon

BUDLONG, HENRY C., West Lebanon  
New Lebanon

Carpenter, C. H., East Chatham. .... New Lebanon

Hines, John, New Lebanon Center. .... New Lebanon

Hough, Wm., Lebanon Springs. .... New Lebanon

Jackson, James. .... New Lebanon

Bailey, Geo. W. .... Stockport

Bunt, Andrew, Stottville. .... Stockport

Bunt, Wm. H., Stottville. .... Stockport

Hudson, Wm., Stottville. .... Stockport

Young, Chas. .... Stockport

French, Henry W. .... Stuyvesant

HARDER, FRANCIS J., Stuyvesant  
Falls. .... Stuyvesant

VOUGHT, GEO. .... Stuyvesant

VOUGHT, GEO. C. .... Stuyvesant

FRANK, PETER, Craryville. Taghkanick

HELLER, JOHN, Craryville. Taghkanick

Riegel, Anthony. .... Taghkanick

Riegel, Geo. .... Taghkanick

Roraback, Robert A., West Taghkan-  
ick. .... Taghkanick

Welch, Walter. .... Taghkanick

### Bleachers and Pressers.

Allen, Wm. N., North Fifth corner  
State. .... Hudson

### Boarding Houses.

(See Hotels and Boarding Houses.)

### Book Binders.

ELMER, E. P. L., 129 Warren corner  
Third. .... Hudson

### Books and Stationery.

(See also News Rooms.)

ELMER, E. P. L., 129 Warren corner  
Third. .... Hudson

Keyes, Wm., 104 Warren. .... Hudson

MILLER, STEPHEN B., 294 Warren. .... Hudson

Rowley, Geo. S., 312½ Warren. .... Hudson

SWEET, JOHN C. .... Kinderhook

Wilbur, R. H., Lebanon Springs. .... New Lebanon

### Boots and Shoes.

(See also General Merchants.)

Smith, John. .... Ancram

Stark, Elijah, Spencerstown. .... Austerlitz

BLUNT, HENRY D., East Chatham, .... Canaan



## Post Offices and Post Masters of Columbia County.

| POST OFFICE.               | TOWN.            | POST MASTER.             |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Ancram.....                | Ancram.....      | Martin L. Hills          |
| Ancram Lead Mines.....     | Ancram.....      | Henry Hoysradt           |
| Ansterlitz.....            | Ansterlitz.....  | C. G. Varney             |
| Blue Store.....            | Livingston.....  | Wm. H. Washburn          |
| Boston Corner.....         | Ancram.....      | Wm. M. Vanbenschoten     |
| Brainard.....              | New Lebanon..... | Hastings Kellogg         |
| Canaan.....                | Canaan.....      | Samuel Frisbee           |
| Canaan Center.....         | Canaan.....      | Asa S. Bates             |
| Canaan Four Corners.....   | Canaan.....      | Edwin W. Leavenworth     |
| Catskill Station.....      | Greenport.....   | Wm. H. Hart              |
| Chatham.....               | Chatham.....     | C. B. Hudson             |
| Chatham Center.....        | Chatham.....     | Andrew Van Alstyne       |
| Chatham Village.....       | Chatham.....     | John Cadman              |
| Churchtown.....            | Claverack.....   | Rensselaer Decker        |
| Claverack.....             | Claverack.....   | Geo. W. Neefus           |
| Clermont.....              | Clermont.....    | Martin Williams          |
| Copake.....                | Copake.....      | O. E. Vosburgh           |
| Copake Iron Works.....     | Copake.....      | Wm. Wright               |
| Craryville.....            | Copake.....      | Byron N. Crary           |
| East Chatham.....          | Chatham.....     | O. Pahner                |
| Elizaville.....            | Livingston.....  | Wm. Stickle              |
| Flat Brook.....            | Canaan.....      | Wm. S. Woodworth         |
| Gallatinville.....         | Gallatin.....    | Hoysradt Van Valkenburgh |
| Germantown.....            | Germantown.....  | Edmund Rockefeller       |
| Ghent.....                 | Ghent.....       | Jacob Stuppelbeen        |
| Glenco Mills.....          | Livingston.....  | Ira Williams             |
| Green River.....           | Hillsdale.....   | Russell Tremain          |
| Herlemville.....           | Hillsdale.....   | Philip E. Shaver         |
| Hillsdale.....             | Hillsdale.....   | Joshua H. Bulkeley       |
| Hollowville.....           | Claverack.....   | David C. Neefus          |
| Hudson.....                | Hudson.....      | J. W. Hoysradt           |
| Humphreysville.....        | Claverack.....   | S. V. C. Van Rensselaer  |
| Kinderhook.....            | Kinderhook.....  | James Lathrop            |
| Lebanon Springs.....       | New Lebanon..... | Henry D. Gay             |
| Lullitigo.....             | Livingston.....  | Thos. Miller             |
| Livingston.....            | Livingston.....  | James Rossman            |
| Maiden Bridge.....         | Chatham.....     | Robert Hoes              |
| Martindale Depot.....      | Claverack.....   | Wm. Haywood              |
| Menerville.....            | Claverack.....   | A. W. Ostrander          |
| Mount Lebanon.....         | New Lebanon..... | Richard Bushnell         |
| New Concord.....           | Chatham.....     | C. W. Lovejoy            |
| New Lebanon.....           | New Lebanon..... | P. E. Leonard            |
| New Lebanon Center.....    | New Lebanon..... | J. S. Nelson             |
| Niverville.....            | Kinderhook.....  | P. Springstein           |
| North Chatham.....         | Chatham.....     | Aaron Traver             |
| Philmont.....              | Claverack.....   | Henry P. Foster          |
| Red Rock.....              | Canaan.....      | Sidney S. Wilcox         |
| Rider's Mills.....         | Chatham.....     | T. B. Rider              |
| Rider's Mills Station..... | Chatham.....     | P. Reynolds              |
| Spearsvortown.....         | Ansterlitz.....  | Wm. Dickerman            |
| Stockport.....             | Stockport.....   | S. H. Ham                |
| Stuyvesant.....            | Stuyvesant.....  | Chas. H. Scott           |
| Stuyvesant Falls.....      | Stuyvesant.....  | E. Marshall Jr.          |
| Taghkanick.....            | Taghkanick.....  | Henry B. Salmon          |
| Vanrie.....                | Kinderhook.....  | Peter Woodward           |
| West Copake.....           | Copake.....      | John Bushy               |
| West Lebanon.....          | New Lebanon..... | Grovener Kisselbrack     |
| West Taghkanick.....       | Taghkanick.....  | Sackett Husted           |
|                            |                  | Chancellor Hawter        |



|                                          |            |                                          |             |
|------------------------------------------|------------|------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Cadman, Wm. J., Red Rock.....            | Canaan     | Hollenbeck, Henry, 365 Warren ...        | Hudson      |
| Hammer, Leonard.....                     | Canaan     | KERTZ, HENRY, 91½ Warren.....            | Hudson      |
| Tomlinson, Cyrus B., East Chatham...     | Canaan     | Osburn, Harvey J., (repairer), east side | Hudson      |
| Voltz, Mathew, Canaan Four Corners.      | Canaan     | Public Square.....                       | Hudson      |
| Wiley, Peter, Canaan Four Corners....    | Canaan     | Owens, William, 128 State.....           | Hudson      |
| Becker, Lyman, North Chatham.....        | Chatham    | Phillip, Frank J., 5 Warren.....         | Hudson      |
| CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD, Chatham             | Chatham    | Sharp, A. G., 324 Warren.....            | Hudson      |
| Village.....                             | Chatham    | Shattuck, F. W., 330½ Warren.....        | Hudson      |
| Clark, John M., Chatham Village.....     | Chatham    | Shear, Esdras, 4 Union.....              | Hudson      |
| Dunki, Henry, Chatham Village.....       | Chatham    | SHUREGE, F., corner Public Square        | Hudson      |
| DUNN, JOHN, Chatham Village.....         | Chatham    | and Columbia.....                        | Hudson      |
| Gildersleeve, Alfred, North Chatham...   | Chatham    | Teal, John, Warren corner South 7th...   | Hudson      |
| Lay, Richard S.....                      | Chatham    | Town, Nelson, 415 Warren.....            | Hudson      |
| Miller, Edward, Malden Bridge.....       | Chatham    | Van Benschoten, Egbert, 171 Warren...    | Hudson      |
| Parick, J. L., East Chatham.....         | Chatham    | Van Benschoten, Harmon, east side        | Hudson      |
| REYNOLDS, F. M.....                      | Chatham    | Public Square.....                       | Hudson      |
| Reynolds, J. H., Chatham Village.....    | Chatham    | Van De Bogart, A. R., 347½ Warren...     | Hudson      |
| Starks, D. L., Chatham Village.....      | Chatham    | Van De Bogart, John, 307½ Warren...      | Hudson      |
| Wickham, E. G., Rider's Mills Station    | Chatham    | Wagoner, Peter W., South Fifth near      | Hudson      |
| Cook, Frederick J., Hudson.....          | Claverack  | Warren.....                              | Hudson      |
| Necus, R. H.....                         | Claverack  | BAIRNATHER, GEO., Niverville...          | Hudson      |
| POUCHER, PHILIP A., Hollowville...       | Claverack  | Busby & Tallmadge, Valatie.....          | Kinderhook  |
| Race, Wm. H., Philmont.....              | Claverack  | Canoll, Ansel, Valatie.....              | Kinderhook  |
| Rote, Conrad, Hollowville.....           | Claverack  | *FEIGH, M.....                           | Kinderhook  |
| Schenk, Jacob, Mellenville.....          | Claverack  | Grimm, L.....                            | Kinderhook  |
| Shultz, Jacob, Hollowville.....          | Claverack  | House, Spencer, Niverville.....          | Kinderhook  |
| TANNER, MORRIS, Hollowville.....         | Claverack  | House, Tunis, Niverville.....            | Kinderhook  |
| Warster, Gottlieb.....                   | Claverack  | Lillibridge, B. L. P.....                | Kinderhook  |
| Brusie, Warren.....                      | Copake     | NICHOLS, HIRAM D.....                    | Kinderhook  |
| Edwards, Thos., Craryville.....          | Copake     | Pulver, Anthony J., Valatie.....         | Kinderhook  |
| Pfau, Mathias, Copake Iron Works.....    | Copake     | VAN SLYCK, JOHN J., Vauirrie.....        | Kinderhook  |
| Rosever, Geo., Craryville.....           | Copake     | Wheeler, Peter G., Valatie.....          | Kinderhook  |
| Vosburgh, Horace S.....                  | Copake     | Miller, Geo. A.....                      | Livingston  |
| Vosburgh, Newman, Boston Corner.....     | Copake     | Bovo, Joseph E., Lebanon Springs.....    | New Lebanon |
| Vosburgh, Wm. N., Boston Corner.....     | Copake     | Crow, Patrick, Lebanon Springs.....      | New Lebanon |
| Wheeler, C. A.....                       | Copake     | Dickinson, Samuel, Lebanon Springs...    | New Lebanon |
| Dykeman, Jacob, Elizaville.....          | Gallatin   | OBERMAIER, JOHN, West Lebanon...         | New Lebanon |
| Funk, G. W. & G. A.....                  | Germantown | ALGER, GEO. F., Stottville.....          | Stockport   |
| Hartman, Chas.....                       | Germantown | Catapety, Richard.....                   | Stockport   |
| Hyle, Henry.....                         | Germantown | Drum, Edward.....                        | Stockport   |
| Mebs, John.....                          | Germantown | Clow, James J., Stuyvesant Falls.....    | Stuyvesant  |
| Staats, Herman.....                      | Germantown | CRANDELL, JAMES, Stuyvesant              | Stuyvesant  |
| Freehan, Chas.....                       | Ghent      | ant Falls.....                           | Stuyvesant  |
| Avall, Henry.....                        | Hillsdale  | SICKLES, ABRAM F.....                    | Stuyvesant  |
| Hallett, Isaac, Green River.....         | Hillsdale  | Sickles, Jacob A.....                    | Stuyvesant  |
| Hayes, Thos. S.....                      | Hillsdale  | Ferre, John, West Taghkanick, Taghkanick | Taghkanick  |
| Johns, Chas. E., Philmont.....           | Hillsdale  | Kells, Philip H., Churchtown.....        | Taghkanick  |
| Persons, Ward.....                       | Hillsdale  | McNeill, Daniel, Craryville.....         | Taghkanick  |
| Steite, Philip P., Harlemville.....      | Hillsdale  | McNeill, John, Craryville.....           | Taghkanick  |
| Alger, Wm. B., 335 Warren.....           | Hudson     | Rote, Jacob, West Taghkanick, Taghkanick | Taghkanick  |
| Bathrick, F., 6 South Front.....         | Hudson     | Smith, John K., West Taghkanick.....     | Taghkanick  |
| *BOYNTON, THEO. A., 155 Warren.....      | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| *CHENEY, HAND & CO., 118 Warren.....     | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Coneklin, Walter F., Warren corner       | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Fifth.....                               | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Connor, Thos., 12 Warren.....            | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| *ELTING, W. M. R., 356 Warren.....       | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Elton, Wm. M., 151 Warren.....           | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Farry, Sylvester, 128 Diamond.....       | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Gordon, Thomas H., South Third near      | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Warren.....                              | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Gravel, M., east side Public Square..... | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Hartin, Horace, North Fourth near        | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Warren.....                              | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| HERRICK, C. W. & SON, (wholesale,)       | Hudson     |                                          |             |
| Public Square.....                       | Hudson     |                                          |             |

**Brass Founders.**

(See Iron & Brass Founders and Machinists.)

**Brewers and Maltsters.**

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| LOSTY, PATRICK, State Line, Berk- | Canaan    |
| shire Co., Mass.....              | Canaan    |
| Mahad & Waterbury, corner Second  | Hudson    |
| and Chapel.....                   | Hudson    |
| PHIPPS & EVANS, Mill St., North   | Hudson    |
| Bay.....                          | Hudson    |
| Edgely, Isaac.....                | Stockport |



# JACOB WATERMAN, BAKER,



225 Warren Street,  
HUDSON, N. Y.

*Superior Aerated, Rye and other Bread,  
Crackers, Confectionery, &c.,  
ON HAND OR MADE TO ORDER.*

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146 Union Street,  
HUDSON, N. Y.

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**Brick Manufacturers.**

Bruso, Alphonzo.....Hudson  
 Byrne, E. V., 42 Union.....Hudson  
 Byrne, Geo. O.....Hudson  
 MILLER, HENRY, 305½ Warren.....Hudson  
 Akin, Kellogg & Co., (pressed brick.).....Stockport

BROUSSEAU, EDWARD, Schodack  
 Landing, Rensselaer Co.....Stuyvesant

**Bridge Builders.**

STEWART, MARKS, Chatham Village  
 Chatham  
 STEWART, THOS., Chatham Village.  
 Chatham

**Broom Makers.**

SHAKERS, Mount Lebanon, New Lebanon  
 Builders.

(See Carpenters and Builders, Masons and  
 Builders, Contractors and Builders,  
 Architects and Builders.)

**Building Movers.**

STEWART, MARKS, Chatham Village  
 Chatham  
 STEWART, THOS., Chatham Village  
 Chatham  
 Watermyre, David.....Ghent

**Butchers.**

(See Meat Markets and Butchers.)

**Carding Mills.**

GAUL, JOHN C., Spencertown, Austerlitz  
 BARRINGER, JOHN B., Glenco Mills  
 Livingston

**Carpenters and Builders.**

(See also Architects and Builders, Contractors  
 and Builders, Masons and Builders.)

Decker, Eli, Copake.....Ancram  
 DENNIS, JAMES.....Ancram  
 Seism, Henry.....Ancram  
 Smith, Nicholas, Boston Corner.....Ancram  
 WENTWORTH, JAMES.....Ancram  
 WILLIAMS, HIRAM L.....Ancram  
 Brown, Gilbert.....Austerlitz  
 Doty, Wm., Hartsville.....Austerlitz  
 GRISWOLD, JAMES T., Spencertown.....Austerlitz

Griswold, John, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 GRISWOLD, JOHN W., Spencertown.....Austerlitz

Harvey, Henry D., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 HOLDRIDGE, DANIEL J., Spencer-  
 town.....Austerlitz

LACY, EZRA, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 MICHAEL, ANTHONY J.....Austerlitz  
 Morse, Cyrus, Green River.....Austerlitz  
 OSBORNE, LANSING.....Austerlitz  
 PARCKS, GEO., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 Shaw, John.....Austerlitz  
 SMITH, HENRY M., Spencertown.....Austerlitz

WAGAR, GEO., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 Yates, Wm., East Chatham.....Canaan  
 JENNIS, CHAS. E., Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Church, Darius, Flat Brook.....Canaan  
 YELLOWS, WM. H., East Chatham.....Canaan  
 Ford, Almanza, Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Ford, John, East Chatham.....Canaan  
 Ford, Lorenzo D., Flat Brook.....Canaan

Ford, Robert R., Canaan Center.....Canaan  
 Ford, Wm. O., Flat Brook.....Canaan  
 Gifford, Morgan E., East Chatham.....Canaan  
 Harder, Cornelius, Red Rock.....Canaan  
 HARRIS, NATIAN, East Chatham.....Canaan  
 PARK, FRANCIS L., Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Reynolds, Edwin R., Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Reynolds, Milton D., Red Rock.....Canaan  
 TOOLEY, CYRUS B., Canaan Four  
 Corners.....Canaan

Allen, James G., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Brinard, John, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Brower, Jacob, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Collins, Wm. B., North Chatham.....Chatham  
 Davis, J. R., New Concord.....Chatham  
 Davis, J. E., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 DOTY, DANIEL S., New Concord.....Chatham

Ham, Henry, East Chatham.....Chatham  
 Hilton, Daniel T., Rider's Mills Station.....Chatham

Kittle, Joseph, Malden Bridge.....Chatham  
 LAY, SAMUEL C.....Chatham

MCALLISTER, EDMUND B., North  
 Chatham.....Chatham

Mickle, W. A.....Chatham  
 Moore, P. B., Chatham Village.....Chatham

RAY, ELIAS H., Rider's Mills Station.....Chatham  
 REYNOLDS, F. M.....Chatham

Reynolds, T. C., Rider's Mills.....Chatham  
 Sharp, Samuel C., Chatham Village.....Chatham

SHAYER, E. M.....Chatham  
 Smith, Isaac E., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Stevens, R. J., North Chatham.....Chatham  
 STEWART, MARKS, Chatham Vil-  
 lage.....Chatham

Thompson, Amsey.....Chatham  
 THOMPSON, ELIJAH G.....Chatham

VOSBURGH, BARENT, East Chat-  
 ham.....Chatham

Walling, Henry L., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Wickam, David, Rider's Mills Station.....Chatham

WILCOX, ANDREW J., Chatham Vil-  
 lage.....Chatham

Anderson, Peter L., Hollowville.....Claverack  
 REEBE, ALANSON E., Philmont.....Claverack

Bennett, Robert, Hollowville.....Claverack  
 Glover, Obed, Philmont.....Claverack

Mosley, Jacob, Hollowville.....Claverack  
 SAWYER, CHAS. R., Martindale Depot.....Claverack

Shult, Wm., Mellenville.....Claverack  
 Spade, Thomas, Martindale Depot.....Claverack

Tembroek, Jacob S., Mellenville.....Claverack  
 Donnelly, Adam, Tivoli, Dutchess Co.....Clermont

LASHER, CAMBRIDGE, Tivoli,  
 Dutchess Co.....Clermont

Near, Henry, Upper Red Hook, Dutch-  
 ess Co.....Clermont

Plaza, Adam H.....Clermont  
 Hedgesburgh, Anson A.....Clermont

Seism, Geo.....Clermont  
 Burdick, Wesley, Craryville.....Copake

Conklin, Milton, Craryville.....Copake  
 Decker, Henry, Craryville.....Copake

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Feeding Reapers, the most Perfect Hay-Mowers in the World.  
 Address, Platt & Co., 165 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



|                                              |             |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Decker, Seymour, Craryville.....             | Copake      |
| Hallenbeck, Chas., Hillsdale.....            | Copake      |
| Haner, J. H., Craryville.....                | Copake      |
| Haynor, Hiram, Craryville.....               | Copake      |
| Lape, Jacob.....                             | Copake      |
| Melius, Norman, Copake Iron Works..          | Copake      |
| Pulver, Ward W.....                          | Copake      |
| Schutt, Ira, Copake Iron Works.....          | Copake      |
| Shultz, Dedrick, West Copake.....            | Copake      |
| Thadford, Milton.....                        | Copake      |
| Van Deusen, Freshen.....                     | Copake      |
| Williams, Aaron, Hillsdale.....              | Copake      |
| Williams, James, Craryville.....             | Copake      |
| COONS, HENRY W., Jackson Corners,            |             |
| Dutchess Co.....                             | Gallatin    |
| DECKER, ROBERT A., Elizaville, Gallatin      |             |
| Hagener, Walter, West Taghkanick             |             |
| HOYSRADT, FRANKLIN, Gallatin                 |             |
| ville.....                                   | Gallatin    |
| Kinner, Alex., Jackson Corners, Dutch-       |             |
| ess Co.....                                  | Gallatin    |
| Knecherbocker, John, Gallatinville, Gallatin |             |
| Paterson, Markin, Pine Plains, Dutch-        |             |
| ess Co.....                                  | Gallatin    |
| Saunders, Joseph, Gallatinville.....         | Gallatin    |
| HARRINGER, W.M.....                          | Germantown  |
| Boyer, John E.....                           | Germantown  |
| Boyer, Ephraim Jr.....                       | Germantown  |
| LAMBER, JOHN E.....                          | Germantown  |
| Boyer, Philip W.....                         | Germantown  |
| Boyer, George, John.....                     | Germantown  |
| Boyer, Gilbert.....                          | Germantown  |
| BLAKE, ROBERT.....                           | Ghent       |
| BROWN, ALBERT T.....                         | Ghent       |
| Boyer, Eugene.....                           | Ghent       |
| DAVIS, Orlando C.....                        | Ghent       |
| Garvey, Wm.....                              | Ghent       |
| GARVEY, CHAUNCEY D., Harlem-                 |             |
| ville.....                                   | Ghent       |
| Hennance Bros., Hudson.....                  | Ghent       |
| HUNT, ALFRED, Chatham Village, Ghent         |             |
| SNYDER, GEO. S.....                          | Ghent       |
| Spencer, Abraham.....                        | Ghent       |
| STEED, SYLVANUS.....                         | Ghent       |
| SPATOR, J. E.....                            | Ghent       |
| Traver, Frank H.....                         | Ghent       |
| Van Vleetburgh, Isaac, Hudson.....           | Ghent       |
| Waggoner, David.....                         | Ghent       |
| WHITE, W.M. H.....                           | Ghent       |
| Spencer, Cornelius, Hudson.....              | Greenport   |
| Atkins, Richard, Craryville.....             | Hillsdale   |
| Haddock, Richard.....                        | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Geo. L., Harlemville.....            | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Henry L.....                         | Hillsdale   |
| DECKER, PETER J.....                         | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Richard H.....                       | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, John.....                            | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Ambrose L.....                       | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, James B.....                         | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Peter.....                           | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Orrin.....                           | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Ebenezer B.....                      | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Wm. O., Green River.....             | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, William.....                         | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, Hiram H., Harlemville, Hillsdale     |             |
| Decker, John F.....                          | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, William.....                         | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, John.....                            | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, T., Green River.....                 | Hillsdale   |
| Decker, William, Green River.....            | Hillsdale   |
| DECKER, Y & BILBRETH, 145 Union.....         | Hudson      |
| Beekman, Thos. A., 165 Warren.....           | Hudson      |
| Calkins, Alvin, 231 Union.....               | Hudson      |
| CHENEY & HAND, 10 North 2d.....              | Hudson      |
| Covey, Elias F., 78 Union.....               | Hudson      |
| Cure, Chas. B., 47 North Fifth.....          | Hudson      |
| DEDERICK, PETER M., corner North             |             |
| Fifth and State.....                         | Hudson      |
| Hallenbeck, Allen T., 43 North Fifth.....    | Hudson      |
| HAILENBECK, DEWITT, South Fifth              |             |
| corner Partition.....                        | Hudson      |
| Hand, George, 122 Diamond.....               | Hudson      |
| HOLDRIDGE, SIDNEY W., 30 North               |             |
| Fifth.....                                   | Hudson      |
| Macy, Sylvester, 9 Partition.....            | Hudson      |
| MEMBERT, ALLEN, 79 Union.....                | Hudson      |
| Ostrander, Wm. A., 248 Union.....            | Hudson      |
| Sedgwick, Wm., 69 Union.....                 | Hudson      |
| DEVOE, TUNIS.....                            | Kinderhook  |
| KENDALL, DENNIS, Valatie.....                | Kinderhook  |
| Mesick, Barent, Valatie.....                 | Kinderhook  |
| Mesick, Chas. A., Valatie.....               | Kinderhook  |
| Mesick, Martin, Valatie.....                 | Kinderhook  |
| WHITE, GEO. H., Valatie.....                 | Kinderhook  |
| BARRINGER, JOHN B., Glenco Mills             |             |
| Livingston                                   |             |
| Blass, Adam, Glenco Mills.....               | Livingston  |
| HOVER, FREDERICK T., Linlithgo               |             |
| Livingston                                   |             |
| Moore, Edward, Blue Store.....               | Livingston  |
| Piass, John, Linlithgo.....                  | Livingston  |
| Sheffer, Albert, Linlithgo.....              | Livingston  |
| Slater, James, Linlithgo.....                | Livingston  |
| Van Deusen, Geo. R.....                      | Livingston  |
| Ashley, David, Lebanon Springs.....          | Livingston  |
| Bostwick, J. C.....                          | New Lebanon |
| Bowman, Elijah B., New Lebanon Cen-          |             |
| ter.....                                     | New Lebanon |
| CHANDLER, JEREMIAH Jr., West                 |             |
| Lebanon.....                                 | New Lebanon |
| Hog, Daniel H., Lebanon Springs.....         | New Lebanon |
| Irving, James, New Lebanon Center            |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| MERRILL, CHAS. W.....                        | New Lebanon |
| MERRILL, J. E., New Lebanon Cen-             |             |
| ter.....                                     | New Lebanon |
| Merrill, Noah, New Lebanon Center            |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| SANFORD, N. B. H., Lebanon Springs           |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| Shumway, John B., Lebanon Springs.           |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| Shumway, Samuel G., Lebanon Springs          |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| Shumway, Wm. D., Lebanon Springs..           | New Lebanon |
| Smith David A., New Lebanon Center           |             |
| New Lebanon                                  |             |
| CLUM, PHILIP H.....                          | Stockport   |
| Clum, Wm. H.....                             | Stockport   |
| Crabb, John E.....                           | Stockport   |
| French, Wm. B., Hudson.....                  | Stockport   |
| Ham, Chas.....                               | Stockport   |
| Patterson, Alex.....                         | Stockport   |
| Peterson, James.....                         | Stockport   |
| Shaver, Ephraim B.....                       | Stockport   |
| STORHILBERN, PETER L.....                    | Stockport   |
| Weich, Cornelius.....                        | Stockport   |
| Weich, Henry T.....                          | Stockport   |
| Weich, John F.....                           | Stockport   |
| Wiweke, Louis.....                           | Stockport   |
| CLOUGH, ISAAC L.....                         | Stuyvesant  |



Clow, Benj. F.....Stuyvesant  
**DINGMAN, BENJAMIN**, Stuyvesant Falls.....Stuyvesant  
 Gillett, Wm., Kinderhook.....Stuyvesant  
**HOES, HENRY**, Kinderhook.....Stuyvesant  
 Loser, Townsend.....Stuyvesant  
 McPherson, John, Kinderhook.....Stuyvesant  
 Pultz, Thos.....Stuyvesant  
**SICKLES, HENRY G.**.....Stuyvesant  
 Stollker, Wm., Kinderhook.....Stuyvesant  
 Van Hoesen, Garret S., Stuyvesant Falls.....Stuyvesant  
**BLASS, WM.**.....Taghkanick  
 Coons, Chas. L., Craryville.....Taghkanick  
**COONS, REUBEN A.**, Craryville.....Taghkanick  
 Coons, Stephen H.....Taghkanick  
**DRUM, DAVID**.....Taghkanick  
 Duntz, Adam, West Taghkanick.....Taghkanick  
**DUNTZ, ADAM JR.**, West Taghkanick.....Taghkanick  
**DUNTZ, JEREMIAH JR.**, West Taghkanick.....Taghkanick  
 Friss, Alex., Churchtown.....Taghkanick  
**LINK, STEPHEN H.**, Craryville.....Taghkanick  
 Miller, Stephen G., Churchtown.....Taghkanick  
 Smith, Chrisjohn.....Taghkanick  
 Young, Anson.....Taghkanick

**Carpet Weaver.**

**VOSBURGH, A. G.**, 13 North Fifth. Hudson

**Carriage, Wagon and Sleigh Manufacturers.**

Bachman R. & S.....Ancram  
 Woodward, Geo.....Ancram  
**GRISWOLD, JAMES T.**, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
**KINNE, CHAS.**.....Austerlitz  
 Smethurst, James, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 Tenbreck, Theodore, Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 TenBrock, James A., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 Westover, David L., Green River.....Austerlitz  
**CARPENTER, BERNARD H.**, Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
**DORR, EZRA**, Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
 Freese, Benjamin, Red Rock.....Canaan  
**HATCH, GEO. O.**, Flat Brook.....Canaan  
 Skiff & Son, Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
**\*CARPENTER & FLINT**, East Chatham.....Chatham  
**\*HOBEL, PETER**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Potts & Mesick, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Raneford, Henry, Rider's Mills Station.....Chatham  
**REED, JOHN E.**.....Chatham  
**SHAYER, E. A.**, Chatham Center.....Chatham  
**\*SLOVTER, FREDERICK**, Chatham Center.....Chatham  
 Stanley, John, Malden Bridge.....Chatham  
 Swick, Geo., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**\*WALKER, PETER B.**, North Canaan.....Chatham  
 Anderson, Peter I., Hollowville.....Claverack  
**LASHER, AUGUSTUS W.**.....Claverack  
 Lasher, Leonard, Mellenville.....Claverack  
**LOOS, JOHN N.**, Hudson.....Claverack

Risedorph, Henry.....Claverack  
**SOURS, SAMUEL**, Churchtown.....Claverack  
 Wolf, Jacob, Mellenville.....Claverack  
 Bathick, Cornelius.....Clermont  
 Coon, Jeremiah, Elizaville.....Clermont  
**RIVENBURGH, MARTIN**.....Clermont  
 Anderson, Israel, West Copake.....Copake  
 Curtis, Langdon, Hillsdale.....Copake  
 Fick, Wm., Craryville.....Copake  
**\*LANGDON, GEO.**.....Copake  
 Robison, Nicholas.....Copake  
 Shultis, Edmund.....Copake  
**WILKINSON, ADAM B.**, West Copake.....Copake  
 Sitzer, Philip, Gallatinville.....Gallatin  
 Stall, Sylvester, Elizaville.....Gallatin  
 Denegar, Ephraim.....Germantown  
**\*MACKEY, ISAAC N.**.....Germantown  
**ROWE, JOHN S.**.....Germantown  
 Martin & Son.....Ghent  
 Patrie, Nelson.....Ghent  
**PHILIPS & SONS**.....Ghent  
**STORM, FREDERICK**, Hudson.....Ghent  
**BECKER, JOHN I.**, Humphreysville.....Greenport  
**BECKER, WM. H.**, Humphreysville.....Greenport  
 Albert, Wm., Craryville.....Hillsdale  
**BURTIS, WM. R.**, North Egremont, Berkshire Co., Mass.....Hillsdale  
 Hinkle, John, Harlemville.....Hillsdale  
 Johns, Daniel M.....Hillsdale  
**SABIN, MYRON M.**.....Hillsdale  
 Snyder, Alex. J., Harlemville.....Hillsdale  
 Vanderpool, James.....Hillsdale  
 Wagner, Martin, Harlemville.....Hillsdale  
 White, Thos.....Hillsdale  
**BURGER & KIDNEY**, First Corner Union.....Hudson  
 Coleman, Frederick, corner Green and Columbia.....Hudson  
 Mall & Weed, 14 and 16 North Fourth.....Hudson  
 Ostrander, Henry, South Third.....Hudson  
**\*WHITFIELD, SAMUEL A.**, South Fifth corner Union.....Hudson  
**BROWN, SAMUEL N.**.....Kinderhook  
 Fisk, Henry, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Peterson, J. W., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**REYNOLDS, CHAS. E.**, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Reynolds, Hiram, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**RISEDORPH, EDWARD**.....Kinderhook  
 Coon, Wm., Blue Store.....Livingston  
**MANFIELD, JAMES L.**.....Livingston  
**NIVER, NORMAN**, Glenco Mills.....Livingston  
 Smith, John P.....Livingston  
 Smith, Z. P., Elizaville.....Livingston  
 Stall, Sylvester, Elizaville.....Livingston  
 Bruley, Jones, Lebanon Springs.....New Lebanon  
**TRUAX, ISAAC S.**.....Stoolport  
 Vought, Geo.....Stuyvesant  
**COONS, REUBEN A.**, Craryville.....Taghkanick  
**DECKER, MILO**.....Taghkanick  
 Rorabuck, Robert A., West Taghkanick.....Taghkanick

**Carriage Trimmers.**

**LESTER, R. D.**.....Chatham  
 Ogden, Nathaniel, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Miakler, David S.....Claverack



•RIFENBURGH, HORACE J., Clermont  
 Wichmann, Henry, Copake  
 •HOVER, REUBEN, Germantown  
 Behrens, Augustus, 162 Warren, Hudson  
 Naek, John, 192 Warren, Hudson  
 Spear, Wm., Valatie, Kinderhook  
 •KORABACK, EMORY, Glenco Mills.  
 Livingston  
 SMITH, THEODORE M., Livingston

**Cattle and Horse Dealers.**

MERCER, GEO. C., Green River, Ansterlitz  
 SPENCER, AMASA, State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass., Ansterlitz  
 SPIRAGUE, LUCIUS S., West Stockbridge, Berkshire Co., Mass., Ansterlitz  
 BRINTON, SAMUEL, Canaan Center.  
 Canaan  
 Barrows, Addison, Red Rock, Canaan  
 Shaw, Samuel, Flat Brook, Canaan  
 Johnson, D., Rider's Mills, Chatham  
 BLISE, ISAAC S., Chatham Village.  
 Chatham  
 Walker, John S., Chatham Village, Chatham  
 Fanta, Yassar, Mellenville, Claverack  
 Fanta, Jacob I., Hollowville, Claverack  
 BAIS, JOHN A., Copake  
 CONKLIN, CALVIN, Craryville, Copake  
 Hough, Wm. L., West Copake, Copake  
 Snyder, Wm. R., Copake Iron Works  
 Copake  
 TATOR, WM. H., Hudson, Ghent  
 WILLIAMS, M. E., Chatham Village  
 Ghent  
 HUTCHINSON, CHAUNCEY B., Hillsdale  
 Fanta, Grand B., Blue Store, Livingston  
 Carpenter, B. W., Lebanon Springs.  
 New Lebanon  
 Sackett, Aaron A. D., Lebanon Springs  
 New Lebanon  
 Avery, Solomon, box 140, Hudson  
 Taghkanick

**Cement.**

(See Lime, Plaster and Cement.)

**Charcoal Manufacturer.**

Needing, John H., Ancram, Taghkanick

**Cheese Manufacturer.**

Lambert, Egbert S., Canaan

**China, Crockery and Glass Ware.**

(See also General Merchants.)

•RANDELL, HOMER, Chatham Vil-  
 lage, Chatham  
 Retailer, James, (wholesale and re-  
 tailer), 162 Warren, Hudson  
 •HIRAM D., 321 Warren corner  
 Hudson  
 •J. H., 295 Warren, Hudson  
 •A. C., 18 South Front, Hudson  
 •Moses E., 17 Columbia, Hudson

**Churn Dealers.**

•J. A., Germantown

**Mustard and Vinegar Manufactur-  
ers.**

•JOHN C., Spencertown, Ansterlitz  
 •A. A., Chatham Village, Ghent  
 •Peter, Niverville, Kinderhook

Parsons, Albert B., Lebanon Springs.  
 New Lebanon  
 RUNDELL, J., Stockport  
 SMITH, JOHN, Stockport

**Civil Engineers and Surveyors.**

FERGUSON, JAMES C., Spencertown  
 Ansterlitz  
 WILLETTS, JACOB, Spencertown.  
 Ansterlitz  
 FORD, ROWLAND T., Canaan  
 BETTS, C. S., Chatham Center, Chatham  
 Phelps, J. R., Rider's Mills Station.  
 Chatham  
 Wilber, Fred M., Chatham  
 Chesebrough, Isaac C., Copake Iron  
 Works, Copake  
 Van Deusen, Hezekiah, Copake  
 Hood, Robert, Livingston  
 MONTGOMERY, JAMES, Hudson  
 Livingston  
 Plass, Herman, Stuyvesant

**Claim Agents.  
(See Agents, Claim.)**

**Clergymen.**

Burch, James Rev., (M. E.), Ancram  
 Clark, James A. Rev., Spencertown  
 Ansterlitz  
 Havens, Chas. W. Rev., (Christian),  
 Canaan  
 Sager, Chas. Rev., (M. E.), Canaan Four  
 Corners, Canaan  
 ASHLEY, A. W. REV., East Chatham  
 Chatham  
 Bedell, Wm. Rev., (M. E.), Chatham  
 Bevier, —, Rev., (Reformed), New  
 Concord, Chatham  
 Brown, Geo. W. Rev., (M. E.), North  
 Chatham, Chatham  
 Harris, Wm. F. Rev., (M. E.), East  
 Chatham, Chatham  
 Mead, C. S. Rev., (Reformed), Chatham  
 Village, Chatham  
 GRANT, JAMES W. REV., (Baptist),  
 Martindale Depot, Claverack  
 Jones, David A. Rev., (Reformed), Claverack  
 LaMonte, Thos. Rev., (M. E.), Claverack  
 Front, Wm. C. Rev., Claverack  
 ROSENBERG, JACOB A. REV., (Evan.  
 Luth.), Churchtown, Claverack  
 SEBRING, A. J. REV., (Reformed),  
 Mellenville, Claverack  
 Zabriel, Francis N. Rev., D.D., (Re-  
 formed), Claverack  
 GULICK, WM. W. REV., (Evan. Luth.),  
 Germantown, Clermont  
 Rowe, W. S. Rev., Clermont  
 Church, J. Brownson Rev., (Reformed),  
 West Copake, Copake  
 Ellis, Thos. Rev., (M. E.), Copake  
 Vedder, Herman Rev., (Reformed), Pine  
 Plains, Dutchess Co., Gallatin  
 BODINE, G. D. W. Rev., (Reformed),  
 Germantown  
 Clark, Geo. Rev., (M. E.), Germantown  
 GULICK, WM. W. REV., (St. Mathews  
 Evangelical Lutheran), Germantown  
 Coast, E. O. Rev., (M. E.), Palmyra, Ghent  
 DRURY, JOHN B. Rev., (Reformed), Ghent  
 SEBRING, E. N. Rev., (Reformed),  
 Hudson, Ghent  
 HIMROD, JOHN S. REV., (Reformed),  
 Hudson, Greenport



DAVIS, ABRAM Rev., (M. E.), Hillsdale  
 Gilbert, Rodney Rev., (Baptist), Hillsdale  
 Clowe, George W. Rev., (Baptist), 147  
 Allen, Hudson  
 Frazer, David R. Rev., (Presb.), 177  
 Union, Hudson  
 Hawxburst, P. R. Rev., (M. E.), 69 Al-  
 len, Hudson  
 Hull, Wm. Rev., (Lutheran), 10 North  
 Fifth, Hudson  
 McClellan, J. Rev., (Reformed), 176  
 Allen, Hudson  
 O'Sullivan, J. S. Rev., (Roman Catho-  
 lic), Allen, near Second, Hudson  
 Thompson, J. P. Rev., (M. E. colored),  
 Hudson

TOMLINSON, CHAS. W. Rev., (Uni-  
 versalist), 246 Warren, Hudson  
 Woodruff, C. T. Rev., (Episcopal), 68  
 Warren, Hudson  
 Collier, E. A. Rev., (Reformed), Kinderhook  
 Ford, S. S. Rev., (M. E.), Kinderhook  
 Phelps, G. O. Rev., (Presb.), Valatie,  
 Kinderhook  
 Quinlan, J. W. Rev., (M. E.), Kinderhook  
 Connor, J. F. S. Rev., (Lutheran),  
 Valatie, Kinderhook  
 DUSINBERRE, THOS. S. Rev., (Re-  
 formed), Livingston  
 Mackey, W. A. Rev., (M. E.), Elizaville  
 Livingston  
 WERT, JOSEPH D. Rev., (St. John's  
 Evan. Luth.), Clermont, Livingston  
 Branan, E. A. Rev., (M. E.), West Leba-  
 non, New Lebanon  
 McVEY, JOHN Rev., (Luth.), New  
 Lebanon or Lebanon Springs, New Lebanon  
 Waterbury, A. Rev., (Baptist), Leba-  
 non Springs, New Lebanon  
 Fisher, Geo. Rev., (Episcopal), Stockport  
 Fowler, C. Rev., (M. E.), Stockport  
 Hiscox, Richard Rev., (M. E.), Stockport  
 Van Buren, Bartley L. Rev., (Baptist),  
 Stuyvesant Falls, Stockport  
 Nevins, E. Rev., (Reformed), Stuyvesant  
 Hoyt, J. C. Rev., (M. E.), West Tagh-  
 kanick, Taghkanick

#### Clothes Lines.

Parsons, Henry L., (white wire), Va-  
 latie, Kinderhook

#### Clothiers and Tailors.

JOHNSON, MARY A. Mrs., Canaan  
 Center, Canaan  
 Ostrander John, Canaan 4 Corners, Canaan  
 FERGUSON, G. H., Malden Bridge, Canaan  
 Hoffman, Samuel, Chatham Village, Chatham  
 \*JERKOWSKI, S., Chatham Village, Chatham  
 Voas, Richard, Chatham Center, Chatham  
 Sagendorph, Nathan, Hudson, Claverack  
 Rose, Julia Ann Mrs., Copake  
 Scott, Abram, Cragsville, Copake  
 Werber, Adam, Germantown  
 Collins, Jeremiah C., Hillsdale  
 Klimes, Mary Mrs., Hillsdale  
 Bachman, S. & Co., 331 Warren, Hudson  
 BELKNAP & LIVERMORE, 255 War-  
 ren, Hudson  
 Freddlander, Joseph, 123 Warren, Hudson

Greenthal & Schattman, 328 and 341  
 Warren, Hudson  
 HARDY, JOHN, Third cor. Diamond, Hudson  
 Harris, A., 77 Warren, Hudson  
 Kritzman, Samuel, 326½ Warren, Hudson  
 Levison, Michael, 18 Columbia, Hudson  
 Miller & Lottridge, 130 Warren, Hudson  
 Ogradowsky, Solomon, 18 Columbia  
 Rockefeller, Allen, 320 Warren, Hudson  
 \*SAGENDORF, NATHAN, 183 War-  
 ren, Hudson  
 Simons, Morris, 337 Warren, Hudson  
 \*SKINNER & SANFORD, 147 Warren  
 Hudson  
 Swartz, S. M., (wholesale), west side  
 Public Square, Hudson  
 Sylvester, M., 333 Warren, Hudson  
 \*TILLEY & ALCROFTT, 201 and 203  
 Warren, Hudson  
 Warsher, A., 21 and 23 Warren, Hudson  
 Warshor, B., 13 South Front, Hudson  
 Weiss, Samuel, 345 Warren, Hudson  
 Wronski, Jacob, 341 Warren, Hudson  
 Connor, J. F., Valatie, Kinderhook  
 Fredlander, M., Valatie, Kinderhook  
 Miller, A. Miss, Kinderhook  
 Smith, James, Valatie, Kinderhook  
 Van Loan, John, Kinderhook  
 Bristol, A. T., Lebanon Springs, New Lebanon

Thomson, E. Miss, Brainard, Reus-  
 seler Co., New Lebanon  
 Harder, Wm. H., Stockport  
 Hover, Eliza Mrs., West Taghkanick  
 Taghkanick

#### Coal and Wood Dealers.

Hudson, C. B., Chatham  
 Lake, R. J., Chatham Village, Chatham  
 Palmer, O. & Son, East Chatham, Chatham  
 VAN BUREN, JOHN, Chatham Village  
 Chatham  
 Simpson, Benson, Cragsville, Copake  
 Leaser, John E., Germantown  
 BULKELEY & BULLOCK, Hillsdale  
 BADGLEY, WM. & CO., north of Ferry  
 Hudson  
 Crego, Geo. W., 100 Diamond, Hudson  
 DORMANDY, JOHN C., corner Di-  
 amond and Front, Hudson  
 Hull, John B., South Bay, Hudson  
 JOHNSON, B. S., (wholesale and re-  
 tail), Public Square, Hudson  
 MACY, F. A. & G. H., (kindling wood),  
 206 Warren, Hudson  
 Moore & Hogeboom, (wholesale), junc-  
 tion H. K. R.R. and B. & A. R.R. Hudson  
 Parson & Gebhard, corner Seventh and  
 State, Hudson  
 Remington & Co., 20 Warren, Hudson  
 Strain, David, Niverville, Kinderhook  
 GAY, CARPENTER & GILLET, Leba-  
 non Springs, New Lebanon  
 WILCOXSON & CO., Stuyvesant

#### Commission Merchants.

(See also Produce Dealers.)

Beckwith, Samuel, East Chatham, Chatham  
 Boright & Boice, Chatham Village, Chatham  
 Knox, Grosvener A., Hillsdale  
 Bacon, C. W., New Lebanon Center, New Lebanon



**Confectionery and Toys.***(See also Bakers and Confectioners.)*

\***TYLER, FRANKLIN W.**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**Vantassel, Edward C.**, Melleville.....Claverack  
**BIDDLE, JOSIAH**, 131 Diamond, Hudson  
**Fingarr, Chas.**, 243 Warren.....Hudson  
**Lamasure, H. Mrs.**, 305 Warren.....Hudson  
**Reed, Truxton**, 301 Warren.....Hudson  
**Rowles & Bro.**, 169 Warren.....Hudson  
**Rowles, W. S.**, 69 Warren.....Hudson  
**Finchett, John H. D.**.....Kinderhook

**Contractors and Builders.***(See also Architects and Builders, Carpenters and Builders, Masons and Builders.)*

**SIMMON, R. S. & SON**, Philmont.....Claverack

**Coopers.**

**FEROW, DAVID**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**POTTS & LOWN**.....Germantown  
**Albert, H. H. & D. W.**, corner Fifth and State.....Hudson  
**Moore, Wm.**, Franklin Square.....Hudson  
**Rice, Chas.**, Blue Store.....Livingston  
**Crippen, Henry D.**, (butter pails.) East Chatham.....New Lebanon  
**CHAPMAN, HENRY**, Stayvesant Falls.....Stayvesant

**Corn Husk Manufacturers.**

**BARRINGER, JOHN B.**, Glenco Mills.....Livingston  
**BUSS, FREDERICK W.**.....Stockport

**Cotton Mills.**

**HAYES, HIRAM**, Red Rock.....Canaan  
**Abbott, A.**, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**Canoe Cotton Mills, J. Carpenter prop.**, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**Earl, Geo. D.**.....Kinderhook  
**WILD'S SONS, N.**, (printing cloths.) Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**STOTT, C. H. & F. H.**, (dannel,) Stottville.....Stockport  
**Wild's Sons, N.**.....Stockport  
**Van Alstyne & Co.**, Stayvesant Falls.....Stayvesant

**Crockery.***(See China, Crockery and Glass Ware, also General Merchants.)***Dentists.**

**BAILEY, WM. C.**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**JONES, H. D.**, East Chatham.....Chatham  
**Cotton, A.**, 324 Warren.....Hudson  
**\*HART, WM. H.**, 225 Warren.....Hudson  
**Sheldon, J.**, 325 Warren, 3d floor.....Hudson  
**Smith, Henry**, 312 Warren.....Hudson  
**Paris, E. Valatie**.....Kinderhook  
**M. E. J. W.**, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**\*WILLIAMS, JOHN**, New Lebanon Springs.....New Lebanon

**Door, Sash and Blind Manufacturers.**

**Baker & Malcher**, 244 Warren.....Hudson

**Dress and Cloak Makers.**

**Harris, L. Miss**, Malden Bridge...Chatham  
**\*LOWE, ANNA L. Mrs.**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**\*PULVER, BELL Miss**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**Wright, L. A. Mrs.**, Malden Bridge...Chatham  
**Rifenburgh, C. E. Mrs.**.....Clermont  
**Sipperley, A. E. Miss**.....Germantown  
**Austin, M. Mrs.**, 295 Warren, up stairs.....Hudson  
**Best, Josie Mrs.**, 16 North Front.....Hudson  
**Burgert, Geo. L.**, 312½ Warren.....Hudson  
**Cunningham, M. I. Mrs.**, State.....Hudson  
**Dieterich, R. Mrs.**, 24 South Front.....Hudson  
**HODGE, P. S. Miss**, 127 Warren corner Third.....Hudson  
**Miller, Albert Mrs.**, 43 Union.....Hudson  
**Ostrander, L. Mrs.**, 248 Union.....Hudson  
**Overbaugh, A. E. Miss**, 63 Warren.....Hudson  
**Rowe, M. Mrs.**, 317 Diamond.....Hudson  
**Ryder, B. H.**, 289 Warren.....Hudson  
**\*SMITH, C. & D. Misses**, 253 Warren.....Hudson  
**Snyder, Helen H. Mrs.**, State.....Hudson  
**Williams, E. Mrs.**, 366 Warren.....Hudson  
**Miller, A. Miss**.....Kinderhook  
**Houghtailing, E. Mrs.**, West Lebanon.....New Lebanon

**Druggists.**

**BARNES, W. H. & CO.**, (wholesale and retail.) Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**Best, J. L.**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**JONES & CADY**, East Chatham.....Chatham  
**HARRIS, WM. D.**.....Ghent  
**Baringer, Henry J.**, 103 Warren.....Hudson  
**BEST, HENRY**, 351 Warren.....Hudson  
**Hinsdale, C. W. & Co.**, (wholesale and retail.) 395 Warren.....Hudson  
**Roseman, L. J.**, corner Warren and Fourth.....Hudson  
**Rossman & McKinstry**, 329 Warren.....Hudson  
**Storrs, Geo.**, 150 Warren.....Hudson  
**Wardle, John K.**, Warren corner Front.....Hudson  
**WHITING & SARGENT**, 333 Warren.....Hudson  
**Flagler, L. B.**.....Kinderhook  
**Miller, James**, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
**MIX, WM. B.**.....Kinderhook  
**Van Alstyne, F. B.**.....Kinderhook  
**Van Slyck & Harrison**, Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Dry Goods.***(See also General Merchants.)*

**\*CRANDELL, THOS.**, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
**Vedder, Smith**, Malden Bridge...Chatham  
**Piero, C. Christian**, 126 Warren.....Hudson  
**Green, Isidor**, 257 Warren.....Hudson  
**Guernsey & Terry**, 317 Warren.....Hudson  
**Lux, Morris**, 24 South Front.....Hudson  
**Menick, Bros.**, 305 Warren.....Hudson  
**Moore, M. P. & Co.**, 312 Warren.....Hudson  
**Plank, N. S. & Co.**, 325 Warren.....Hudson  
**Sawerman, Mayer**, 9½ South Front.....Hudson  
**Sattner, E. B.**, 144 Warren.....Hudson  
**Strauss & Dosenheim**, 303 Warren.....Hudson  
**Terry, C. C.**, 148 Warren.....Hudson  
**WIGHT, WM. H.**, 149 Warren.....Hudson  
**Gorst & Bro.**, Valatie.....Kinderhook



**Dyers and Scourers.**

Brown, Frank A., 6 South Third...Hudson  
 Myers, Chas., corner Diamond and  
 Third.....Hudson

**Eating Houses.**

(See Saloons and Restaurants.)

**Edge Tool Manufacturers.**

Higgins, Michael D., (mechanics')  
 Green River.....Austerlitz

**Engravers.**

Spencer, W. H., 285 Warren.....Hudson

**Express Agents.**

(See Agents, Express.)

**Fancy Goods and Varieties.**

CARPENTER, O. L. & CO., Canaan  
 Four Corners.....Canaan  
 \*TRACY, DELIA A. Miss, Chatham Vil-  
 lage.....Chatham  
 Heermance, Heman C.....Claverack  
 Bradley, Mary M. Mrs., 122 Warren.....Hudson  
 Clancy, K. and M. Misses, 104 Warren.....Hudson  
 Hardick, Mary, 291 Warren.....Hudson  
 Macy, Cyrus, 133 Warren.....Hudson  
 Morris, Wm. R., 4 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*SMITH, M. A. Mrs., 219 Warren.....Hudson  
 Spencer, W. H., 285 Warren.....Hudson

**Fire Engines.**

CLAPP & JONES MANUF. CO., near  
 South Bay Iron Works.....Hudson

**Fish and Oyster Dealers.**

Coon, Christopher.....Germantown  
 Rockefeller, Leonard.....Germantown  
 Saulpaugh, Samuel.....Germantown  
 Saulpaugh, Wm. C.....Germantown  
 Shultis, Geo.....Germantown  
 Kells, Robert, 41 Columbia.....Hudson  
 Newcomb, S. B., 149½ Warren.....Hudson  
 TEAL & TURNER, 300 Central Square  
 Hudson

Roberts, Frederick, Lebanon Springs.  
 New Lebanon

WILBUR, ALEX. D.....Stuyvesant  
 Wilcoxson & Co.....Stuyvesant

**Flour, Feed and Grain.**

(See also Flouring Mills, Produce Dealers  
 and General Merchants.)

VAN BUREN, JOHN, Chatham Vil-  
 lage.....Chatham  
 Jordan, Wm. A., Hudson.....Claverack  
 BIXBY, OWEN, (grain).....Hillsdale  
 Barua, Erasmus, 195 Central Square  
 Hudson

Crego, Geo. W., 100 Diamond.....Hudson  
 Groat & Allen, (wholesale,) 232 War-  
 ren.....Hudson

Jordan, Wm. A., (wholesale and retail)  
 24 Columbia.....Hudson

Rosen, Geo. & Co., 39 Warren.....Hudson  
 RYAN, JACOB M., (wholesale and retail), 72 Warren, Hudson

Van Deusen, S. & C. A., west side  
 Public Square.....Hudson

GROVES, R.....Kinderhook  
 Lint, Lewis G., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Smythe, Wm. J., Valatie.....Kinderhook

BINGHAM, CHAS. E., Germantown...  
 Livingston  
 Roden, Gustave.....Stockport  
 WILCOXSON & CO.....Stuyvesant  
 Avery, Solomon, box 140 Hudson.....  
 Taghkanick

**Flouring Mills.**

(See also Flour, Feed and Grain.)

Card, Eason, Ancram Lead Mines, Ancram  
 AKIN, ELIJAH, Spencertown...Austerlitz  
 Akin, John, Spencertown...Austerlitz  
 LAPE, ALEX.....Canaan  
 Lawton, Jason, Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Pratt, Heman and Joseph, East Chat-  
 ham.....Canaan  
 Tilden, Henry A., Canaan Four Cor-  
 ners.....Canaan  
 HAM, C.....Chatham  
 Pratt, H. S., New Concord.....Chatham  
 SHAFER, J. H. & BRO., Chatham  
 Center.....Chatham  
 STEWART BROS., Chatham Village...Chatham

EXCELSIOR GRIST, FEED AND  
 FLOURING MILLS, Wm. S. Smith,  
 prop., Hollowville.....Claverack

GLENCO FLOURING AND GRIST  
 MILL, Wm. M. Miller, prop., Hol-  
 lowville.....Claverack

HIGHLAND GRIST MILL, S. K. & S.  
 G. Barton, props., Philmont...Claverack

Miller, John & Sons, Martindale Depot  
 Claverack

MILLER, SAMUEL D., Mellenville...Claverack

RED MILLS, Peter S. Pulver, prop...Claverack

Rowe, Henry J., Hollowville...Claverack

SIMMON, R. S. & SON, Philmont...Claverack

MCARTHUR & VAN DEUSEN...Copake  
 SNYDER, WM. H., Livingston...Gallatin  
 Vanvalkenburg, Hoysrodt, Gallatinville

BRISTOL & LAMPHEAR, Chatham  
 Village.....Ghent

EAGLE MILL, Peter Engle, prop.,  
 Hudson.....Ghent

HEERMANCE & FONDA, Hudson...Ghent  
 SPENGLER, HENRY C.....Ghent

Livingston, Edward, Humphreysville...Greenport

Mercer, Wm. D., Harlemlville...Hillsdale  
 Hudson Steam Flouring Mill, J. J. Mar-  
 tin & Co., props., Franklin Square...Hudson

PULVER, S. E.....Kinderhook  
 RAEDER, JOHN, Niverville...Kinderhook

GLENCO FLOURING AND CUSTOM  
 MILLS, Wm. M. Miller & Co., props.,  
 Glenco Mills.....Livingston

HAM, PHILIP, West Taghkanic, Livingston  
 LINLITHGO FLOURING MILLS,  
 Jacob H. Proper, prop., Livingston

WALKER, PHOS. L., Livingston  
 Walker, Henry, Linlithgo...Livingston

ADAMS, JOSEPH, New Lebanon Cen-  
 ter.....New Lebanon

Baker, Michael, West Lebanon...New Lebanon  
 LUSTHOFF, CHAS., Lebanon Springs  
 New Lebanon



Empire Grist Mill, Peter Philip, prop. Stockport  
 Shultz & Acker.....Stuyvesant  
 HAM, PETER P., Glenco Mills or box 140. Hudson  
 Hudson.....Taghanick

**Freighters.**

Tracy, Aurelius M., Ghent.....Austerlitz  
 NOONEY, NORMAN A.....Copake  
 MESICK & MELIUS.....Ghent  
 WASHBURN & CO., Linlithgo, Livingston  
 DINGMAN, JAMES.....Stockport  
 Patiz, Jacob H.....Stockport  
 WILCOXSON & CO.....Stuyvesant

**Fruit Dealers.**

Coon, Christopher.....Germantown  
 FISHER, ALEX.....Germantown  
 Hoyer, Jonas.....Germantown  
 Albert, T. B. & Co., 159 Warren.....Hudson  
 Bestwick, E. F., 345 Warren corner Hudson  
 Fox, George K., 179 Warren.....Hudson  
 BART, LOUIS S., Public Square, Hudson  
 K. J., Robert, 41 Columbia.....Hudson  
 TEAL & TURNER, 200 Central Square Hudson  
 HULL, C. A., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 WILBUR, ALEX. D.....Stuyvesant

**Furnaces.**

Miles, Frederick, Copake Iron Works Copake  
 Columbia Co. Iron Works, John A. Newbold & Co., (of Troy,) props., Water near Ferry, Hudson  
 Hudson Iron Co., J. W. Hoysradt, agent, South Bay.....Hudson

**Furniture Dealers.**

White, Edward, Flat Brook.....Canaan  
 \*HISH, IRVIN A., Chatham Village Chatham  
 Sharp, John L., Chatham Village, Chatham  
 \*VINCENT, O. F. & CO., Chatham Village Chatham  
 SPENCE, HENRY.....Germantown  
 French, D. A., 307 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*HEDGES & BEERMANS, 225 Warren Hudson  
 Mandeville, A. W., 165 Warren.....Hudson  
 WELLS, THOS. O., 288 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*BURKMAYER, PHILIP.....Kinderhook  
 Patton, James, Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Furs.**

(See Hats, Caps and Furs.)

**Garden Seeds.**

Grant & Allen, 232 Warren.....Hudson  
 SHAKERS, Mount Lebanon, New Lebanon

**Gas and Steam Fitters.**

\*CONSELL, WM., 165 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*PARKER, BYRON, 213 Warren.....Hudson

**General Merchants.**

ANCRAM LEAD MINES  
 \*MARTIN L.....Ancram  
 \*MAY & BURCH, Boston Cor- Ancram

Niver, Albert C., Ancram Lead Mines..

Porter, John.....Ancram  
 Adair, L. B., Green River.....Austerlitz  
 HIGGINS, WM. S., Spencertown, Austerlitz  
 MARTIN, NELSON, Spencertown.....Austerlitz

PALMER, WM. G., Spencertown, Austerlitz  
 Varney, C. G. Jr.....Austerlitz  
 Varney, J. M. & C. G.....Austerlitz  
 Blunt & Smith, Canaan Four Corners.. Canaan

Kinne, Chas. S., Canaan Four Corners Canaan

POWELL & DEGROFF, Red Rock, Canaan  
 Sherman, Wm. N., Canaan Four Corners Canaan

SMITH & WILCOX.....Canaan  
 Crandell, Solomon, Chatham Village.. Chatham

FINCH, DAVID L., East Chatham.....Chatham

HUDSON, C. B.....Chatham  
 PALMER, E. G., East Chatham.....Chatham

RAY, DAVID, Rider's Mills Station Chatham  
 Reynolds, S. & Son.....Chatham

Roberts, Chas. C., Rider's Mills.....Chatham  
 \*TEN BROECK, W. H., Chatham Village Chatham

Traver, Aaron, North Chatham.....Chatham  
 \*TRAVER & BELL, Chatham Village Chatham

\*UNION STORE, Tyler & Hamun, Chatham Village Chatham

\*VAN ALSTYNE, ANDREW, Chatham Center Chatham

Weiderwax, Henry, North Chatham Chatham

HAYWOOD, WM., Martindale Depot Chatham

Hernance, Philip W.....Claverack  
 LINK, HENRY, (Snydertown,) Hollowville.....Claverack

Michael, Wm., Churchtown.....Claverack  
 Miller, Freeman, Churchtown.....Claverack

NEEFUS, DAVID C., Hollowville.....Claverack

Ostrander, James H. & Co., Philmont Claverack

SIMMON, CHAS., Philmont.....Claverack  
 Snyder, L. & M. B., Philmont.....Claverack

Southard & Groat, Mellenville.....Claverack  
 Coan, John A., Elizaville.....Clermont

FOLAND, GEO. Z.....Clermont  
 FRALEIGH, WM. L.....Clermont

Potts, Abram.....Clermont  
 Williams, Martin.....Clermont

Barton, Sterling.....Copake  
 CRARY, PETER, Craryville.....Copake

Kisselbrack, Grovener, West Copake Copake

LANGDON, A.....Copake  
 MARSHALL, E. M., Craryville.....Copake

VOSBURGH, OSCAR E.....Copake  
 WRIGHT, WM., Copake Iron Works.. Copake

MILLER & VANVALKENBURGH, Gullatinville Gullatin

SNYDER, WM. H., Livingston.....Gullatin  
 KNISKERN, JOHN A.....Germantown  
 ROCKEFELLER, E. & Co.....Germantown  
 HARRIS, WM. D.....Ghent



|                                                        |                  |                                                              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| STICKLES BROS.....                                     | Ghent            | Lovejoy, Geo.....                                            | Canaan     |
| STUPPLEBEE, JACOB.....                                 | Ghent            | Sheldon, Fenner, Canaan Four Corners.....                    | Canaan     |
| Aitkin, John P., Hudson.....                           | Greenport        | Blunt, John W., Chatham Village.....                         | Chatham    |
| BULKELEY & BULLOCK.....                                | Hillsdale        | Blunt, J. W. & H. A., Chatham Village.....                   | Chatham    |
| Crow, Chas.....                                        | Hillsdale        | *BURROWS, C. M. & CO., Chatham Village.....                  | Chatham    |
| Dumulek, Eliphalet.....                                | Hillsdale        | Campbell & Judd, East Chatham.....                           | Chatham    |
| HESLOR, ELBERT J., Harlemville.....                    | Hillsdale        | Groat & Milham, Chatham Village.....                         | Chatham    |
| McNeil, Lewis B., Harlemville.....                     | Hillsdale        | Kain, M., Chatham Village.....                               | Chatham    |
| Parrish, Wm. E.....                                    | Hillsdale        | Lay, Richard S.....                                          | Chatham    |
| Shaver, Philip C., Harlemville.....                    | Hillsdale        | LOVEJOY, C. W., New Concord.....                             | Chatham    |
| Traford & Hallenbeck.....                              | Hillsdale        | McBride, P., Chatham Village.....                            | Chatham    |
| VAN BENSCHOTEN, HERMAN N.....                          | Hillsdale        | Patrick, J. L., East Chatham.....                            | Chatham    |
| Carpenter, E. O., Valatie.....                         | Kinderhook       | Snyder, H. A., North Chatham.....                            | Chatham    |
| Halliday, F. S., Valatie.....                          | Kinderhook       | Traver, John B., Chatham Village.....                        | Chatham    |
| Marrell, Geo.....                                      | Kinderhook       | Travor & Walker, Chatham Village.....                        | Chatham    |
| Richmond & Penoyer, Valatie.....                       | Kinderhook       | Wait, Edward T.....                                          | Chatham    |
| SHAUGHNESS & GARDENIER, Valatie.....                   | Kinderhook       | Colgrove, John S.....                                        | Claverack  |
| Cole, Samuel Jr.....                                   | Livingston       | Haywood, Norman, Hillsdale.....                              | Copake     |
| GRAY, JOHN, Elizaville.....                            | Livingston       | STAATS, JACOB.....                                           | Germantown |
| LYNK, PHILIP L., Germantown.....                       | Livingston       | Wimans, David.....                                           | Germantown |
| SHUTTS, SAMUEL.....                                    | Livingston       | *UNDERHILL, E. B.....                                        | Ghent      |
| WILLIAMS, IRA, Glenco Mills.....                       | Livingston       | Crismon, Henry, Harlemville.....                             | Hillsdale  |
| BULL, CHAS. H., West Lebanon.....                      | Lebanon          | Jones, Denison, Green River.....                             | Hillsdale  |
| GAY & CARPENTER, Springs.....                          | New Lebanon      | Alcott, T. B. & Co., 159 Warren.....                         | Hudson     |
| Kellogg, Hastings, Brainard, Rensselaer Co.....        | New Lebanon      | Bachman, Peter L., (wholesale and retail,) 353 Warren.....   | Hudson     |
| LEONARD, P. E.....                                     | New Lebanon      | BARLOW, WALTER A., 128 Warren.....                           | Hudson     |
| Nelson, J. S., New Lebanon Center.....                 | New Lebanon      | Barnum, Erasmus, 195 Central Square.....                     | Hudson     |
| Tanner, E. T., Lebanon Springs.....                    | New Lebanon      | Bryant, James F., 7 South Front.....                         | Hudson     |
| HAM, S. H.....                                         | Stockport        | Carter, Abram, Diamond corner Third.....                     | Hudson     |
| Moore, Andrew.....                                     | Stockport        | CLARK, EDWARD M., 187 Warren.....                            | Hudson     |
| VAN RENSSELAER, V., Stettville.....                    | Stockport        | Cocklin, Walter F., Warren corner Fifth.....                 | Hudson     |
| DEMYKE & CRANDELL, Stuyvesant Falls.....               | Stuyvesant Falls | COUSE, L. P. & CO. (wholesale and retail,) 361 Warren.....   | Hudson     |
| Hail, H. B.....                                        | Stuyvesant Falls | Coventry, M. N., 127 Warren corner Third.....                | Hudson     |
| Murrell, E. Jr.....                                    | Stuyvesant Falls | Crapser, Wm. H., 311 Warren.....                             | Hudson     |
| SAMPSON, CHAS., Stuyvesant Falls.....                  | Stuyvesant Falls | Gaul, J. R., 13 and 14 Columbia.....                         | Hudson     |
| Hallenbeck, Nelson, West Taghkanick.....               | Taghkanick       | GILLESPIE, ANTHONY, corner Warren and Front.....             | Hudson     |
| Hayner, Walter, West Taghkanick.....                   | Taghkanick       | Groat & Allen, (wholesale,) 332 Warren.....                  | Hudson     |
| <b>Gents' Furnishing Goods.</b>                        |                  | Guinan, Michael, 8 Chapel.....                               | Hudson     |
| *FORD, H. MILTON, Chatham Village.....                 | Chatham          | Hunt, P. L., 1 Green.....                                    | Hudson     |
| *DEYO, G., 79 Warren.....                              | Hudson           | Hinesdale, C. W. & Co., 305 Warren.....                      | Hudson     |
| Houlton, Samuel, 275 Warren.....                       | Hudson           | House & Wadles, 322 Warren.....                              | Hudson     |
| <b>Glass Ware.</b>                                     |                  | Howard, John, South Third.....                               | Hudson     |
| (See China, Crockery and Glass Ware.)                  |                  | Huibel & Chapel, (wholesale,) Ferry corner Water.....        | Hudson     |
| <b>Glove Dealers.</b>                                  |                  | Jessup, Fred, corner Fifth and State.....                    | Hudson     |
| *SIMPSON, H. D. & CO., Chatham Village.....            | Chatham          | Keenan, Patrick, 31 South Front corner Franklin.....         | Hudson     |
| <b>Glue Dealers.</b>                                   |                  | Lane, Michael, Water.....                                    | Hudson     |
| HALL, JOHN & SON, Hudson.....                          | Greenport        | Lanigan, J. Mrs., 17 South Front.....                        | Hudson     |
| <b>Grain Dealers.</b>                                  |                  | Lasher & Potts, corner Eighth and Columbia.....              | Hudson     |
| (See Flour, Feed and Grain.)                           |                  | Lewis, James, corner State and Second.....                   | Hudson     |
| <b>Groceries and Provisions.</b>                       |                  | Lewis, Patrick, State.....                                   | Hudson     |
| (See also General Merchants.)                          |                  | M. Kinstry, Wm., 402 Warren.....                             | Hudson     |
| Brown, Clinton, Flat Brook.....                        | Canaan           | Math, Maria, 135 Warren.....                                 | Hudson     |
| Church, Silas L., State Line, Berkshire Co., Mass..... | Canaan           | McKham, Geo. A., 25 Warren.....                              | Hudson     |
|                                                        |                  | Potts & Sheldon, (wholesale and retail,) 535 Warren.....     | Hudson     |
|                                                        |                  | Putz, N. G., 56 Columbia.....                                | Hudson     |
|                                                        |                  | RIVENBERGH, JACOB M., (wholesale and retail,) 72 Warren..... | Hudson     |

**BUCKEYE**  
 MOVER and SELF-TRAILING REAPER, the most PERFECT HARVESTER in the world.  
 Adirance, Platt & Co., 105 Greenview St., New York. See Card on Map.







Allison, Robert, 156 Warren.....Hudson  
Brown, Wm., 318 Warren.....Hudson  
Solomon Bros., 185 Warren.....Hudson  
Spencer, Frederick P., 283 Warren.....Hudson  
Swarts, S. M., 319 Warren corner Sixth  
.....Hudson  
Tompkins, Chas., 100 Warren.....Hudson  
Busby & Tallmadge, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
Cook, Jacob.....Kinderhook  
KIP, WM. .... Kinderhook

**Hay Hoop Manufs.**

HAM, S. H. .... Stockport

**Hay and Straw.**

Rider, Henry W., East Chatham...Chatham  
Rider & Palmer, East Chatham...Chatham  
Lampman, J. C., Craryville.....Copake  
Lampman, Simeon, Craryville.....Copake  
Lampman, Walter, Craryville.....Copake  
SMITH, AMEROSE, Craryville.....Copake  
BIXBY, OWEN.....Hillsdale  
CAMERON, ISAAC V., Craryville  
.....Hillsdale  
CLARK & HAVILAND, (wholesale  
and retail), Water corner Ferry. Hudson  
Mellen, John S., Water, Public Square  
.....Hudson  
Husted, S. I., West Lebanon.....New Lebanon  
WILCOXSON & CO.....Stuyvesant

**Heddle Manufacturers.**

Empire Heddle Works, Catharine E.  
Finkle, Peter Philip, Supt.....Stockport

**Hides and Skins.**

(See *Leather and Findings*.)

**Hoop Skirt Manufacturers.**

Shelden, Fenner Mrs., Canaan Four  
Corners.....Canaan  
HOVER, E. L.....Kinderhook

**Horse Dealers.**

(See *Cattle and Horse Dealers*.)

**Hostery.**

OCKAWAMICK HOSTERY MILL,  
Geo. W. Philip, prop., Philmont.....Claverack  
PHILMONT HOSTERY MILL, Nelson  
P. Akin, prop., Philmont.....Claverack

**Hotels and Boarding Houses.**

KESSELBRACK, GEO. JR., ....Ancram  
Rossmann, Grovener.....Ancram  
Vosburgh, Sidney, Boston Corner.....Ancram  
Waldorff, Shelden, Ancram Lead  
Mines.....Ancram  
WILKINSON, JOHN H., Ancram Lead  
Mines.....Ancram  
Harvey, Russell.....Austerlitz  
STILLMAN HOTEL, A. F. Stillman,  
prop., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
VINCENT, E. P., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
Church, Silas L., State Line, Berkshire  
Co., Mass.....Canaan  
LEAVY, JOHN, EDWIN W.,  
Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
Reilly, James, Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
Van der Linde, Isaac L.....Canaan  
WHEELER, GEO., Canaan Center.....Canaan  
Alender, L. Mrs., Malden Bridge.....Chatham

Allen House, H. T. Allen, prop., Chat-  
ham Village.....Chatham  
Chatham Hotel, T. Hoag, prop.....Chatham  
CHATRAM HOUSE, Alex. Hoes, prop.,  
Chatham Village.....Chatham  
Davis, H. L., East Chatham.....Chatham  
Malden Bridge Hotel, Stephen Miller,  
prop., Malden Bridge.....Chatham  
Park House, Edward T. Wait, prop.,  
.....Chatham  
Park House, E. B. Latham, prop., Chat-  
ham Village.....Chatham  
RAILROAD HOUSE, Alex. B. Watson,  
prop., .....Chatham  
Sheridan House, R. H. Morris, prop.,  
East Chatham.....Chatham  
STANWIX HALL, R. W. Beach & Son,  
props., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
UNION HOUSE, Alex. Hoes, prop.,  
Chatham Village.....Chatham  
VAN HOESEN, C. D., Malden Bridge  
.....Chatham  
Hurd, Wm., Mellenville.....Claverack  
Lawrence, Henry.....Claverack  
MARTINDALE HOTEL, Jacob C.  
Miller, prop., Martindale Depot....  
.....Claverack  
NEEFUS, DAVID C., Hollowville.....Claverack  
Robinson, James, Churchtown.....Claverack  
Snyder, Marshall and Richard, Hollow-  
ville.....Claverack  
Union Hotel, Rensselaer Decker, prop.,  
Churchtown.....Claverack  
UNION HOTEL, C. W. Hagaman,  
prop., Hollowville.....Claverack  
UNION HOTEL, Albert Pulver, prop.,  
Mellenville.....Claverack  
VANDERBILT HOUSE, Peter H.  
Dinegar, prop., Philmont.....Claverack  
Clermont Hotel, Horatio Plank, prop.,  
Clermont  
FRALEIGH, WM. L.....Clermont  
CRARYVILLE HOUSE, Peter Crary,  
prop., Craryville.....Copake  
Decker, A.....Copake  
DECKER, JOHN S., Copake Iron  
Works.....Copake  
MILLER, HOMER.....Copake  
East Camp Hotel, Rufus Lasher, prop.,  
.....Germantown  
GERMANTOWN HOTEL, Philip H.  
Potts, prop.....Germantown  
Miller, Walter, Jr., .....Germantown  
Mountain View House, Philip W.  
Rockefeller, prop.....Germantown  
ROCKEFELLER, GEO. H. JR., Germantown  
DEYOE, CORNELIUS.....Ghent  
Perkins, Carecina Mrs.....Ghent  
BEST, SEYMOUR, Humphreysville.....  
.....Greenport  
Hallenbeck, Jacob, Hudson.....Greenport  
Haws, John H., Stockport.....Greenport  
Columbia Hotel, John L. Dantz, prop.,  
Green River.....Hillsdale  
Fargo, Jerome M.....Hillsdale  
HARLENVILLE HOTEL, Joseph W.  
Fargo, prop., Hudsonville.....Hillsdale  
HILLSDALE HOUSE, Alex. Mearns,  
prop.....Hillsdale  
SUMMIT HOUSE, Seymour Winchell,  
prop.....Hillsdale  
Wheeler, Abram.....Hillsdale  
American Hotel, Henry Thornton,  
prop., opposite H. R. R. R. Depot.....Hudson



Bostwick, E. F., 345 Warren corner  
Seventh..... Hudson  
Carpenter, Wm., 1 Warren..... Hudson  
\*CENTRAL HOUSE, Wm. H. Van Tas-  
el, prop., Warren corner Fifth..... Hudson  
City Hall House, Edward Winans,  
prop., 158 Warren..... Hudson  
\*CITY HOTEL, Benj. H. Waldron,  
prop., 31 Warren corner First..... Hudson  
Farmers' Hotel, Fletcher Blake, prop.,  
5 Columbia..... Hudson  
Fish House, Wm. Reid, prop., 149½  
Warren..... Hudson  
Germania Hotel, John Nack, prop.,  
192 Warren..... Hudson  
Hudson House, Walter Rogers, prop.,  
Franklin Square and Depot..... Hudson  
LASHIER, E., east side Public Square  
..... Hudson  
\*MANSION HOUSE, Wm. A. Bogar-  
dus, prop., 170 and 172 Warren..... Hudson  
ST. CHARLES HOTEL, Briggs & Wil-  
cox, props., 34 Columbia..... Hudson  
Travelers Home, 5 South Front, Pat-  
rick Keenan, prop., 5 South Front, Hudson  
\*WORTH HOUSE, Chas. B. Miller,  
prop., 81, 83 and 85 Warren..... Hudson  
Central House, T. McLaughlin, prop.,  
Valatie..... Kinderhook  
CLAPPER, JORDAN, Niverville.....  
..... Kinderhook  
FARMERS' HOTEL, Benj. Dedmeyer,  
prop..... Kinderhook  
KINDERHOOK HOTEL, Wm. Bradley,  
prop..... Kinderhook  
KINDERHOOK LAKE HOUSE, E. H.  
Palmer, prop., Niverville..... Kinderhook  
Springstein, Maria A. Mrs., Niverville  
..... Kinderhook  
UNION HOTEL, Valatie, Smith Bros.,  
props..... Kinderhook  
BLUE STORE HOTEL, Wm. H. Wash-  
burn, prop., Blue Store..... Livingston  
Cole, Peter, Linlithgo..... Livingston  
GLENCO HOTEL, Suydam Decker,  
prop., Glenco Mills..... Livingston  
LINLITHGO HOTEL, Peter Cole,  
prop., Linlithgo..... Livingston  
Livingston Hotel, Edward Hermance,  
prop..... Livingston  
Union Corners Hotel, Z. P. Smith,  
prop., Elizaville..... Livingston  
FIELD, JOHN G., Lebanon Springs.....  
..... New Lebanon  
Hall, Henry, Lebanon Springs.....  
..... New Lebanon  
West Lebanon Hotel, Michael Baker,  
prop., West Lebanon..... New Lebanon  
WYOMANOCK HOUSE, Wm. F. Gale,  
prop., Lebanon Springs..... New Lebanon  
Ditzman, Huldah Mrs..... Stockport  
EMPIRE HOUSE, Geo. R. Shelton,  
prop..... Stockport  
Jerome, Lydia Mrs..... Stockport  
Mansion House, J. Hoes, prop..... Stockport  
Race, Gitty Mrs., Scottville..... Stockport  
S. A. Lowmeyer..... Stockport  
SHIELDS, CHAS..... Stockport  
Crescent House, John M. Van Loan,  
prop., Coxsack, Greene Co., Stuyvesant  
HALF WAY HOUSE, Claudius L. Ash-  
ley, prop., Stuyvesant Falls..... Stuyvesant  
Mandevill, Griffin, Stuyvesant Falls  
..... Stuyvesant

STUYVESANT FALLS HOTEL, John  
H. Moore, prop., Stuyvesant Falls  
..... Stuyvesant  
STUYVESANT HOTEL, G. Clapp &  
Son, props..... Stuyvesant  
Boice, Jacob..... Taghkanick  
MILLER, EPHRAIM, West Taghka-  
nick..... Taghkanick

**Insurance Agents.**  
(See Agents, Insurance.)

**Intelligence Offices.**

BIDDLE, JOSIAH, 131 Diamond..... Hudson  
**Iron and Brass Founders and  
Machinists.**  
BIRGE, CHESTER D., New Concord  
..... Chatham  
\*CLARK & VAN DEUSEN, Chatham  
Village..... Chatham  
\*DRUMM, GEO. E., Chatham Village  
..... Chatham  
\*HULBERT, P. F. & SON..... Chatham  
\*ELLSWORTH, JNO. F., Philmont,  
(manf. paper and woolen machinery.)  
..... Claverack  
Shelden, Abram..... Claverack  
Smith, John P., (horse powers), Claverack  
VANBENSCHOTEN, JAY, Gallatin  
ville..... Gallatin  
\*HILLSDALE IRON FOUNDRY, Wil-  
liams & Loomis, props..... Hillsdale  
Gifford, Bros., 31 Columbia..... Hudson  
Mitchel, R. H. & Co., State..... Hudson  
REYNOLDS, JOHN V., Valatie.....  
..... Kinderhook  
Shillinger, Andrew, West Lebanon.....  
..... New Lebanon  
EMPIRE LOOM WORKS, R. Rey-  
nolds, prop..... Stockport  
DECKER, MILO..... Taghkanick

**Jewelers.**

(See Watches and Jewelry.)

**Justices of the Peace.**

DAVENPORT, CHAS. S., Spencertown  
..... Austerlitz  
FERGUSON, JAMES C., Spencertown  
..... Austerlitz  
PELTON, LYSANDER P..... Austerlitz  
Westover, David L., Green River..... Austerlitz  
Hand, Herman..... Chatham  
Thomas, Moses, Chatham Center..... Chatham  
HORTON, HENRY P., Philmont..... Claverack  
STUDLEY, ELBRIDGE G..... Claverack  
Van DeBoe, Edward L..... Claverack  
SHIRTS, JOSEPH..... Clermont  
CRARY, BYRON, Craryville..... Copake  
Robison, Nicholas..... Copake  
Shaver, Geo..... Copake  
WRIGHT, WM., Copake Iron Works.  
..... Copake  
Dawitt, Wm. H..... Germantown  
LOCKEFELLER, PHILIP..... Germantown  
KISSELBURGH, GEO. A..... Ghent  
Miller, Jacob I., Hardenville..... Ghent  
SNYDER, GEO. S..... Ghent  
HALLENBECK, HARMON, Catskill,  
Greene Co..... Greenport  
Hallenbeck, Jacob R., Hudson..... Greenport  
Hallenbeck, Richard, Hudson..... Greenport



LAMBERT, PHILIP H., Hudson...  
Niver, Henry M., Hudson...  
Johnson, John Q., Hillsdale  
Haukes, Arthur M., 6 South Fourth...  
Hudson

HOVER, E. L., Kinderhook  
KIP, WM., Kinderhook  
Miller, James, Valatie...  
SPRINGSTEIN, PETER, Niverville...  
Kinderhook

SHEAR, HENRY, Livingston  
Stall, Joel, Elizaville...  
Crippen, Henry D., East Chatham...  
New Lebanon

Gillet, S. W., New Lebanon Center...  
New Lebanon  
WARNER, DANIEL C., New Lebanon  
BENNETT, WM. R., Stockport  
DINGMAN, JAMES, Stockport  
HAM, S. H., Stockport

SCHERMERHORN, ISAAC M., Stottville...  
Stockport  
Vosburgh, B. C., Stuyvesant Falls, Stockport  
Clow, James J., Stuyvesant Falls...  
Stuyvesant

VAN DYCK, ANDREW P., Schodack  
Landing, Rensselaer Co., Stuyvesant  
WHEELER, THOS. M., Schodack  
Landing, Rensselaer Co., Stuyvesant  
Allen, Samuel, Churchtown...  
Taghkanick

Draper, Joseph, West Taghkanick...  
Taghkanick  
Hawver, Wm. H., West Taghkanick...  
Taghkanick

**Knitting Mills.**

AKIN, ROBERT, Hudson...  
Claverack  
HIGH ROCK AND MELLENVILLE  
KNITTING MILLS, P. M. Harder,  
prop., Philmont...  
Claverack  
HENDERSON & HOFFMAN, Valatie...  
Kinderhook

**Ladies' Furnishing Goods.**

\*HANOR, E. W. Mrs., Chatham Village...  
Chatham  
Blunt & Hotelling, 123 Warren...  
Hudson  
\*LATHAM, T. Mrs., 143 Warren...  
Hudson

**Ladies' Pattern Stores.**

\*FOWLER, J. D., (Butterick & Co's  
patterns,) 164 Warren...  
Hudson  
\*SMITH, M. A. Mrs., 219 Warren...  
Hudson

**Laundries.**

THOMAS' LAUNDRY, F. C.  
& T. A. Thomas, props., Steele's  
Building, 324 Warren...  
Hudson

**Lawyers.**

HOYSRADT, WM., Ancram  
Moore, Eliza...  
Ancram  
Brown, Louis K., Chatham Village...  
Chatham

CADMAN, JOHN, Chatham Village...  
Chatham  
Daly, G. E., Chatham Village...  
Chatham  
Post, M. S., Chatham Village...  
Chatham  
\*SAXTON, WM. W., East Chatham...  
Chatham

Vedder, R. H., Chatham Center...  
Chatham  
HORTON, HENRY P., Philmont...  
Claverack

Hubbard, John C., Hillsdale...  
Copake  
Langdon, Gilbert...  
Copake  
SHELDON, DANIEL...  
Copake  
ROCKEFELLER, GEO. H., Germantown  
BELL, CHAS. M., Hillsdale  
Dorr, Martin H., Hillsdale  
VAN HOESEN, WM. L., Green River...  
Hillsdale

Andrews, Robert E., 331 Warren, up  
stairs...  
Hudson  
Atwood, Wm. H., South Fourth near  
Warren...  
Hudson

BEAL & BENTON, 247 Warren...  
Hudson  
Clarke, Wheeler F., 247 Warren...  
Hudson  
Clarke, Wheeler H., 324 Warren...  
Hudson  
Collier, C. P. & I. N., 329 Warren, up  
stairs...  
Hudson

Edwards, Samuel, 324 Warren...  
Hudson  
Eselestyn, Herman V., 203 Warren...  
Hudson  
Gaul & Eselestyn, South Fourth near  
Warren...  
Hudson

Haukes, Arthur M., 6 South Fourth...  
Hudson  
Hogeboom, Henry, 48 Warren...  
Hudson  
JORDAN, P. M., 73 Warren...  
Hudson  
Longley, John B., 329 Warren, upstairs...  
Hudson

Longley, L. F., Court House...  
Hudson  
Magoun, Edward P., 324 Warren...  
Hudson  
MAGOUN, STEPHEN L., 324 Warren...  
Hudson

McCLELLAN, HUGH W., South  
Fourth near Warren...  
Hudson  
Miller, Jacob P., 190 Warren...  
Hudson  
Miller, Peyton F., South Fourth near  
Warren...  
Hudson

Miller, Theodore, 155 Allen...  
Hudson  
MONELL & VAN WYCK, 253 Warren...  
Hudson  
Newkirk & Chase, 305½ Warren...  
Hudson

PAYN, E., 171 Warren...  
Hudson  
PECK, DARIUS, 104½ Warren...  
Hudson  
Peck, Horace R., 104½ Warren...  
Hudson  
Peck, Willard, 87 Warren...  
Hudson

Rowley, Alex. S., 334 Warren...  
Hudson  
SNYDER, THEODORE, 171 Warren...  
Hudson  
Storm, James, South Seventh...  
Hudson

WELCH, JOHN M., 305½ Warren,  
2d floor...  
Hudson  
Whitbeck, John V., 188 Warren...  
Hudson  
Farrer, A. H., Valatie...  
Kinderhook

PECK, EDWARD R., Niverville...  
Kinderhook  
Silvernail, Wm. H., Valatie...  
Kinderhook  
Tobey & Silvester...  
Kinderhook  
Hood, Robert...  
Livingston

WHITBECK, JOHN...  
Livingston  
GILLOT, RANSOM H., Lebanon  
Springs...  
New Lebanon  
Hawver, Wm. H., West Taghkanick...  
Taghkanick

**Leather and Findings.**

(See also Tanners and Curriers.)

\*HERRICK, C. L. & SON, Chatham Vil-  
lage and Kinderhook...  
Chatham  
\*ANABLE, HENRY, 34 South Front...  
Hudson

\*REYNOLDS, ALLEN, 49 Columbia...  
Hudson  
VAN DEUSEN, PETER, corner Public  
Square and Columbia...  
Hudson  
Westcott, S., 252 Warren...  
Hudson  
\*HERRICK, C. L. & SON...  
Kinderhook

BUCKEYE Mower and Self-Raking Reapers, the most Perfect Machinery in the World.  
Advance, Plant & Co., 105 Greenwich St., New York. See Card on Map.



**Lime, Plaster and Cement.**

|                                                         |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| STEWART BROS., Chatham Village..                        | Chatham    |
| Miller, John & Sons, Martindale De-<br>pot.....         | Claverack  |
| RED MILLS, Peter S. Pulver, prop.....                   | Claverack  |
| SMITH, WM. S., Hollowville.....                         | Claverack  |
| SNYDER, WM. H., Livingston.....                         | Gallatin   |
| Van Valkenburg, Hoysrodt, Gallatin-<br>ville.....       | Gallatin   |
| WILCOXSON & CO.....                                     | Stuyvesant |
| HAM, PETER, P., Glenco Mills or box<br>140, Hudson..... | Taghkanick |

**Liquor Dealers.**

|                                                                    |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| McINTYRE, BACKUS, (manuf. cider<br>brandy.) Ancram Lead Mines..... | Ancram     |
| Clark & Co., (manuf. cider brandy.)<br>Chatham Village.....        | Chatham    |
| Hallenbeck, A., (wholesale and retail.)<br>Chatham Village.....    | Chatham    |
| McBride, P., Chatham Village.....                                  | Chatham    |
| Humbel & Chapel, (wholesale,) Ferry<br>corner Water.....           | Hudson     |
| Kendrick, David E., (wholesale,) 44<br>Columbia.....               | Hudson     |
| Koraback, E. A., (wholesale,) 344 War-<br>ren.....                 | Hudson     |
| PULVER, W. H., Valatie.....                                        | Kinderhook |

**Livery, Exchange and Boarding  
Stables.**

|                                                                                                |             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| BEACH, R. W. & SON, Chatham Vil-<br>lage.....                                                  | Chatham     |
| CHILDS, FRANK J., Chatham Village.....                                                         | Chatham     |
| Davis, H. L., East Chatham.....                                                                | Chatham     |
| HOES, ALEX., Chatham Village.....                                                              | Chatham     |
| CRARY, PETER, Craryville.....                                                                  | Copake      |
| Central House Livery and Exchange<br>Stables, P. H. Sheldon, prop., Fifth<br>corner Union..... | Hudson      |
| Pulver, Egbert, 288 Warren.....                                                                | Hudson      |
| Pulver, Peter S., 170 and 172 Warren.....                                                      | Hudson      |
| Worth House Livery, A. L. Calkins,<br>prop., 90 Warren.....                                    | Hudson      |
| *MEMBERT, JAMES J., Kinderhook<br>Sutherland, Robert, Valatie.....                             | Kinderhook  |
| Judevine, Chas. W., Lebanon Springs.....                                                       | New Lebanon |
| Mandevill, Griffin, Stuyvesant Falls.....                                                      | Stuyvesant  |

**Locksmiths.**

|                                   |        |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| Webber, Henry, 8 South Third..... | Hudson |
|-----------------------------------|--------|

**Looking Glasses and Picture  
Frames.**

|                                         |        |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|
| *HEDGES & HEERMANS, 225 Warren<br>..... | Hudson |
| WELLS, THOS. O., 288 Warren.....        | Hudson |

**Lumber Dealers.***(See also Saw Mills.)*

|                                                |           |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| *BRIGHT, S. & J. W., Chatham Vil-<br>lage..... | Chatham   |
| Wagon, Samuel.....                             | Chatham   |
| Sampson, Benson, Craryville.....               | Copake    |
| *BUTKLEY & BULLOCK.....                        | Hill-dale |
| *CHORD, E. H., 2st Union.....                  | Hudson    |
| *MACY, H. & SON, 310 Union.....                | Hudson    |

|                                                         |             |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| TRAYER, WM. I. & SON, corner<br>Diamond and Fourth..... | Hudson      |
| GAY, CARPENTER & GILLET, Leb-<br>anon Springs.....      | New Lebanon |
| WILCOXSON & CO.....                                     | Stuyvesant  |

**Machinists.***(See Iron Founders and Machinists.)***Marble Quarries.**

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| BERRIDGE, J. P., Hudson..... | Greenport |
|------------------------------|-----------|

**Marble Works.**

|                                          |            |
|------------------------------------------|------------|
| *SMITH, CHAS., Chatham Village.....      | Chatham    |
| COON, WM.....                            | Hillsdale  |
| Mallery, James E., 275 Warren.....       | Hudson     |
| Nicholson, Wm., 29 Allen.....            | Hudson     |
| Townsend, J. N., 238 and 240 Warren..... | Hudson     |
| Loomis, A. I.....                        | Kinderhook |

**Masons and Builders.***(See also Architects and Builders, Carpen-  
ters and Builders, Contractors and Build-  
ers.)*

|                                                      |             |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| English, Wm.....                                     | Ancram      |
| Howes, Orrin V.....                                  | Austerlitz  |
| HOWES, REED, State Line, Berkshire<br>Co., Mass..... | Austerlitz  |
| HOWES, RUSSELL W.....                                | Austerlitz  |
| Lane, Alonzo, Spencertown.....                       | Austerlitz  |
| Randell, John, Spencertown.....                      | Austerlitz  |
| WHEELER, MARTIN.....                                 | Austerlitz  |
| Creavland, Jacob, Chatham Village.....               | Chatham     |
| GOODRICH, WM. H., Chatham Village.....               | Chatham     |
| Harris, Daniel, Malden Bridge.....                   | Chatham     |
| Smith, John J., North Chatham.....                   | Chatham     |
| STREVER, WM. H., Chatham Village.....                | Chatham     |
| Thompson, Hartwell, East Chatham.....                | Chatham     |
| Thompson, Ralph R., Chatham Village.....             | Chatham     |
| Hollister, Samuel, Philmont.....                     | Claverack   |
| KELLEY, STEPHEN J.....                               | Clermont    |
| Scienc, Geo.....                                     | Clermont    |
| ALBERT, J. M., Copake Iron Works.....                | Copake      |
| Dick, John J.....                                    | Germantown  |
| Elting, John L.....                                  | Germantown  |
| Ertz, Peter.....                                     | Germantown  |
| Schermmerhorn, Wm. H.....                            | Germantown  |
| Sharpe, John.....                                    | Ghent       |
| WALLICE, GARRY, Hudson.....                          | Greenport   |
| DALEY, LAFAYETTE D.....                              | Hillsdale   |
| Haywood, Lewis M.....                                | Hillsdale   |
| Abrams, John, Valatie.....                           | Kinderhook  |
| KEENAN, JOHN.....                                    | Kinderhook  |
| Van Buren, James I., Valatie.....                    | Kinderhook  |
| Coon, Harmon, Glenco Mills.....                      | Livingston  |
| WEEKS, NELSON.....                                   | Livingston  |
| Delevan, Jerry, East Chatham.....                    | New Lebanon |
| EARL, E.....                                         | New Lebanon |
| Earle, Cornelius.....                                | New Lebanon |
| Perkins, Wm. D., New Lebanon Co.....                 | New Lebanon |
| Nevill, James.....                                   | Stockport   |
| Van Hoesen, Casper C.....                            | Stockport   |
| Wadsworth, Robert.....                               | Stockport   |
| Johnson, John N., Kinderhook.....                    | Stuyvesant  |







Stoliker, Andrew, Kinderhook. Stuyvesant  
 Van Valkenburgh, James K., Kinderhook.  
 Raught, Peter, Churchtown. Taghkanick  
 Shadie, Robert C., Craryville. Taghkanick  
 Young, Philip. Taghkanick

**Mattress Manufacturers.**

(See also Upholsterers.)

BUSS, FREDERICK W. Stockport

**Meat Markets and Butchers.**

Decker, Elias. Ancram  
 Shults, Jonas, Ancram Lead Mines. Ancram  
 Adair, Dan N., East Chatham. Canaan  
 Burrows, Addison, Red Rock. Canaan  
 DINGROFF, SAMUEL. Canaan  
 Adair, D. N., East Chatham. Chatham  
 Clark & Smith, Chatham Village. Chatham  
 Finkle & Gott, Chatham Village. Chatham  
 Kraft, Theodore, Chatham Village. Chatham  
 Rider, Wm. K., Rider's Mills. Chatham  
 Vanolburgh, John J. 2d, New Concord.  
 Watt, Wm. Chatham  
 Fonda, Chas. W. Claverack  
 Mobergt, H. V., Hollowville. Claverack  
 Miller, Ezra M., Claverack  
 Phillips, James E., Philmont. Claverack  
 Whitman, Philip, Philmont. Claverack  
 Ridenburgh, Peter. Clermont  
 ANGEVINE, WM. Copake  
 Rockefeller, Jacob. Copake  
 Traylor, Robert E. Copake  
 Lasher, Augustus L. Germantown  
 Phillips, Edward. Germantown  
 ROCKEFELLER, CRAWFORD. Germantown

Beece, Chaney. Ghent  
 LEGGETT, WM. I. Ghent  
 VONBURGH, JOHN. Ghent  
 Whitman, Philip, Philmont. Ghent  
 Best, Chas., Humphreysville. Greenport  
 Michael, Augustus, Craryville. Hillsdale  
 Best, James R., Warren corner Second

Hudson  
 Rike, Samuel E., 181½ Warren. Hudson  
 Cole & Fritts, corner Warren and Front

Hudson  
 DAKIN, HENRY W., 74 Warren. Hudson  
 Fox, Joseph, 127 Warren. Hudson  
 Hamilton D. W. & Co., Warren corner Fourth.  
 Laffler, Peter, 318½ Warren. Hudson  
 MARSHALL, JAMES W., 251 Warren

Hudson  
 Phillips, F., 345 Warren. Hudson  
 Storm & Hunt, Warren corner Fifth.

Hudson  
 POWELL, JOHN. Kinderhook  
 REINIG, CHAS. R., Valatie. Kinderhook  
 SHARP, E. ANDREW. Kinderhook

Livingston  
 Menden, Mark. Livingston  
 Ridenburgh, Edward. Livingston  
 Rockefeller, R., Glenco Mills. Livingston  
 More, Walter S., Brainard, Rensselaer

New Lebanon  
 Taylor Bros., Lebanon Springs.

New Lebanon  
 Thompson, James, Brainard, Rensselaer

New Lebanon  
 Robinson, Geo. H., Stottville. Stockport  
 Robinson, Wm. H., Stottville. Stockport

Stockport  
 Hill, Geo. W., Stottville. Stockport

BRYANT, SIMEON, Stuyvesant Falls

Stuyvesant

VAN HOESEN JOHN C. Stuyvesant

VAN VALKENBURGH, WM. L., Stuyvesant Falls.

Stuyvesant

Bryant, James, West Taghkanick

Taghkanick

Friss, Alex., Churchtown. Taghkanick

MILLER, EPHRAIM, West Taghkanick

Taghkanick

**Medicinal Preparations.**

TILDEN & CO. New Lebanon

**Millners and Millinery Goods.**

(See also General Merchants.)

Brainard, J. Mrs., Chatham Village.

Chatham

\*HANOR, E. W. Mrs., Chatham Village.

Chatham

Lawrence, E. Mrs., North Chatham.

Chatham

\*TRACY, DELIA E. Miss, Chatham Village.

Chatham

Wright, L. A. Mrs., Malden Bridge. Chatham

London, A. M. Mrs., Philmont. Claverack

Adams, A. J., 217 and 219 Warren. Hudson

Baxter, C. J. Mrs., 292 Warren. Hudson

Charlot, J. H. Mrs., 234 Warren. Hudson

Curtiss, R. A. Miss, 291 Warren. Hudson

Green, Isidor, 237 Warren. Hudson

Hamblin, H. M. Mrs., 63 Warren. Hudson

Lay, Eliza Mrs., 266 Warren. Hudson

Ryder, B. H., 289 Warren. Hudson

Turner, H. C., 279 Warren. Hudson

Warsher, A., 21 and 23 Warren. Hudson

Benson, Margaret Miss, Valatie. Kinderhook

Mitchell, W. J. Mrs., Valatie. Kinderhook

Schernerhorn, Sarah Miss. Kinderhook

Trumper, C. M. Mrs., Valatie. Kinderhook

Van Dyk, M. Mrs., Valatie. Kinderhook

Hemenway, F. Miss, Lebanon Springs.

New Lebanon

Houghtailing, E. Mrs., West Lebanon.

New Lebanon

**Millwrights.**

Davis, J. E., Chatham Village. Chatham

Goodenough, John, Malden Bridge. Chatham

Moore, P. B., Chatham Village. Chatham

Ingaills, Anthony, Elizaville. Clermont

SNYDER, GEO. S. Ghent

Jones, B. F. Stockport

STOPHILBEEN, PETER I. Stockport

ASHLEY, AMOS H., Stuyvesant Falls

Stuyvesant

**Mineral Springs.**

COLUMBIA SPRINGS, Chas. B. Nash.

prop., Hudson. Ghent

LEBANON SPRINGS, Daniel Gale &

Co., props., Lebanon Springs.

New Lebanon

**Mowers and Reapers.**

(See Agricultural Implements.)

**Music and Musical Instruments.**

New Lebanon

Knickerbocker, Benj. F., West Copake

Copake

AMBUHL, EDWARD, general agent

for Chickering & Sons' pianos. Ghent

LITTLEWOOD, JOHN, (piano forte.)

313 Warren. Hudson



**Neat's Foot Oil Manufacturers.**  
**HALL, JOHN & SON**.....Greenport**News Dealers.**

(See also Books and Stationery.)

**BAME, O. H.**, Chatham Village...Chatham  
**Baxter, C. J.**, 292 Warren.....Hudson  
**Burgert, Geo. L.**, 312½ Warren....Hudson  
**Hudson News Depot, E. Faxon**, prop.,  
 173 Warren.....Hudson  
**Geer, W. E., Valatie**.....Kinderhook

**Nurseries.**

**BUSHNELL, S. G.**, Chatham Village...Chatham  
**HARDER, WM. L.**, Stockport.....Ghent  
 Vincent, David W., traveling agent, Ghent  
**\*BROCKSBANK, WM.**, Hudson, Greenport  
**BROOKSBY, ALEX.**, Hudson...Greenport  
 Macy, John L., Hudson...Greenport  
**\*WILDEY, D. C.**, (agent for Ellwanger  
 & Barry's Rochester Nurseries.) 63  
 Warren.....Hudson  
**Jacobi, Allen**.....Kinderhook  
**Vosburgh, James C.**.....Kinderhook  
**SHEAR, HENRY**.....Livingston

**Painters.**

**WOODEN, MANANDUS**, (house and  
 sign,) Millerton, Dutchess Co....Ancram  
**DERIGON, JOSEPH**, (house and sign,)  
 Canaan Four Corners.....Canaan  
**Jones, Wm.**, (house and sign,) Canaan  
 Four Corners.....Canaan  
**Ashley, B. H.**, (house and sign,) Rider's  
 Mills.....Chatham  
**Ashley, C. A.**, Chatham Village...Chatham  
**Bristol, G. W.**, (house and sign,) Chatham  
**Dobbs, Thos.**, (house,) Malden Bridge...Chatham

**ELLSWORTH, NELSON T.**, (house  
 and carriage,) East Chatham...Chatham  
**EVERETT, WM.**, Chatham Village...Chatham

**Finch, Geo. S.**, (house and carriage,) East Chatham...Chatham  
**Finch, Thos.**.....Chatham  
**LAWRENCE, JOHN W.**, (carriage,) North Chatham...Chatham  
**Melius, Howard**, (landscape,) North Chatham...Chatham

**TETHERLY, WM.**, (fresco,) New Concord...Chatham  
**Wyland, Oscar**, Chatham Village...Chatham  
**LOOS, JOHN N.**, (carriage,) Hudson...Claverack

**RICHARDSON, LOUIS**, (carriage and  
 ornamental,) Claverack...Claverack

**VANDERPOEL, GEO.**, (carriage,) Melvilleville...Claverack  
**Moore, Austin**, (house,) Claverack  
**Holapple, James**, (house,) Copake  
**Stalker, Geo. W.**, Craryville...Copake

**WHITBECK, AMBROSE**, (house,) Craryville...Copake  
**William, James**, (house and sign,) Craryville...Copake  
**ROSWELL, FRANKLIN**, (house and  
 carriage,) Craryville...Copake

**BALENGER, JOHN I.**, (house and  
 sign,) Germantown...Germantown  
**Stieckles, Horace**, (house and sign,) Germantown...Germantown

**MEGURT, CHRISTOPHER**, (house  
 and carriage,) Ghent...Ghent

**CHURCH, FREDERICK E.**, (landscape)  
 Hudson...Greenport

**Becker, Philip**.....Hillsdale

**Johns, Daniel M.**.....Hillsdale

**Shurts, Marvin**.....Hillsdale

**Truesdell, John C.**.....Hillsdale

**Vanderpoel, James**.....Hillsdale

**White, Thos.**.....Hillsdale

**Burdwin, John T.**, (house and sign,) 75  
 Warren.....Hudson

**Duffy, Edward**, (house, sign and carriage,) State.....Hudson

**\*HAKES, WALTER B.**, (carriage, sign and ornamental,) South Fifth corner  
 Union.....Hudson

**Shaffer, Alvin D.**, (carriage,) over Mull  
 & Weed's carriage factory, Fourth Hudson

**Tobey, Silas W. & Co.**, 297½ Warren...Hudson

**Jewell, Eli, Valatie**.....Kinderhook

**Van Valkinburgh, Win. F.**.....Kinderhook

**Geroideck, J. Lewis**.....Livingston

**MANSFIELD, JAMES L.**.....Livingston

**HEMENWAY, HARRISON**, (house,) Lebanon Springs...New Lebanon

**Smith, John**, (house,) West Lebanon...New Lebanon

**Wild, John H.**, (house,) Stockport...Stockport

**Anderson, Wesley**, (house,) Churchtown...Taghkanick

**Best, Ambrose**, (house,) Craryville...Taghkanick

**Link, Jonathan**, (house,) Taghkanick...Taghkanick

**Paints and Oils.**

(See also Druggists.)

**Mead, Isaac**, (Averil Paint Co.), Spencer-town...Ansterlitz

**Baker & Malcher**, 234 Warren...Hudson

**Little, Geo. L.**, 171½ Warren...Hudson

**Paper Hangings, Window****Shades Etc.**

(See also General Merchants.)

**Baker & Malcher**, 234 Warren...Hudson

**MILLER, STEPHEN B.**, 294 Warren...Hudson

**Steel, C. L.**, 224 Warren...Hudson

**Van Gorden, J. H.**, (manuf. window shades,) Hudson...Hudson

**Paper Manufacturers.**

**Peaslee, Geo. H.**.....Ancram

**CANAAN PAPER MILL**, Gideon S.  
 Browne, agent, Canaan Four Corners...Canaan

**CHADSEY, C. A. & CO.**, Canaan Four Corners...Canaan

**DAVIS & ALLEN**, Canaan Four Corners...Canaan

**STIMMONS & HAM**, East Chatham, Canaan

**CLARK, JAMES**, Chatham Village, Chatham

**COLUMBIA MILLS**, (straw wrapping,) Ballis Bros., props., Chatham Center...Chatham

**Davis, C. F.**, Chatham Village...Chatham

**GILBERT, BARTLETT**, Chatham Village...Chatham

**Peaslee, Peter**, Chatham Village, Chatham

**Peaslee, H. W.**, Malden Bridge...Chatham

**SMITH, EDGAR**, (printing paper,) Chatham Village...Chatham

**SONN & AMES**, Chatham Village, Chatham

**TOMPKINS, CHAS.**, Chatham Village...Chatham



TOMPKINS, MILTON M., Chatham Village... Chatham  
 EXCELSIOR PAPER MILL, George Tobias, prop., Philmont... Claverack  
 Fritts, L. M. & Co., (straw wrapping) Philmont... Claverack  
 Philmont Paper Mill, Harper W. Rogers, prop... Claverack  
 SMITH, WM., (straw wrapping), Melenville... Claverack  
 MOWER, JOHN S... Ghent  
 Niles, Wm. C., (straw)... Ghent  
 Abbott, A., Valatie... Kinderhook  
 BINGHAM, CHAS. E., (straw wrapping), Germantown... Livingston  
 Eureka Straw Wrapping Paper Mills, Henry S. Van De Carr, prop... Stockport  
 GRANGER, A. M., (manilla)... Stockport  
 Roelman, Jacob W., (straw wrapping)... Stockport

**Passenger Agents.**

(See Agents, Passenger.)

**Patent Agents.**

(See Agents, Patent.)

**Patent Medicines.**

(See also Druggists, also Medicinal Preparations.)

CARPENTER, O. L. & CO., Canaan Four Corners... Canaan  
 \*BOUGHTALING, ISAAC, corner Warren and Public Square... Hudson  
 NIVER, MICHAEL, Niverville, Kinderhook

**Photographers.**

Abb, J. R., East Chatham... Chatham  
 \*CANFIELD, JAMES EDGAR, 324 Warren... Hudson  
 FORTSHEW, FRANK, 241 Warren, Hudson  
 Heath, A. B., Valatie... Kinderhook

**Physicians and Surgeons.**

NIVER, JAMES D... Ancram  
 ROSSMAN, GEO. W... Ancram  
 WARREN, DWIGHT, Spencertown

BATES, MILFORD L., Canaan Center  
 Gold, Lorenzo, Canaan Four Corners... Canaan

GUTHIN, ANDREW J., Canaan Four Corners... Canaan  
 SEGER, CHAS. E., Canaan Four Corners... Canaan

BAILEY, WM. C., Chatham Village... Chatham

Codin, S. N., (allo.), East Chatham... Chatham  
 JONES, H. D., East Chatham... Chatham

Mayon, Frank, Chatham Village... Chatham  
 Moxey, Robert H., (allo.), Chatham  
 Peck, O. J., North Chatham... Chatham

Wadler, R. H., (allo.), Chatham Center  
 \*John H... Claverack  
 \*BWOOD, JORDAN W., Philmont... Claverack

\*MICK, RICHARD H., Melenville... Claverack  
 \*MID, JAMES F... Claverack  
 \*MILLEN, ABRAM R... Claverack

\*R. RENNELAER... Clermont  
 \*MILLS, JOHN D... Copake  
 \*W. D... Copake

LOSEE, ALEX. T... Germantown  
 Smith, Strobbridge... Germantown  
 GREEN & SON, (homco)... Ghent  
 MOORE, SAMUEL, (allo)... Ghent  
 Mull, Philip W., (homeo)... Ghent  
 GETTY, ANDREW, Hudson... Greenport  
 Cornell, Henry, (allo)... Hillsdale  
 Dorr, Joseph P., (allo)... Hillsdale  
 Mercer, Wm. D., (allo.) Harlemlville... Hillsdale

WESTLAKE, HORACE G., (allo.)... Hillsdale

BENHAM, JOHN C., (allo.) 121 Warren... Hudson

BOSWICK, E. W. DR., 98 Warren, Hudson  
 Calkins, T. T., 272 Warren, house 18 North Fifth... Hudson

Cook, A. P. & C. P., 111 Warren... Hudson  
 DROWNE, H. W., M. D., 54 Warren... Hudson

Holsapple, Wm. M., (allo.) Public Square... Hudson

Livingston, Wm., 146 Warren... Hudson  
 PITCHER, WM. H., 180 Warren... Hudson

SMITH, CORNELL, (magnetic.) 265 Warren... Hudson

Smith, H. Lyle, 94 Warren... Hudson  
 THOMPSON, JOSEPH P., 108 Diamond... Hudson

Wardle, John K., 1 Warren corner Front... Hudson

\*WATERS, H. A. Mrs., (clairvoyant.) 150 State... Hudson

Wheeler, John P., 141 Warren... Hudson  
 Whitbeck, A. McK., Howard Building, Warren... Hudson

Whitbeck, Volkert, (allo.) 220 Warren... Hudson

Penson, Geo. E., Valatie... Kinderhook  
 Boyce, Elias B., Valatie... Kinderhook

Collier, Philip B., Valatie... Kinderhook  
 Green, James... Kinderhook

HORTON, H. B... Kinderhook  
 Masten, C. H., Valatie... Kinderhook

Prunyn, Lucas... Kinderhook  
 Pruyn, Peter V. S... Kinderhook

Horton, Jacob... Livingston  
 WEEKS, BENEDICT A... Livingston

Bates, Joseph, (allo.) Lebanon Springs... New Lebanon

Bates, X. T., (allo.)... New Lebanon  
 Salmon, Geo. P., (allo.) New Lebanon

Center... New Lebanon  
 WRIGHT, H. D., (retired), New Lebanon

SCHERMERHORN, ISAAC M., (allo.) Stottville... Stockport

FERGUSON, ABRAM V., (allo.) Stuyvesant Falls... Stuyvesant

Rusk, Nelson, (allo.) retired... Stuyvesant  
 SALMON, HENRY B., (allo.) Stuyvesant Falls... Stuyvesant

VAN SLYKE, A. W., (allo.), Stuyvesant  
 Floughton, Geo., (root)... Taghkanick

Mesick, N. H., (allo.) West Taghkanick  
 SHUFELT, P. W., (allo.) Taghkanick

**Picture Frames.**

(See Looking Glasses and Picture Frames.)

**Plaster Mills.**

(See Lime, Plaster and Cement.)

**Pleasure Boats.**

Winslow, C. S., North Chatham... Chatham



CLAPPER, JORDAN, Niverville.....  
.....Kinderhook

**Polish Manuf.**

(for Metals.)

NIVER, MICHAEL, Niverville. Kinderhook

**Pork Packers.**

Van Deusen, S. & Co., Chatham Village

Chatham

Van Densen, S. & C. A., west side Pub-  
lic Square.....Hudson

**Printing Offices.**

\*CHATHAM COURIER, Canfield &  
Woolhiser, props., Chatham Village.

Chatham

\*COLUMBIA REPUBLICAN, (week-  
ly,) Bryan & Webb, publishers, 100  
Warren.....Hudson

\*HUDSON DAILY REGISTER AND  
WEEKLY GAZETTE, M. Parker  
Williams, editor, Central Square.

Hudson

\*HUDSON STAR, (daily and weekly.)  
Alex. N. Webb, publisher, 327 War-  
ren.....Hudson

STODDARD, WM. B., 131 Warren, up  
stairs.....Hudson

\*COLUMBIA CO. ADVERTISER,  
Wm. B. Howland, editor and prop.  
.....Kinderhook

**Produce Dealers.**

(See also Hay and Strain, and Salt Dealers.)

ROCKEFELLER, P. HENRY, Germantown

Tracy, A. M., Ghent

FULLER, ORSON.....Hillsdale

RIVENBURGH, JACOB M., 72 Warren

Hudson

Snyder, Wm. E., H. R. R. depot Hudson

Stray, David, Niverville.....Kinderhook

Finch, O., West Lebanon.....New Lebanon

**Pump and Block Makers.**

HERRICK & HOES, Malden Bridge

Bradley, Geo. W., 9 Partition.....Hudson

**Real Estate.**

(See Agents, Real Estate.)

**Saloons and Restaurants.**

LAMPMAN & BURCH, Boston Corner

Anchram

Blake, F. & H., (dining saloon,) B. & A.

R. R. Depot, Chatham Village.....Chatham

Gilber, Geo., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Kain, M., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Meeley, Mark, Chatham Village.....Chatham

Mickle, Simeon, Rider's Mills.....Chatham

REESE, D. L., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Rogers, J. J., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Sweeney, M., Chatham Village.....Chatham

Tripp & Cramp, (oysters,) Chatham Vil-  
lage.....Chatham

\*TYLER, FRANKLIN W., (bowling.)

Chatham Village.....Chatham

VAN ALLEN, ABRAM, Chatham Vil-  
lage.....Chatham

Barnett, Jacob, Copake Iron Works, Copake

Gurney & Decker.....Copake

Van De Borst, Wesley.....Copake

HALLENBECK, EDWARD L., Cats-  
kill Station.....Greenport

Zeb, Levi.....Hillsdale

Barton, Thos., 25 South Front.....Hudson

BRAYMAN, W. H., 343 Warren.....Hudson

BROWN, JOHN, 125 Warren.....Hudson

Bugel, F. D., south side Public Square.

Hudson

City Restaurant, G. K. Fox, prop.,

179 Warren.....Hudson

Coady, John C., 13 North Front.....Hudson

Coady, Tobias, 3 South Front.....Hudson

Condon, P., 14 South Front.....Hudson

COONS, S. R., 290 Warren.....Hudson

Daley, A., Franklin Square.....Hudson

Farry, John, 177 Warren.....Hudson

Fingarr, Chas., 243 Warren.....Hudson

Gallighan, James, 12 North Front.....Hudson

Groat, A. H., (bowling,) 90 and 92

Union.....Hudson

Groat, A. R., 179 Warren.....Hudson

Hallenbeck, Harvey, 95 Warren.....Hudson

HART, LOUIS S., Public Square.....Hudson

**HERRICK, DANIEL, 334 War-**

ren.....Hudson

Herrick & Greenfield, (ice cream,) pro-

menade Hill.....Hudson

Howard, John, South Third.....Hudson

Jordan, J., 27 South Front.....Hudson

Kennady, Bernard, 109 Diamond.....Hudson

Kiere, George, (lager beer,) 25 and 30

South Front.....Hudson

KIERE, JOHN V., (sporting,) 26 South

Front.....Hudson

Kinney, John, State.....Hudson

LASHER, E., east side Public Square.

Hudson

Leonard, John, corner Diamond and

Third.....Hudson

Livingston, Frank P., Diamond corner

North Third.....Hudson

Loeffler, Peter, 48 Columbia.....Hudson

Maisenbacher, Fred., 23 South Front.....Hudson

Martin, John, 9 South Front.....Hudson

McCallum, Finley, Promenade Hill Hudson

Meikel, S. D., 302 Warren.....Hudson

O'Halloran, D., 15 North Front.....Hudson

Perry, Wm. H., (dining,) 101 Warren.....Hudson

Pulver, Egbert, 228 Warren.....Hudson

Rogers, Walter, Jr., (oysters,) Front

corner Allen.....Hudson

Schafer, B., 27 South Front.....Hudson

Schiffel, Jacob, 196 Warren.....Hudson

Schreiber, Philip, 328 Warren.....Hudson

Schm. Wm., 105 Warren.....Hudson

Shaw, Fenton, South Third near Allen.

Hudson

Silvernail, Jonas H., (oysters,) 33

Columbia.....Hudson

**SMITH, R. J., 338 Warren.....Hudson**

SQUIRES, HENRY S., 204 Warren Hudson

Stiner, Peter G., 29 South Front.....Hudson

Sutton, G. T., (dining,) 340 Warren Hudson

Uhrig & Loeffler, 350 Warren.....Hudson

Weeks, James E., 21 Columbia.....Hudson

Winters, Casper, 234 Union.....Hudson

Wolf, Morris, 188 Warren.....Hudson

Worthy, Chas. B., 72½ Warren.....Hudson

KEEFMAN, JOHN.....Kinderhook

PATTERSON, GEO. C.....Kinderhook

Purcell, Michael, Valatie.....Kinderhook

Sullivan, John.....New Lebanon

Edgley, Isaac.....Stockport

Wadsworth, Robert.....Stockport

Maurinus, R. L.....Stuyvesant



**Salt Dealers.**

(See also Hay and Straw, and Produce Dealers.)

VAN BUREN, JOHN, Chatham Village  
 CLARK & HAVILAND, (wholesale and retail,) Water corner Ferry, Hudson

**Sash Manufacturers.**

(See Door, Sash and Blind Manufacturers.)

**Satinet Warp Mills.**

Abbott & Co., Valatie, Kinderhook

**Saw Filers.**

Ray, Alex., Franklin Square, Hudson  
 Mantle, John, Lebanon Springs, New Lebanon

**Saw Mills.**

(See also Lumber Dealers.)

Pearley, Geo., Ancram  
 GAUL, JOHN C., Spencertown, Austerlitz  
 NILES, JOHN M., Spencertown, Austerlitz  
 BEEBE, L. DWIGHT, Canaan Four Corners, Canaan  
 Kelsey, Walter, Red Rock, Canaan  
 Pratt, Heman and Joseph, East Chatham, Canaan  
 West, Robert, Canaan Four Corners, Canaan

HAM, C., Chatham Village  
 LATIMER, AMOS H., Chatham Village, Chatham

REYNOLDS, F. M., Chatham  
 Schwab, Peter, Rider's Mills Station, Chatham

STEWART BROS., Chatham Village, Chatham

TOMPKINS, MILTON M., Chatham Village, Chatham  
 Wilbur, Samuel, Chatham

BARTON, S. K. & S. G., Philmont, Claverack

Rosenman, Jacob, Churchtown, Claverack  
 McARTHUR & VAN DEUSEN, Copake

SNYDER, WM. H., Livingston, Gallatin  
 Lasher, J. & J., Clermont, Germantown

BRISTOL & LAMPHEAR, Chatham Village, Ghent

GARVEY, CHAUNCEY D., Harlemville, Ghent

Adet, Chas., Green River, Hillsdale  
 Trafford & Hallenbeck, Hillsdale

Williams, Sanford, Hillsdale  
 SCHERMERHORN, JOHN H., Glenco, Livingston

ADAMS, JOSEPH, New Lebanon Center, New Lebanon  
 Schlinger, Andrew, West Lebanon, New Lebanon

WADSWORTH, E. S., East Chatham, New Lebanon

HAM S. H., Stockport  
 ASHLEY, AMOS H., Stuyvesant Falls, Stuyvesant

**Sewing Machines.**

(See Agents, Sewing Machines.)

**Sheriff.**

Stephen W., Hudson  
 UNDER SHERIFF, Hudson

**DEPUTY SHERIFFS.**

MILLER, GEO. H., Chatham Village, Chatham

Robison, Nicholas, Copake  
 WEAVER, EDWARD I., Elizaville, Gallatin

Snyder, H. S., Harlemville, Ghent  
 Austin, G. W., Hudson

Waterbury, Chas., Hudson  
 Hoysradt, Henry A., Kinderhook

**Shirt Manufacturers.**

Speed, E. Mrs., Columbia, Hudson

**Shoemakers.**

(See Boots and Shoes.)

**Slate Mills.**

LAPE, ALEX., Canaan

**Slate Roofing.**

Ford, Blinn & Co., Canaan

**Small Beer Manufacturers.**

Mugler, Phillip, (root beer,) Hollowville, Claverack

Pattie, Nelson, Ghent  
 Hermance, Edward B., (soda and lemon,) 24 Allen, Hudson

RICHMOND, PHILETUS, (soda and sarsaparilla,) 24 Allen, Hudson

Ten Broeck & Carpenter, (sarsaparilla and soda,) Franklin Square, Hudson

Becker, Peter, Lidlithgo, Livingston

**Soap and Candles.**

Lovejoy, Geo., Canaan  
 \*HERRICK, C. L. & SON, Kinderhook

SMITH, JOHN, Stockport

**Sporting Goods.**

Stephens, A. A., 236 Warren, Hudson

**Stage Proprietors.**

\*MEMBERT, JAMES J., (Kinderhook and Stuyvesant Landing,) Kinderhook

SIMMONS, WM. H., (Valatie, Kinderhook and Kinderhook Depot,) Valatie, Kinderhook

Judevine, Chas. W., Lebanon Springs, New Lebanon

**Steamboat Agents.**

(See Agents, Steamboat.)

**Steamboat Props.**

Martin, Milton, (City of Hudson,) Hudson, Claverack

Catskill & Albany Steamboat Co., (steamboat City of Hudson,) north side Ferry, Hudson

HUDSON & NEW YORK STEAM TRANSPORTATION LINE, Geo. H. Power, prop., Hudson

**Steam Filters.**

(See Gas and Steam Filters.)

**Stone Quarries.**

Burns, John, Schodack Landing, Kenselsaer Co., Stuyvesant

**Stoves.**

(See Hardware, Stoves and Tinware.)

**Tanners and Curriers.**

(See also Leather and Findings.)

Smith Bros., (morocco,) Stockport

**Tea Stores.**

(See also General Merchants, and Grocers.)  
 VAN BUREN, JOHN, Chatham Village, Chatham



**Telegraph Operators.**

Beckwith, E. A., (W. U.) Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Wendel, C. F., (W. U.) East Chatham.....Chatham  
 Phillips, James E., Philmont.....Claverack  
 Melius, Theodore P., (W. U.) Copake Iron Works.....Copake  
 Holland, E., (W. U.).....Ghent  
 Smith, Leonard.....Hillsdale  
 Lawrence, Stephen, (W. U.) 171½ Warren.....Hudson  
 Smith, J. A., (Atlantic and Pacific,) 173 Warren.....Hudson  
 Smith, Mattie L., (Western Union,) Depot.....Hudson  
 LATHROP, JAMES, (A. & P.), Kinderhook MILLER, WILSON, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Wendell, Julia, Niverville.....Kinderhook  
 Thompson, W. E., (W. U.), New Lebanon CARR, ALFRED W., (W. U.) Cox-sack, Greene Co.....Stuyvesant  
 CLAPP, RODOLPHUS, (W. U.).....Stuyvesant

**Thermometer Manufs.**

\*KENDALL, JOHN & CO., New Lebanon

**Tinmiths.**

(See Hardware, Stores and Tinware.)

**Tobacco and Cigars.**

Jost, Joseph, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Moundschine, S., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 \*HERBS, F. & M., 333 Warren.....Hudson  
 Kaustedt, Charles, 215 Warren.....Hudson  
 Kirtland, Wm. E., 3 South First.....Hudson  
 MACY, F. A. & G. H., 206 Warren.....Hudson  
 Mellen, C. M., 75½ Warren.....Hudson  
 Mesick, Wm. H., 355 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*ROSENTHAL, ISAAC, 163 Warren.....Hudson  
 Roberts, J. H., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 VAN DERBOGART, ABRAM, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Beecher, David A.....Stockport  
 Bamer, Wm.....Stuyvesant

**Tow Manufacturers.**

BARRINGER, JOHN B., Glenco Mills.....Livingston

**Toys.**

(See Confectionery and Toys.)

**Trunks.**

(See Harness and Trunks.)

**Turners.**

(See Wood Turners.)

**Undertakers.**

Mather, Hiram B., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 \*CARPENTER & FLINT, East Chatham.....Chatham  
 \*DENEGAR & LASHER, near Lutheran Church.....Germantown  
 Keller, John H.....Hillsdale  
 Wagoner, Abner, 205 Warren.....Hudson  
 \*FRIEDMAYER, PHILIP.....Kinderhook  
 Mitchell, W. J., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Patton, James, Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Upholsterers.**

(See also Furniture Dealers.)

Ziesentz, Chas., corner Seventh and Long Alley.....Hudson

**Veterinary Surgeons.**

BROWN, JAMES R. & SON.....Chatham  
 Edwards, Thos., Craryville.....Copake  
 ROWE, HIRAM, Gallatinville.....Gallatin  
 SITCER, PETER R., Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Vinegar Manufacturers.**

(See Cider and Vinegar Manufacturers.)

**Wadding Mills.**

PLATT & SMITH, Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Rathbone, Wm. P., Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Washing Machines.**

Potts, Josiah.....Germantown

**Watches and Jewelry.**

Starks, Joseph B., Red Rock.....Canaan  
 Burrows, T. R., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 Hong, Thos. J.....Chatham  
 Wright, E., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 BACH, JEAN, 209 Warren.....Hudson  
 BUTLER, CHAS. E., 327 Warren.....Hudson  
 HANNAH & JONES, 293 Warren.....Hudson  
 Parkman, Henry D., 164 Warren.....Hudson  
 Spencer, Edmund, 255 Warren.....Hudson  
 Stevens, H. G., 231 Warren.....Hudson  
 Thaller, F., east side Public Square.....Hudson  
 Warring, Geo., 257 Warren.....Hudson  
 Wheeler, R., 297 Warren.....Hudson  
 KIP, WM.....Kinderhook  
 Kosegarten, Frederick, Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 Merwin, S., Valatie.....Kinderhook  
 KENDALL, EDWIN, Lebanon Springs.....New Lebanon  
 \*MALLISON, H. E., Lebanon Springs.....New Lebanon

**Water Drawers.**

(See also Pump and Block Makers.)

Potts, Josiah.....Germantown

**Wood Dealers.**

(See Coal and Wood Dealers.)

**Wood Turners.**

Ford, Wm. O., Flat Brook.....Canaan  
 Griswold, Norman F., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 GRISWOLD, STEPHEN N., Chatham Village.....Chatham  
 STONE, SILAS, 392 Warren.....Hudson  
 HAM, PETER P., Glenco Mills or box 140, Hudson.....Taghkanick

**Wooden Ware Dealers.**

(See also General Merchants, and Grocers.)

Snyder, John, (wholesale,) Valatie.....Kinderhook

**Wool Dealers.**

GAUL, JOHN C., Spencertown.....Austerlitz  
 \*ANABLE, HENRY, 34 South Front.....Hudson  
 Smith, Isaac.....Stockport  
 Smith, John.....Stockport

**Wool Putters.**

Smith, Jacob.....Stockport

**Woolen Mills.**

COLUMBIA WOOLEN FACTORY, A. W. Van Hoesen, prop., Stuyvesant Falls.....Stuyvesant



## POPULATION OF COLUMBIA COUNTY.

Census Returns for 1870, 1865 and 1860, showing the Increase and Decrease in the last decade.

| TOWNS.           | 1870. | 1865. | 1860. | Increase. | Decrease | Rate per cent. Increase or decrease. |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| Ancram.....      | 1793  | 1651  | 1720  | 73        |          | 4+*                                  |
| Austerlitz.....  | 1442  | 1443  | 1889  |           | 447      | 21—                                  |
| Canaan.....      | 1877  | 2000  | 2197  |           | 320      | 15—                                  |
| Chatham.....     | 4376  | 4285  | 4163  | 213       |          | 5+                                   |
| Claverack.....   | 3671  | 3353  | 3477  | 194       |          | 6—                                   |
| Clermont.....    | 1021  | 942   | 968   | 53        |          | 5+                                   |
| Copake.....      | 1847  | 1738  | 1839  | 8         |          | 4+                                   |
| Gallatin.....    | 1416  | 1392  | 1533  |           | 117      | 8—                                   |
| Germantown.....  | 1393  | 1278  | 1353  | 40        |          | 3—                                   |
| Ghent.....       | 2886  | 2661  | 2803  | 83        |          | 3—                                   |
| Greenport.....   | 1325  | 1130  | 1431  |           | 106      | 7+                                   |
| Hillsdale.....   | 2083  | 2142  | 2552  |           | 469      | 19+                                  |
| Hudson.....      |       |       |       |           |          |                                      |
| 1st Ward.....    | 1679  | 1609  | 1542  | 137       |          | 9—                                   |
| 2d Ward.....     | 2407  | 2078  | 1841  | 566       |          | 31—                                  |
| 3d Ward.....     | 1856  | 1828  | 1694  | 162       |          | 10—                                  |
| 4th Ward.....    | 2673  | 2316  | 2110  | 563       |          | 27—                                  |
| Total Hudson.... | 8615  | 7831  | 7187  | 1428      |          | 20—                                  |
| Kinderhook.....  | 4055  | 4008  | 4331  |           | 276      | 6+                                   |
| Livingston.....  | 1938  | 1904  | 2014  |           | 76       | 3+                                   |
| New Lebanon..... | 2124  | 2086  | 2187  |           | 63       | 3—                                   |
| Stockport.....   | 1438  | 1355  | 1445  |           | 7        | .5—                                  |
| Stuyvesant.....  | 2263  | 2234  | 2366  |           | 103      | 4+                                   |
| Taghkanick.....  | 1485  | 1472  | 1717  |           | 232      | 14—                                  |
| Total.....       | 47048 | 44905 | 47172 | 2092      | 2216     | 3—                                   |

\*As it is not convenient to give the decimal expressing the exact rate per cent., when the remaining fraction is less than one-half, we have made use of the + sign to indicate that the true rate per cent. is greater than that expressed, and when the remaining fraction is greater than one-half, one has been added to the integer, and the — sign used to indicate that the true rate per cent. is less than the number by which it is expressed.



## AGRICULTURAL—FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

| TOWNS.           | Winter Wheat—<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Oats,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Indian Corn,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Potatoes,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Tobacco,<br>pounds harvested<br>1864. | Hops,<br>pounds harvested<br>1864. | Apples,<br>bushels harvested<br>1864. | Milk Cows,<br>number of, 1865. | Butter,<br>pounds made<br>1864. | Horses, two years<br>old and over, 1865. | Sheep, number<br>shorn, 1865. |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ancram.....      | 321                                         | 35299                               | 30535                                      | 20775                                   | 1500                                  |                                    | 20290                                 | 739                            | 56100                           | 476                                      | 3479                          |
| Austerlitz.....  |                                             | 5614                                | 10400                                      | 1711                                    |                                       | 1100                               | 10621                                 | 604                            | 59191                           | 453                                      | 4270                          |
| Canaan.....      |                                             | 11066                               | 12692                                      | 18938                                   |                                       |                                    | 12929                                 | 665                            | 56260                           | 441                                      | 5913                          |
| Chatham.....     | 15                                          | 22727                               | 33953                                      | 61715                                   | 1950                                  | 300                                | 25912                                 | 1186                           | 25055                           | 963                                      | 4477                          |
| Claverack.....   | 83                                          | 29281                               | 30231                                      | 40052                                   | 1707                                  | 3000                               | 31961                                 | 955                            | 85741                           | 851                                      | 1958                          |
| Clermont.....    | 30                                          | 15919                               | 15018                                      | 14504                                   | 500                                   | 116                                | 12728                                 | 455                            | 34850                           | 350                                      | 765                           |
| Copake.....      |                                             | 20777                               | 22660                                      | 23571                                   |                                       |                                    | 15105                                 | 678                            | 65171                           | 491                                      | 1800                          |
| Gallatin.....    |                                             | 19298                               | 2888                                       | 17856                                   | 800                                   |                                    | 17881                                 | 732                            | 53122                           | 515                                      | 2970                          |
| Germantown.....  | 10                                          | 5312                                | 5417                                       | 5089                                    |                                       |                                    | 19953                                 | 322                            | 24310                           | 61                                       | 250                           |
| Ghent.....       | 75                                          | 30866                               | 45025                                      | 47263                                   | 255                                   |                                    | 19200                                 | 845                            | 84531                           | 1113                                     | 2704                          |
| Greenport.....   |                                             | 7836                                | 6434                                       | 15105                                   |                                       |                                    | 15681                                 | 428                            | 45827                           | 343                                      | 44                            |
| Hillsdale.....   | 150                                         | 19347                               | 22555                                      | 22497                                   | 2260                                  | 2500                               | 18742                                 | 904                            | 68510                           | 533                                      | 3829                          |
| Hudson.....      |                                             | 140                                 | 50                                         | 100                                     |                                       |                                    | 275                                   | 131                            |                                 | 324                                      |                               |
| Kinderhook.....  | 529                                         | 18210                               | 24209                                      | 91836                                   | 9000                                  |                                    | 18324                                 | 541                            | 56359                           | 304                                      | 943                           |
| Livingston.....  | 48                                          | 31371                               | 33095                                      | 24414                                   |                                       |                                    | 20815                                 | 704                            | 47815                           | 666                                      | 2022                          |
| New Lebanon..... |                                             | 10951                               | 15039                                      | 20780                                   | 2000                                  | 1426                               | 13349                                 | 713                            | 63188                           | 399                                      | 7603                          |
| Stockport.....   |                                             | 3281                                | 3222                                       | 9046                                    |                                       |                                    | 5234                                  | 188                            | 21717                           | 188                                      | 138                           |
| Stuyvesant.....  | 214                                         | 17820                               | 8827                                       | 45760                                   | 400                                   |                                    | 6263                                  | 464                            | 30075                           | 146                                      | 914                           |
| Taghkanick.....  | 50                                          | 19659                               | 21741                                      | 17259                                   | 15                                    |                                    | 17004                                 | 691                            | 64712                           | 495                                      | 3562                          |
| Total.....       | 1525                                        | 315745                              | 314991                                     | 493302                                  | 20287                                 | 8442                               | 302153                                | 11042                          | 939778                          | 9112                                     | 40761                         |

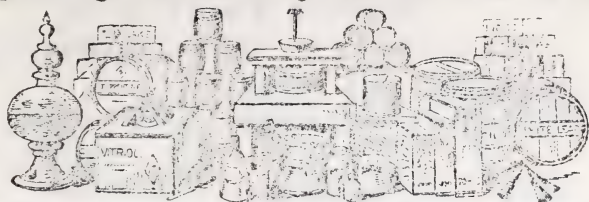
## ADDITIONAL STATISTICS FROM CENSUS OF 1865.

In addition to the above extracts we give the following totals for the County, as per returns for the several heads mentioned:

*Cash Value of Farms*, 1865, \$22,523,906; of *Stock*, 1865, \$2,343,008; of *Tools and Implements*, 1865, \$124,357; *Acres Plowed*, 1865, 76,818½; *Tons of Hay*, 1864, 81,372; *Winter Eggs*, bushels harvested in 1864, 391,850; *Barley*, bushels harvested in 1864, 5,446¼; *Flax*, acres sown in 1865, 15¼; *Pounds of Lard*, 1864, 1,985½; *Honey*, pounds collected in 1864, 14,511; *Working Oxen*, number in 1865, 2,373; *Neat Cattle*, number killed for beef, in 1864, 1,980; *Swine*, number of pigs in 1865, 17,179; one year old and over, 1865, 14,912; slaughtered in 1864, 12,259; pounds of pork made in 1864, 2,376,329; *Wool*, pounds shorn in 1865, 196,611; *Sheep*, number of lambs raised, 1865, 31,429; number killed by dogs, 1864, 414; *Poultry*, value owned, 1865, \$39,816.00; value of eggs sold, 1864, \$33,125.14; *Fertilizers*, value bought, 1864, \$15,783.50; *Domestic Manufactures*, 1864, yards of fulled cloth, 362¼; yards of linen, 2,076¼; yards of flannel, 747¼; yards of cotton and mixed goods, 503; *Apples*, number of trees in fruit, 1864, 141,679; barrels of cider, 1864, 14,673¼.



## Houghtaling's Manufactory, No. 366 Warren Street,



South-East of Public Square, between Public Square and Eighth Street.

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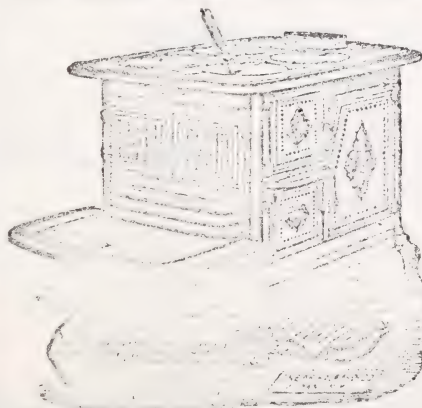
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